

Mr. Seth Richardson this week brought to our office a copy of the "Maryland Journal and Baltimore Advertiser," published at Baltimore, Md., and bearing date 20, 1773. This ancient relic of journalism presents quite a novel appearance. It was obtained from a Mr. Roberts who passed through Pendleton during the week and is highly prized by him.

It contains quite a number of well written articles as well as some choice literary selections. The copy we saw was the first issue of the paper and sets forth among other things, "That I shall always publish, with pleasure, whatever is sent me in favor of Liberty and the Rights of Mankind, provided the language is decent and compatible with good government, but I am resolved that my paper shall be FREE and of no PARTY." It was published by W. Goddard at 10 shillings per year and we must say would do credit even to this present age.

It is also moderately well filled with advertisements, among which we noticed one from George Washington, dated Mount Vernon in Virginia, July 13, 1773, in which the father of our country offers for sale 20,000 acres of land, situated on the Ohio and Great Kanawha rivers. Also the following: "Prince George's county, near Queen Ann 1773. Ran away from the subscriber some time in December, 1772, Negro Prince, a tall, stime fellow; has several hacks in his forehead; has been taken up at Susquehanna, Loner Ferry, but made his escape and is often seen in the neighborhood—whenever taken up the said negro and secures him in goal so that the owner may get him again shall have FIVE POUNDS reward, or if brought home TEN POUNDS reward and reasonable charges made by RICHARD BURNETT HALL.

We suppose there could have been no abolitionists in those days. We also noticed the advertisement of Abraham Bonham, who informs the public that he "rides POST from the town of Baltimore to the town of Frederick once a week, whence another Post rides to the town of Winchester in Virginia." Think of it, only "once a week" to get the mails. How would we like that at the present fast age!

There is also an able open letter to an English Lord on the subject of dueling which is quite interesting and roundly condemns the "code of honor."

Guitteau, the assassin, the preacher, the politician, is in jail, and it is now evident that he had become so imbued with the nihilist principles that he came to think this country wanted a Savior, and if he could slay the head of the nation the world would owe as much to him as it has pretended to owe to Brutus since he assassinated Julius Caesar. There can be but little question now but that Guitteau was a fanatic of the laser sort. That at last he became a monomaniac and then a would be murderer. He is worse than the common murderer, he tries to kill a nation. Garfield still lives with strong hopes of his recovery. But no else can be found to any accomplices in the bloody drama.

On the 2d a whole nation was set in mourning by a crazy man. The Presidents symptoms are all favorable at present, and no doubt will survive to see Guitteau execrated by all good citizens.

No cause has been assigned for the deed but that he was a stalwart and Garfield was not, and we thank our stars he is not, if he is a stalwart it to be a murderer.

GUITTEAU'S LETTER TO GENL. SHERMAN.

WASHINGTON, July 2.—The papers referred to in Guitteau's letter to Gen. Sherman have not yet been given out for publication. Byron Andrews, who is the Washington correspondent of the Chicago Free-Press, says that while it is true that a package of papers are in the hands of the police, accompanied by a note addressed to him (Andrews) he has no personal acquaintance with Guitteau and never heard of his existence till this morning. The following letter was found in the streets, shortly after Guitteau's arrest, in an envelope, unsealed, and addressed, "Please deliver at once to Gen. Sherman, or his first assistant of the War Department: Gen. Sherman, I have just shot the President. I shot him several times, as I wished him to go as easily as possible. I am a lawyer, theologian and politician, and am a stalwart of the stalwarts. I was with Gen. Grant and the rest of our men in New York during the canvass. I am going to jail. Yours respectfully, CHAS. GUITTEAU.

LARGE OFFER.—The Sterling mine in Jackson county has been yielding large returns of late to its proprietor, Capt. Ankeny, who has so much confidence in its richness that he traded off very valuable property in Portland for stock in it till he became possessed of the whole claim at an expense of some \$75,000. He has lately been offered \$400,000 for his mine by a company of New York capitalists and declined.

Where will Mr. Mahone, oh home, pass the Summer!—We fear that even in the maddest heats of August, the atmosphere will have a certain chilliness for him. It seems to us that Mr. Mahone is more or less "left." He is left with a new party on his hands, of which he is the only member. The trouble with Mr. Mahone is that he has introduced a startling innovation into our scheme of politics. In laying out his plan of reform, he began by reforming himself; an idea which no other reformer was ever known to dream of. The proper way to reform is to reform others, and then, if the reform becomes popular, to drop into the ranks yourself. Mr. Mahone's idea of a Democratic party so reformed that the outside observer couldn't tell it from the Republican party was a very good one; but he had not secured enough adherents to the idea. It is a bad scheme to start out to lead a party and then to find that there is no party to lead. Mr. Mahone looked confidently to Mr. Conkling to furnish the party; and now Mr. Conkling has retired to the shades of private life and has left no political assets. The old original Democratic party is all on hand; but it is just as unreformed as ever it was, so Mr. Mahone can't load "that." The Republican party is likewise on deck. It is borne in upon us with the force of irresistible conviction, that the only Summering place for Mr. Mahone is that famous Fort Yuba, in the South West, which was so warm that the bad soldier who died there came up to earth for his blankets. Elsewhere in this cruel world the weather will be coolish for Mr. Mahone, oh home.

