shaded ~~from~~ a most beautiful grove of stately oaks.

Hither on fine clear autumn evenings, our lovers would stroll, oft ring the freshest of the now falling flowers, and to gaze on the diversified panorama of mountain meadow, hill and stream, spread out beneath them.

Both looked with entranced eye upon the glories that the Father presented to the admirer of nature, under the shade of these trees; both would sit for hours, gazing sometimes in silent admiration, and again breaking forth in the most extravagant praise of the grand and picturesque scenery.

On the east was the valley of the Willamette, its lines and groves of [illegible] beautiful prairie and wood [illegible] laying like an extended [illegible] heaven-own hand [illegible] circle, smiling [illegible] presented to [illegible] one of the most [illegible] enrapturing and ravishing [illegible] ones that human eye ever dwelt upon.—The blue tinder-covered Cascades, like dark thunderclouds, loomed far above the valley on the east, while nearer on the west the Coast Range frowned in rugged grandeur, and far to the north and south each range with a peak of perpetual snow, and then shooting its [illegible] into the mountain sky, might be traced, rising swell after swell, till they melted like shadows in the blue distance.

Issuing from the gorges of the mountains in cataract and foam, a hundred streams wound their way through this delightful valley, fringed by the stooping ash and spreading vine-maple, their foliage were rich with the golden tint of autumn, till their sparkling waters reached their glad home in the blue Willamette's limpid bosom. Often they lingered long over this scene of sublimity, to contemplate, to admire, and to praise. And often afterwards when anguish was wringing his heart, did Stuart fondly remember the happy hours he had spent, 'neath those umbrageous oaks, his soul lifted to ecstasy, as he expatiated on the sublime and beautiful scenery, and listened to responsive praise from his fair companion.

While out one day on one of these excursions, a conversation ensued by Mary observing that Stuart's claim was a very fine one.

Stuart's bachelor residence [illegible] claim, lay only a few miles to the [illegible] in full view from the eminence where they stood.

'I think,' said Mary, 'you have a rightful claim. That beautiful grove of alders that surround your spring and shades your dwelling, must form such a pleasant summer bower. The cool foliage above, with a cold spring bubbling at your feet, would make it a most [illegible] retreat.'

'Thank you,' said Stuart 'you seem rather inclined to compliment my taste in the selection, but if it [illegible] pleasant in *summer*, what would you say [illegible] of it in winter, when dry fooling and every stray ray of the sun that finds its way through the clouds, are objects so much to be enjoyed and desired.'

He spoke in a free and bantering tone, and Mary laughingly replied, 'O! a sunbeam, or a puddle is a matter too small to dispute about, but to me it would seem more like being remembered by the elements without these wintry evenings, to hear the loud blast sing through the trees: it would afford a sort of solemn company to listen to them roaring and tossing in the wind and storm, as if mocking their wild spirits—or I mean, as Stuart seemed to look as though he was rather in the dark, as to her meaning—it would make it less lonesome. 'Can you appreciate that, you bachelor?' she added, rather impudently.

'I confess,' said Stuart, 'that is a little more palpable than the first. This living like a hermit, is becoming very irksome, I assure you.'

The remark, though made in jest was strictly true. Many a night since bald and drizzled winter had sounded the requiem of the departing autumn, had Stuart lain on his straw bed, rolling from side to side, listening to the moaning of the cold night-wind as it roared through the trees, and made the dry limbs creak in his alder grove, and thought 'Oh how lonely,' and then again turning over, and drawing his blanket more closely around him, as the wild wind whistled through some unchinked crevice in his cabin wall, his thoughts would revert to Mary Raymond—and then what he thought considering what the reader already knows of his views of her, may in the language, morbid genius often appeals to, 'be better imagined than described.'

'The lonely life you lead I should think, would be too cold and dull, for one of your social and genial temperament,' observed Mary. She then added jocosely, 'I should like to be present some time and see you perform your kitchen and housewife duties. I wonder if a bachelor ever uses a dish-rag? If they do men have such a propensity to put everything into their pockets, that I don't know how they thwart the instinct, and keep from stowing their greasy dish-rag in the same snug place.

