

The Plaindealer.

Vol. XXVI.

ROSEBURG, OREGON, MONDAY, APRIL 8, 1895.

No. 11.

IF YOU SEE IT IN
The Plaindealer
IT IS SO.

IF YOU DON'T READ
The Plaindealer
YOU DON'T GET THE NEWS.

GENERAL DIRECTORY

U. S. SENATORS. J. H. Mitchell (R.), J. N. Dolph (R.).
U. S. REPRESENTATIVES. J. H. Mitchell (R.), J. N. Dolph (R.), J. H. Mitchell (R.), J. N. Dolph (R.).
CLERK OF SUPERIOR COURT. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF DISTRICT COURT. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF COUNTY COURT. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF PROBATE COURT. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF JUDICIAL DISTRICT. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF LAND OFFICE. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF MARSHAL'S OFFICE. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF SHERIFF'S OFFICE. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF TOLLS. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF WATER COURSE. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF WINDMILL. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF WOODS. J. H. Mitchell.
CLERK OF YARDS. J. H. Mitchell.

WILL P. HEYDON,

County Surveyor,
and Notary Public.
Office: In Court House.
Orders for Surveying and Field Notes should be addressed to Will P. Heydon, County Surveyor, Roseburg, Or.

A. M. CRAWFORD,

Attorney at Law,
Room 2, Masters Building, ROSEBURG, OR.
Business before the U. S. Land Office and Mining cases a specialty.
Late Receiver U. S. Land Office.

W. F. BRIGGS,

U. S. Deputy Mineral Surveyor
and Notary Public.
Office: County Jail Building, up stairs.
Special attention paid to Transfers and Conveyances.
ROSEBURG, OR.

MYRA BROWN, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon.
Chronic Diseases of Women a Specialty.
Office, Up Stairs, in the Marks Building.
Residence, 112 Cass Street, ROSEBURG.

K. L. MILLER, M. D.,

Surgeon and Homoeopathic
Physician,
Roseburg, Oregon.
Chronic Diseases a Specialty.

J. F. BARKER & CO.,

GROCCERS.
The Circuit Court for Douglas County meets three times a year as follows: The 2d Monday in March, the 4th Monday in June, and the 1st Monday in December. J. C. Fullerton, Clerk of the Court, Douglas County, Roseburg, Oregon.

TEAS

A SPECIALTY.
A special brand of condensed Teas. Our price

COFFEE

In having a large sale. New styles of
Glass and Delf Ware
At astonishing low prices. Our own owned
Teas and are very popular.

WOODWARD

THE
RUSTLER
ROSEBURG
Does Up—
ALL COMPETITORS!

BUGGY HARNESS

—Full Trimmed—
TEAM HARNESS
These are all Leather and Warranted.
SADDLES
At Reduced Prices.
Consult your purse and be sure and see
Woodward before buying.

W. G. WOODWARD

H. C. STANTON
Has just received a new and extensive stock of
DRY GOODS
—CONSISTING OF—
Ladies' Dress Goods, Ribbons, Trimmings,
Laces, Etc., Etc.
—ALSO A FINE STOCK OF—
BOOTS AND SHOES
Of the best quality and finish.

GROCERIES,

Wood, Willow and Glass Ware,
Crockery, Cordage, Etc.
Also on hand in large quantities and at prices
well below the market. Also a large stock of
Custom-Made Clothing
Which is offered at school prices. A full and
SCHOOL BOOKS
Constantly on hand. Also the
LATEST NOVELTIES IN STATIONERY.

MRS. N. BOYD,

DEALER IN CHOICE
Family Groceries,
DISHES,
Books and Children's Toys.
—A FULL LINE OF—
Fruits, Nuts, French Candies, Confectionery,
Canned Goods, Coffees, Teas, Etc.
IMPORTED KEY WEST CIGARS.
CHOICE BRANDS OF CIGARS

THE OLD RELIABLE

RUSS HOUSE
215 Montgomery St., extending from Pine
to Bush St., San Francisco, Cal.
Business center of the city, convenient to
all banks, insurance Co. offices and
places of amusements. Containing 300
rooms.
J. S. YOUNG, Prop.
TERMS: \$1.00, \$2.00 and \$3.00 per day. Free
coach to and from the hotel.

A. SALZMAN,

(Successor to J. ZASKULEK.)
Practical: Watchmaker, Jeweler and Optician.
DEALER IN
WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, AND FANCY GOODS.
Repairing a Specialty.
Genuine Brazilian Eye Glasses and Spectacles
A COMPLETE STOCK OF
Cutlery, Notions, Tobacco, Cigars and Smokers' Articles.
Also Proprietor and Manager of Roseburg's Famous Bargain Store.

