

THE PLAINDEALER

ISSUED EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY BY THE PLAINDEALER PUBLISHING COMPANY
W. F. BENJAMIN, Editor
C. Y. BENJAMIN, Manager.
Subscription Rates:
One Year payable in advance \$2.00
Months " " " 1.00
Months " " " .50
JUNE 13, 1895.

WASHERWOMAN TO A POET.

Mrs. Kate Choate, in honor of whose housewarming Whittier wrote verses. Surely few housewarming—and a housewarming is one of the most memorable and significant of domestic celebrations—are likely to be remembered with more satisfaction and pride than that which attended the first occupancy of the dwelling of Mrs. Kate Choate of Albany.
She was the poet Whittier's washerwoman, and when by persistent industry she had earned a home for herself and her family he was one of the foremost among the neighbors and friends who organized the festivities and brightened the delight of their hostess by leaving substantial tokens of their regard, including a complete set of furniture for the new parlor.
Mr. Whittier was present among the guests and made the speech of congratulation, concluding it with the recitation of a poem which he modestly described as a piece of machine poetry entrusted to him for the occasion. It was his own, of course, and it is given in full in his "Life and Letters," recently published. The last three verses are as follows:
Thanks, then, to Kate Choate!
Let the little take note
That their fingers were made for
She, cheerful and jolly,
Worked on late and early
And brought what she paid for.
Never vainly wishing
Not begging nor whining,
The morning star twinkles
On no loom but the lighter
As she makes the world whiter
And smooths out its wrinkles.
So long life to Kate!
May her hands have to wait
Till they're gray in attendance,
And the fatiron press on
Still teaching its lesson
Of brave independence.
Mr. Whittier's early poems accorded, in "Songs of Labor," due poetic honors to the professions of drover, shoemaker, shipbuilder, farmer and fisherman. It is pleasant to find him also graciously recognizing the worth of a profession no less useful and honorable, but less often honored. "Long life to Kate," too, he has doubtless secured, in transferring her fatiron and all from the steamy rosin of the kitchen to the more romantic atmosphere of verse.—Chicago Times.
Weren't the Mothers Surprised?
Some time ago there was a dance in a Canadian settlement for the benefit of the settlers and their wives. Most of the married ladies had babies with them, whose noisy perversity required too much attention to allow the ladies the full swing of their souls' pleasure in the dance. So a number of young men present gallantly volunteered to watch over the refractory infants, so that their mothers could indulge without let or hindrance in the sweets of the "light fantastic" exercise.
The gallant offer was readily and cordially accepted, but no sooner had the women left their dear charges to the care of those mischievous young rascals than they commenced stuffing the infants, changing the clothing and giving one the apparel of another, till all were transmogrified.
The dance and the music continued into the "wee sma' hours," and then it was time to go home. The lights were lowered, and each mother hurriedly took a baby, in the dress of her own, and started for home, which, in many instances, was 10 or 12 miles away.
The following morning there was a prodigious row in the settlement. Mothers discovered what had occurred, and then commenced some of the tallest female pedestrianism on record. Living as they did miles apart, they required two or three days to make their homes, and as many months to restore the mothers to their naturally sweet dispositions. Those young men never venture into that settlement now. It wouldn't be safe.—Montreal Star.
Possibilities of Cuba.
The sugar production of Cuba, enormous as it now is, can be increased tenfold. And by the aid of modern improvements in the method of manufacturing sugar can be produced so cheaply that no other country in the world can fairly compete with it. Only a fifth of the lands adapted to sugar is now under cultivation. Coffee growing, which was once in the front rank of its industries, has now fallen to a matter of small importance. With capital, and confidence in the honesty and good will of the government, this industry could again be put upon a profitable footing. So near as it is to us, and with the rapid improvement in means of transportation, it is the natural winter garden for the United States. There is no question about the "frost line," that bugbear of the fruit and vegetable growers in our own north, and with cheap lands and cheap labor and the encouragement that steamboat lines are now giving we could be supplied unflinchingly with tropical products from this source. Bananas, coconuts, oranges, lemons, pineapples, would all pay well for careful and systematic cultivation.—Lippincott's.
Great Increase in Public Libraries.
The New Hampshire law providing for the establishment of free public libraries through the agency of a board of library commissioners was passed in 1891. At that time there were 90 towns and cities in the state maintaining free libraries, and 178 were without any.
The present record shows these figures exactly reversed. There are now only 60 towns which have no free public library, while 178 are provided with them. The libraries recently established reach a population of 109,000.—Boston Journal.
Military shoes in the thirteenth century were tipped with a steel pile, which the knights used as an offensive weapon. More than one man was killed by a kick from these iron-shod boots.
Beethoven could remember any selection of music he had ever heard and reproduce most of it.
Final Call.
All persons are hereby notified to make immediate settlement of their indebtedness to the late firm of S. Marks & Co.; otherwise the same will be placed in hands for collection. Please give this call prompt attention and thus avoid additional costs.
Asper MARRS, Administrator of Estate of S. Marks & Co.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

