

FOR WOMEN

Much That Every Woman Desires to Know

About Sanative Antiseptic Cleansing

And about the Care of the Skin, Scalp, Hair and Hands.

Too much stress cannot be placed on the great value of Cuticura Soap, Ointment and Resolvent in the antiseptic cleansing of the mucous surfaces and of the blood and circulating fluids...

Women from the very first have fully appreciated the purity and sweetness, the power to afford immediate relief, the certainty of speedy and permanent cure, the absolute safety and great economy which have made the Cuticura remedies the standard skin cures and humor remedies of the civilized world...

Waverly Farmers Have Learned Greatly by Experience.

After four seasons of operation, the Waverly sugar company has reached a point where better growers who supply it are becoming sufficiently familiar with the methods of cultivation to secure best results, says the West Coast Trade.

This season 20,000 tons of beets will be handled, producing about 80,000 sacks of sugar and 27,000 tons of molasses, against 27,000 bags last year, and producers have doubled results from their land by comparison with former years, because they have learned to handle the crop to advantage.

There are nearly 5,000 acres devoted to beet culture about Waverly, producing this season an average of about eight tons of beets to the acre, with 10 tons secured by the more experienced growers.

To produce the crop costs about \$30 an acre and the profit ranges from \$14 to \$25. Now that the industry is well established it is proving a good investment for both manufacturers and growers, and its success is attracting the attention of investors to the possibilities of extending operations to other sections.

Large Tract of Idaho Land to Be Reclaimed Soon.

The permit which the state engineer granted last Saturday to Ramsey Walker, of Kendrick, Idaho, and C. E. Arney, of Pocatello, means that 21,000 acres of rich agricultural land in Owyhee county are soon to be brought under irrigation and become productive, says the Boise Capital News.

The lands which it is proposed to be irrigated, lie on the south side of the Snake river in Owyhee county, commencing at Mussel's Ferry and extending up the river for a distance of 14 miles to a point about five miles above Foman's Ferry, and varies in width from two to six miles. The tract is what is known as Henderson's flats. It has an elevation of 2,400 feet, or about 500 feet lower than Boise.

SENATOR HEYBURN'S ROMANCE To Marry Quaker Maid Whom He Knew Years Ago.

Spokane, Wash., Aug. 7.—A romance extending over a quarter of a century comes to a happy climax next Wednesday, when Weldon Heyburn, Idaho's belated senator, will marry Miss Ghertrude Yeatman, of Chester county, Pennsylvania.

Years ago young Heyburn met Miss Yeatman, like himself, a Pennsylvanian of Quaker ancestry. Now, after acquiring fame and fortune, he has gone East and, it is announced, they are to be married Wednesday.

Whittley-Evans. Married—at the parsonage of the M. E. Church, South, on Wednesday, August 5, Quaker ancestry. Now Mrs. Mae Evans, Rev. E. B. Jones officiating. It was a very quiet affair, there being only one friend of the happy couple present, O. H. Callins, of Portland. Mr. Whittley has resided for the past 16 years at Portland, but he intends to make his future home here.

In From Despain Gulch. Virgil Moore, one of the large wheat men of the Despain Gulch, was in the city today for a short time on business. Mr. Moore reports the crops in that part of the country as being very good in comparison to those of the rest of the country. He is all through with his harvesting and will begin the hauling of his crop in the next few days.

Telephone Livery Stable Court St., opposite Court House Hay, per Team 25 Cents C. L. Bowers & Son

NEWS OF ATHENA

THRESHING IS UNDER WAY IN THIS VICINITY.

Contract is Let for Painting the Church—Geo. Williams Will Move to Cedar d'Alene—Miss Wilson Will Teach at Walla Walla—Delegates Have Returned From Portland.

Athena, Aug. 7.—Fred Page and J. W. Holloman, the well known contractor and builder of Weston, will locate at Cedar d'Alene City, Idaho.