'O! easy enough,' answered Stuart, our appetites never being very squeamish, dish-washing we never have to do, and we have therefore no trouble in denying the use of our pockets to the dish-rag, for the reason that it does not belong to our kitchen paraphernalia.'

'But baching is not a kind of living I like at all, and I console myself with the *hope*, I shall not live so *always*.'

The glance of meaning that accompanied this remark, revealed to Mary in an allusion that which no words could more fully have declared.

'Yes,' she replied with mock-seriousness, 'you bachelors are hopeful creatures. The old maid mopes, and the bachelor hopes, and it would seem that one is about as successful a way to secure connubial happiness as the other. And though from my heart I pity your forlorn condition, I consider it's [illegible] a very undeserving class: [illegible] all about, there are exceptions to the rule, as well as others.'

The said bachelor claims that accompanied this admission, not such a thrill to Stuart's heart, that his black sparkling eye, grew more bright and animated, and his blood danced freely, almost wildly, from heart to brain.

'And I too must be asked, that in comfortably to the rule that the company present [illegible] personal remarks, I [illegible] some of your worthy exceptions,' of this [illegible] evening close.'

I confess your [illegible] discrimination [illegible] Mary solemnly [illegible] all the [illegible]

[illegible] seen intimate [illegible] had fervently, deeply [illegible] loved each other, and had read, and criticised, those literature,' and what more certain way is there to fall irretrievably in love than this? Had the same books, admired the same scenes, and reconcided in thought, taste and feeling, with such perfect agreement as lovers only experience, yet their personal feelings remained unexplained.

Not a word, personal to themselves, had ever been spoken. No avowal, no confession of attachment, had ever taken place—not a breathing of love, not a single sentimental syllable.

With a fervid, deep, and holy flame they had loved, yet, until something had been said alluding to it, neither could scarce believe their own hearts.

But now each felt happy, fully they trusted each other: and without avowal or confession, no further assurance was necessary, to convince them they were loved.

Lightly and happily Stuart's eye danced over hill and dale, and forest-encircled prairie, and with his usual lively sometimes, he attempted to dilate upon their glories; but one happy thought crowded all others from his mind, and his remarks only served to reveal the folly of a person who is trying to talk of one thing, while their mind is busy with another, and they fell as innocent of thought, and point, from his lips, as they did upon the ear to which they were addressed.

Sweet indeed are the days that pass in the blissful light of conjugal affection, blessed indeed the hours of connubial happiness; but O! more sweet the hour, more blessed the moment when with timid heart, and faltering voice, we are first told that we are loved, and feel its consciousness over.

We will now leave the hero and heroine of our story, while their prospects are bright, and their hearts happy, and ask the reader's attention to some lateral events that have a bearing upon the future of our story.

CHAPTER II.

December, proverbially the worst month in our year, came, bringing clouds and rain and storm; dark howling nights and gloomy days. The very weather seemed to herald on its breezes some tale of woe, and the dark and dreary month seemed as if to prepare the mind for the awful news it was destined to bring—news that made many an anxious father look well to the priming in his rifle ere he retired to rest, and many a nervous mother to listen with fearful forebodings to the sound of the distant wolf howl as it echoed from the mountain side, or with starting eye and quivering lip to the fitful sighing of the night wind, as she fancied she had almost detected the sound of the muffled steps of the dreaded foe.

'Have you heard the news?' was each man's startling exclamation, as he casually met his neighbor. From one to another, and from settlement to settlement, with a rapidity almost telegraphic, the news flew through the country that the immigrants who had remained at Dr. Whitman's mission to winter, two hundred miles back upon the immigrant route, had, together with Dr. Whitman and his lady, been nearly all murdered by the Indians—that of those taken prisoners, the males had been killed, and the women treated with the most revolting indignities, even to ravishment and subservience to the brutal lusts of their savage captors—that a general union of all the Indian tribes in middle Oregon had taken place, with a view to the extermination of the whites on the Oregon Pacific coast, and that emmisaries from these tribes were now among our Willamette Indians, trying to incite them to hostilities, and win them to the grand combination.

