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AUGUST 12, 1895.

TAKE CARE OF THE FRUIT.

Allowing fruit to lie under the trees and rot is not only a loss but is detrimental to the health and thrift of the trees by increasing the germs of disease as well as affording a better opportunity for the propagation of insects that injure both trees and fruit. A good plan with the fallen fruit is to go over the orchard and pick up the best, or what can be utilized, and then turn in the hogs and let them eat up all that is left. Then they can be turned out again until another supply drops. In sending to market the better plan is to grade the fruit carefully and then sell each grade separately. If you attempt to make the best fruit sell the poorer, a much less price is certain to be realized. A good fruit evaporator can be made a profitable investment. Nearly all kinds of small as well as tree fruits can be evaporated, and if care is taken to do the work properly, the dried fruit is saleable at a fair price. In this way much fruit that would go to waste entirely or be fed to stock can be converted into a marketable product. In some localities a portion of the apples can be made into cider for vinegar to a good advantage. With the opportunity for marketing, evaporating, using on the table, making into cider or feeding to stock, none of the fruit should really be wasted. It stands the farmer in hand to make every article of his productions available in some way or other, and in pursuing such a course many dollars are saved that will assist him in making both ends of the year's expenses meet, and will give him the satisfaction of having done his part completely and well.

The Marshfield Sun now shines with new phosphorescent splendor. W. S. Vanderburg, the new editor, wields a nascent pen with viril vigor on the line populistic. Go it, Van, the PLAINDEALER will metaphorically bold your coat while your contemporaries punch your metaphysical body. They will no more succeed in squelching you than you will squelch sound currency.

The trolley cars in Philadelphia have reduced taxable property to the extent of \$1,000,000 worth of horses, but as the general net increase in the valuation for the year is \$13,000,000 the city has no complaint to make. The figures are a fair illustration of the result of the introduction of improved machinery.

The latest information from the moon is that 132,356 craters have been counted on its surface, all dead. Our neighboring orb must have been snuffed out by something resembling a general silver discussion.

Let us stand by the action of the city in refusing to extend the contract with the water company.

Albany Democrat: Here is a peculiar situation. An Albany firm wishes to ship some things to Salem. Were the boats running it could be done for 5 cents a hundred; the charges by express are 65 cents; by freight direct 81. The goods can be sent to Portland and back to Salem for 25 cents. The teamsters agree to take them for 20 cents a hundred and that is probably how they will go. The railroads in reducing its rates has not yet touched all the buttons.

TELEGRAPH NEWS

Coudert to Succeed Jackson.

HE IS A NEW YORKER.

A Cablegram Announcing His Decision Awaited.

ONLY NINE JURORS OBTAINED

But Prospects are Favorable for Three More This Week.

NEW YORK, Aug. 11.—The World says: "It can be announced as a fact that Frederic R. Coudert can be the successor of the late Justice Jackson on the supreme bench if he will accept the honor. A more or less formal tender of the place has been made him, and a cablegram from him announcing his decision is now being awaited. Mr. Coudert has been abroad for some time, and is understood to be in Paris."

Probably no other lawyer in this country has a greater international reputation than Frederic Rene Coudert, who is classed among the leaders of the bar in this city. He is the eldest son of Charles Coudert, who was an officer in the guard of honor attached to the Imperial Guard of the first Napoleon, and was condemned to be shot for his participation in a conspiracy to place the Duke of Reichstadt, Napoleon II, on the throne. After spending many months in prison he succeeded in escaping to England. He was recaptured later in France, where he went in disguise, but powerful friends aided him in escaping to this country in 1824, where he spent the remainder of his long life in peace and honor.

Frederic received his early education at his father's school in this city, and entered Columbia college at the age of 14. He was graduated at the head of his class in 1850 with the highest honors.

He was admitted to the bar in 1853, and soon afterward, with his brothers, Louis Leonce and Charles Coudert, Jr., formed the firm of Coudert Bros., one of the oldest in the city. It has a branch in Paris, and numbers among its clients half the governments in Europe. He has had phenomenal success as a jury lawyer, is never surprised in the court, room, and has the happy faculty of making the strongest points against his client appear in a favorable light. His professional brethren showed their appreciation of his abilities by selecting him to be their spokesman in opposition to the civil code, so persistently urged upon the legislature, and to prepare the memorial of Charles O'Connor. As an orator he has few equals. His sparkling wit has often delighted the most eminent men in the country in his post-prandial addresses. Few men have had greater success upon the lecture platform, and his efforts in this line have always been for charitable purposes.