M. P. Snyder, of Pendleton, purchased a Deering binder of C. A. Barrett & Co. of this city last week.

Mrs. Fred Rosenzweig, who was a delegate to the D. H. grand lodge, returned home from Portland last week.

B. F. Ogle returned home Monday from his stock farm near Ridge. He reports the wheat in the vicinity of Ridge.

W. J. Wilkinson started his steam thrasher Monday in the wheat fields in Sand Hollow.

Mr. Piper of this city, went to Walla Walla last week to attend her daughter, who will undergo a surgical operation.

Miss Daisy Wilson, of Milton, has resigned her position as teacher in the Milton public school and has accepted a similar position in the Garden city. George Maybee has been engaged to fill the vacancy.

Mr. E. R. Cox, who was a delegate to the A. O. U. W. grand lodge at Portland, has returned home. He was accompanied by his wife who went down some weeks ago to attend the Women's Club convention at Astoria and has since been visiting with friends in Portland.

N. H. Pinkerton and Miss Minnie Rose, two well-known and popular young people of this city, were united in the holy bonds of wedlock at Pendleton last week. They will be given a reception when they return home.

Echo Notes. Echo, Ore., Aug. 6.—T. J. Matlock and son, of Heppner, came in today with a lot of horses which they have sold to be shipped to the Canada market.

Mr. Matlock lost heavily by reason of the Heppner flood, but says that Heppner is rapidly rebuilding and, as a general rule with more substantial buildings.

L. W. Farris and Miss Gallagher, of Lewistown, came down on this morning's train from Pendleton and drove to the country.

Miss Kennedy, proprietress of the Arlington hotel, was among this evening's passengers for Pendleton. Frank Spike was taken seriously ill last night, but is some better at this writing.

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HEPPNER HORSES SOLD

T. J. Matlock Disposes of Band of Blooded Mares.

T. J. Matlock, who for the past 25 years has been engaged in raising blooded stock near Heppner has decided to retire from the business. He will retain one ranch for his son and as he can sell to advantage will dispose of his other ranches and his stock.

He has just sold 45 head of horses to R. E. Starke, of Medicine Hat, Canada. Much of the stock, though there are a few trotting horses among the number, Mr. Matlock still has several hundred head of horses and several thousand sheep which he is going to sell.

Mr. Starke, who purchased the horses from Mr. Matlock has a large stock ranch in Canada and is on the lookout for good stock. He is very much pleased with the Eastern Oregon group.

THIRTY-FIVE BUSHELS. Cold Springs Wheat is Good and Yield Will Be 20 to 25 Bushels.

Chris Bradling is hauling the wheat from his ranch at the Middle Cold Springs now to Byers' mill, and from the looks of the wheat and the number of the loads there is a good yield in that part of the country.

His grain has yielded 20 to 25 bushels to the acre and the wheat is all good and sound. There is no smut or other blight in the fields and all of his grain is first-class. He will not have finished threshing for several days, yet but as soon as he has done so he will put on more teams and rush the work of hauling grain.

MRS. ENNIS DEAD. Wife of Ritter Stockman Dies at Walla Walla Hospital.

Walla Walla, Aug. 7.—Mrs. Carrie Ann Ennis, wife of T. J. Ennis, a prominent business man of Ritter, Or., died at St. Mary's hospital yesterday (Tuesday) afternoon at the age of 42 years. She had been in the hospital for three months receiving treatment. She was a native of Illinois and came West with Mr. Ennis 14 years ago.

She leaves three children, two daughters and one son, who are expected to arrive in the city today to attend the funeral, which will occur Sunday from the Pickard undertaking parlors.

W. W. SEMPLE DEAD. WAS ILL VERY SHORT TIME WITH TYPHOID.

Resident of Pendleton for Twenty-Two Years—Conducted Store Near Sisters' School—Leaves Parents and Two Brothers and Two Sisters.

William W. Semple died this morning at 10:30 o'clock after a short attack of typhoid fever, at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Semple, on South Willow street.

