

THE PLAINDEALER

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THURSDAY, FEB. 7, 1895.

It seems strange that some financial representative hasn't already introduced a bill for a Lexow committee.

And now California wants to abolish her railroad commission. It is similar to that which we have in Oregon, inasmuch as it has never served the purpose for which it was intended.

The press of the state, irrespective of politics, complains of the action of the legislative body, and many kind words are being said of it. The session is now half over, and practically nothing has been accomplished.

Senator Mitchell Tuesday had a tilt with Senator Harris. It did not result so disastrously as did the difficulty between Breckinridge and Hearst in the house, although both gentlemen passed compliments in vigorous remarks.

The Oregonian's Washington correspondent says: "Every man has a right to be a candidate for the senate, but does not have the right to keep in the field and prevent the state from being represented." This being true, as it undoubtedly is, why don't Mr. Dolph withdraw?

The silver men won the day in the late senatorial election in Minnesota. The legislature by a handsome vote elected Governor Nelson as senator to succeed Senator Washburne who has represented the state for a long number of years and in an able manner, but of late had antagonized his party on the silver question.

If congress would restore the republican tariff, industry would revive and wages would increase; there would be a larger consumption of goods resulting in a larger revenue; the deficit would be made up, gold exports would cease, and soon the whole financial problem could be settled by simply reconstituting silver, remarks the San Francisco Call.

As Senator Dubois of Idaho was certainly correct in saying in his recent speech, "There can be no substantial relief from existing conditions without the unlimited coinage of silver," there will be a general hope that he was also correct in adding that "no financial measure will pass the senate during this or the next congress which does not fully recognize silver as a money metal."

Last Friday Senator-elect Wilson of Washington received a telegram signed by Senators Teller, Chandler, Platt and Dubois asking him to lose no time in getting to the capital. Wonder if our own immaculate senator now at Salem has been receiving similar dispatches from his colleagues at Washington? If not, it is because of the fact that Washington's new senator is of more importance than our own "only."

The reciprocity organs are now wearying that small bodies remain to them in abusing Congressman Hermann. Yet they helped elect him, over and over again, and a good representative he has made, an every-body acknowledges. But now they are "piling on his back" because they know that he is a people's man, instead of a representative of corporations and the gold trust. Mr. Hermann would make a safe, sure, creditable senator. He depends upon the people. He advises with the people. He shows a disposition to carry out the people's will.—Portland Sun.

Replying to the senate resolution of January 23, 1895, that the secretary of the treasury be directed to inform the senate what is the estimated deficiency in the revenues of the government to pay current expenses between the 31st day of December, 1894, and the 31st day of December, 1895, and if the \$159,935,579.99 cash balance in the treasury on the 31st day of December, 1894, will be sufficient to meet such deficiency. Secretary Gresham states that from estimates made upon the basis of law now in force, it is believed that for the 12 months ending December 31, 1895, the revenues of the government from all sources will exceed its ordinary expenditures by \$22,563,928.

In a letter published in the Salem Statesman, Speaker Moore says: "I am free to confess that the most corrupt and infamous proposition that has come to me has come from an opponent of Senator Dolph upon the floor of the house." If this is true, why in the name of all that is good and pure don't Mr. Moore have that person arraigned before the bar of the house? Is it possible that an attempt can be made to corrupt the speaker of the house and the party so doing escape punishment? Speaker Moore should at once give the name of the party attempting to corrupt him and also the manner in which it was done in order that the people will be better able to judge the inside workings of an Oregon legislature. Mr. Moore's remarks cast a serious reflection upon every member of the house who is opposed to Mr. Dolph.

WHAT IS MONEY?

Money is a symbol of a legal value, an expression of sovereignty, a legal tender, a device of the government, intended to fill with exactitude the measures of value legally instituted, and to fulfill, by virtue of its functions, the requirements of interchangeability, exchangeability, and the payments of debts. None but the supreme power of the government are capable of authorizing money with the functions requisite to answer these demands.