Mr. Coudert has always taken an active part in politics, and is a democrat. He is ever ready to speak in favor of democratic principles, and as a stump speaker he is singularly effective. He has persistently refused to be a candidate for any public office; has several times refused a nomination for the supreme court, and in 1888 declined an appointment to the bench of the court of errors and appeals. He did excellent service as a delegate to represent the interests of American commerce in the international congress on the law of nations in Antwerp in 1887, and five years later attended another session of that congress at Liverpool. He has been the president of the French Benevolent Society the United States Catholic Historical Society, the Young Men's Democratic Club, the Columbia College Alumni Association, the Bar Association, and the Manhattan Club. His services abroad have received the commendation of many governments, and he has received the Cross of the Legion of Honor from France and Italy.

Fresh luster was recently added to his fame by his masterly presentation of the case of the United States before the foreign committee in Paris in the Behring sea controversy.

Merits of the Case.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 11.—Monday will begin the fourth week of the trial of Theodore Durrant for the murder of Blanche Lamont, and the only progress made has been the selection of nine jurymen to try the case. A great deal of interest centers in the action Judge Murphy will take as to Juror Brown. It is generally believed he will allow the challenge of the district attorney, and relieve Brown of juror duty on the ground that the district attorney did not know Brown's experience in the United States court in the Howell case. It is believed the jurybox will be filled next week, when should the retirement of Brown make the selection of four more talesmen necessary. With only four to select

from the 200 veniremen summoned for Monday, the prospect is good for commencing the actual trial on the fifth week.

It is said that Durrant's hope lies in convincing the jury of his innocence, and not in an appeal on technical points, should one be necessary. The prospects are that the case will be complicated, but Judge Murphy's rulings in criminal cases usually bear the scrutiny of an appellate court.

The sheriff fears that some attempt may be made to harm Durrant. This is not due to public sentiment, but to the fear that some crank may desire to win notoriety by assailing such a prominent prisoner. Every precaution is taken to prevent any assault.

Hop Fields Will Go Unpicked.

HEALINGSBURG, Cal., Aug. 9.—Although prospects for a bountiful crop of hops were never better in this region it is probable that many of the hopyards will go unpicked, owing to the low prices offered. Several of the more extensive growers have contracts running for a term of years and those having already sold will pick. The price to be paid for gathering the brewing blossoms has been set at 60 cents per hundred pounds.

Several Skirmishes.

HAVANA, Aug. 10.—A band of insurgents recently fired upon a detachment of government troops engaged in guarding the plantations in the province of Santiago de Cuba. Two soldiers were wounded.

The column of government troops commanded by General Navarro has exchanged shots with an insurgent force at Mayaguabo. Two insurgents were killed, and the troops captured a quantity of arms. Seven soldiers were wounded.

The insurgent leader, Juarez, recently captured the fort at Barrabus, province of Santa Clara, but on the approach of the column of troops commanded by Colonel Amber the insurgents retreated. The troops overtook the insurgents, and after a skirmish dispersed them. The insurgents left four wounded on the field, and the troops captured six horses.

A band of insurgents, numbering about 40 men, has been raised in the district of Cruces, province of Santa Clara. They plundered a store and were pursued by the civil guards and volunteers, who overtook them at the Cecilia farm, where shots were exchanged. The insurgents lost two killed and had five wounded. Later, at Emboscado, near Cruces, there was further shooting, and one more insurgent was killed and one taken prisoner.

Filibusters Safely Landed.

BALTIMORE, Aug. 10.—Several seamen of the American steamer James Wood, suspected of being a Cuban filibuster, which sailed from Baltimore July 10, for Progreso, Mexico, returned to Baltimore today. One of the men says the Wood took 153 men and a large quantity of dynamite, rifles and ammunition, and landed them near Havana, Cuba. They were taken aboard off the Florida coast. All had been landed by 4 o'clock in the morning, when the vessel steamed away in the darkness for Progreso.

Peace in Brazil at Last.

BUENOS AYRES, Aug. 10.—Peace has been concluded between the government of Brazil and the insurgents of the province of Rio Grande do Sul.

Boy battalions have sprung up all over Spain since the little king has begun to grow up. They drill after school hours, and try to imitate their elders in all things. At Granada the school battalion maintained recently because it did not receive its pay, went in a body to the newspaper offices and proclaimed its grievance, then marched through the city streets smashing all the lanterns.

NOTES OF INTEREST.

Flour at H. Easton's far 80 cents a sack delivered.

You can get the best ice cream and ice cream soda at Neice's.

A cottage to rent: Inquire at this office or of owner at 405 Washington street.

Daily Oregonian only 15 cents a week. Leave orders at City News Stand.

Wanted—A second hand buggy. Apply to G. W. Rapp at People's grocery.

Niece is now making the best ice cream and ice cream soda in town. Try it.

For dress goods, clothing, hats, boots and shoes call on Wollenberg & Abraham.

Daily and Sunday Oregonian, reduced to 20 cents a week. Delivered at your door.

If you want good ice cream and ice cream soda in any quantities go to Niece's.

Everybody is pleased who buy their jewelry and have their watches repaired at Salzman's.

For choice family groceries, call at the People's grocery, corner of Casa and Pine street, G. W. Rapp's.

