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# The Plaindealer.

Vol. XXVII.

ROSEBURG, OREGON, MONDAY, APRIL 20, 1896.

No. 13.

IF YOU SEE IT IN  
The Plaindealer  
IT IS SO.

**A. M. CRAWFORD,**  
Attorney at Law,  
Room 2, Marsters Building. - ROSEBURG, OR.  
Business before the U. S. Land Office and  
mining cases a specialty.  
Late Receiver U. S. Land Office.

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Attorneys-at-Law,  
Rooms 7 and 8  
& Wilson Block. ROSEBURG, OR.

**W. R. WILLIS,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
Will practice in all the courts of the State. Of-  
fice in the Court House, Douglas county, Or.

**C. A. SEHLBREDE,**  
Attorney at Law,  
Roseburg, Oregon.  
Office over the Postoffice on Jackson street.

**W. W. CARDWELL,**  
Attorney at Law,  
ROSEBURG, OREGON.

**LA FAYETTE LANE. JUDGE L. LOUGHARY**  
**LANE & LOUGHARY,**  
Attorneys & Counselors at Law  
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Physician,  
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Chronic diseases a specialty.

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and Notary Public.  
OFFICE: In Court House.  
Orders for Surveying and Field Notes should  
be addressed to Will P. Heydon, County Sur-  
veyor, Roseburg, Or.

**W. F. BRIGGS,**  
U. S. Deputy Mineral Surveyor  
and Notary Public.  
OFFICE: County Jail Building, upstairs.  
Special attention paid to Transfers and  
Conveyances.  
Address. ROSEBURG, OR.

**JERRY J. WILSON,**  
Watchmaker and Jeweler,  
411 Jackson Street,  
At Loerman's Cigar Factory. ROSEBURG.

ALL Repairing entrusted to  
my care will be PROMPTLY and  
carefully done.  
PRICES REASONABLE.  
Give Me a Call.

**WOODWARD**  
—THE—  
**RUSTLER**  
**ROSEBURG**  
—Does Up—  
**ALL COMPETITORS!**

We are always in the Lead, and mean to  
keep there.

The Golden Harvest is upon us, and farm-  
ers are smiling because Woodward  
looks to their interest.

**BUGGY HARNESS**  
—Full Trimmed—

**TEAM HARNESS**  
These are all Leather and Warranted.

**SADDLES**  
At Reduced Prices.

Consult your purse and be sure and see  
Woodward before buying.

**W. G. WOODWARD**

To the Public.  
On and after this date, I wish it under-  
stood that my terms for all undertaker's  
goods are cash with the order. I find it  
impossible to do business on a credit  
basis, and believe that I can do better by  
my patrons and myself by selling strictly  
for cash. F. BENEDICK, Undertaker.  
Roseburg, Ore., April 12, 1896.

## A. SALZMAN,

(Successor to J. JASKULEK.)

Practical: Watchmaker, Jeweler, and Optician.

DEALER IN  
WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, AND FANCY GOODS.  
Repairing a Specialty.  
Genuine Brazilian Eye Glasses and Spectacles  
A COMPLETE STOCK OF  
Cutlery, Notions, Tobacco, Cigars and Smokers' Articles.  
Also Proprietor and Manager of Roseburg's Famous Bargain Store.



WE SELL THE FAMOUS

**Charter Oak**  
AND **Superior**  
**COOK STOVES.**

The Best Stove is Always the CHEAPEST.

**CHURCHILL, WOOLLEY & MCKENZIE'S**  
Roseburg Hardware Co.

**Real Estate Bought and Sold**

ON COMMISSION.

**Farms, large and small, to Rent,**

AND IMMEDIATE POSSESSION GIVEN.

Stock Ranges, Timber Lands and Mining Properties,  
Prune and Hop Lands of best quality, in choice locations,  
in quantities to suit intending purchasers, at reasonable  
prices and easy terms. Inquire of

**D. S. K. BUTICK,**

Roseburg, Douglas County, Oregon.

**WYLIE PILKINGTON,**

(Successor to G. W. NOAH.)

**General Blacksmithing**

AND HORSESHOEING.

TROTTERING AND RUNNING PLATES A SPECIALTY.

REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS PROMPTLY DONE.

Shop on Corner Washington and Kane Sts., Roseburg.

**J. BITZER,**

Proprietor of

**The City Meat Market,**

And Dealer in

PRIME BACON, HAMS, LARD,

AND FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS.