Money is a symbol of legal value because it is a legal representative, which carries the status upon its face. Money is an expression of sovereignty, because it is created by the highest power of the realm, and stamped with the seal of authority. Money must be a legal tender, that its acceptance for debt shall be compulsory, and not optional. It must be an inalienable quid pro quo, that commodities and all purchasable things may be readily exchanged for it, and as a vehicle of new unlimited in its service. Money must be lawful, secure and a legal tender.

Money must be free from the tortures which attend commodities. It must be exempt from all the vicissitudes of barter. If more than one kind of money is created by the government, the one must be the full equivalent of the other. Silver coin is not money if it is made subordinate to gold coin. Silver must be equal with gold. The essence of one must be made by law to fill the measure of value represented by the other, and each must be held the absolute equivalent of the other in monetary use. Any legal discrimination between the two kinds of coinage, any function or property granted to the one and denied to the other, destroys the unity and infracts the law of its creation as money. Coin or money so shorn of any function or property possessed by the other becomes absolutely demoralized and reduced to all the contingencies of a commodity. The law creating money makes money superior to commodities, in that it is made to fill an unalterable measure, and its value cannot fall below or rise above the standard it is made to represent.

For centuries the money of the world has consisted of gold and silver. An effort to destroy one-half of the world's money may not only alarm those who have money of the kind menaced, but drive into despair those who have it not, and who depend upon their labor for support. The effect of demoralizing silver is greater than the destruction of one-half of the money of the civilized world. It reaches out with a withering hand to the commodities of the world, and while gold retains its worth, no more than its standard value, commodities, and the service of man, and all properties are made to shrink into accommodation with this new and unhappy condition of retrogression. Our present depression is due to the demoralization of silver.

A PRETTY STATE OF AFFAIRS. Viewed from this distance, a very pretty state of affairs must certainly exist at Salem. Speaker Moore of the house cannot find time to express himself during the session, and hence is engaged in writing letters to the Salem Statesman. If one-half of what Mr. Moore says is true, we believe the legislature had better adjourn immediately and let the whole business go the demarcation how woe. Mr. Moore virtually says that an attempt has been made to corrupt him, and that a member desiring to sell his vote for senator can do so on very advantageous terms by disposing of it to Senator Dolph, but that the opposition will be willing to raise any price Mr. Dolph may fix. Mr. Moore's words are as follows: "Many who are now charging all manner of corruption upon the supporters of the caucus nominee, were, during the contest for the speakership, advertising me as the headman of Mr. Simon and the Ferdinand. The truth is that during the entire contest Mr. Simon never asked me for one favor and he did not get that, and I did not vote for the successful nominee in the republican caucus. It is apparent to any one who has been up to the scene of action that so much money has been used by the opponents of the caucus nominee as by his friends. No senatorial candidate has approached me with any attempt to buy my vote, but I am free to say that the most corrupt and infamous proposition that has come to me has come from an opponent of Senator Dolph upon the floor of the house. If this is true, why in the name of all that is good and pure don't Mr. Moore have that person arraigned before the bar of the house? Is it possible that an attempt can be made to corrupt the speaker of the house and the party so doing escape punishment? Speaker Moore should at once give the name of the party attempting to corrupt him and also the manner in which it was done in order that the people will be better able to judge the inside workings of an Oregon legislature. Mr. Moore's remarks cast a serious reflection upon every member of the house who is opposed to Mr. Dolph.

In regard to the new bill introduced by the administration that negotiates with representatives of London bankers in its progress, with indications of an early consummation. There is no longer any expectation of a popular loan to be placed in this country, as in that event the experience of the last few months would be repeated and the gold reserve depleted. The purpose of the administration, it is understood, is to place the entire issue of bonds with London bankers, who would pay for them in London gold, and thus avoid, by the present at least, the necessity of paying our gold in exchange for legal tenders. While no definite conclusion has been reached, it is believed that the announcement of the sale of bonds will be made at an early day.—Es.