Remember that cheap watch work is very expensive. Salzman does good watch work at lowest prices.

Why are people flocking to H. Easton's for groceries? Because he sells first-class goods at cheapest rates.

For a good hat, stylish and cheap, call on Wollenberg & Abraham, whose stock embraces all grades of head gear.

DR. SAWYER'S FAMILY CURE invigorates, strengthens, recuperates, rebuilds, restores and brings new life. Ask your druggist for a free sample. Sold by A. C. Marsters & Co.

For fresh fruits, nuts and candies, good tobacco and cigars, call on G. W. Rapp, People's grocery, corner of Casa and Pine.

Diseases unfriendly to women are positively cured by Dr. Sawyer's Pastilles. Ask your druggist for a free sample package. It heals and cures. Sold by A. C. Marsters & Co.

Slow Jerry, the reliable jeweler, has just received a large invoice of spectacles and eye glasses. Give him a call and examine goods.

Jack Abraham, gent's furnisher and hatter, keeps up with the procession. His stock is complete. Call and see him before purchasing.

Experience and money cannot improve Dr. SAWYER'S FAMILY CURE, because it radically cures Dyspepsia, Liver complaint and Kidney difficulty. Sold by A. C. Marsters & Co.

Dr. R. W. Benjamin has opened dental rooms in the Taylor & Wilson block, room 10, where he is now prepared to do first-class dental work.

LADIES—Dr. Sawyer's Pastilles are effectual for female weakness, pain on top of the head and lower part of the back. It strengthens and cures. Sold by A. C. Marsters & Co.

I have several hundred nice red cedar posts for sale at three and one-half cents a piece. W. R. WELLS.

Oalla, Or., Aug. 3, 1895.

Children with pale, bluish complexion, indicating the absence of the requisite red globules in the blood should take Dr. Sawyer's Ukatine. Sold by A. C. Marsters & Co.

Call on the J. G. Flook Co. for prices on their up-to-date berry crates. Made of sugar pine, neat and durable. Just the thing to get your berries to market in first-class condition.

Dr. A. P. Sawyer—I have had Rheumatism since I was 20 years old, but since using your Family Cure have been free from it. It also cured my husband of the same disease. Mrs. Robt. Connelly, Brooklyn, Iowa.

Sold by A. C. Marsters & Co.

Dr. F. W. Haynes has just returned from the East and opened dental parlors in Mark's building, where he will be pleased to welcome persons desiring dental work.

Pale, thin, bloodless people should use Dr. Sawyer's Ukatine. It is the greatest remedy in the world for making the weak strong. Sold by A. C. Marsters & Co.

The J. G. Flook Co. is prepared to do any kind of mill work at the lowest living rates, and those who are preparing to build should consult them. They can save you money.

Do YOUR EMPLOYEES WORK 24 HOURS A DAY?

A REGULAR ADVERTISEMENT

WORKS WHILE YOU SLEEP.

Ely's Cream Balm For CATARRH THE POSITIVE CURE.
ELY BROTHERS, 66 Warren St., New York. Price 50 cts.

M. F. Rapp, A COMPLETE LINE OF **Knickerbocker Shoulder Braces** FOR **Gentlemen, Ladies and Children.**
LEADING PRESCRIPTION DRUGGIST,
Jackson Street, Roseburg, Oregon.
Patent Medicines, Perfumeries, Toilet Articles.

A SQUARE DEAL

Is what we give to every customer, for we believe the best advertisement possible is a customer pleased with what we have sold them, they will come again and again, and their friends will come too.

We are not here for a day or for a month. We are Here to Stay.

WOLLENBERG & ABRAHAM
Roseburg, Or.

THE PELTON WATER MOTOR.

Of capacities varying from 1 to 25 horse power affords the most convenient, economical and reliable power for all light service. One of these may be seen running at this office. Send for circulars.

THE PELTON WATER WHEEL CO.,
121 Main Street, San Francisco, Cal.

THE THIRD ADDITION OF BROOKSIDE.

The Howe Farm, east of town, has been platted and is now on the market in Lots and Blocks containing 3, 20, 30, and 40 acres, ranging in price from \$25 to \$100 per acre.

Any one wanting a fruit, vegetable or chicken farm or a suburban home can now be accommodated on easy terms.

All lots sold in First Brookside addition have more than doubled in value. The prospect is much better for the future. More fortunes are made in lands near a growing town or city than any other way. Seize the opportunity.

For information or conveyance, call at any Real Estate Office, or on

G. T. BELDEN, Propr.

ROSEBURG Marble and Granite Works.

E. W. ACHISON & CO., Props.

Dealers in all kinds of **Marble and Granite Monuments and Headstones,**

Portland Cement Curbing For Cemetery Lots.

Estimates Furnished on all kinds of Cemetery Work.
Office and Salesroom, 711 Oak Street.