Mr. Semple was taken sick with the disease one week ago last Monday, and came home to the residence of his parents. He had been ailing for some few days but thought it was a slight sickness, however, it soon became evident that he had the fever, and when once he was taken down to the bed he rapidly grew worse until the end came this morning.

Mr. Semple was engaged in the grocery business, conducting a store near the Sisters' school. He was an unmarried man and lived in the store building. He was 44 years and 6 months old at the time of his death, and had been a resident of this city for the past 20 years or more. He is well and favorably known in the city, where he has been engaged in business for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Semple, the aged parents of the deceased, are left to mourn the departure of their son, as are also two brothers and two sisters. All are residents of the city and around here for many years. The brothers are Robert H. Semple, Jr., and Charles D. Semple, Hoover and Mrs. Charles J. Semple.

M'KAY WHEAT LIGHT. Some Very Low Yields Reported From That District.

W. H. Connelly has some of his teams at work bringing the wheat in from the E. H. Smith ranch in the McKay creek country. He says that the wheat on that ranch is running from eight to 10 bushels, but what there is of it is of good quality and weight. There is little smut in the neighborhood, but not enough to injure the grain to any great extent.

The yield in that section is scattering and spotted. In some of the fields a fairly good crop is found, while in others near by, there is hardly enough to cut. In a good year the fields should grow from 25 to 29 bushels and more under especially favorable conditions. There will not be more than half a crop in that part of the country this year.

In Great Need of Men. A great deal of trouble is being experienced by the railroads in getting men, even after they ship them. Every train out of Portland and the Washington cities carries a large men bound for the construction camps of the railroads and when the train reaches the camp there are very few willing to work. All of the men who will work are in the harvest fields, and the rest that are shipped are tramps and hobos who take advantage of the need for men to get from one place to the other.

John Allen Married. John Allen, of Portland, but formerly an employe of the S. J. Stone, of this city, was married at Vancouver yesterday to Miss Tina McNeal, of the Dalles. Mr. Allen is well known in this city, where he has his home for a number of years, and his bride is one of the popular ladies of the city by the Dalles. They will be at home to their friends the middle of the month.

Small Rubbish Fire. A small rubbish fire occurred in the rear of T. N. Bentley's residence, on Jefferson street this morning. For a time the surrounding buildings were threatened, but men working on buildings in the vicinity gave assistance and the blaze was soon extinguished. The fire originated from live coals in ashes.

Baby Has Appendicitis. Walla Walla, Aug. 7.—Little Hazel Galloway, 3 years old, was operated upon yesterday forenoon for appendicitis, at the Walla Walla hospital. It being the first time that such an operation has been performed upon a comparative infant in this part of the country, or perhaps in the whole Northwest.

J. H. Koontz received a car of brick yesterday which he will use for the foundations and cellars of the new buildings he is erecting.

SATURDAY'S LOCALS. L. Cummings, of Vinson, was in town for a few hours yesterday. George Church, of Milton, paid Pendleton a short visit yesterday.

Mrs. L. Duncan, of Weston, was in the city yesterday the guest of friends.

Mrs. H. Belts and family, of Pilot Rock, are in the city the guests of friends.

M. M. Johns, of Athena, was in the city yesterday on a short business trip.

Miss Grace Whittaker, of Weston was the guest of friends in the city yesterday.

Mrs. J. W. Sims and daughter, of Walla Walla, were Pendleton visitors yesterday.

GROWTH OF AN IDEA

THREE PRESIDENTS' VIEWS ON IRRIGATION.

Harrison Thought Irrigation a Poor Makehift for Rain—McKinley Thought Better of it, and Roosevelt is an Extremist on Reclamation.

Three presidents of the United States have toured the arid region of the West in the past 12 years. The view which they entertained of irrigation, as disclosed in their speeches, furnishes a most interesting gauge by which to measure the growth of that cause.