Orders taken and Delivered Free  
to any part of the City.

Roseburg, Or.

**A. C. Hoxie,**

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Goods delivered free to all  
parts of the city. Leave  
your orders with me and  
save money. Roseburg, Or.

**Flour, Feed,  
Provisions.**

**BOWEN & ESTABROOK,**  
GENERAL

**Blacksmiths and Machinists**

Stephen Street, between Oak and Cass.

Machine Work a Specialty

ROSEBURG, OR.

### PEOPLE'S PARTY CONVENTION.

The delegates of the people's party  
met in convention today at 10 a. m. and  
organized by electing I. C. Kent, tem-  
porary chairman, and F. A. McCall and  
C. S. Jackson, secretaries.

The following committees were raised:  
On platform—J. F. Gazley Jr., M.  
Lemmer, J. G. Clarke, A. B. C. Whip-  
ple and L. A. Kent.

On credentials—Dr. Brookhart, Carl  
Hoffman, J. H. Whitsett, James Rich-  
ards and W. C. Winston.

On order of business—H. Martin, J.  
Lemmer, O. I. Hittle, N. T. Day and  
C. S. Jackson.

On permanent organization—A. B. C.  
Whipple, Dr. Brookhart and W. C. Win-  
ston.

The convention then adjourned till  
1 p. m.

### AFTERNOON SESSION.

Convention called to order by the  
chairman, I. C. Kent, at 1:15.

Committee on credentials reported as  
follows:

Calapoia—Geo. Settle, James Rich-  
ards, Jesse Thornton.

Camas Valley—A. B. C. Whipple, G. M.  
Prior, John Welley, Wm. Ferguson, A.  
Koykendall.

Canyonville—J. F. Gazley, Dan Albino,  
A. Gazley by C. G. Jackson, proxy; B. Du-  
bell by J. F. Gazley, proxy; Phil Butcher,  
John Jackson, Will Linville by W. G.  
Wilson, proxy A. Brook by Winsor, John  
Carlo.

Civil Bend—W. C. Winston, L. A. Kent,  
I. C. Kent, J. A. Velzain, Ana Cobb by I. A.  
Kent, proxy; Wm. Bramen.

Coles Valley—Tom Fortie, O. Hittle,  
P. Murphy, John Weekly, L. T. Thomp-  
son, and E. Walker.

Deer Creek—M. Lemmer, H. M. Martin,  
J. A. Harpham, A. Clark, F. Shroeten, C.  
J. Anderson, F. A. McCall, G. W. Genger,  
Gardiner—C. A. Perkins, Flen Day,  
Hans Hanson, H. P. Dawson, D. W.  
Holden, Rich Lyster, by H. M. Martin,  
proxy.

Looking Glass—A. A. Mathews, Flor-  
ence Crow, John Wright, Geo. Mathews,  
by John Weekly, proxy.

Myrtle Creek—G. W. Brewer, W. H.  
Kelley, by Du Prey, proxy; Laid Adis,  
Phil Rice, John Rice, L. Brewer.

Millwood—A. L. Sprague, A. L. Black,  
Pass Creek—Flen Whipple, W. R.  
Whipple, L. N. Whipple, J. J. Hedden, H.  
P. Brookhart, W. V. Hardy, by W. R.  
Whipple, proxy.

Roseburg—D. W. Hunter, John Mc-  
Kane, W. C. Pyle, W. Pankey, John Mc-  
Callen, by Dave McCallen, proxy; R.  
Rose, R. L. McLaughlin.

West Roseburg—F. Stein, by M. H.  
Benson, proxy; M. H. Benson, J. H. Wil-  
son, F. Wharton.

Oakland—H. W. Gamble, L. Flahn,  
by Gamble, proxy.

Ten Mile—D. A. Prock, B. F. Shields,  
James Byron, F. Winningham.

Umqua—J. Green, J. R. Kennedy, W.  
B. Clark, C. Schaner, D. B. Fisher, C.  
Coffman.

Yoncalla—Geo. Wilson, A. Lamb, Mart  
Gilkerson, A. H. Buxton, by J. G.  
Clark, proxy; J. G. Clark, J. Bell, Martin  
Crow, J. G. Wilson, A. H. Page by G. Wil-  
son, proxy.

H. P. BROOKHART,  
J. H. WHITSETT,  
S. RICHARDS,  
CARL HOFFMAN,  
Committee.

### PLATFORM.

The committee on platform reported  
as follows:

We, the populists of Douglas county  
in convention assembled declare as fol-  
lows:

We favor the amendment to our state  
constitution providing for the initiative  
and referendum.

