

THE PLAINDEALER.

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DECEMBER 9, 1895.

Protection's chief advantage is in keeping at the highest possible rate, the wages of workmen and of continuous employment. The next thing of vital interest is keeping our money at home, or the largest possible amount of it. Open our ports to foreign manufactures and they will crowd out domestic manufactures by flooding our country with product of cheap labor, and a large volume of our money will go to pay for them, and never return. That has been the cause of our gold shipments to England lately, causing distrust and hard times now upon us. In view of this fact all of the foreign countries are now rejoicing in the reduction of the United States' tariff, as it gives them a better market in this country than they had under the McKinley tariff. They are certainly gainers by the reduction. What is their gain must be our loss. That is morally certain.

By fostering our own manufacturing industries we create a larger consuming class, thus making a home market for the raw materials which enter into these fabrics and for food products. This brings the manufacturer and consumer closer together and saves cost of transportation. But the free trader says: Foreigners will not buy of us unless we buy of them. There is no argument in that. Other countries will buy of us what they want whether our tariff be high or low. We are looking for a price to sell more than for a purchase. If our manufactures can have the largest possible volume of business, they will manufacture all our own people want and have a large surplus and will then buy, the only way to prosper, and when manufactures are prosperous they will pay better wages to their employes.

The employes getting good wages will consume more of all the commodities which make life pleasant and enjoyable. "But," says our free trade friend, "we can compete with the world in manufactures." Yes, of course we can, by putting the laboring class down to European wages and manner of living. The wage earners of the United States for the last thirty years, have lived like the lords of old. They have been better housed, better clad, better fed and better educated and enjoyed more luxuries of life than the laboring classes of Europe, because they got better wages under our protective system, with almost constant employment.

One more word on "tariff is a tax and the consumer pays it." This we admit only in part. If the importer does not pay the tariff, in part, at least, why do they not import as largely under high as under a low tariff? It is a fact they do not. But if the consumer pays the tariff, what difference can it be to the importer whether the tariff be high or low? Such logic is like a sieve; it won't hold water.

Then again it is a fact that in a large number of dutiable articles the domestic manufacturer sells his products at that class for less than the duty on them. How will free trader explain that?

During the summer of 1894 the noted bacteriologists of Europe, Koch of Germany, Pasteur of France, Ewart of Scotland and Carpenter of England, made experiments on the vitality of the germ which causes splenic fever in animals. The facts thus deduced prove that earth worms may bring up the germs from places where such animals have been buried after a lapse of 20 years, and that the dried and pulverized blood of such diseased animals will produce the disease after 50 years.

A private deposit of \$75,000,000 in foreign countries is said to represent Abdul Hamid's provision for a rainy day, and his idea of what is best calculated to console a sultan out of a job.

"We regard Hood's Sarsaparilla as an excellent blood purifier." Mrs. Ed. G. Palmer, Ajax, Ore.

OAKLAND.

Mrs. H. C. Stanton was over from Roseburg, Thursday.

Mr. John Beckley made a visit to Roseburg last week.

Zeno Dimmick and Rob Medley were over to Roseburg attending court last week.

Rev. W. H. Lee of Albany held services at the Presbyterian church, Sunday morning and evening.

Mr. A. G. Young is quite ill with throat trouble.

Mr. P. B. Beckley was confined to his bed most of last week. We hear he is much improved of late.

Mrs. Thomas of the Depot hotel made a visit to Boswell Springs Sunday.

Mr. McKechnie's child has been very sick, but is greatly improved now.

Mr. George Shambrook of Umpqua Ferry, was in town a couple of days last week. We are sorry to learn his health is not very good.

Rev. Wilson the Episcopal minister, was in town Thursday, looking after the affairs of the church and arranging for an entertainment for the benefit of the church.

Miss Mary Medley, Stella Hanna and Maud Russell went to Drain Friday to compete with others for a Demorest silver medal. Mrs. G. T. Russell accompanied the young ladies. The medal was awarded to Miss Maud Russell. The ladies returned Saturday feeling quite jubilant for the success of the Oakland delegation.

City election passed off quietly Monday of last week. The result of the votes placed about the same men in office.

Mr. James Darling carries quite a stock of ready made shoes for ladies and gents. Give him a call. He also makes boots and shoes to order.

Anton Lau has a fine assortment of jewelry of various kinds. You will find his prices reasonable. He has a fine music box that is to be given to the holder of the largest number of tickets after a certain number are out. One ticket is given with every 50 cents worth of goods bought.