A SQUARE DEAL

Is what we give to every customer, for we believe the best advertisement possible is a customer pleased with what we have sold them, they will come again and again, and their friends will come too.
We are not here for a day or for a month.
We are Here to Stay.

WOLLENBERG & ABRAHAM

Roseburg, Or.

If Business Is Not Good

Don't
Squeal,
But Root.

The Plaindealer's

Advertising
Columns
Are the Rooters for the Business Men of Douglas County.

TRY THEM.

It is now well understood that

T. K. Richardson is the best established and most reliable Piano and Organ dealer in the State. He has secured the American agency and will soon receive
40,000 SHEET MUSIC
AT 10 CTS. PER COPY.
Mailed to any address for One Cent Extra.
Catalogue of this immense stock sent free on application.
We have also secured the agency of the Wiley B. Allen Co.

T. K. RICHARDSON,

ROSEBURG, OREGON.

THE GREAT HUDYAN

This extraordinary medicine is the most powerful and most reliable of the age. It has been discovered by the leading scientists of Europe and America. It is a powerful and most reliable of the age. It has been discovered by the leading scientists of Europe and America. It is a powerful and most reliable of the age. It has been discovered by the leading scientists of Europe and America.

W. L. DOUGLAS

THE BEST
FIT FOR A KING.
\$3.50 FINE CALF AND ANGORA
\$3.00 POLICE SHOES
\$2.50 WORKING SHOES
EXTRA FINE
\$2.17 7/8 BROWN SUEDE
\$2.00 BEST BROWN
\$1.50 BEST BROWN
Over One Million People wear the
W. L. Douglas \$3 & \$4 Shoes
They give the best value for the money.
They are made in style and fit.
Their wearing qualities are unsurpassed.
The prices are uniform—wholesale and retail.
From \$1 to \$3 saved over other makes.
If your dealer cannot supply you we can. Sold by
dealers everywhere. Wanted, agent
to take exclusive sale for this vicinity.
Write at once.

W. L. DOUGLAS

THE BEST
FIT FOR A KING.
\$3.50 FINE CALF AND ANGORA
\$3.00 POLICE SHOES
\$2.50 WORKING SHOES
EXTRA FINE
\$2.17 7/8 BROWN SUEDE
\$2.00 BEST BROWN
\$1.50 BEST BROWN

THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

In times of profound peace the democratic party has resorted to war taxes and war measures, advocated by the republicans as a means of saving and preserving the life of the nation. It proposes to let Europe do the work, to supply our markets, to draw the pay, to reap the harvest, while American industry is paralyzed and American labor is unemployed. It has proposed to tax brains, enterprise and industry. The man who thinks and works and earns an income of \$4,000 is to be taxed for it. The man who prefers to let his brains and his body rest need pay no tax. This is a warning that men must not be too industrious, too enterprising or too saving. "The income tax opens wide the door for fraud and perjury and will encourage lying." That is what the Democratic party said twenty-five years ago. Let the income tax law be repealed, do away with the so-called Wilson bill, give us sufficient protection to our home industries, and then we will see the return of prosperity. Then soon every workman throughout this country will be seen with a full dinner pail, marching every morning to a day of remunerative labor, and at evening returning to his happy home and family bearing with him the reward of a day's honest labor.

REINSTATE THE REPUBLICAN PARTY

Reinstate the republican party in full control of the government and this happy condition of affairs will be brought about. Let every republican be on guard until the closing of the polls in 1896.
Special Offer.
Six choice building lots in Fruitvale addition, 50x100 feet. Price \$20 each.
D. S. K. BRUCK.

ABBOTT'S

EAST INDIAN
Corn Paint
Cures CORNS, BUNIONS AND WARTS
SPEEDILY AND WITHOUT PAIN.
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.
LIFFMAN BROTHERS, Prop'rs,
Lippman's Block, SAVANNAH, GA.

THE QUEEN BEE.

She is the Foundation, the Life and Soul of a Hive Colony.
A queen bee is essential to the colony. She is readily picked out, but by a close observer by her great length. She lives generally about five years, but her term of life varies in different individuals from two to five or six and in rare instances even to seven years. A queen is fed with the daintiest and best all her life, and when she is ready to lay her eggs she is fed with the same selected food, as in the case of the egg that had produced the legitimate queen. It makes a queen, and she serves in that capacity.
Except in swarming time, the queen never leaves the hive, only on the occasion of her nuptial tour. Selecting some one for her husband, she invites him out to go with her—and their conjugal relations are carried on entirely while on the wing in the air—like the chimney swallow. The bridegroom never returns. He drops dead, and the queen returns from her honeymoon and aerial excursion a fully fecundated bee, ready to begin her great life work of laying her eggs. Some days she will lay as many as 2,000 eggs; in all, about 20,000 eggs.