A BIG THING.

On the 28th of June there was filed in the office of the Clerk of Multnomah county at Portland the articles of incorporation of a company with a larger capital and a larger plan than any yet hatched in that city. The incorporators are Henry Villard, A. H. Holmes, J. N. Dolph, R. Koehler, C. H. Prescott, Paul Schulze, George J. Ainsworth and Joseph Simon. The corporation shall be known as "The Oregon and Trans-Continental Company, and its duration is perpetual.

The object of the corporation is set forth as follows: To lay out, construct, furnish and equip, maintain and operate the following railroad and telegraph lines and branches:

Along the south side of the Columbia river between Portland and Umatilla.

From Umatilla to Pendleton and thence across the Blue mountains through the Grande Ronde valley via Baker City to a point near the eastern boundary of the State of Oregon and thence up the Snake river and Bear river valley to a point of connection with the Union Pacific at or near Grand-Sage station.

From Umatilla to Wallula and thence to Walla Walla.

From the Walla Walla and Wallula road through Weston, in Eastern Oregon and thence southwardly to a point of intersection with the line from Umatilla to Pendleton, across the Blue mountains.

From Walla Walla in a northward direction to Snake river, and a branch line to Dayton, Pataha City and Lewiston, Idaho.

From a point on Snake river, near the mouth of the Palouse river, along the valley of that river in a northward direction to the headwaters of the Spokane river, and such other branch lines as may be necessary.

From a point on the Columbia river near Wallula through the Snoqualmie pass or other available route across the Cascade range of mountains to the city of Seattle, in Washington Territory, also a branch through Cedar river coal mines; also a branch to the Carbon river coal mines.

From Wallula in a general easterly direction through the territories of Idaho, Montana and Dakota, and the State of Minnesota, to a point on Lake Superior at or near Duluth; and from the portion of said line between St. Paul and Duluth to a junction with one or more lines in Wisconsin.

From Portland across the Columbia to Portland with the line from Seattle to the Carbon river coal mines.

From Portland southward along the west side of the Willamette Valley through the valleys of Umpqua and Rogue river to a connection with the railroad system of California.

From Portland southward along the east side of the Willamette Valley to a connection with the line last described.

To purchase, consolidate with, lease or otherwise require, maintain and operate any other railroad or telegraph line or lines, now constructed or which may hereafter be constructed, or any steamboat or steamship line, etc.; to facilitate and assist and contract for the construction, building, extension or operation of any railroad line, or steamship line, in any of the States of Oregon, California, Nevada, Minnesota, or Territories of Washington, Idaho, Montana or Dakota; or any line running between Portland and any other ports on the Pacific ocean; to subscribe for or purchase the shares, stock or bonds of any company owning or operating any such railroad, telegraph, steamship or steamboat line; to purchase, build, own or lease docks, piers, depots, hotels, warehouses, canals, locks, etc.; to borrow money on bonds, notes and otherwise, and to mortgage its property, real and personal; to increase the capital stock of the corporation, etc.

The principal office of this corporation is located at Portland. The capital stock is fixed at \$50,000,000; amount of each share, \$100.

Henry Ward Beecher announced from the Plymouth church pulpit his belief that baptism was a non-essential ordinance of the church. It was pleasant enough and useful enough, but if a man died trusting in Christ it made no difference whether he had been sprinkled or immersed, or both, or either.

NEW TO-DAY.

B. T. BURTON, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. [Assistant Surgeon O. R. & N. Co.]

ROBERT BOWMAN. A. S. BARNHARTTER.

Bowman & Starkweather.

To be found at the COMMERCIAL STABLE.

Where they keep constantly on hand

Walter & Wood's

WORLD RENOWNED

HARVESTING MACHINES.

SWEEP-RAKE

Reapers.

WALTER & WOOD

Twine Lath-Binding Harvesters.

BROWNE'S GANG AND SULKY

PLOWS.

GRAIN Drill and Seeders.

Farm Wagons, Portable Engines, and Circular Saw-mills.

ALSO

W. W. Espy's

Carriages, Buggies, Hacks and Buck-bards.

LOST!

