

# THE PLAINDEALER.

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AUGUST 26, 1895.

## SOURCE OF WEALTH

Labor is emphatically the source of all wealth. This is beyond successful contradiction. The rise in value of real estate is the result of successful labor in developing its usefulness. No real estate property will rise in value without improvements. Improvements are made by and through labor. The addition of value to property by any means is either direct or indirect the addition of labor to it.

While this is invariably the case as the creation of wealth, it is also an invariable usage among its creators to part with their creations for less than its true original value, by reason of conditions which grow out of the creator's environments and the circumstances in which he is placed. The exchange of one article of creature comforts for those of another has given rise to the existence of another class of persons, viz: "middle men." The business of these middle men is in effecting the exchange of one class of the products of labor for another. They of course must be remunerated. This class of men have by long usage become the controlling class both as to fixing the prices of exchange of commodities and also for moulding public sentiment on all questions relating to society. The producing classes by reason of this condition in society are not, as a class, independent of the middle men's class. This class of middle men study their own interest by a study of the laws of business upon scientific principles.

On the other hand the producers, as a rule, under the conventionalities of our enlightened age, are compelled to labor for what they can get. They are slaves to necessity, i.e. they must labor or starve. And again as a rule the laboring men are too improvident. Being constantly at work they are not given to reflection. While at work their mind is on their work and when their day's work is done they are so exhausted both in body and mind they need rest to restore them for renewed labor and so their lives pass away in one unceasing round of toil. Not so the middle men, their business is that of profit on other men's labor, and that is their sole study. If they are shrewd men and manage the business of exchange, for that is the office of all trades, they will grow rich off of other men's toil. Our wealth producers ought to study the law of economics a little more. Study how to keep healthy and avoid the doctor's bills, be more law abiding and avoid the lawyer's bills, be more moral and dispense with the preachers, buy as little as possible and pay for it down and save interest and by that way they will become wealthy and independent themselves.

Senator McBride wants senators elected by popular vote. On this proposition he is in line with Senator Mitchell. The latter gentleman introduced a bill to that effect in the senate of the United States. It was opposed by Senator Dolph. Mitchell and McBride are men of the masses. Dolph believes in a house of lords.—Mercury.

The Roseburg firemen's team of best racers now in training for the horse races at Grants Pass, though they may not win the prize, will help to give the winning team a good record.

# TELEGRAPH NEWS

## Wholesale Hanging at Yreka.

### FOUR MEN SWUNG UP.

### The Citizens Impatient at the Law's Delay.

### ROTHSCHILD'S EXPERIENCE

### With an Infernal Machine—The Wrong Man Blown Up.

YREKA, Cal., Aug. 25.—Four prisoners accused of murder were taken from the county jail early this morning and hanged to a tree in the jail yard. The mob was composed of two hundred and fifty men. The victims were Lawrence Johnson, who on July 28th stabbed his wife to death in the town of Etna; William Null, who shot Henry Hayter in the back, near Callabans, and Louis Moreno and Garland Seumler, who are supposed to have killed George Sears and Caspar Meirhaus at Bailey Hill, August 5th.

### An Infernal Machine.

YREKA, Aug. 24.—A serious attempt has been made on the life of Baron Alphonse de Rothschild. A large and heavy envelope was received at the bank today, addressed to the baron. It was opened by M. Zadovitz, the confidential clerk of the well known bankers. Just as the clerk opened it, it exploded with great force, tearing out his right eye, and blowing off several of his fingers. The police commenced an investigation immediately.

The contents of the strange envelope was nothing more than an infernal machine. It consisted of pieces of cardboard tightly bound together, and was quite bulky, but it was similar in appearance to packages frequently received at banks. The card envelope, it is presumed, contained a fulminate of mercury so arranged that when the outer covering was torn off an explosion occurred.

The police express surprise that the package did not explode when it was stamped in the postoffice, and they are, therefore, inclined to believe it is possible that it did not pass through the postoffice, but was slipped into the bank by the person or persons connected with the plot, and was so disguised as to give all the appearances of having been properly mailed. The detectives are working on this theory. On one point the police seem to be unanimous, and that is the outrage was the work of anarchists. The bank itself was not damaged, and very little damage was done to the private office, where the explosion occurred.

The attention of M. Zadovitz, the clerk of Baron Rothschild, was directed especially to this letter because of the bulk of the package, and the number of seals upon it. He first laid it to one side, thinking it a legal document of considerable importance, and intending to examine it when he finished the reading of the daily mail. When he inserted the knife into the corner of the package he found that the edge of the knife caught what was ascertained to be a string concealed in the envelope. The act of cutting this string exploded the cap, which ignited the fulminate of mercury.

### Has a Clean Record.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 24.—Captain of Detectives Lees this morning stated that the story connecting Rev. J. George Gibson with Rev. Jesse Gibson, who was forced to leave Rominy-street Baptist church, London, because of improper intimacy with girls in his London church, was improbable. When the Emanuel church murders first came to light, Lees looked up Pastor Gibson's record, both in America and Great Britain. He traced his career at college in Edinburgh and found that there he had a classmate named Jesse Gibson, whom Lees believes to have been the immoral London pastor. Lees says in Gibson's whole career from the cradle to the present time there is no blot. The Scotland Yard detectives in London helped him in the investigation, and Lees says this story trying to connect Gibson with his namesake in London is a scheme of the defense of Durrant to throw suspicion off Durrant long enough to secure his acquittal before it can be proved that the pastor of Emanuel church was never accused of immorality in London.