Scottsburg Items. Mr. P. Nelson came up on Saturday. He went up to the Sawyers' farm. Mr. T. Sawyers is much improved in health, though still weak. Miss E. Giles has returned home to Long Prairie after several weeks sojourn in Elkton. Mrs. L. Levens of Elkton is visiting at H. Westcott's. The farmers of Long Prairie will hold a meeting at the school house on the 14th inst. to consider the matter of freights, and also to see about the proposed change of road around the Brown hill. E. H. Harshbarger is still very unwell, and suffers greatly with rheumatism and other troubles. The weather is excellent for the time, and they are improving the land and putting in their average day's work of 15 hours or more.

Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder World's Fair Highest Award.

"It begins to be apparent that the president can look for real help from neither side of congress; that he must save the national credit alone. He gives ample courage and capacity to do it.—Oregonian."

It now looks as if the Oregonian and Cleveland would have to form a party of their own, as their views seem to coincide exactly. Just what kind of a hybrid combination it would be is past finding out, but some of the Oregonian's choice epithets—such as "stinkards," "bastards," "cheap, stinking creatures," etc., etc., would probably come near fitting it.

The total withdrawals of gold Thursday were \$2,377,000, of which all but \$100,000, withdrawn from Chicago, was taken from the sub-treasury at New York. This leaves the true amount of the gold reserve \$42,361,966.

Silver Senators Confer. WASHINGTON, Feb. 4.—Interest in the financial situation at the senate today centered in the activity of the silver senators and the frequent conversations held by them. This, in connection with the call issued by Voorhees, chairman of the finance committee, for a meeting tomorrow, led to the supposition that an attempt would be made by the silver advocates on the committee to secure the reporting of a free-silver bill. Inquiry among the members of the committee failed to develop an abstract assurance that an effort would be made, but enough was said to indicate that the general supposition was not without good foundation, and to justify the statement that the silver men are very hopeful of bringing a free-silver bill out of the committee. It has at tomorrow's meeting, at the next one to be held. They believe Jones of Nevada will unite with Voorhees, Harris, Vest and Jones of Arkansas in support of some measure that will be satisfactory to the silver men.

Camas Valley Items. We have had quite a frost of bright sunny days and spring nights the past week. Some of our farmers are plowing right along as if spring time was well advanced, while many stand back and insinuate that the plow land is muddy. The general talk among the young people in Camas Valley at present is the grand superade ball at the Trowbridge hall, to be given the 14th of February. A very pleasant time is anticipated. "Recycling and horse-back riding are breaks at this time in general at this date, yet when a grandmother adopts a fresh new dress, there is surely a call for checkbooks on the anvil.

Richard Cook, who has just passed through a severe illness, is again able to be at his store. His many friends are glad to see him out again, for he has exhibited a most remarkable business capacity in trying, financial circumstances. Men of thought and men of action make times more lively where they stay. Yeast has been used for raising bread for our members and graduates in the past, yet at this date the inventive genius of a young lady at this place has proved that it will raise both bread and meat, if used as dressing on warm mashed potatoes. Master Roy Maxson, who has been visiting at Laurel Park for some days, says the spirit of improvement is a prominent feature in that place. And just when the little reds called mice are becoming quite civilized; for he found one wearing a pair of overalls, another had laced up a pair of shoes, while a third had been studying English grammar. Mr. Hervy Bell has returned from the Estes vicinity where he has been hunting.

Riddle Items. Miss Abbie Nichols of Nichols station near Roseburg on Monday's freight to visit her mother, Mrs. Fairclough. Mr. and Mrs. Heard of the Ledgerwood place on the mountain came down Sunday to attend church. Mr. Deals of Day's Creek was visiting Mrs. Eckert Saturday and Sunday. There is just late us up this way that are Dolph men, and don't you forget it. And we are proud of our representatives, too. Jake Nichols is quite a cattleman. He sold a cattle for a good price and buys more at a good bargain. Jake is a good rustler. Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Miller of Myrtle Creek attended church here Sunday. Mr. John Yokum and his sister Anna intend paying a visit to California in a short time. Born to Mr. and Mrs. David Crosby, a fine 9½ pound daughter. Mother and child doing well, and the grandparents very happy over the little one. Rev. Miller filed his appointment here Sunday. He will not be here in March but will preach in Canyonville the third Sunday in March. James Yokum went to Oakland to see about taking a job in a shoemaker shop there. Mr. Nixon and family will move to California next week. They have sold their property to Mr. James. Mr. DeGler of Roseburg is visiting his daughter here, Mrs. Geo. Culforth. Mr. M. Dean has purchased a new steam pump. He intends trying thoroughly sometime, his orchard this year.