In "swarming" a large part of the whole crowd goes out. They leave behind the remains of the old colony, which has grown too numerous, thus compelling the "swarming" or seeking a new home by a great part of the hive. The queen goes with the swarmer, and here they follow closely. If she alights on a branch or other place, they all settle there, clinging closely together in a great mass, by much the same method as a mass of burdock burrs will stick together, and the farmer's wife and "all hands" dressed in a tattered array may pass to govern the movements of the swarm by fright if possible.
So close does the swarm follow the queen that when once in flying over a lake the queen becomes weary and dropped into the water every bee went down with her to death by drowning.—New York Dispatch.

BRUSSELS AND TAPESTRY.

The Difference Between These Two Kinds of Carpets Explained.
By placing a brussels and tapestry carpet side by side a clearness and sharpness are noticed about the brussels carpet which are absent from the tapestry. In the latter there is a mistiness about the colors, and the pattern lacks that sharpness and delicacy which characterize the former. This is due to the process of manufacture. A brussels is a yarn dyed and a tapestry may be described as a printed fabric, but the printing is done upon the yarn before the process of weaving.
The whole method of manufacture is most ingenious. In the making of a five frame brussels, not fewer than 1,200 of face yarns are required for the weaving of one piece of standard quality, each frame consisting of 256 bobbin, and 256 ends only can come to the face at each pick of the pattern. Therefore 1,024 ends of yarn are hidden in the body of the fabric. There are many qualities of tapestry, but in the production of the standard quality only 216 ends of face yarn are required, instead of 1,280, which shows at once that the brussels carpet has the great advantage of being lighter, softer and altogether a more durable cloth apart from other advantages which it possesses. There is a limitation in the number of colors used in a brussels. In tapestry there is no limit. In the brussels the whole of the colors used show a more or less striped appearance at the back of the fabric.

In a tapestry there is no limit. In the brussels the whole of the colors used show a more or less striped appearance at the back of the fabric. In a tapestry there is no limit. In the brussels the whole of the colors used show a more or less striped appearance at the back of the fabric.

Shakespeare and Bacon.

A famous historical story well known personally in Boston, told the following story when he was asked what he thought of the Shakespeare-Bacon controversy: "I was once librarian in a small town, and it was my custom to catalogue books on the real meaning of Daniel, astrology, modern spiritualism, etc., under the general head 'Esoteric Literature.' When any volume written in support of the Baconian theory appeared, I catalogued it under the same head."—Boston Journal.

Warned in Time.

"William," said Mrs. Youngwife from the head of the stairs to her husband, who had come home at an early hour in the morning, "there is some of my home-made cake in the pantry, a new kind that I made today. I put it where you can easily find it."
"All right, dear," responded Mrs. Youngwife. "How considerate of you! I might have eaten some of it without thinking. And the grateful husband made a supper of cold beef.—Philadelphia Times.

Beware of Quinments for Catarrh

As mercury will surely destroy the sense of smell and completely derange the whole system when entering it through a mucous membrane. Such articles should never be used except on prescription from a reputable physician, as the danger of contracting Catarrh is too great to possibly derive from them. Hall's Catarrh Cure manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O., contains no mercury, and is taken internally, acting directly upon the mucous surfaces of the system. In buying Hall's Catarrh Cure be sure you get the genuine. It is the only Catarrh Cure that is sold in this country. It is sold by F. J. Cheney & Co., Testimonials furnished on application. Price 75 cents per bottle.

For Sale.—Old papers, at this office,

at 25 cents per hundred.

Those who have a

Good
Digestion
have little sympathy for the dyspeptic. They can eat everything that comes along. While they can eat rich food without fear of the dyspeptic's bad experiences, they nevertheless greatly appreciate a delicate flavor in their pastry.

Cottolene

when used as a shortening produces the finest flavored pastry, which is entirely free from the many objections which the use of lard always produces. Test its value by one trial. Refuse all substitutes.

MADE ONLY BY

N. K. FAIRBANK & CO.,
ST. LOUIS AND
CHICAGO, NEW YORK, BOSTON.

DAIRYING AS A PART OF THE FARM WORK.