### Rye Smith's Revenge.

ROSS, Or., (via Ontario, Or.), Aug. 22.—A courier from Diamond valley, in the southern part of Harney county, reports the killing of 15 Bannocks by cattlemen under the leadership of Rye Smith. Smith has reason for revenge for the murder of his father in 1878 in Diamond valley. There is great excitement in the town, and throughout the county. Troop A is in readiness to march on short notice, and is awaiting

orders from the county sheriff for authority to act. Indians are reported approaching the town from the south, but are believed to be friendly.

There were reports from those who had been riding the range of the lighting of signal fires by the Indians in Diamond and Happy valleys, and many settlers left their homes and collected at Diamond postoffice, but the capture of an old squaw dispelled their fears, as it was learned that the Indians were on their annual hunting tour.

**Three of the Indians Held Up.**  
LEWISTON, Idaho, Aug. 24.—Three Indians were held up this morning by three masked men and robbed of \$2300, paid them by the government for land. Over \$200,000 has been paid to Indians in the last two days. The Indians are flocking into Lewiston and spending money freely. They find no difficulty in obtaining whisky. One shooting affray has already occurred.

### TO ADVERTISE OREGON.

### A Plan the Citizens of Salem are Asked to Join.

SALEM, Aug. 24.—The first step was taken today to secure the co-operation of Salem in putting before Eastern people, through the medium of the Chicago Western Society, the resources of this section of the Pacific Northwest. Albert Whyte, of Tacoma, chairman of the committee of Salem citizens today and impressed upon them the results to be derived from having samples of the products of this valley on exhibition in the society's office in Chicago. Stereopticon views of the rich orchards at this season of the year, Mr. Whyte thinks, would be most effective advertising in the East. The principal advantage of working through the Chicago society seems to lie in the power of that organization to secure concessions from the railroads. A worthy effort to conduct a harvest excursion from the East to the Willamette valley this season has fallen flat because of a failure to secure reduced rates on any of the transcontinental lines.

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Mr. Whyte spent several hours in Roseburg Saturday evening and seemed very favorably impressed with the country, and its productions, especially fruit, and will probably visit the valley again in about two weeks to personally inspect the fruit orchards and gather statistics, and arrange for samples to be placed on exhibition at the society's office in Chicago. He is particularly anxious to obtain stereopticon views of peach and prune orchards. The people of Southern Oregon should see to it that he is abundantly supplied.

Mr. J. Brooks is now receiving his immense stock of merchandise for his new store, just erected at the corner of Jackson and Oak streets, opposite the postoffice. He will not open for business for several days yet as his fall stock will not all be here till about the tenth of next month.

### Sunday's Concert.

The K. of P. band under the leadership of Professor Appelhoff treated the people of Roseburg to an open-air concert, on the courthouse lawn. This excellent band maintained its reputation on this occasion by rendering a number of its choicest selection, which was duly appreciated by a large number of people, who congregated on the grounds and streets adjoining to enjoy this rare treat. Below we give the names of the members and the instrument each played:  
Professor Appelhoff, director.  
W. A. Toye, solo clarinet.  
Joe Wharton, clarinet.  
F. D. Owen, clarinet.  
Chas. Clevenger, piccolo.  
R. W. Benjamin, solo cornet.  
L. E. Bellis, solo cornet.  
W. Mahoney, cornet.  
John Montague, cornet.  
D. Looney, cornet.  
Maurice Abraham, solo alto.  
I. B. Riddle, alto.  
Geo. Haynes, alto.  
James Perry, alto.  
Bert Benjamin, slide trombone.  
F. M. Ziegler, trombone.  
A. Bitzer, trombone.  
Geo. Langenberg, solo euphonium.  
Dan Langenberg, bass.  
Dave Clements, bass.  
Dale Willis, tenor drum.  
W. W. Taylor, tenor drum.  
A. Abraham, bass drum.

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South		North	
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5:25 A. M.	Lv. Roseburg	Lv. 11:40 P. M.	
10:45 A. M.	Ar. San Francisco	Lv. 6:30 P. M.	

Above trains stop at East Portland, Oregon City, Woodburn, Salem, Turner, Marion, Jefferson, Albany, Albany Junction, Tangent, Shells, Halsey, Harrisburg, Junction City, Irving, Eugene, Creswell, Drain, and all stations from Roseburg to Ashland inclusive.

### Roseburg Mail—Daily.

8:30 A. M.	Lv. Portland	Ar. 4:40 P. M.
5:20 P. M.	Lv. Roseburg	Lv. 8:00 A. M.

### Salem Passenger—Daily.

4:00 P. M.	Lv. Portland	Ar. 10:15 A. M.
6:15 P. M.	Ar. Salem	Lv. 8:50 A. M.

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