Upper Ollalis Items. Stock took fine in our locality. Minors have suspended work on account of getting a sufficient amount of water to sluice with. Farmers are busy plowing. Mr. Bono, one of our prominent miners, is journeying at the residence of Mr. William Wells at present writing "What" or some attraction there as he is a stayer. Mr. Grant Walks was seen in our vicinity last Monday. Miss Sarah Cooper is visiting her parents and friends in this locality. Miss Minnie Robinson completes and attending school at north Ten Mile. Mrs. Lizzie Friend was visiting this neighborhood last week. Mr. Terrough has captured a large gray eagle. Well, did Dick catch another? Scottsburg Items. Mr. P. Nelson came up on Saturday. He went up to the Sawyers' farm. Mr. T. Sawyers is much improved in health, though still weak. Miss E. Giles has returned home to Long Prairie after several weeks sojourn in Elkton. Mrs. L. Levens of Elkton is visiting at H. Westcott's. The farmers of Long Prairie will hold a meeting at the school house on the 14th inst. to consider the matter of freights, and also to see about the proposed change of road around the Brown hill. E. H. Harshbarger is still very unwell, and suffers greatly with rheumatism and other troubles. The weather is excellent for the time, and they are improving the land and putting in their average day's work of 15 hours or more.

Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder World's Fair Highest Award.

\$50.00 IN PRIZES

To be given at the grand Mask Ball, Feb. 14. This ball promises to be the largest and most brilliant affair of the season. Prizes will be given as follows: Best dressed lady, second best dressed lady, best sustained character, lady; neatest and cheapest dressed lady; best display of old programmes of dances given by T. K. Richardson to be attached to dress, either lady or gent; best dressed gentleman, second best dressed gentleman, best sustained character, gentleman; most comical character, best clown. Doors open at 7:30. The K. of P. band will entertain the audience with some fine selections, and also one fine selection from the orchestra displaying the effect of our fine kettle drums, while the maskers are getting ready for the grand march at 9 o'clock sharp. There will be one fine prize given to the one in the audience holding the lucky number. T. K. RICHARDSON. FROM THE COUNTRY.

All persons attending the mask ball, February 14th, can have one horse kept free of charge for each ball ticket at Jas. Young's stable, by order of T. K. Richardson.



Mrs. David Digger

Chills and Fever Let me enstate, with distressing cough, no appetite, pain in chest, shoulder, back and stomach. Four bottles of Hood's Sarsaparilla gave me strength, good appetite and health. Mrs. DAVID DIGGER, Wilcox, Nebraska. Hood's Pills win new friends daily.

Advertisement for SHILOH'S CURE. TAKE THE BEST CURE THAT COUGH WITH SHILOH'S CURE. It is sold on a guarantee by all druggists. It cures Croup, Whooping Cough, and is the best Cough and Croup Cure. For sale by M. F. Rapp, Druggist.

Advertisement for CANVASSEUR. Complete assortment of canvas goods for the market. We want you now, while stock is low. The price is low and the quality is high. Good chance for all who are interested in this business. Wholesale and Retail. Roseburg, Ore. (The best of the market. Name this paper.)

Advertisement for J. BITZER, Proprietor of The City Meat Market. Poultry, Fish and Game, in Season. And Dealer in PRIME BACON, HAMS, LARD, AND FRESH MEATS OF ALL KINDS. Roseburg, Or.

Advertisement for A SQUARE DEAL. We are Here to Stay. Is what we give to every customer, for we believe the best advertisement possible is a customer pleased with what we have sold them, they will come again and again, and their friends will come too. We are not here for a day or for a month. We are Here to Stay. WOLLENBERG & ABRAHAM, Roseburg, Or.