A Salzman, the reliable jeweler.
J. T. Bryan, the Busy Watchmaker.
See the Novelty's new advertisement.
L. Bellis, watchmaker, Roseburg, Ore.
Go to the Roseleaf for the best cigars.
Complete line of cutlery at Salzman's.
For first-class dentistry go to Dr. Littel of Oakland.
Get Salzman's latest price on granite and tinware.
Harness of all kinds at low prices at G. W. Woodward's.
Prices on wall paper are just right at Marsters' drug store.
Key West, imported and domestic cigars at the Roseleaf.
Alabastine, kalsomine and white wash at Marsters' drug store.
If you don't see what you want rack for it at Marsters' drug store.
Ice cream made for parties on short notice at Niece's candy factory.
Myrtle Creek flour, only 80 cents per sack. Delivered free. A. C. HOUX.
Salzman sells his goods overly low. Why? Because he sells for cash only.
Don't eat stale candies. You can buy it fresh and good just as cheap at Niece's.
Salzman sells his goods for cash. Buy of him and you pay for no bad accounts.
Royal Rose and Myrtle Creek flour at Johnston Grocery; delivered free of charge.
F. W. Haynes, dentist, in Mark's building. All kinds of dental work guaranteed.
Society or family parties can get ice cream and candies in any quantities at Niece's.
For good substantial blacksmithing, cheap, go to McKinney & Manning, Oakland.
See new line of umbrellas, boys, and children's hats at Oeburns. Next door to Review office.
Ready mixed paints in all shades and colors, and any size packages at Marsters' drug store.
Jack Abraham is in receipt of a choice line of lalbrignan underwear—just the thing for hot weather.
Fresh candies made daily and equal to anything in the state, also ice cream in any quantities at Niece's.
Protect yourself against cold and pneumonia by wearing a chest protector. Fine ones at Marsters' drug store.
Now is the time to spray your fruit trees. Lime, sulphur and blue vitriol for that purpose at Marsters' drug store.
Jack Abraham still carries a complete stock of men's and boys' furnishing at lowest cash prices—don't you forget it.
Bring your job work to the PLAINDEALER office. We are prepared to do the cheapest and best work south of Portland.
Jack Abraham has accepted the agency of Neander, Pershing & Co., for taking orders for tailor made suits clothing.
E. Du Gas, physician and surgeon, Office upstairs in Marsters' block Residence opposite of U. B. church. Calls in town and country promptly answered.
Call on the J. G. Flood Co. for prices on their up to date berry crates. Made of sugar pine, neat and durable. Just the thing to get your berries to market in first-class condition.
The Nation Educational Association meets in annual convention at Denver, Col., in July next. A special rate of \$70 from Roseburg to Denver and return has been fixed for this occasion. Special tickets at this rate will be sold on July 2nd to 5th inclusive. They will be good going only for continuous passage commencing on date of sale. They will be good for return from Denver from July 12th to 15th inclusive; but if deposited with a joint agent of terminal lines at Denver, on any date up to and including August 25th next.
Established in Roseburg 15 Years.
We are prepared to do your work at hard times prices. We make a specialty of graining, sign and carriage painting.
Do you need your Buggy Painted?
Do you need your Dining Room Grained?
Do you need your Kitchen Painted, Kalsomined or Papered?
If so, call on Tolles & Gordon, who are ready to do it for \$2.50 and upwards, according to class of work required.
We refer you to our work—which speaks for itself. We are neither strangers or scabs—but first class Practical Mechanics.
Can be found at A. C. Marsters' drug store at any time.
Attention the Public.
Call on Jack Abraham at once. His gent's furnishing goods are of the latest style and best quality. His prices are within the reach of all. Shirts, hats, caps and overalls in all shapes and variety.
Gent's can be accommodated with anything in his line at prices sure to give satisfaction.
No shelf-worn goods in store, but all new and of first-class material.
Jack's store is next to the National Bank, where he can be found at all times to greet his customers with due courtesy.
Call on Jack and inspect goods and you will then conclude that at Jack's is the place to make purchases.
"Murder Will Out, and the Truth Will Prevail."
At the pioneers reunion will be seen men and women handsomely arrayed in fine apparel, and when asked where they purchased such fine goods, and how they can afford to wear such costly things, they will tell you they bought them of Wollenburg & Abraham, and they sold them at such low and reasonable rates that we were induced to make our purchases at the Square Deal store.
Let everybody do likewise and buy their Memorial Day and 4th of July suits at ones of Wollenburg & Abraham.
To the Public.
On and after this date, I wish it understood that my terms for all undertaker's goods are cash with the order. I find it impossible to do business on a credit basis, and believe that I can do better by my patrons and myself by selling strictly for cash. F. BENJAMIN, Undertaker, Roseburg, Or., April 13, 1895.

