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PENDLETON, UMATILLA COUNTY, OREGON, MARCH 19, 1881.

NO. 23.

#### THE EAST OREGONIAN Job Printing

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WOOL COMMISSION HOUSE IN

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our interests being common with

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gon, we feel that we can give satisfac-

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Having secured the rervices of an experienced mort man from San Francisco. I have to offer at the Walls Walls Bakery every cort of goods to my line of business.

O. BRECHTEL, Walla Walla.

"I do not ask for a ballot; Though very life were at stake,

"The right! ah, hest and sweetest! To stand all undesmayed Whenever sorrow or want or fin

ordered plan.

Call for a woman's aid,

MY RIGHTS

"Yes, God has made me a woman,

The right of the lady birch to grow,

To grow as the Lord shall please, By never a sturdy oak rebuked,

For all its plient slenderness, kin to the stronger trees.

"The right to a life of my own-

Not merely a casual bit Of somebody clas's life, flung out That, taking hold of it,

Denied nor sun nor breeze.

"The fleet foot and the feeble toot Both seek the self-same gacl. The weakest soldier's name is wr't On the great army roll, And God, who made man's body strong made too the woman's soul '

IMAGINATIONS GIVEN AIRING.

-- Lucy Larcon.

Some Marvelous Cold Weather Yarns

GRAIN AND HIDES quite a little snap in the atmosphere to day, but when I call to mind a piece of weather we had in 1859 this seems like of fur his bullet pouch, when, lo an And other Produce taken in exchange at a good day for a picnic," said Sheriff beheld, ye, it were gone. He'd lost it Crissman House bar-room, where a ters without bullets wan't so much of a

registered twenty below.

"I never knew until the next Spring how low the mercury did get that year, continued the sheriff. "We had a there continued the sheriff. "We had a there cow's in fly time. Cold ez it were, my for transportation, and that and wool for transportation, and that and wool mometer big enough to keep account of the weather for the whole State. It was three feet long and had a bulb at the bottom as big a turnip. We didn't bother with degrees on that thermometer. We always said it was so many inches below or so many inches above in Suddenly an idee hit my gran's the state of the same in the state of the same in the state of the same in the state of the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two into the county. Then these two included down his forrid and rolled down his cheeks bigger than hose ches nuts. They dropped on the ground in big balls, fur they into the county. Then these two includes the state of the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. We have before us the census figures that show the wheat product of Oregon by the law, and more so when it can be done without proving detrimental to other order.

It is a state of the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the only production to be only productions to bring money into the county. Then these two includes the order of the only productions to bring money inches below or so many inches above in up. Suddenly an idee hit my gran'zero. The thermometer hung on an father plumb in the top knot. He apple tree in the garden at our old grabbed up a ban'ful o' the sweat ez place on the Lackawack. In the Spring were friz in balls an' poured 'em in his apple tree in the garden at our old of '59 I was spating up the garden. Under this apple tree I struck a vein DESIGN TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF Thereon at reasonable rates. Having had than Treasurer for it. He didn't say water out'n a hose. But the cold long experience in wool-growing, and anything but looked at the quicksilver weather wan't foolin around there for I had in my hand, then at me, and then nothin', an 'fore the stream o' water had at the thermometer that hung on the at the thermometer that hung on the tree. I looked at that, too. The bulb gone three foot it was friz inter a solid chunk, and went kerplinkity into the foot and a half below zero on the ther-fur the charge o ice never would a made feet to the ground, and dropped six inches below the surface before it reached the level of the temperature. Don't go up along the Lackawack and talk about up along the Lackawack and talk about a lackawack and talkawack and

"I've always said that these little thermometers we have newadays ain't no account "raid Bills W.

and made for a tree. It was so cold the more numerous the cases are found that the breath from the deer's nostrils to be. Thus it would seem that his froze as it shot out in streams of fog, and before the deer reached Red. The much more favorable one than others pieces of ice, fifteen inches long and that have been given by travelers in the states, the more we know of it what he is compelled to bny of them, a destroyer. Eastern Oregon brought the would not think there was much up the average as follows: Union Australia, Norway, Sweden, Russia, Country, 25 bubbles; Umatilla country, 30 Denmark, the United States and Canton and before the deer reached Red. The much more favorable one than others pieces of ice, fifteen inches long and the have been given by travelers in the states, the more we know of it what he is compelled to bny of them, a destroyer. Eastern Oregon brought seed, to begin in least or them, a destroyer. Eastern Oregon brought seed, to begin in least or them, a destroyer. Eastern Oregon brought seed, to begin in least or them, a destroyer. Eastern Oregon brought seed, to be made the would not think there was much up the average as follows: Union Australia, Norway, Sweden, Russia, Country, 25 bubbles; Umatilla country, 30 Denmark, the United States and Canton and before the deer reached Red. We much more favorable one than others are larged to be would not think there was much up the average as follows: Union Australia, Norway, Sweden, Russia, California, and the would not think there was much up the average as follows: Union Australia, Norway, Sweden, Russia, California, and the country is a area of the would not think there was much up the average as follows: Union Australia, Norway, Sweden, Russia, California, and the would not think there was much up the average as follows: Union Australia, Norway, Sweden, Russia, California, Cal Give me your Orders and be Convinced. two inches and a quarter thick, stuck that region