Mr. George Stearns returned from San Francisco in the early part of last week. He is very well pleased with the result of his trip. From what Mr. Stearns says we should judge he is getting the turkey business down to a fine point, as to packing, shipping, etc. In the latter part of the week he received a communication from one of the parties he deals with, stating that \$9.00 worth of gold nuggets were taken from the gizzard of one of the turkeys. This is indicative of two things. Turkeys from this part of the country will find a ready market, and that we are at the foot or boundary of some mineral belt. Let us have a wagon road to Bohemia so the golden west can be got at.

Brown Again Sentenced.
 At 1 o'clock today, in the circuit court, Judge Fullerton pronounced, for the second time, the death sentence of Samuel G. Brown, as follows:
 "On the 5th day of December, 1894, you were put on trial in this court on an indictment charging you with murder in the killing of Alfred Kincaid in August, 1894, in this county. Several days were consumed in the trial of the cause. You were defended by skillful and able counsel. The jury returned a verdict to the effect that you of your deliberate and premeditated malice did kill and murder the said Alfred Kincaid, at the time and in the manner set out in the indictment. On the 23d day of December, 1894, you were sentenced by this court to be executed on the 18th day of February, 1895. An appeal was taken to the supreme court of the state from the judgment of conviction. After a careful consideration of all the questions involved in the bill of exceptions the supreme court has found that you had a fair and impartial trial and that there was no error in the record of this court in the trial of said cause, and the mandate of the supreme court affirming the verdict of the jury and the judgment of this court has been filed with the clerk of the court. After the lapse of a year you again stand before the court for sentence. It would serve no good purpose to recall or repeat at this time the evidence upon which you were convicted. Suffice to say that you are brought to the awful death, which awaits you at the hands of the law, by your own unbridled passions. It is a sad and terrible fate for any man, and much more sad and terrible for a man who is yet in the vigor and bloom of youth. But the law must be vindicated and the lesson which is conveyed by the punishment meted out to you may have a salutary effect upon others. It is ordered and adjudged that you be taken hence to the jail of this county and there kept confined until Friday, the 31st day of January, 1896, and on said day between the hours of seven and eight o'clock in the morning, be taken by the sheriff of Douglas county to some place within the jail yard of said county by the said sheriff selected, and there hanged by the neck until you are dead."

Bon Bons.
 Go to Mrs. Henry Easton's for your confectionery. She has the finest assortment of French candies in the city. Girls, suggest to your beaux that Mrs. Easton has the candies and caramels and bon bons you most desire.

Married, at the court house December 4, 1895, R. O. Lehman and Miss Mary A. Germond, his honor, Judge Stearns officiating.

Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder
 Awarded Gold Medal Midwinter Fair, San Francisco.

many years the Turkish government maintained that no foreign vessel of war should at any time be allowed to pass the Dardanelles fort. This restriction was recognized by Great Britain and France, in consequence of which in 1832-33 the British fleets were not permitted to enter the straits. This claim on the part of Turkey was fully recognized by all the great powers of Europe in 1841 and was reaffirmed in the treaty of Paris in 1856, two years later, however, in November, 1858, the United State's frigate, Wabash, passed the Dardanelles, and anchored at Constantinople, the commanding officers claiming that the United States, not being a party to the treaty of Paris, was not bound by its stipulations. Although no positive acknowledgment was made as to the correctness of this position, the vessel was received in a friendly manner by the Turkish government. The two castles at the entrance of the strait from the side of the Aegean sea were built by Mohammed in 1659.

The Difference in Climate.
 City Marshal Cannon has just received a letter from C. A. Sprandel, formerly of Roseburg but now a resident of Minnesota. He says potatoes are 7 cents a bushel, oats 12 1/2 cents, and hay three and four dollars a ton. About this time the mercury is 10 degrees below zero, while here in Oregon the weather is mild and pleasant and grass green as in spring. Could those Minnesotans be transplanted today from that frigid region to our beautiful city they would think they had reached paradise. After fifty years' residence in Oregon, we can say we have never been confined to the house with sickness, except with a spell of the la grippe. Neither have we known a crop to fail nor a decrease in the production of the soil during that period of time. The soil continues as fertile as ever, and that without the use of fertilizers. The gentle rain from heaven never fails us, and while some may grumble at an excess of water fall, yet it is one of the great means of keeping up the fertility of our soil. We invite the people of the East to come out and test the healthfulness of our climate and be convinced.

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BREVITIES.

Go to Mrs. N. Boyd's for your holiday goods.

First-class bacon and lard at Casebeer's.

Ten pounds of lard at Allison's goes for 90 cents.

Six bars of choice Savon soap at Allison's for 25 cents.

A good farm to trade for city property. Inquire at this office.

Have you seen the latest in silver novelties at Salzman's.

Pickles at Allison's for 25 cents per gallon, or \$1.10 per keg.

Now is the time to advertise holiday goods. Printer's ink pays.