A Horse's Mouth.

Veterinary Surgeon Martin says: "During the many years in which the writer has been engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine there is nothing that has been more forcibly brought to his attention than the indifference of most people to the condition of the horse's mouth. They seem to think the mouth never becomes deranged, when, in fact, it is one of the most sensitive organs of the equine economy. All young horses coming three or four years old should have their teeth and mouth carefully examined when any symptoms of tenderness are shown in the mouth, as it is at this age that some of the milk molars are replaced by the permanent ones. In some cases the crown of the former is only partially displaced and gives rise to much pain and annoyance. I have seen a young horse that had its throat blistered with liment and was treated for distemper when the trouble was due to a misplaced crown of a milk molar, which, upon removal, gave instant relief. Again, in some horses the structure of the teeth is of a comparatively soft nature and wears rapidly on the grinding substances in a ragged and uneven manner, which severely cut and lacerate the tongue and cheeks. This defect may be easily remedied by the use of the mouth rasp, an instrument that may now be found in nearly all hardware stores. To heal the raw surfaces a little alum and borax dissolved in water will act effectually. This humane method, if pursued by people who own horses, will prevent much suffering to the horse and at the same time amply repay the owner in the improved appearance of his animal, and in many cases prevent the loss of much food by quidding and slobbering. A few words in regard to those bugs-bears of most horse owners—namely, lampas, so called, and wolf teeth. Lampas is supposed by most people to possess some mysterious power over a horse whereby his appetite becomes deranged. They therefore resort to cutting and burning the poor brute's mouth under the mistaken notion of curing the lampas. The writer of this has been engaged in the care of horses for twenty-five years and has yet to see a horse that was affected physically by lampas, except in the imagination of its owner. It is the same with the so-called "wolf teeth." These teeth are the vestigial remains of pre-natal teeth that, in the remote ancestors of the horse, were functional, and they have become through disuse mere rudiments as it were of their former selves. They do not, by some occult means, affect the eyes of horses and cause them to go blind, nor are they responsible, as some good people contend, for a horse being in poor condition. Nor is it at all necessary to punch them out with a hammer and cold chisel.—Breeder and Sportsman.

Bicycles.

The Crescent is taking the lead for strength and speed, selling like hot cakes. The Crescent is the only high grade wheel that is selling for reasonable prices.
CARLE & RICHARDSON, Roseburg, Or.
Special Offer.
Six choice building lots in Fruitvale addition, 50x100 feet. Price \$20 each. D. S. K. BUCK.
What I saved by dealing with
G. W. KRUSE
THE GROCER,
406 JACKSON ST.,
One door south P. O.
Choice Teas, Coffees,
Tobaccos and Cigars,
And every thing else in
the Grocery line.
Highest Market Paid for Country Produce.
Give him a call and be convinced.
We Employ Young Men
to distribute our advertisements in their parent's high grade. Acme bicycle, which we send them on approval. No work done until the bicycle arrives and proves satisfactory.
Young Ladies employed on the same terms.
If boys or girls apply they must be well recommended. Write for particulars.
ACME CYCLE COMPANY,
ELKHART, IND.

his is the Place to Buy Groceries.
A full and complete assortment of all goods usually kept in a first-class grocery. Everything offered for sale is fresh; and sold at very reasonable prices. We have a very choice stock of canned goods, including both fruits and vegetables, to which we invite your special attention. Our line of Olives, Gherkins, Pickles, Sauces, etc., is also complete. We carry the largest stock of tobaccos in Southern Oregon.
C. W. PARKS & CO., Grocers.
RESERVED FOR
Caro Bros. Boss Store.
NEW GOODS JUST ARRIVED.