of a pitchfork. Just as Red. reached

was his only hope. If he could hold out until the breathing of the deer was shut off he might escape for the deer would die, and in falling, break the icy bonds. When the ice had clos-If it reaches a root or points a thorn, as ed around Red. so tight that he could only get a breath about a sixteenth of

would have killed it at once. The ball went clean through the deer; but the holes froze up instantly on each side, I may stand as a cipher does after a numeral and the deer was as sound as ever. "I guess none o' you fellers ever heerd o' the Winter of 1776, or you'd keep a leetle mum on the cold weather question," said the Old Settler, who had ome down from Wayne County for a little visit. "I've know'd some snortin

old Winters in my time, but my grand-

an inch in length, kerplunk dropped the

deer to the ground, dead from suffoca-

tion, and Red. was free. On any other day the wound that Red. gave the deer

father's experience in the Winter of '76 ruther beats anything 'o mine." "My grandfather were a great hun-ter an' Injin killer. He fit in the revylution, all 'long the Del'war valley. The Winter 'o '76 was ter'ble cold. I would beg for the nobler justice
That men for manhous's sake
Should give ungradgingly, nor withold till I must fight and take.

The Winter of 16 was terms could be be reported by the was friz up tighter n a snare drum. One of the cold days my gran father struck the cold days my gran'father struck the track of some Injins jest above here.

He follered 'em, and killed a couple on 'em, and then started back over the ridge fur his cabin. My gran father lived to be a hundred years old, an' to his dyin' day he stuck to it that what ridge fur his cabin. My gran father machinery, about fifty per cent. more But the following morning I his dvin day he stuck to it that what Lucy Larcon.

Ling of larcon.

I'm going to tell you were ez true ez preachin an' I believe it. He started back fur his cabin over the ridge. He hadn't gone fur when he shot a wolf.

Har-room Stove.

Mitford, PA, Jan. 22.—"There's painter comin' for him. Painters was a picnic for the old man, an' he rammed lay, but when I call to mind a picne of lay, but when I call to mind a picne of the decided man, an' he rammed relief is soon found to more for dry-goods than farmers do in California, and we get a little over half as much for our wheat. How can we ever prosper as a community under such a state of things as that' A greater part of the deeded land in the county, I am told, is now heavily painter comin' for him. Painters was a picnic for the old man, an' he rammed der the circumstances, and about twenty-five per down than farmers do in California, and we get a little over half as much for our wheat. How can we ever prosper as a community under such a state of things as that' A greater part of the deeded land in the county, I am told, is now heavily painter comin' for him. Painters was a picnic for the old man, an' he rammed der the circumstances, and about twenty-five per down the form the year. Reader—what do you think that man doid? He laid it on to me with an appractice, and about twenty-five per down the was no kin to me.

Reader—what do you think that man doid? He laid it on to me with an appractice, and are putting it to good which the was in misery likes company. I ad mit I was in misery, but I did not want the clicial in many cases in their dover half as much for our wheat. How hadn't gone fur when he shot a wolf.

He hadu't much mor'n fired his cle dover half as much for our wheat. How had it gone fur when he shot a well-as much for our wheat. How had it on to me with an appractice, and alout twenty-five per do in California, and we get a little over half as much for our wheat. How had it on to me with an appractice, and lately blossomed. Oh, misery!

(Tis said misery like company.)