Advertisement for THE McCLALLEN HOUSE. STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS. WILLIS & WILLIS, Proprietors. ROSEBURG, OREGON. LOCAL TRADE SOLICITED. Free Coach. Commodious Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers. BOWEN & ESTABROOK, GENERAL Blacksmiths and Machinists. Are now located in their new shops on Stephen Street, between Oak and Cass, and are prepared to do work in their line with neatness and dispatch. Give them a trial and be convinced.

CLASSIFIED + ADVERTISEMENTS.

Four lines or less under this head 25 cents per month, each additional line 5 cents per month. No advertisement taken for less than 25 cents.

Notice to Trespassers. Notice is hereby given that all persons hunting upon, removing wood from, or otherwise trespassing upon the "Bushy estate," will be prosecuted. Roseburg, Aug. 8, 1894. D. S. K. BECK, Agent.

Notice is hereby given that all persons removing wood or cutting wood from my land will be prosecuted. My land is the S. E. 1/4 of the S. W. 1/4 of section 19, township 27 south, range 6 west, in Douglas county, Oregon. RUDOLPH JENNIE.

For Sale. Under this head you can advertise for sale your farm, house, horse, cow, or anything else you may wish to dispose of, at a cost of 5 cents per month. Try it.

For Sale.—Good oak wood at \$2 per tier, promptly delivered; leave orders at J. F. Barker's store. ZACK BARKER.

For Sale.—A good home of 160 acres, 12 miles from railroad; 40 acres cleared; good water, pure orchard in bearing, plenty of small fruit; fair Oregon house and barn; 4 horses, 3 cows and plenty of farm machinery to run the farm. For prices and terms enquire of S. B. Hendricks at the Review office or of the county surveyor at the court house.

For sale or trade, a good three-spring hack. Will trade for grain or cows. Apply to CHAS. VANZILE.

Good dry oak wood for sale at \$2 per tier, delivered every Saturday. Leave orders at Mrs. Boyd's grocery store. JOHN BOSTWICK.

For Sale.—Old papers, at this office, at 25 cents per hundred.

Wanted. Wanted, a reliable man or lady; for steady position. Address X, care Daily Tribune, Wilbur, Douglas County, Or.

For Rent. You can advertise your house, farm or room for rent for 25 cents per month in this department.

The Odd Fellows Building Association will receive proposals for renting the Opera House for one year, from Feb. 1, 1895, ensuing. Terms payable monthly in advance. The directors reserve the right to reject any and all bids. Address, JOS. MCKELL, Secy.

Great Opportunity for Prune Farming On a Large Scale.

1720 acres of choice valley and low hillside land, all under board and wire fence, several hundred acres in cultivation, the very best of fruit land, has good natural drainage, free from frost, good house, wood, water, etc., three miles from railroad. The vicinity has fine orchards and this is a rare chance for a colony of prune growers. The property belongs to absent parties and must be sold. Price \$10 per acre, 1/2 cash, balance in eight annual payments with 6 per cent interest. (Discount allowed for cash.) Have lands of every kind throughout the county for low price and easy terms. D. S. K. BECK, Roseburg, Ore.

To the Insuring Public. The undersigned has the following answer to make to the charges made against him in the Roseburg Review by a would be insurance agent who goes by the name of Wayne Jones, to-wit: That on the 18th day of January, 1895, the old reliable Home Insurance Co. of New York, with cash assets of \$9,000,000, did discharge the said Jones as their agent and appointed the undersigned as their agent for this city and vicinity. My commission hangs in my office in the frame in which said Jones formerly had his and can be inspected by anyone desiring to see it. All who wish to insure in the Home will please call at my office in the Harbors block. L. D. CARLE, Agent.

Special For a Few Days. Boys Suits \$1 50, Men's Suits 7 50, Men's Wet Weather Shoes 2 00, Men's Underwear 75, Latest Style Hats 2 00, Boss of the Road Overalls—Best 50. Mackintoshes at Greatly Reduced Prices. Ladies' Dress Goods Reduced 25 per cent. These goods have all been received within the last month, and are the latest styles and not shelf-worn. Don't delay this golden opportunity, and call on The Boss Store.