ALEXANDER & STRONG
THE POPULAR HOME FURNISHERS...
329 and 328 Jackson St. Bet. Oak and Washington.
WALL PAPER Largest and Best Assortment ever brought to Southern Oregon, and
CARPETS.
We call the attention of our friends to our beautiful stock of
Easy Rockers
Bed Room Sets
Parlor and Dining Chairs
Rugs and Carpets
And all Household Articles
Our Stock is Unexcelled by Any House South of Portland.
ALEXANDER & STRONG THE POPULAR HOME FURNISHERS
ROSEBURG, OREGON.

The Davis Ambler Merrell
LUMBER COMPANY
Long Timbers a Specialty. Write for Prices.
MANUFACTURERS OF, AND DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER.
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
CENTRAL HOTEL!
Board and Lodging \$3.50 per Week.
MEALS, 15c. BEDS, 15c.
Give me a Call. FRANK BIGGER, PROP.
THE ROSEBURG LAUNDRY.
202 Main Street, opp. Hotel Van Houten.
FIRST-CLASS WORK ALL WORK GUARANTEED.
At Reasonable Prices. FISHER & BRYAN, Proprietors.
J. BITZER, Poultry, Fish and Game, in Season.
The City Meat Market,
And Dealer in PRIME BACON, HAMS, LARD, AND FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS.
Orders taken and Delivered Free to any part of the City. Roseburg, Or.
HEADQUARTERS
THE MITCHELL, LEWIS & STAVER CO.
—A FULL LINE OF—
Plows, Harrows, Wagons & Buggies AND HARVESTING MACHINERY.
BEAN SPY PUMPS ARE THE BEST.
WAUKEGAN BARB WIRE.
AT LUMBER YARD NEAR DEPOT. **HUNTER & HUME.**
WYLIE PILKINGTON, (Successor to G. W. SOAH.)
General Blacksmithing
AND HORSESHOEING.
TROTTING AND RUNNING PLATES A SPECIALTY.
REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS PROMPTLY DONE.
Shop on Corner Washington and Kane Sts., Roseburg.
BOGARD & RAATHS
Blacksmiths and Wheelwrights.
HORSE SHOEING A SPECIALTY.
All Work Warranted and Cheaper than the Cheapest.
OAKLAND, OREGON.
BOWEN & ESTABROOK, GENERAL
Blacksmiths and Machinists
Stephen Street, between Oak and Cass,
Machine Work a Specialty ROSEBURG, OR.

Bicycles.

One thousand dollars invested in Crescent Bicycles direct from the Western Wheel Works of Chicago, eight wheels were sold and all are giving the best satisfaction. This factory is turning out 300 bicycles per day and are 1,000 short on Coast orders. They are furnishing us with four wheels per week until they get caught up with their orders. In 1894 this factory turned out 50,000 wheels. Since then they have increased their capacity to 75,000. They belong to no trust or combine. They ship no wheels to any one on consignment. All wheels are sold outright before they leave the factory. The Crescent wheels need no recommendation. They sell on their merits and are fully warranted for twelve months. Call and see our Gent's Special, 25 pounds, price \$50; Crescent No. 1, 23 pounds, \$75; Ladies' Crescent No. 5, 24 pounds, \$50; Ladies' No. 4, 22 pounds, \$75. Cash or on installment. CARLE & RICHARDSON.
The Best Wheel.
The Columbia bicycle leads them all. All that human ingenuity can do to make a bicycle perfect is represented in the Columbia. Wayne Jones is the Roseburg agent for this famous wheel, and will take pleasure in showing and explaining its many merits. If you want the best wheel for your money, call on Wayne Jones.
At Last They've Arrived.
The new stock of shoes has just arrived from the east and Oeburn is prepared to furnish you with shoes at most reasonable prices. Examine his stock. Successor to Louis Langenberg.
What?
Have you to exchange for 960 acres grazing land in Gray county, Kansas, a few miles southwest of Dodge City. Apply to L. H. L., PLAINDEALER office.