We demand the free coinage of silver  
and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, and  
pledge our candidates to the legislature  
to vote for no candidate for United  
States senator who is not known to be  
in favor of these principles.

We demand the re-enactment of the  
mortgage tax law, and recommend that  
exemption for indebtedness be only  
made in cases where there is a corre-  
sponding taxable credit.

We demand a homestead exemption  
law, exempting homesteads to the value  
of \$1000 from taxation and execution.

We demand the abolishment of the  
office of county assessor and the enact-  
ment of a law allowing the people of  
each precinct to elect their own assessor.

We demand that its road supervisors  
be elected by the vote of the people of  
their respective districts.

We demand the abolishment of the  
Oregon National Guard.

We are opposed to any change in our  
present fish laws detrimental to the in-  
terest of the fishermen of Douglas.

We favor reducing the county in-  
debtedness by reducing the expenses, instead  
of by increasing the taxes; and demand  
the reduction of official salaries to cor-  
respond with the reduction of wages of labor  
and the prices of products of labor.

We demand the abolishment of the  
railroad commission and the enactment  
of a maximum freight and passenger  
law.

As the constitution of the State of Or-  
egon, expressly limits the amount of in-  
debtedness which counties may incur to  
the sum of \$5,000, and as the plain pro-  
vision of the fundamental law of the  
state is constantly and flagrantly violated  
by old party county officials, our county  
debt has reached the enormous sum of

over \$100,000, bearing a high rate of in-  
terest. We demand that such acts of  
usurpation and anarchy be stopped  
promptly and forever.

We demand that the county printing  
be let to the lowest responsible bidder.

J. F. GAZLEY,  
L. A. KENT,  
A. B. C. WHIPPLE,  
J. G. CLARKE,  
M. LEMMER,  
Committee.

### NOMINATIONS.

For state senator—J. F. Gazley, Jr.  
by acclamation.

For representatives—Dr. Brookhart,  
Jep. Green, C. S. Jackson.

For clerk—F. A. McCall; by acclama-  
tion.

For sheriff—R. L. McLaughlin.

For treasurer—Fred Hatfield.

For assessor—Peter Hansen.

For school superintendent—J. I.  
Criteser, by acclamation.

For commissioner—A. B. C. Whipple.

For county surveyor—W. R. Whipple.

For coroner—L. A. Kent, by acclama-  
tion.

Dr. H. P. Brookhart was chosen chair-  
man of central committee.

### DR. DRIVER'S LECTURE.

Dr. Driver lectured at the M. E.  
Church last night to a very small audi-  
ence on a very large topic: "What made  
the Yankee?" Dr. Driver began his  
lecture on the evolutionary line, by  
showing that heredity is the primal fac-  
tor in development. He said that a  
noted educator and author said our  
education ought to begin 300 years be-  
fore we were born. The doctor thought  
it ought to begin 100 times 300 years be-  
fore, i. e. 30,000 years before we are  
born. He very forcibly and logically  
made this to appear by historical proof.

He showed by good historical evidence,  
that we are today indebted to the an-  
cients for our boasted enlightenment. That  
the ancients were in many respects bet-  
ter informed than we are today. Gun-  
powder was made 2500 years before  
Christ; that the power of steam was  
known long anterior to Christ's time;  
that poetry, painting, sculpture and  
architecture had been carried to perfec-  
tion long before the Christian era; that  
the farther back we go in antiquity the  
finer in quality do we find these arts,  
and that they are models for today.

Like all development in nature, there  
are periods of growth, fruition and de-  
cay. Nations rise, blossom out in  
splendor and then go down. No nation  
was ever known to break this rule. A  
nation cannot maintain a government  
that it cannot make. All governments  
are the outgrowth of its internal con-  
dition and environments. Population of  
this earth has been on a march with the  
sun—moves west. Europe was peopled  
from Asia, America from Europe and  
brought with them the education of  
centuries before. The people of old  
settled country move in groves—are con-  
servative, and will not advance.

America was settled by the bold ener-  
getic and aggressive spirits from Eng-  
land, Ireland, France, Spain, Germany,  
Sweden, Norway, Portugal and Italy.  
This conglomeration, transferred to this  
continent, made the Yankee.

