

The East Oregonian.

FRIDAY, JULY 1, 1881

STARKER'S RANCH has been purchased by J. G. McCoy. This is what used to be known as the old Daily Ranch, situated on the old government road running from Pilot Rock to Grande Ronde valley. It was taken up by Daly as long ago as 1863 and has been a noted place for travelers to stop on their way to Grand Ronde and the Granite Creek mines. It is not an oasis in a desert but it is one of the many pleasant pasture grounds to be found in the blue mountains, and its altitude is a little less than Camas prairie, and it is considered one of the most pleasant places as a summer resort that there is in all the blue mountains. A large tract of the best grass growing ground surrounds the old ranch and it will be but a few years before it is all settled. All kinds of grain and nearly all kinds of vegetables can be grown in this section, as the winters are no worse for cold and snow than the greater part of the Palouse country. There is an effort now being made to have this plateau surveyed in connection with the Camas Prairie country. In fact, there is as good a chance for settlers as there is in Camas Prairie. From this place to La Grande it is only about 20 miles where the settlers draw their supplies from. It is situated in Union county and moves emigrants can do worse by passing this most desirable locality.

COMMERCIAL LIVERY STABLE—Henry Bowman, the proprietor, and A. H. Starkweather have made arrangements with Frank Brothers to furnish them for sale all kinds of farm implements, wagon steam powers of all descriptions, etc., etc. All persons in need of such articles would do well to call on Bowman & Starkweather.

NEW ADDITION—A. H. Starkweather is the first to build on Starkweather's addition to the city, on the north side of the river. This puts Starkweather outside the city limits but he thinks he can live under the county administration fully as well at any rate. From his site he can look out over town and see what is going on.

COMET—A fine comet is now visible low down in the northern sky after 9:30 at night. It is very luminous 2:30 A. M. appearing then well up in the northeastern heavens. It is supposed to be Swift's comet, which was discovered a few weeks since by Prof. Lewis Swift of the Rochester (N. Y.) Observatory.

WOODY, of great notoriety as a gambler and such, left town last Sunday night, and so well did he cover his tracks that he cannot be found; in his company is Bill Hall—there are parties in this town that proposed to interview them. Any one seeing these parties please tell them they are wanted in town.

GEORGE WEBB & SON can't have everything their own way, but when you come to stores, hardware, guns, pistols, etc., they receive more and sell more than all other tinners and hardware stores in the county combined. Reason—always on hand and gives good bargains.

AT SUMNERVILLE—Riley's can be had the best preparation ever offered in this or any other market for chapped lips, sunburn checks, chapped hands, etc. It is called Cold Cream and compounded by J. P. Finley. It is no humbug, as we can testify give it a trial.

WHO CAN BEAT THIS?—Mrs. Philena Richardson of the travelers home is 63 years old and on the 27th got up a dinner for forty persons. This is nothing remarkable for her but where can her match be found. Certainly not among the younger women.

JOHN DOE, another local who was arrested for disposing of liquor to Indians, made his escape from custody last Tuesday. No doubt he has gone to interview Judge Dwyer in advance of the Marshall. We are rid of him and are satisfied.

STEAM FERRY—The new ferry boat which is to cross the cars at Ainsworth has arrived at that point. It is capable of conveying eleven loaded cars and one locomotive at one trip. Capt. W. H. Gray commands her.

HON. L. F. GROVER, one of Oregon's representatives returned by the last steamer, after a protracted absence, much improved in health. He will be warmly welcomed by an appreciative constituency.

LAND SOLD—It is reported that Mr. Daly has bought all of S. L. Morse's land claim, lying on the south side of the Umatilla river, and about 200 yards west of Arnold's addition to the city.

ALLISON'S Grocery has become a public necessity and people are just beginning to learn that they get the best of bargains at his place and have their goods delivered at their homes.

A grand ball and supper will be given at Camas Prairie, July 4th, 1881. No pains will be spared to make this entertainment worthy of the day. J. H. Clifford.

J. H. Reed has gone to Portland to be absent a couple of weeks, to settle up his business, when he will return and locate permanently in this city.

PERSONAL—J. S. White came to town last Tuesday. He is not quite so fat as we have seen him but he is fully as jolly. John came often.

MR. A. HEALEY presented this office with a hens egg, measuring 6 1/2 by 5 1/2. This was laid by one of his fine Bantams. Who can beat this?

It is reported that Mart Brown, former editor of the State Rights Democrat, is at Soda Springs and that his life is despaired of.