A complete line of holiday goods at Salzman's. Prices the lowest.

Call on H. Easton for an "Export" cigar. They are excellent.

The Gilvin soap is the best on earth and the cheapest in Oregon.

Henry Easton's teas, coffees and spices can't be surpassed for quality.

Allison is selling fine eastern hams at 13 cents per pound. Try one.

Fresh oysters in any style, and meals at all hours at the candy factory.

Coffee and teas unexcelled in quality at Allison's and prices just right.

Bring your clocks and watches to Slow Jerry the reliable jeweler for repairs.

Oranges, lemons, apples, sweet potatoes, onions and potatoes at H. Easton's.

A full assortment of cigars of all qualities, tobaccos and pipes at H. Easton's.

Export, Export, Export, at Allison's. A fine smoke for 5 cents. Export, Export, Export.

Just received at Allison's, a new in voice of Jersey sweets, oranges, dates, raisins, etc.

Sugar, 16 and 17 pounds for \$1.00 at Allison's. All goods delivered free and orders solicited.

Call on Slow Jerry and examine his Seth Thomas clocks, watches and gold bowed eye glasses. Cheaper than ever offered in this city.

Call and examine Slow Jerry's 14 karat filled gold ladies' watch that he will give away New Years eve. Call and learn particulars.

Those who purchase the Snow Cap baking powder at the People's grocery, have the first choice of prizes which go with every package.

Masker's ticket for Rescue H. & L. Co.'s ball Christmas night may now be procured at Alexander & Strong's. None but those of good moral character need apply.

Slow Jerry the jeweler has 14 karat filled gold ladies watches now on sale. Prices reduced from \$25 to \$15, decided bargains. Don't fail to examine them before purchasing elsewhere.

M. F. Rapp, A COMPLETE LINE OF
Holiday Goods
 for Gentlemen, Ladies and Children.
LEADING PRESCRIPTION DRUGGIST,
 Jackson Street, Roseburg, Oregon.
 Patent Medicines, Perfumeries, Toilet Articles.

WINTER GOODS
 Dress Goods and Trimmings,
 NOTIONS, + FANCY GOODS,
Clothing for Men and Boys,
 Boots, Shoes, Hats and Caps, Underwear, Neckwear, Rubber Goods, Etc., Etc.
 NOW ARRIVING AT THE
ONE PRICE CASH STORE
 The Best Goods and Lowest Prices.
 Yours truly,
J. BROOKS.
 ROSEBURG, OR.

THE THIRD ADDITION
 OF
BROOKSIDE.
 The Howe Farm, east of town, has been platted and is now on the market in Lots and Blocks containing 3, 20, 30, and 40 acres, ranging in price from \$25 to \$100 per acre.
 Any one wanting a fruit, vegetable or chicken farm or a suburban home can now be accommodated on easy terms.

All lots sold in First Brookside addition have more than doubled in value. The prospect is much better for the future. More fortunes are made in lands near a growing town or city than any other way. Seize the opportunity.
 For information or conveyance, call at my Real Estate Office, or on
G. T. BELDEN, Propr.

Cleveland Distilling Co.
 Manufacturers of and Dealers in
PURE BRANDIES AND WHISKIES
 LIQUORS FOR FAMILY AND MEDICINAL PURPOSES
A SPECIALTY.
 ALL FIRST CLASS DRUG STORES AND SALOONS HANDLE OUR GOODS.
 Goods delivered in quantities of one gallon or more. Orders from Town and Country solicited, and will be promptly attended to.
 Office and Salesroom, NORTH ROSEBURG.
VON PESSL & DOERNER, Proprs.

MEYER & CO.,
Roseburg Brewers
 PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRIES.
 Keep your money at home. Drink only home made Beer
 The Best in the Market.

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Marble and Granite Works.
G. W. ACHISON & CO., Proprs.
 Dealers in all kinds of
 Marble and Granite Monuments and Headstones,
 Portland Cement Curbing
 For Cemetery Lots.
 Estimates Furnished on all kinds of Cemetery Work
 Office and Salesroom, 213 Oak Street.

W. H. CASEBEER,
 DEALER IN
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS.
 Corner Jackson and Douglas Streets.
New Store! New Goods! Prices Just Right!
 COUNTRY PRODUCE BOUGHT AND SOLD.

DO YOUR EMPLOYEES WORK 24 HOURS A DAY? A REGULAR ADVERTISEMENT WORKS WHILE YOU SLEEP.

THE PELTON WATER MOTOR.
 Of capacities varying from 1 to 25 horse power affords the most convenient, economical and reliable power for all light service. One of these may be seen running at this office. Send for circulars.
THE PELTON WATER WHEEL CO.,
 121 Main Street, San Francisco, Cal.