### THE PEOPLES' PARTY.

It will not do to pooh pooh these peo-  
ple. Like Banquo's ghost they will not  
down at our bidding. It will not do to  
ridicule them as men wanting in intelli-  
gence, or as void of principle. In look-  
ing upon this body in council Friday we  
were forced to the conclusion that, if  
mad, there is a method in their madness.  
They seem to have ideas of governmental  
policy that will bear investigation. While  
we honestly differ with them on some  
issues we are in accord with them in  
others. As citizens they have the same  
right to advocate their views, which we  
claim for ours, and we concede to their  
honesty of purpose, and of patri-  
otic intentions, which are no less dear to  
them than those we contend for. The  
difference in their's and our own is that  
of the head, not of intentions to work  
injury to the state. Their financial the-  
ory is, to us, untenable; but that on for-  
eign immigration is very near correct.  
We think they are in error on the pro-  
tective idea also. We contend for our op-  
inions as they for theirs and trust to the  
intelligence of the voter for endorsement.

### The Populist Ticket.

The people's party in convention Fri-  
day met and made a ticket for the sev-  
eral county offices. It is a very fair one  
and if defeated, as it will most likely  
be, the party will have the con-  
solation of knowing they supported  
good men and went down contending for  
what they think is right. We are ac-  
quainted with several of the nominees and  
know that, personally, they are good  
men. The only objection that can be  
viewed against them is their politics, as  
viewed from a republican or democratic  
stand point.

Mr. J. F. Gazley Jr. and C. S. Jack-  
son of Canyonville are both young men  
"worthy and well qualified," as to na-  
tive ability, and we predict they will  
receive the full support of their party.  
Mr. Gazley has descended from the  
democratic and Mr. Jackson from the  
republican party. With the other  
nominees we have but limited acquain-  
tance, but so far as known they are  
good men.

### G. A. R. Entertainment.

The members of Reno Post, No. 29, G.  
A. R., with that gallantry which is  
ever characteristic of a true soldier and a  
magnanimity of an American citizen,  
gave the Womens' Relief Corps, No. 10,  
of this city a grand entertainment Thurs-  
day evening at Odd Fellow's hall, to  
show those philanthropic sisters their re-  
membrances of the many acts of kind-  
ness to Reno Post in times gone by.

The entertainment was given on the  
occasion of the Relief Corps' regular  
meeting. At the proper time the mem-  
bers of the G. A. R. filed into the hall  
after the Corps had closed its session.

The G. A. R. were assembled and were  
seated, when Mr. M. McCoy, O. G., arose  
in his place and proceeded to marshal the  
members of the Relief Corps in platoons  
by thirties. When thus arranged Com-  
mander Hamlin was introduced and ad-  
dressed them in a neat little speech, stat-  
ing that the object of their presence at  
this time was to entertain the members  
of Corps No. 10, with a banquet pre-  
pared by their own hands; that while it  
might not be up to the latest degree of  
perfection of the culinary art, it was their  
best effort to show their fair guests that  
they could entertain them heartily if not  
superbly, and that the members of the  
Corps might enjoy an entertainment for  
once, without having to think of wash-  
ing the dishes after the feast, and that  
they might understand how the members  
of the Post have been entertained and  
how they have appreciated the entertain-  
ments given them by Corps No. 10.

The joint assembly of G. A. R. and W.  
R. C. were conducted into the banquet  
hall and seated at two tables groaning  
under the magnificent spread, prepared  
and served by soldier hands. After be-  
ing seated a blessing was invoked upon  
them by the chaplain and the collation  
began to disappear amidst a humorous  
but innocent hilarity, and all went merrily  
as a marriage feast. "Joy was uncon-  
fined where youth and beauty meet."

After banqueting to satiety they all re-  
paired again to the main hall where the  
following program was rendered: Mrs.  
O. L. Willis, Pres. of the Corps, brought  
down the gavel and a babel of voices was  
hushed.

Mrs. G. W. Bales sang a song accom-  
panied by Mrs. Morris on the organ. At  
its close a shower of bouquets fell at their  
feet midst a shout of applause.

Mrs. D. R. Shambrook read a poetical  
selection in a clear voice with high re-  
hetorical excellence, which was appreci-  
ated also with a shower of bouquets.

Another song was sung by Mrs. Bales,  
accompanied by Mrs. Morris.

Miss Regina Rast next recited a poem  
in an excellent elocutionary style and  
effect.

Marching Through Georgia was sung,  
while the time was marked by a grand  
march around the hall, the old vets pre-  
sent joining in the chorus.