There will be Catholic services at the court house next Sunday July 3rd at 11 o'clock A. M. L. L. CONRADY, C. P.

Don't Forget that you can get a Lunch and 4 Glasses of Beer at Steve's City Brewery Depot for 25 cents. S. Sanford.

DON'T FORGET THE BALL AT THE BOX TOM HALL, July 2nd 1881.

Charlie Christie is co-editor and proprietor of the Daily Standard.

We learn from Umatilla that J. Switzer and wife have lost their child.

LOOK OUT for the sign of the Palace Saloon kept by L. Kuykendall.

ORIENTAL HOTEL can't be beat. The house is crowded but still there is room for a few more. 3 meals \$1.

Dunphy's variety store can't be beat. Watches, jewelry, clothing, and all sorts of notions. To know just how it is call on him.

HATHAWAY is still in the lead with his fruit, ice cream, soda water, canned goods, crackers, etc., etc. Look in and you are sure to buy something.

Merrill's place, just opposite court house, has become the most popular resort in town. Reason—the best of liquors and beer and Charley Barnhart to wait on you.

CITY RECORDER—J. A. Guyer resigned his position as recorder of this city last Monday night and Millard White was elected by the council to fill the vacancy.

WARMOTH's new drug store has been over run with business for the last two weeks but he still has an immense stock of Oils, Glass, and Paints all of which are for sale. Give him a call.

Impure blood causes poor circulation, then disorders such as kidney complaints, dyspepsia, Constipation, skin diseases, etc., which are curable by King of the Blood. See advertisement.

GREEN'S Ice Cream and Candy Stand is now patronized by all lovers of goodies, which he keeps at his well kept and orderly house. Green makes a specialty of furnishing guests with the best cigars in town. Opposite Commercial Livery Stable, Main Street.

PERSONAL—J. A. Guyer, a prominent citizen of Pendleton is about to take a flying visit to his old home Pennsylvania. He expects to be absent about a month or six weeks. He leaves hosts of friends who will give him a hearty welcome on his return.

THEIRSEN & SON—Have visited our town the past week. They are full of business and are crowding along the O. R. & N. Co. Rail Road over all Eastern Oregon and Washington Territory. Although the old gentleman is quite gray he is full of business and vitality.

The Standard Gagne saloon has lost its engineer and the consequence is things don't run in the most satisfactory manner during the past week. But the engine is still right at present the track good and Jim Lamb still on the look out, and we may say every thing is quiet on the Potomac.

Adam Stang, the pioneer brewer of this place has been suffering for a long time with sickness and at last got so low as to be unable to help himself, so he was moved to Dr. Dickinson's last Monday by his friends, and his business will be looked after by his friend W. S. Byers. We hope to see him around again soon.

CHIEF—The court still drags wearily along. The judge looks care worn and the jurors are anxious to go home, but when the end will be reached, no one can tell. Two white men have received their sentence and go to Salem for two years each, and two Indian "all the same." Strange as it may appear when you come to the point, the civil law is the only check upon the noble red man, and it seems an impossibility to make the government understand it.

Notice to Firemen.

All duly qualified firemen are hereby notified that an election will be held for the purpose of electing one Chief Engineer and one Assistant Engineer for the Fire Department of the Town of Pendleton, in the room over the Engine House in court yard, on the SECOND TUESDAY in JULY, the same being the 12th day of July, 1881. Polls will open at 1 o'clock P. M. and close at 7 P. M. of said day. LOST LIVES. Mayor.

HOPPER, June 27th, 1881.

FRIEND BISHOP—Dear Sir:—I see from the E. O. Represents by the Grand Jurors that W. Clark sent to court, out of about 40 State cases the most of them. I can't think that other Justices could have been doing. I W. Clark deny of sending more than about three cases, and if the Grand Jurors would have used the witnesses that was used in Hopper, I think they would have found some bills against some of them. W. CLARK.

A DIZZY EDITOR SHOT—On Thursday L. A. Banks, a gentleman of former unsavory reputation and editor of a temperance sheet at Vancouver called the Censor, was shot in the leg by a Mr. Sperry on account of an anonymous communication published by the Reverend editor concerning him. The wound is painful but by no means dangerous. Ex.

THE VIGILANTES.