Benjamin Harrison traversed the West 12 years ago, and his was the earliest national organization looking to a development of a widespread public sentiment in aid of irrigation. At that time nobody seriously dreamed of a system of public works, and certainly not of a public works to be built by the nation.

President Harrison marveled at the contrast between the desert and the garden wherever he beheld the number of the loads there, and his grateful compliments to the farmers who had overcome natural difficulties and made the streams flow out upon the arid land. But there was nothing either in his imagination had no appreciation of the fact that he was in the presence of one of the tremendous national questions of the future.

Harrison No Irrigationist. On the contrary, he held to the Eastern view that irrigation is a poor makeshift for rain and he was glad to be relieved when he opened his eyes one morning to find himself back in the rainfall region. This was at Hastings, Neb. There he made a speech from the rear end of the train and congratulated the farmers on living in a place "where God furnishes the rain." The people applauded enthusiastically. At that time the irrigation had no power to evoke popular response anywhere.

McKinley and the West. It was 10 years later when William McKinley took the same trip that President Harrison had taken in 1891. During the intervening decade public sentiment had undergone a change concerning irrigation. Time had shown that the reclamation of arid lands, and the making of homes upon them, is a work which does not lend itself to speculative methods, but which requires a long and sober industrial process which pays enormously in the way of social and economic gains, but does not result in a sudden boom.

McKinley, the investor. Irrigation is for the irrigator, not for the boomer, the promoter and the speculator.

William McKinley looked upon the arid region with a vision which was denied his predecessor. He was able to see that irrigation possesses certain advantages for the city and in the most of its high stage of activity the Pendleton Commercial Association had its birth.

The association was formed by the city of the town and its purpose was to foster the best interests of the city and the state. At its meetings, problems tending to upbuild the city and benefit the inhabitants of Pendleton and the county were discussed and most of the innovations in the government of the city and the county and most of the improvements and around here can be traced to the door of this organization.

The first meeting of the association was held in the rooms that it now occupies, and at that time 31 of the principal business and professional men of the city were present. Plans of organization were discussed and the constitution and by-laws were drawn up and signed by those who had attended the first meeting.

The charter members of the club were: T. F. Rourke, T. C. Taylor, R. B. Beale, Leon Cohen, Jesse Fallig, J. H. Robinson, C. S. Jackson, J. V. Pittman, R. Alexander, T. H. Child, E. I. Boyd, R. G. Cox, F. W. Vincent, Charles H. Carter, H. L. Hexter, James H. Howard, S. O. Gould, J. R. Shultz, H. E. Beck, Robert P. Forster, Frank Frazier, James F. Johnson, Edward K. Ash, F. F. Wamsley, R. G. Thompson, G. W. Adams, H. E. Beck, W. P. Lathrop, J. A. Borie and W. H. Carmine.

One of the first things that the new association did was to appoint a committee to look into the question of the county roads. At that time the roads of the county were either not on the map or they were in such a condition as to shut the city off from the surrounding country during the winter months, and the association undertook to better the matter. A committee consisting of S. P. Sturgis, James A. Fee and C. S. Jackson was appointed and they surveyed the present county roads leading to Adams and Long Creeks and have reported the survey carried the project through until the roads were opened.

Another thing that the association did was to appoint a committee which went over the books of the county officials and compiled data showing the vast waste to the taxpayers from the old system. This compilation and the action of this committee and the association the matter was taken before the legislature and the present law was passed, abolishing the old plan for the new.

Most of the business enterprises of the city were brought here as the result of the association, though it did not interest itself primarily in such ventures. It confined its attention more strictly to the larger matters that were for the good of the city and the county and through them to the city.

Those parts of the city and county government which were out of adjustment as needed repairs, and the public projects which were for the good of the community at large were the things that demanded the attention and effort of the association when those things had been put to rights the conditions of this part of the state became more conservative and more settled.