LOST! LOST! and I want to find one two year old brown colt. He was a stallion when he left my premises and branded with W enclosed in a circle. I will pay liberally any one who will inform me where the colt can be found. Address: W. W. Weatherford, [July 8 '81] Rockville, Wagon Co., Or.

THE ONLY RELIABLE BITTERS. We challenge THE WORLD. DR. HENLEY'S CALIFORNIA MIXED BITTERS. BEST TONIC IN USE.

DR. SPINNEY NO 11 KEARNEY STREET Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN MIDDLE-AGED MEN. There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with two frequent excretions of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight burning or itching sensation and a weakening of the system, in a manner the patient cannot account for. In examining the urinary deposit a very abundant white film is found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a dirty white. It is again changing to a dark and turbid appearance. There are many men who of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of gonorrhoea. It is a dangerous and painful one in all such cases, and a healthy restoration of the glands is effected.

DR. SPINNEY & CO. P. S.—For private diagnosis of short standing a full course of medicine, sufficient for a cure, with all instructions, will be sent to any address free, the receipt of \$10.

PILES ANAKESIS DR. S. NIMBLE'S EXTERNAL PILE REMEDY Cures Itched Hemoid, and is an infallible CURE FOR ALL KINDS OF PILES. Sold by Druggists everywhere. Price, \$1.00 per box, prepaid, by mail. Samples sent free to Physicians and all sufferers by Newstead & Co., Box 2040, New York City. Sole manufacturers of ANAKESIS.

The CORBIN BANKING CO. OF NEW YORK AND BOSTON. are now prepared to negotiate LOANS through their agent at Pendleton. Such loans to be secured on Real Estate in Umatilla County, Oregon. For particulars enquire of N. HENDRYX, Agent.

HURRAH! I AM GOING TO KASSON SMITH'S, CENTREVILLE, to buy my HARDWARE. He keeps the Largest Stock in this County. AND A COMPLETE STOCK OF Agricultural Implements.

Alexander & Frazier Successors to R. Alexander & Co. MAIN STREET, PENDLETON, - OREGON. Dealers in General Merchandise.

BEST and MOST COMPLETE stock ever opened in Pendleton. CLOTHING, GROCERIES, DRESS GOODS, DRY GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS AND CAPS, CROCKERY & GLASSWARE, Etc., Etc.

DR. SPINNEY MONEY TO LOAN. The Sacramento Bank will loan money on improved farm lands in Umatilla County.

SACRAMENTO BANK. SACRAMENTO, - CALIFORNIA. President, C. H. SWIFT, Vice-President, WM. P. COLEMAN, Cashier, ED. R. HAMILTON, Surveyor, F. R. DRAY.

J. B. KEENEY, Pendleton. ED. R. HAMILTON, WALLA WALLA. F. R. DRAY. May 31st, 1881. BUSINESS. All persons indebted to the late firm of Merrill, Laig & Co. are warned that if their bills are not paid by the first of July next, costs will be added. Books at Merrill, or Turner & Cox. [June 17th]

SOMMERVILLE & RALEY'S NEW BOOK STORE! DEALERS IN DRUGS, Paint oils, Dye stuffs, Glass putty, Patent medicines And Perfumery. STATIONERY—School Books. Fancy & Toilet Goods. WINES AND LIQUORS; MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; Sheet Music. Musical books. Lamp Shades, Handbags, Picture frames, Etc., Etc. Prescriptions carefully compounded. Pendleton, - Oregon.

ORIENTAL HOTEL AND RESTAURANT. Baxter & Kuykendall, Props. MAIN ST. Pendleton, Ogn. Centrally Located for Business Men. THE TABLE Supplied with the best in the Market. Refreshing Unsurpassed. Sixty as a rule. Three Meal Tickets for \$1.

THE LAST CHANCE. To get a SEWING MACHINE for LESS than San Francisco retail prices. Closing out sale to make room for my IMMENSE STOCK OF FURNITURE. Now on hand and daily arriving. Also the LARGEST STOCK of CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, MATS, ETC.

AT BEDROCK PRICES. JESSE FAILING, PENDLETON, OREGON. BRANCH STORE. J. H. KOONTZ, Has Opened a GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORE. At Echo City, Ogn.

BLUE MOUNTAIN SAW MILL. This FAVORITE SAW MILL is again in full blast. We will keep constantly on hand a full supply of SHINGLES, LATHS, PICKETS. All Orders promptly Attended To. Office at Lumber Yard near flour mill, opposite school house. Post Office Address—Pendleton or Pilot Rock. BENTLY & HAWN, March 22, 1881. GILMORE & CO., Law and Collection Office, 629 F. STREET, WASHINGTON, D. C.