Some time ago one Dan Sullivan was caught stealing a pair of blankets from a box car at Ainsworth. He was immediately taken in hand by the vigilante committee and shipped to Spokane Falls to await trial before Judge Wingard. In the meantime Sullivan by the aid of friends was taken before the Judge on a writ of Habeas Corpus and was released. He then returned to Ainsworth and made his brags to the effect that the vigilantes didn't amount to much. He was discharged by the Judge on the ground that the arrest and subsequent proceedings were illegal. After lounging around town for a short time he entered a saloon and began drinking. In the meantime the vigilantes met some 15 or 17 strong and decided to run Sullivan out of the town, so they followed their nusses and entered the saloon where Sullivan was drinking, covering him with pistols informed the bartender that "he was wanted." He was marched out to the ferry boat and sent across the river at the same time admonishing him not to return on penalty of being hung. During the proceeding Judge Sullivan attempted to cross the river but the ferry man wouldn't carry him back. There are but few bad characters in Ainsworth.

Keany Read before the Institute at Pendleton.

Men's ideas when cultivated assume grand proportions, but when knowledge is so low too thick within the folds of his brain, of course the mind is overpowered and the result is a half idiot—too much education more often spoils a body than too little ruins one. All good teachers, now a days try to have the study of books accompanied with continual exercises of practice. It is not enough for the student of the mechanics to read and compute, but he must put together, run and handle real machines.

The student of engineering to make a successful and gratifying ending to his life must shoulder his instrument and use it in the field.

The student of botany to accomplish what he starts out to do, must examine, think and pick the petals from real flowers with their own hands.

The mathematician is always working sums. Do you suppose a novelist can seek himself and write a story in a week or a month? No, he must study, illustrate, compare and even at times a weeks work. The study of language goes on to the accompaniment of tongue and pen, and grammar for beginners should consist for the most part in preparing papers of problems, illustrating the laws of speech. We are aware that words are only artificial signs, and do not in themselves give knowledge of objects. We can see the truth of this when we hear words from a foreign tongue or when we glance over the pages of a book which was issued in a modern day.

The child hears the words (so says another) papa, mama, walk and talk repeated in connection with those objects and acts, until the repetition of the sounds of the words forces him to think of the object or act; the sound contains no knowledge but only suggests the knowledge it had before. Persons can copy articles written by great thinkers and really believe that there is no more sense displayed in its composition than they could have written themselves. For the reason they copied the words and were too ignorant to see the real meaning meant.

Thoughtless teachers only hurry their pupils through any study by giving them long, hard lessons; it is a most dangerous method to adopt, for the mind becomes cramped, over crowded and the brain refuses to make use of what the mind does not understand.

When you hear a person of ordinary education using a word that it takes a mile to pull the dictionary that contains it, then you can be sure he is putting on more style than his father built him to do. Some of us use large words and talk recklessly because we wish to draw from our associates, critics and to find, if possible, the weak places in their brains so we could be able to compare other's weak places with our own. I use words generally that were never heard of before. Sometimes the company I am in never notice it, while at other times I can see a disgust on other faces. If I am in a crowd and am aware of their sense and have confidence in their knowledge, I keep still as possible and use those words only that a child can understand.

Our people are laughed at and made fun of on account of their provincialisms. We cannot help that, if we say "who are you going to carry to church?" instead of "who are you going to take?" that is none of your business and if you laugh at me that is none of mine. If I say when wishing you to come to visit me: "You dem people come to see we dem people then we dem people will come to see you dem people," then you have a field to criticize in; but you must not laugh at the speaker of this language for usually the person that uses it has more sense than education.

You may enter a community with a good 8 years college education and after remaining a while you find your tongue is adopting their mode of expression. If you associate with Indians you must speak their dialect. If with good common sense people you will use their convincing though unassuming strong manner of speech. But all of us retain those peculiarities as well bred into us by our forefathers and their well remembered people.

The Yankee when asked how he and his family are, will say, "pretty well, thanks;" the Southerner, "tolerable well, won't you come in?" and the Western man, "fair to middling" or more often "kookum." All of us must have these differences and our love of selfishness and confidence in our better knowledge devotes us to it.

The Scotch people are very sympathetic and sweet in their talk, but to a stranger are hard to understand. Dr. March says the innumerable judgment on which sagacity depends are comparatively few of them ever expressed in the formal speech of artificial signs.

"This knows that the old furnace man tells from the look of the bubbles when the charge of steel is becoming ready, but he cannot explain to us the name of that look. He knows it well, even perfect by sight, but it is unable to give it a name. An engineer puts down breaks at a peculiar noise in the engine as instinctively as he shuts his eyes at the approach of a fly, but he has no name for that noise. Everyone can tell the sound of a familiar footstep but they have no name to give to that sound."