ALEXANDER & STRONG THE POPULAR HOME FURNISHERS... 326 and 328 Jackson St. Bet. Oak and Washington. A HAPPY NEW YEAR. We call the attention of our friends to our beautiful stock of Easy Rockers, Bed Room Sets, Parlor and Dining Chairs, Rugs and Carpets, and All Household Articles. Our Stock is Unexcelled by Any House South of Portland. NO TROUBLE TO SHOW GOODS. ALEXANDER & STRONG THE POPULAR HOME FURNISHERS ROSEBURG, OREGON.

The Long Winter is Here. Prepare for it wisely. We offer unusually good reasons why you should buy from us. Everything offered for sale is fresh; bought for the Holiday Trade and sold at very reasonable prices. We have a very choice stock of canned goods, including both fruits and vegetables, to which we invite your special attention. Our line of Olives, Gherkins, Pickles, Sauces, etc., is also complete. We carry the largest stock of tobaccos in Southern Oregon. C. W. PARKS & CO., Grocers.

J. G. FLOOK CO. MANUFACTURERS OF DOORS, WINDOWS, MOULDINGS AND BRACKETS. Of all Sizes and Styles. Turning and Fruit Boxes. Window and Door Frames Made to Order. A SPECIALTY.

THE PELTON WATER MOTOR. Of capacities varying from 1 to 25 horse power affords the most convenient, economical and reliable power for all light service. One of these may be seen running at this office. Send for circulars. THE PELTON WATER WHEEL CO., 121 Main Street, San Francisco, Cal.

WOODWARD THE RUSTLER ROSEBURG. Does Up ALL COMPETITORS! We are always in the Lead, and mean to keep there. The Golden Harvest is upon us, and farmers are smiling because Woodward looks to their interest. BUGGY HARNESS Fall Trimmed. TEAM HARNESS These are all Leather and Warranted. SADDLES At Reduced Prices. Consult your purse and be sure and see Woodward before buying. W. G. WOODWARD. H. C. STANTON Has just received a new and extensive stock of DRY GOODS. Ladies' Dress Goods, Ribbons, Trimmings, Laces, Etc., Etc. ALSO A FINE STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES. Of the best quality and finish. GROCERIES, Wood, Willow and Glass Ware, Crockery, Cordage, Etc. Also on hand in large quantities and at prices to suit the times. Also a large stock of Custom-Made Clothing. Which is offered at most prices. A full and select stock of SCHOOL BOOKS. Constantly on hand. Also the LATEST NOVELTIES IN STATIONERY. General agent for every variety of subscription books and periodicals published in the United States. Persons wishing reading matter of any kind will do to give me a call.

HOLDEN'S ETHERIAL COUGH + SYRUP. A NEVER FAILING REMEDY FOR ALL THROAT AND LUNG AFFECTIONS. MANUFACTURED BY I. D. HOLDEN, Stockton, Cal. THE BREEDER and Sportsman. The Turf and Sportsman's Authority of the Pacific Coast. All the Latest Racing News of the Country. The Best Medium for Advertising Stallions. And everything pertaining to the Turf and Field Sports as well as for Sporting Goods, Medicines for Horses and other animals, Racing Gear, Champagne, etc. The leading paper of its class west of Chicago, and the representative of the vast breeding interests in California. Special department conducted by JOS. CALVIN SIMPSON. It is essentially a newspaper containing all the Gossip and Sportful events of the day, given in such a bright, entertaining and readable manner as to make the paper a necessity to everybody interested in horse matter and legitimate sport. Sample Copies are free, and will be sent on application to any address.

THE BREEDER AND SPORTSMAN. 313 Bush St., San Francisco, Cal. F. W. KELLEY, Manager. Mineral, Railroad, Agricultural. H. G. POTTER, ATTORNEY AT LAW, 1106 G St., N. W. Washington, D. C. For many years in the General Land Office Examiner of Claims, Mineral vs. Mineral vs. Railroad and Agricultural claims, and Late Chief of the Mineral Division. Correspondence Solicited.