Said—hadn't been f his dyin' day he stuck to it that what

"If I kin git these in on the painter

of quicksilver. I thought I'd uncovered a mine of the stuff, and says to myself, 'this ends the lumber business.' I "Arter crammin' the sweet of his calls the old gentleman out and told brow in the muskit, my gran'father him I'd struck a quicksilver mine, and blazed away. But the heat o' the gun that when the company was formed to bar'l had melted the ice balls, and they to work it, I would take nothing less went out'n the gun like a stream of weather wan't foolin' around there for was busted. Then I understood the situation. The mercury had settled a said he owed his life to natur arter all, mometer. That wasn't as low as the the painter give up the ghost, and it weather called for, so it pushed the bottom out of the bulb, went down three only there wasn't force nough to drive may favor us with their patron.

age. Our Commission is

up along the Lackawack and talk about the thermometer being twenty degrees below zero, for there are people up there yet who remember our big thermometer and git his yet who remember our big thermometer and the Winter the mercury went five feet below zero, and they'll laugh the old settler, as he adjourn-

pieces of ice, fifteen inches long and that have been given by travelers in of the 24 districts of Lake county.

#### THE "NO PENCE" QUESTION.

out of the deer's nostrils like the tines MR. EDITOR:—A great deal has been

> we never can have general prosperity outer garments were thin.)
>
> Never, perhaps, were a set of farmers
>
> By that time the bees had will soon own most of the county.

Warren Ridgway, coming into the somewhere in the woods. Fightin painits practical workings, there would be ing. Crissman House bar-room, where a number of the boys were gathered around the stove, discussing the weather. It was one of the recent cold days, and the thermometer on the front porch and the thermometer of the bodied pointer the thermometer of the front porch and the thermometer on the front porch and the thermometer of the front porch and the while his hands was all stiff. The painter came a creepin' up with his fangs a have been raised profitably, is pretty

And when no stock is turned out, I ask, what is the use to have the crops duced from it. To put it again in a fenced aginst stock. I saw millions of more direct shape, while California had limestone on being exposed to the air a at a prodigious cost of labor and money, another very important matter for conral stone in every respect. and scarcely a head of loose stock to be found for the fences to keep out of the fields. If it were not for the loose stock running on the reservation, I believe a man could put in 160 acres of land and herd the stock off it cheaper than he can fence it and keep it fenced. The supply of fencing materal is being rapidly exhausted. Farmers cannot get rails now without paying two dollars per hundred for them in the mountains. Then they are to haul, on an average, I would suppose, a distance of fifteen I would suppose, a distance of fifteen sanguine claim made for yield in Calimiles. Put stakes or posts into the ground and they rot off in three years, and figuring for ourselves from the data and the fence has to be re-set. It will, they furnish, 15 will fully cover it. thermometers we have nowadays ain't there is the rest for refreshments. The noted African traveler, Dr. chance has weather got on a thermometer six or eight inches long, anyhow!"

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The noted African traveler, Dr. chance has been added to be reset. It will have the rest to be reset. It will have eter six or eight inches long, anyhow!"

"It don't have any chance at all," said Peacock Brink. "Down to my house where there ain't no thermometer to bother the weather, I'll bet it's fifteen degrees colder'n 'tis up here."

"Do you remember the Winter that Red. Drake was chased by a deer in the Valley woods, and had a narrow escape from death, all owing to the cold weather!" asked Pete Quick. "Cold as it was Red. was hunting. He shot as the was chased by a green and the roll of being cultivated, and that to sold the states, the more we know of it to sold made for a tree. It was so cold the more numerous the cases are found made for a tree. It was so cold

THOSE "RUMBLE" BEES! "Yes, God has made me a woman,
And I am content to be
Just whal He meant, not reaching out
For other things, since He
Who knows no best and loves me best has
ordered this for me.

"A woman, to live my life out
In quiet, woman) ways,
Blearing the far off battle,
Seeing as through a baze
The crowding, stuggling world of mean
"I am not strong or valiant,
I would not join the fight,
Or josile with crowds in the highways
I or josile with crowds in the highways
But I have rights as a woman, and here I
But I have rights as a woman, and here I
Claim my right.