The most important part of any education is the beginning. If the first teachers are poor, then the next teacher has more to do than the first instructor. One poor teacher will do more harm to a child's mind than two good teachers will or can improve. Habits once formed are hard to get rid of. If you learn to spell get-p-u-s-s-y, it will be a little tiresome afterwards to learn the correct way.

I think examples and good illustrations are the best mode, but as I am not a teacher and have not the least bit of ambition in that direction, I can never prove my opinion to be correct. I think that those who are foolish and confuse a beginner more than any other method of teaching. He can soon commit the rules to memory but then he will know as much about applying the rule as the fellow did when learning to swim, he knew the rules given how to swim but had as never yet been a swimmer.

I had a dose of love once and it made me deathly sick. I would much rather eat onions and drink castor oil than to get stuck after another girl of such noble qualifications as that other one. I call this a powerful illustration.

Variety of amusement, frequent change of scenery and society, healthy exercise, pleasant occupation of the mind without fatigue—these things I know myself make existence of a human nature agreeable to those around him and a happy life to himself. Reading will promote your present accomplishments and those that are unsatisfactory will be abandoned by yourself without hesitation, but one or two of them will be turned to better account, and will give you after many years, a tranquil, loving self respect, and what is still rarer and better, a very deep and earnest reverence for the greatness which is above you. Severed from the vanities and the wishes mixed with the aspirations of the living, you will exist with the realities of knowledge as one who has quitted the painted scenery of the stage to listen by the eternal ocean or gaze at the magnificent granite hills.

[We are sorry, but for lack of space we have abridged this essay much. We are sorry we could not publish it as it was.—Ed.]

JAM FULL in Every Department.

NOVELTIES in DRESS GOODS

NOVELTIES in HOSIERY,

NOVELTIES in PARASOLS,

We have added largely to our Stock of Embroideries, Lace Buttons, Etc.

Ladies' Linen and Alpaca Vests, Nobly Styles of

MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING At Lower Prices Than Ever.

Beauties in Ladies' and Misses' SANDALS, SLIPPERS and KID SHOES

A Complete Line of MEN'S AND BOYS' BOOTS & SHOES.

Hats & Caps for Every body

GROCERIES, HARDWARE, CIGARS & TOBACCO, CROCKERY, NOTIONS, ETC., AT BEDROCK PRICES!

CARPETS AT COST. To Close Out Stock.

LEHMAN BLUM, Pendleton, Oregon.

NOTICE.

RANCH FOR SALE!

Timber culture, Railroad and Homestead land claim for sale, 1 1/2 miles fencing, 75 acres in grain; 25 acres more plowed, good dwelling house and a good well of water; 14 miles from Pendleton, will be sold at a bargain if applied for soon; as I desire to take my wife to a different climate on account of her health. Apply to me in the premises. E. A. OVERTON.

Notice to Town Tax Payers.

The tax roll of the town of Pendleton, 1881, has been placed in my hands for collection and must be paid before the 31st of July, 1881. All taxes not paid before that time will be collected as provided by provisions of Ordinance No. 20, passed April 1st. Office at G. W. Webb's Tin Shop. Marshal Town of Pendleton.

MORE BUSINESS.

All persons indebted to the late firm of A. Lang & Co. must come forward and settle with the "Bully Dutchman." Coin is wanted right away—no foolishness about it. [June 17th] A. LANG.

NOTICE.

John Richardson wants the whole world to know that he is now running the saloon formerly occupied by A. Lang & Co. on Court Street. He promises on his honor to keep all about it call and examine. Remember the City Brewery, formerly kept by a Lang. [June 17th]

FOR SALE.

A quarter section of timber culture situated five miles north of Centerville. For sale cheap for cash. Inquire at this office.

TO STOCK MEN.

I have running with my hand of horses some strays branded thus: 7 M on left shoulder, and some L with over top on left hip. Any person recognizing these brands will please call on the editors of this paper and pay for the notice, when they will be informed where their horses are.

\$20 REWARD \$20

STRAYED OR STOLEN from the unregistered living at Pilot Rock. Umatilla county Oregon on the night of the 15th of May, two bay horses about 16 hands high, 8 & 9 years old, one has a small white star in forehead, no saddle or collar marks, branded small capital A on left shoulder, smooth shot in front. I will pay \$10 each for the return of said horses to me at Pilot Rock [May 24th] DICK S. STWARD.

WEB-FOOT SALOON. Cas. Matlock. PENDLETON, Oregon. Liquors, Wines, Beer and Cigars

PENDLETON MARKETS.

Corrected weekly by Rothchild & Bros.