It has secured and installed in its rooms a large and varied library and pleasant furnishings and is the only club in the city. At present the association has about 70 active members, though the list of library members and non-residents would swell the total to many times that number.

One of the public enterprises it has in view for the coming winter is the erection of a splendid club building. The matter was discussed last year, but owing to the stress of public and private business, was temporarily abandoned. Plans for a masterpiece building have been drawn and the matter of building it will be definitely settled in the near future.

Mr. Gillette Arrives With Carload of Dairy Cows and Household Effects. Echo, Ore., Aug. 7.—Mr. and Mrs. Mel Gillette, who recently purchased the W. H. Babbs ranch, came down from Moscow yesterday with a carload of household effects and a carload of dairy cows. Mr. Gillette has been engaged in the dairy business in the Pacific Northwest for many years and his derived therefrom. He intends to manufacture his output for the present and devote considerable of his time to improving his place and putting in a large amount of alfalfa. He predicts that a cream station will be established here within less than three months.

D. K. Mathews, of Spokane, who has been here some three weeks looking at the country has made a desert bling on a half section of land here. He took this evening's train for Portland, and will see Tacoma and Seattle before going home. He will return here in about two or three months, but Mathews is an extensive realty owner and he predicts a bright future for this country.

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Messrs. L. C. and S. E. Duncan, of Weston, spent yesterday in the city on business.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Jaylor and family, of Weston, are at the Golden Rule for a short visit in the city.

Miss Eva Belts has returned to the city from a visit at Milton and will be the guest of Pendleton friends for a time.

OREGON HISTORY

INTERESTING STATISTICS FROM OLD GEOGRAPHY.

School Book of 1825 Usefully Deficient in Correct Data—Four States Now Boast of Percentage of the Original Oregon.

A text book on geography, by Nathaniel G. Huntington, published at Hartford in 1825, has been kindly loaned by a Tacoma lady for examination, and proves exceedingly interesting, says the Salem Journal. At the time this geography was published there were 24 states in the Union, classified as the New England, or Eastern states; the Middle states, the Southern and the Western. Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia and Alabama were the six Southern states and the eight states classified as "Western" were Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Kentucky, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and Missouri. There were three organized territories, Florida, Arkansas and Michigan, and two unorganized territories, Missouri and Oregon. Missouri territory was divided into four districts—Ozark, being west of Arkansas; Oage, west of the state of Missouri; Sioux, north of Missouri and between the Mississippi and Missouri rivers; and Manassah, lying northwestward along the Missouri river, to its source. North of Illinois, west of Lake Michigan and east of the Mississippi were the districts of Huron, which explored and inhabited chiefly by Indians.

Oregon an Embryo in Extent. The territory of Oregon is stated in this geography of 70 years ago to be 300,000 square miles in extent and to have a population of 80,000 Indians. This territory extends west from the Rocky mountains to the Pacific ocean. It is a region but little explored by the whites. The climate is said to be milder than that of the same latitude on the Atlantic. The principal rivers are the Columbia and its branches. The soil on this river, for a great distance, is fertile, and abounds in fir trees and pines, some of which are represented to be 200 or 300 feet in height and 30 feet in circumference. The river produces vast quantities of salmon, which constitute a small part of the sustenance of the Indians on its banks. Eighteen miles above the mouth of the Columbia is Astoria, an American settlement of fur traders.

Abundance of Game. Beaver are found in plenty, producing large quantities of valuable fur. The noble and extensive forests of Oregon, abound in the finest pine timber and are thronged with wild animals. Thousands of buffalo have been seen within the compass of a mile. The wild horses are numerous, spirited and elegant. The Indians are fond of taking and mounting them. There are many sheep on all the mountains, and large numbers of horned cattle grazing on the hills toward the south.