A recitation by Miss Maggie Grills was  
delivered in her rich, mellifluous voice,  
which was received with great applause.

Red, White and Blue was then sung,  
the entire audience joining in the chorus.

Miss Mabel Van Buren played a march  
and the entire assembly was set in mo-  
tion in a wind-up march, which was so  
maneuvered as to wind up in a solid  
mass, when orders came to disband at  
11:30 p. m. Then there was a hurrying to  
and from the cloak room, and soon the  
hall was deserted to make way for a  
band of Elks that was in waiting with-  
out. This entertainment given by W. R.  
C. No. 10, of Roseburg by the G. A. R.,  
is an epoch in our social history that will  
long be remembered by all the partici-  
pants.

### California's Fruit Crop.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 17.—Severe  
frosts during the last few nights have  
caused much damage to fruit in the or-  
chards in the center of the state. A dis-  
patch from Fresno says that serious  
damage was done in vineyards there,  
and that the frosts will cause a short  
rain crop. At Biggs the mercury fell  
to 2 deg. below the freezing point, but  
the cold snap was short, and fruitraisers  
are not alarmed over the consequences  
of the frost's visit.

Two-thirds of the grape crop in the  
vicinity of Calistoga was destroyed, and  
fruits of all kinds suffered to some ex-  
tent.

Cherries, apricots and prunes suffered  
from the frost in the vicinity of San Jose,  
and ranchers are discouraged over the  
prospect of the season's crops. The  
fruit yield in the vicinity of Decoto will  
be almost a complete failure, owing to  
the frost. Cherries, particularly, will  
be a small crop.

Ranchers in the Napa valley say little  
fruit will come from them this year as a  
result of the recent frosts. The frost  
had a killing effect on grapevines in the  
vicinity of Stockton. Smudge fires were  
kept burning all night during the cold  
snap, but they had little effect, and  
vineyardists declare there will not be  
half a crop of grapes from the neighbor-  
ing counties.

### Buluwayo Captured.

LONDON, April 17.—The Exchange  
Telegraph Company says it is rumored  
that Buluwayo has been captured by the  
Matabeles.

A dispatch from Aldershot says the  
Middlesex regiment has been ordered to  
start immediately for South Africa.

Considerable anxiety is felt regarding  
the South Africa situation, and the gov-  
ernment is openly blamed for its inac-  
tion.

### BRIEF MENTION.

From Saturday's Daily.

I. Riggs of Portland is at the Mc-  
Callen.

Geo. Settle of Oakland is at the Van  
Houten.

J. H. Shupe went to Oakland today  
on the local.

A. W. Stanton and wife are at the  
McCallen.

J. B. Murray of Portland is registered  
at the McCallen.

Elmer Weekly of Looking Glass is at  
the Van Houten.

H. W. Gamble of Oakland is stopping  
at the Van Houten.

J. I. Galvin of Grants Pass is regis-  
tered at the McCallen.

Geo. Gutberry of Portland is regis-  
tered at the McCallen.

R. A. Kenner of San Francisco is a  
guest at the McCallen.

D. H. Bair of Sacramento is regis-  
tered at the Van Houten.

H. W. Decker of Sacramento is reg-  
istered at the Van Houten.

Fred Chaney of Days Creek is regis-  
tered at the Van Houten.

W. A. Preble, who was for some time  
a resident of Roseburg, came up to the  
city today looking hale and "hearty as a  
buck."

Hon. Geo. Downing of Salem, ex-super-  
intendent of the penitentiary, is in the  
city today on a visit his daughter,  
Mrs. C. A. Sehlbrede.

Bob Hughes of Empire City, the  
champion of Coos County, is in the  
city and will take a prominent part in  
the athletic entertainment at the Ar-  
mory Hall, Saturday night.

Thursday and Friday were fair but to-  
day, Saturday, Old Boreas came down  
on us "like a wolf in the fold," and Old  
Pluvius has capsize his watering pots,  
and pedestrians are shivering.

Mr. S. Minard, who has been quite  
feeble for some, his friends will be pained  
to learn, is still confined to his bed under  
the doctor's care, at the residence of his  
daughter, Mrs. Ball, on Jackson St.

Hon. C. A. Sehlbrede, who was stricken  
down with nervous prostration a  
few days ago on Jackson street, is re-  
ported as improving and may be ex-  
pected to be up and about in a few days.

We call special attention in today's pa-  
per, to the letter of "our own correspond-  
ent" from Washington, D