A few good cows rightly managed and properly cared for can be made fully as profitable as any other stock on the farm. But they must be good cows and given good care. No care, feeding or forcing can make a cow that naturally gives thin, poor milk, give rich milk, while on the other hand, the quality and quantity of a good milk may be considerably lowered by exposure and want of good feed. The aim in the management should be not only to develop the flow of milk, but the flow should be limited by its quality. Feeding water into a cow's milk makes no gain in butter and cheese. In the dairy the value of the milk must be determined by what it will make in butter and cheese.

To realize the most profit the dairyman must be a close observer and will be willing to look after small things. In many cases a failure to look after and care for one or more of the smaller things or details is often the cause of failing to get the best results. One advantage with cows is that if they are given good treatment they are rarely sick. Give them plenty of good, wholesome food and a comfortable shelter, and if she is naturally a good milk cow she will go on giving good milk in profitable quantities.

Another advantage is that if the proper care is taken to manage the milk and cream so that a good quality of product is secured, it is always marketable at a fair price. The market is seldom overstocked with really good butter, and it costs no more work to manufacture good butter than poor, so that to a very considerable extent, the difference in price is the difference in profits.

Because the butter you make brings the same price as your neighbor's at the country stores, where little or no discrimination is made as regards quality, is no reason why you should make poor butter, as the best grades are not sold in this way or at the same prices. The quality must be above the average and then prices realized can be considerably above the average. Making and selling butter at 10 or 15 cents a pound in summer and from 15 to 20 cents in winter does not pay, especially when, with a little care in making a better quality, twice these prices might be obtained. In the dairy, as in other work on the farm, the plan that will give the best results at the lowest cost is the one to be followed, no matter what may be individual preferences. The plan of feeding and caring for cows, of straining and setting the milk, of skimming and managing the cream, the churning, and working, salting and packing the butter should be done in the way that will secure the best quality of product ready for the market most economically; and if in every detail this is followed there is no question that farm dairying can be made profitable.

Now, while upon this subject of dairying, one pertinent question might be asked: Why not some enterprising person or persons establish a creamery put in operation, and the farmers contiguous to it supplying it regularly with milk and cream, it seems would be a good enterprise and keep at home many a dollar now sent abroad.

I, with many others, am possessed with one of those terrible mortgages, and I suspect if I be able to meet the interest due on it I will have to get it out of potatoes or such truck. It will not come to me by any free silver act, or the issuing of money by the government.

I do not need to complain because I owe this money, either. I got the money once, and it is not the lender's fault if I do not invest it so as to bring good returns at once. I will say here that the people of Oregon, those who came here forty years or so ago ought to be the wealthiest class of people in the United States to day. Getting the choicest lands in a climate that has given never-failing crops of superior quality, and the very best prices were paid them for everything they sold.

Surely we are the last people in the world that should now be publishing that we have not money enough to do business with. If all this money which we got all those years has come to make the rich richer, whose fault is it? I know, Mr. Editor, that this style of writing is not likely to be as popular as abusing the rich man, or even the small capitalist who by thrift has saved a few dollars.

I think we are in a position to "work out our own salvation," on quite different lines, and, indeed, if we ever get out, it will not be by borrowing money. Z.

Brown-Tinted Items.

Our neighbor Mr. Ehnman is in poor health at present writing.
The Alt House Mining Company have their giant on their ground ready to set up.
Our efficient postmaster, Mr. S. W. Forbes, made a business trip to Grants Pass last week.
Grant Wells while attempting to cross the creek one day recently got light in the upper story, and we heard something drap.
Our friend Mr. Riler is at Kerby for medical aid.
A. S. Ireland intends to start for home in a few days.
Say, what is the matter with the Review, the Plaindealer beats it here two days.
Our friend Pat Moroney has discovered a quartz claim which he thinks is very rich in gold. Old Row.

Mr. B. Minott returned last week from Salem, where he has been since the early part of the winter. He will now remain here with his family some time.
D. A. Brock and W. R. Wells each have new housekeepers.
The acreage sown here this season is larger than usual and the grain is looking fine. We do not discover that grain or fruits have been injured by the frosts. Will look for good crops of both grain and fruit.
Mr. Wm. Vandever, our young California friend accidentally killed a wild animal Sunday morning. His excitement was so great that his friends had to keep him company Sunday night.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.
The Best Salve in the World for Cuts, Bruises, sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale at A. C. Marsters & Co.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

LIPPMAN BROTHERS, Prop'rs,
Lippman's Block, SAVANNAH, GA.

SIX CHOICE BUILDING LOTS IN FRUITVALE

addition, 50x100 feet. Price \$20 each.
D. S. K. BRUCK.