This is all there was to learn 70 years ago about the Oregon territory out of which Oregon, Washington, Idaho and parts of Montana and Wyoming have been carved. It is noticeable that mildness of the climate was mentioned though as yet that fact is little understood in the East. No reference is made to any British possessions on the coast. The Russian possessions in America are bounded on the north by the Arctic ocean, east by Mackenzie's river and the Rocky mountains, south by Oregon territory and west by the Pacific ocean. The population is estimated at 1,000 whites and 50,000 Indians. The coast is said to be rugged and mountainous, resembling the coast of Norway. It is diversified with lofty mountains, covered with perpetual snow, and deep chasms or cavities filled up with glaciers of ice. Mount Elias rises 15,000 feet or more than three miles in height, and is considered the highest peak in North America. The native Indians are said to resemble the Greenlanders, and are principally employed in hunting and fishing. The white population, in general, are Russian fur traders, who barter with the natives for furs and give in return tobacco, beads and other similar articles interesting to Indians.

A. McWilliams and family, of Woodland, Wash., went to gather wild blackberries, for a short time Friday morning, and on returning to their home found a cougar in the house, a back door had been left open.

Despain & Clark Consumers Wholesale Grocery and Wholesale Commission Merchants 514-514 Main Street Phone Main 1741

Gurdane & McBroom New and Second Hand Goods Bought and Sold MONEY LOANED ON SECURITY 312 Court Street

A Night Gap? Certainly, it's just the thing for tired nerves, sleeplessness and fatigue of mind or body. GYRUS NOBLE BOURDON AND RYE

whisky makes the ideal "night cap." It soothes out the nervous system, and brings a refreshing, peaceful slumber that lasts the night through. If you value sleep, you will value the Gyros Nobles for their health-giving qualities.

For Sale at all Bars, Clubs and Dealers. W. J. VAN SCRIVER & Co., Inc., Distributors, PORTLAND, ORE.

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT—LOSSES ALWAYS MET PROMPTLY THE OLD DUTCH HENRY FEED YARD

By the Fire Insurance Companies we represent. Our companies stand first in the world.

Hartford Fire Insurance Co. \$12,350,076 Alliance Assurance Co. 29,039,968 London & Lancashire Fire Insurance Co. 2,544,683 North British & Mercantile 18,085,974 Royal Insurance Co. 22,897,153

FRANK B. CLOPTON AGENT 800 MAIN STREET

S. A. ALLOWAY HAS CHARGE OF THE OLD DUTCH HENRY FEED YARD. AND WOULD BE PLEASED TO CARE FOR YOUR HORSES. PLENTY OF STALLS, LARGE CORALS FOR LOOSE HORSES AND CATTLE. HAY AND GRAIN FOR SALE. CHOP MILL IN CONNECTION. PHONE MAIN 1231.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PENDLETON. CAPITAL \$70,000 SURPLUS \$60,000

Transacts a general banking business. Exchange and telegraphic transfers sold on San Francisco, New York, Chicago and principal points in the Northwest.

Drafts drawn on China, Japan and Europe. Makes collections on reasonable terms.

LEV. ANKENY, President. W. F. MATLOCK, Vice-President. C. B. WADE, Cashier.

Pendleton Savings Bank ORGANIZED MARCH 1, 1889. CAPITAL \$100,000.

Transacts a general banking business. Interest allowed on time deposits. Exchange bought and sold on all principal points. Special attention given to collections.

W. J. FURNISH, President. J. N. TEAL, Vice-President. T. J. MORRIS, Cashier. J. W. MALONEY, Asst. Cashier.

COMMERCIAL CLUB

BRIEF SKETCH OF PENDLETON'S ORGANIZATION.

Launched With 31 Members in Spring of 1893—Laid Out Some of the Principal Roads in Umatilla County—Was Instrumental in Abolishing Fee System.

In the spring of 1893 Pendleton was a budding city, and its purpose was to foster the best interests of the city and the state. At its meetings, problems tending to upbuild the city and benefit the inhabitants of Pendleton and the county were discussed and most of the innovations in the government of the city and the county and most of the improvements and around here can be traced to the door of this organization.

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