The right of a rose to bloom
In the control of the tree the deer caught the foot of the tree the deer caught thim. One of the pieces of ice went on one side of Drake and one on the other. The tree was just big enough to fit in this between the ends of the two prongs of ice and hold the deer fast. There they have been cropped too long, but the other of the country. A traveling correspondent of the Statesman, gmong other things, said of it that "it had its origin in laziness." That put me in mind of what an old man in Missouri said of a brake on a wagon the first time he ever saw one. He said it was "pure laziness." The no fence law has now obtained in nearly all sections of the country in the United States where the leder was bind present the foot of the tree the deer caught thim. One of the pieces of ice went on one side of Drake and on the told Dominion. My father is a hard working man and a very great grumbler, and it is a well known fact that such men generally part of the country. A traveling correspondent of the Statesman, gmong of its that "it had its origin in laziness." That put me in mind of what an old man in Missouri said of a brake on a wagon the first time to constitute the value of any structures that were to be seen in days on the world has to hear much concerning to the the country in the united states where the country in the co there is a scarcity of timber. It has, so far as I know, always been found to work well. Surely no country ever needed it more than most of Umatilla county does, and yet there are many to oppose it. Stockmen imagine that it would injure their business. A great would injure their business. A great many farmers already have their farms fenced, and they think they have no need of it and that others ought to be made to fence their farms. A little like the dog in the manger that could not eat the hay and would not let the would not eat the hay and would not let the work a little faster; I said I was working as fast as I could; he said it wasn't so, and to have the last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was vorking as fast as I could; he said it wasn't so, and to have the last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was; with that he last word I said I was very for and by deserving it by thorough cerage 25 bushels per acre in Oregon and by deserving it by thorough cerage 25 bushels per acre in Oregon and by deserving it by thorough cerage 25 bushels per acre in Oregon and by deserving it by thorough cerage 25 bushels per acre in Oregon and by deserving it

not eat the hay and would not let the When the blow was delivered it stircow eat it. Admitting that the no red them up and made them fly out of the discovery of gold and silver in fence law would not profit them, why very much engaged. fence law would not profit them, why should they object to it for others when it would certainly do them no harm! Now I do contend that it would be more or less profit to every man in the county, inasmuch as every man is or ought to be interested in the general or them up and made them by out them by out them by out them by out the year, the chief deposit reported being in Hamilton county.

New York State were officially entered at Albany during last year, the chief deposit reported being in Hamilton county.

Probably the largest astronomical apparatus in the work will be one of the equatorials now in course of construction for the new observatory at

amount of acreage put into cultivation. leap for terra firms, reaching it with a In addition to that there would be more clear profit in raising wheat for exportation. Give us the law and cheap plank road with these fellows pinned transportation and we will then be a just where he had often sat down. (Will prosperous community. As it is now, remark here-It was Summer time and

WHEAT PRODUCTION OF CALI-FORNIA AND OREGON.

that the no fence law would prove a great blessing to the farming community, and injure no one. Let us see.

Nearly every foot of land east of the Umatilla river in this county, except the duct was 29,944,983 bushels, or expectation in that state for the same thus prepared is said to be equally durable as bark-tanned hides.

A new and novel method of manufacturing artificial stone is being introduced in Germany and other countries. mountains, is plain land; our native actly eleven and \( \frac{1}{2} \) bushels per acre, grass eats out very soon; the land will For the same year the area in Oregon, keep ten times as much stock when in wheat, was 441,665 acres, the total plowed and sowed as it will in a state product returned by the U.S. census of nature. When all the land is plowwas 7,396,611 bushels, and a comparated and there is nothing to turn stock tive statement shows that while Oreout for, what is the use to turn it out! gon had but one sixth as much acreage, under cylinders of a machine like that acres of land in this vicinity, last year, 111 bushels to the acre, we had 17—
with growing crops upon it and fenced as an average of the two States. But building material—equaling the natu-

# The East Oregoniau.

Eates of Advertising, in Coin:

prosperity of the whole community.

Let us have the no fence law and there would be, I suppose, double the run down the steps, but made a flying the best of the community.

Let us have the no fence law and there would be, I suppose, double the run down the steps, but made a flying the community.

The observatory will also be the finest in the world and will be about the community. Europe if not in the world, and will cost fully 3,000,000 francs, while the instrument referred to will cost 250.

Large banks of magnetic sand have been discovered in the Isle of Bourbon, and also near Morbiban, and is being imported to various parts of Europe. Among other uses in which it is found valuable is in the reviving of plants But the following morning I could have sworn he was no kin to me.

Reader—what do you think that man found it ber e icial in many cases in their

der the circumstances, and unless some would not have stung him. I never colored marble, for table tops; is used relief is soon found, the money lenders asked them, but took it for granted it for panels in imitating tortoise shell I do think that if the voters of this county understood the no fence law in its practical workings there would be from his stings—I from the "lick—the most profitable industries of the From that time to the present day uses to which it can be applied.

An experimental tanner in Glasgow, Scotland, has tried with most favorable results a new process of tanning, in which bark is wholly dispensed with, and inorganic compounds are used in its place. The process is also being used in Germany, and it is thought

The noted scientist, M. Faye, of has taken place to a greater depth un-

and the aggregate yield must be over area.