CHURCHILL HOTEL

OAKLAND, OR.
KATIE CHURCHILL, Prop.
Board and Lodging per week \$2.50.
Meals, 15 cents.
Beds, 15 cents.
Give Me a Call.
J. F. BARKER & CO.
GROCERS.
TEAS
A SPECIALTY.
A special brand of manufactured Tea. Our price.
COFFEE
Is having a large sale. New styles of
Glass and Delf Ware
At astonishing low prices. Our own brand. Some you may never see.
WOODWARD
—THE—
RUSTLER
ROSEBURG
—Does Up—
ALL COMPETITORS!
We are always in the lead, and mean to keep there.
The Golden Harvest is upon us, and farmers are smiling because Woodward loans to their interest.
BUGGY HARNESS
—Full Trimmed—
TEAM HARNESS
These are all Leather and Warranted.
SADDLES
At Reduced Prices.
Consult your purser and be sure and see Woodward before buying.
W. G. WOODWARD

M. JOSEPHSON'S
New York Cash Store,
ROSEBURG, OREGON.
A SQUARE DEAL
Is what we give to every customer, for we believe the best advertisement possible is a customer pleased with what we have sold them, they will come again and again, and their friends will come too.
We are not here for a day or for a month.
We are Here to Stay.
WOLLENBERG & ABRAHAM
Roseburg, Or.

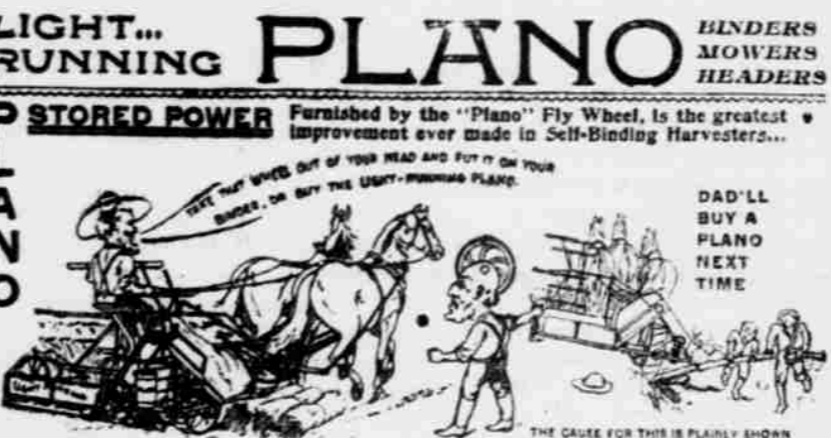
Look at This.

At Easton's you can get 15 pounds of granulated and its pounds of extra C sugar for \$1.00. And anything in the grocery line at lowest cash prices—delivered free.
Captain Sweeney, U. S. A., San Diego, Cal., says: "Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy is the first medicine I have ever found that would do me any good." Price 50c.

Light Running Plano

Light Running Plano BINDERS MOWERS HEADERS
P STORED POWER Furnished by the "Plano" Fly Wheel, is the greatest improvement ever made in Self-Starting Harvesters...
DAD! BUY A PLANO NEXT TIME
THE PLANO LEADS Because IT IS THE BEST!
THE FLY WHEEL Gives it steady motion in tangled grain, and on rough, uneven ground; causes it to run lightly over soft places, makes it run one hour longer than a hand or horse after the team stops.
More Jones Steel Headers Sold in '94 than all others combined.
You should see the JONES CHAIN MOWER before you buy. Simplest, longest lived and lightest draft mower in the world. Never out of repair. No gears to wear out, no friction, no noise, nothing to make the farmer "cuss." Chain Power runs the great Ferris wheel. This proves its strength. Bicycles are Chain Drive. Why? Light draft!
SEND FOR OUR FREE AND FULL ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE
The Plano Mfg. Co., Manufacturers, West Pullman, Chicago, Ill.
Call and see samples on exhibition at the Machine Shed of
CHURCHILL, WOOLLEY & MCKENZIE'S
Roseburg Hardware Co.

De Laney,
MANUFACTURER OF
The Celebrated Roseburg Beer,
ALE AND PORTER.
All Orders either at Home or Abroad, by Railroad or otherwise, Promptly Attended to.



THE PLANO LEADS Because IT IS THE BEST!
THE FLY WHEEL Gives it steady motion in tangled grain, and on rough, uneven ground; causes it to run lightly over soft places, makes it run one hour longer than a hand or horse after the team stops.
More Jones Steel Headers Sold in '94 than all others combined.
You should see the JONES CHAIN MOWER before you buy. Simplest, longest lived and lightest draft mower in the world. Never out of repair. No gears to wear out, no friction, no noise, nothing to make the farmer "cuss." Chain Power runs the great Ferris wheel. This proves its strength. Bicycles are Chain Drive. Why? Light draft!
SEND FOR OUR FREE AND FULL ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE
The Plano Mfg. Co., Manufacturers, West Pullman, Chicago, Ill.
Call and see samples on exhibition at the Machine Shed of
CHURCHILL, WOOLLEY & MCKENZIE'S
Roseburg Hardware Co.