Flour—per barrel	\$3.50 to \$4.00
Wheat—per bushel	50 50
Barley—per 100 lbs.	1 00 1 25
Oats—per 100 lbs.	1 00 1 25
Wheat—per bushel	50 50
Barley—per 100 lbs.	1 00 1 25
Oats—per 100 lbs.	1 00 1 25
Chop—per 100 lbs.	1 00 1 25
Eggs—per dozen	15 15
Corn—per bushel	30 30
Butter—per pound	15 15
Wheat—per bushel	50 50
Barley—per 100 lbs.	1 00 1 25
Oats—per 100 lbs.	1 00 1 25
Chop—per 100 lbs.	1 00 1 25
Eggs—per dozen	15 15
Corn—per bushel	30 30
Butter—per pound	15 15
Wheat—per bushel	50 50
Barley—per 100 lbs.	1 00 1 25
Oats—per 100 lbs.	1 00 1 25
Chop—per 100 lbs.	1 00 1 25
Eggs—per dozen	15 15
Corn—per bushel	30 30
Butter—per pound	15 15

FRANK DUNN, ARCHITECT AND **BUILDER,** PENDLETON, OREGON. **VILLARD HOUSE.**

THE MOST POPULAR RESORT EAST Of the Mountains.

Office of Justice of the Peace. Collecting and Land Claim Agency

Two miles east of Cold Spring P. O. Greenwood Precinct, Umatilla

IMPROVED Land Claims for sale, situated on Government and railroad lands, in a good neighborhood with church and school, advantage, etc. For more information apply to the agent, or write to him, he will call on the owner and give a full description of the property. Also attend to the making out and returning of all papers for railroad and pre-emption in case of a trouble.

M. H. Thompson, J. P.

FOR SALE.

A Band of BROOD MARES and STOCK HORSES

Containing about 75 Head.

For Terms and Particulars Inquire of J. R. DANIELS,

About Three miles west of Pendleton, my 13 m.

For Sale Cheap.

A good stock of Wagon Timber and a Good Wagon Shop Business

In a desirable location.

This is a rare chance and must be sold in two weeks. Apply to J. BUTLER,

At shop adjoining Marshall's Blacksmith shop, PENDLETON, OREGON.

LUMBER!

AT THE **Eagle Mills.**

SHULL & BEAN

J. H. SHARON & CO.

Are our AGENTS at PENDLETON, and all orders left with them will receive prompt attention.

Our Prices Defy Competition

SHULL & BEAN.

J. BAYLER.

B. F. GRAY.

Saddle and Harness

M. E. FOISON, BLACKSMITH.

Corner of Main and Alder Streets. SPOKE FITTED SPECIALLY FOR ALL HEAVY

SHOEING

And all general work in the Blacksmith line done well and with a dispatch.

Solicits Patronage.

J. H. Sharon & Co. STEAM

PLANING MILL, SASH AND DOOR FACTORY

UNDERTAKING

AGENTS FOR—

BENTLEY & HAWN'S STEAM SAW MILL.

J. H. Sharon & Co.

PENDLETON HOTEL,

Main St., Pendleton, Or.

POPULAR HOUSE

Having been entirely Re-fitted and Re-nished, is now open for the reception of guests.

THE TABLE

Will at all times be found furnished with the very best market of local, and every article made to satisfy the patrons of the house.

The Beds

Is all its departments will be up with the time, and the proprietor is determined that it shall maintain the reputation of being the

JACOBSON & CO.

Main St., Pendleton, Or.

City Brewery,

A. Lang & Co.,

SHULL & BEAN

GUIDE to Success.

FORMS

SHULL & BEAN.

J. BAYLER.

B. F. GRAY.

Saddle and Harness

M. E. FOISON, BLACKSMITH.

Corner of Main and Alder Streets. SPOKE FITTED SPECIALLY FOR ALL HEAVY

SHOEING

And all general work in the Blacksmith line done well and with a dispatch.

Solicits Patronage.

W. H. Marshall, Blacksmith.

BLACKSMITHING!

J. S. STATLER

WESTON ACADEMY, WESTON, OR.

WESTON, OR.

PIONEER LIVERY, FEED AND SALE STABLE.

Court Street, Oregon.

LOCKWOOD & STOVER

Commercial LIVERY AND FEED STABLE.

HENRY BOWMAN, Pr. pr.

Practical Painter.

Wheeler Bros.

Harvesting Machinery

FARMERS

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

STEAM FERRY

AT UMATILLA.

Persons, Teams and Stock

UTAH, IDAHO & OREGON