BLACKSMITH SHOP. Where all kinds of work is done with Neatness and Dispatch. Feed Stable and Corral, With plenty of Hay and Barley For Sale Cheap. WM. VOSS Has opened a First Class SALOON At Echo City, Oregon. He has supplied with the Finest Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

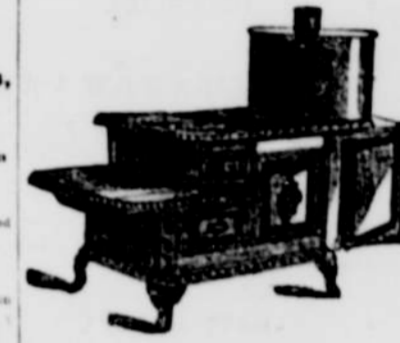
Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

B. R. WARMOTH, THE NEW DRUG STORE! Main Street, Near the Post Office. DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND Patent Medicines. FANCY & TOILET ARTICLES. PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, ENGLASS, PUTTY, Etc. Fine Wines & Liquors For Medical Purposes. Lamps and Fixtures. A NEW COMPLETE STOCK OF BOOKS AND STATIONERY. Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

Pumps, Hydraulic Rams, LEAD OR IRON WATER PIPE, BATH TUBS, BRASS COCKS, STEAM FITTING GOODS, STEAM PACKING, STEAM PUMPS, INJECTORS, OIL CUPS, LUBRICATORS, OR ANYTHING IN THE STEAM OR WATER LINE, SEND TO JOHN BARRETT, 43 First Street, PORTLAND, OREGON, P. O. Box 688. Trade supplied at the lowest jobbing rates.

G. W. Webb & Son, PENDLETON, OR. Dealers in both heating stoves, and cook....



A large stock of hardware and cutlery constantly kept on hand.



FIRE-ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

BENTLY & HAWN, THE BLUE MOUNTAIN SAW MILL. This FAVORITE SAW MILL is again in full blast. We will keep constantly on hand a full supply of SHINGLES, LATHS, PICKETS. All Orders promptly Attended To. Office at Lumber Yard near flour mill, opposite school house. Post Office Address—Pendleton or Pilot Rock. BENTLY & HAWN, March 22, 1881. GILMORE & CO., Law and Collection Office, 629 F. STREET, WASHINGTON, D. C.

LUKE'S PALACE SALOON. Main Street, near New Drug Store. Finest Wines and Liquors, Ale, Beer, Cigars and mixed drinks to suit tastes. Cocktails early and all kinds of food drinks after 10 o'clock. The very place to drop in and take a quiet drink. L. KUYKENDALL & Co.

NOTICE. Our Descriptive Illustrated Price List, No. 29, of 375 Goods, etc., will be issued about March 1st, 1881. Prices quoted in No. 28 will remain good until that date. Send us your name early for copy of No. 29. Free to any address. MONTGOMERY WARD & CO., 271 & 279 Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

UMATILLA ADVERTISEMENTS. WOOL GROWERS ATTENTION. We desire to call the attention of the Wool Growers of this county to our unexcelled facilities for selling Wool in the Portland or San Francisco markets. Liberal advancements will be made on Wool. Commission charged for selling is 2 1-2 PER CT. Wool forwarded at 50cts. per ton. We have a large stock of 1st class Leaf Tobacco, Sulphur, Stock Salt, Wool Sacks, Fleece Twine, Shears, Etc. All of which we offer at bottom prices. All orders or business of Wool Growers will receive prompt attention as in past years. John R. FOSTER & Co. Umatilla, Or., Jan. 14, 1880.

LIVERY & FEED STABLE. B. N. Staudfield, proprietor. Umatilla, Oregon. Also keeps constantly on hand, and for sale cheap, a full stock of saddles, harness, etc., etc.

HEPPNER ADVERTISEMENTS. WESTERN HOTEL. Heppner, Umatilla Co., Or. J. P. BURNEE, PROP'R. The table will always be furnished with the best the market affords. The beds are always neat and clean. A first-class safe for the deposit of valuables. All the Staples to and from Heppner stop at this Hotel. J. P. BURNEE.

NOTICE. Heppner, - Oregon. Prepared to MAKE COLLECTIONS PROMPTLY. I also do a general land office business, along the pre-emption, timber culture, homestead, etc. Patronsage Solicited. A. MALLORY, Justice of the Peace.

LUKE'S PALACE SALOON. Main Street, near New Drug Store. Finest Wines and Liquors, Ale, Beer, Cigars and mixed drinks to suit tastes. Cocktails early and all kinds of food drinks after 10 o'clock. The very place to drop in and take a quiet drink. L. KUYKENDALL & Co.

NEW SALOON. Main Street, Opposite Court House. B. J. Merrill, Proprietor. The choicest of Wines, Beer, Liquors and Cigars will be kept constantly on hand. I intend to keep a first-class house in every respect.

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