Such was the news that on the 20th of December reached the settlements and flew with winged speed across the country.

What a spectacle of excitement was our quiet valley! Neighbors gathered together, old men smoking their pipes and telling stories of border life, giving instruction and caution to the younger ones, who were scouring rifles, running bullets, and making warlike preparations of every sort; while the women and children crowded together to listen to grandmother—somebody—tell her fears, prognosticate the dread disasters, and lament that they had ever quitted the land, far east, of peace and quiet, where no Indian war-whoop was ever heard, no brain-cleaving hatchet ever seen or dreaded—to wander away to the lonely wilderness of the west, and finally perish, far from those dear paternal scenes, by the merciless hand of the wild and demon savage.

It was a time of trouble, perplexity and gloom. Friend no longer met friend with the beaming smile of contentment and peace of mind, but with brows clouded with gloom, and countenances furrowed with the lines of painful anxiety.

It was a time for some bold and daring mind to conceive a plan for saving the settlements from the dangers which were impending over them, and for carrying it out by vigorous and effectual action. Fortunately our country lacked not this element. Something she may have lacked to properly meet the crisis, but it was not men competent to guide in the day of dismay, or too cowardly to stand firm and unshaken in the hour of danger and battle—and nobly did they perform their duty in this trying time.

The Provisional Legislature was in session at the time, and coolly with the Governor, voted and decreed a conscription of four hundred men, to be called the Oregon Rifle Regiment, which was divided into six companies, the whole to be commanded by Col. Cornelius Gillian, a most gallant and worthy man. With this force, it was determined to carry the war into Africa—meet the Indians upon their own [illegible] they had time to pass the [illegible] Cascades, as they [illegible] and pillage [illegible]

[illegible] preparations. [illegible] and who is not, were the questions each man put to his neighbor when they met.

Old bachelors, till now nonentities, and almost nuisances, from their number, like paupers in Ireland, were trash floating thick on the over burthened surface of community, suddenly found themselves in great demand. Their services were now loudly called for, by the other portion of community, who said to them, you have nothing to hinder you from going, but we have families which we cannot leave, therefore you must go.

Enthusiasm on the part of the single men was by no means wanting, but they had hitherto been treated with so much contumely and indignity, that many could not forbear returning thanks for evil. They said that they had to bear the most maddening persecution and obloquy in time of peace, because of their misfortune, but the same class who dealt out to them all this merciless opprobrium, were glad of their services for protection, and thus cheat them forward to meet the dangers of war, while they tarried by their snug fires at home.

In the county which is the [illegible] and heroine of our story, much [illegible] prevailed. Never was [illegible] more completely aroused. The young, the middle-aged and the old, from the beardless youth to the time-worn and hoary headed, were seeking preparation, if their circumstances permitted, to march for the seat of war.

The men who could get [illegible] was immediately descended by all [illegible] name sounds [illegible] craven coward. He that could [illegible] low man to be cruelly and [illegible] deed, and the [illegible] of the [illegible] sex, made to [illegible] and lust, and [illegible] of America [illegible] to be polluted by the [illegible] of [illegible] born, and [illegible] not [illegible] the high feelings of courage [illegible] [illegible] calling to every noble and generous impulse. One heart, one feeling seemed to animate all, that [illegible] was the male

Women in all [illegible] held in her grasp an [illegible] power to accomplish good, or to [illegible]

Let woman slander [illegible] that she and her morality shall be [illegible] from the land, and her influence [illegible] than all the labored eloquence of the pulpit, or the long-dissertations of [illegible] and vice versa. Her power is [illegible] incomputable. Let her say she this, or that, and our smiles, our best wishes and approval shall be yours, and men immovable by every other reason, will obey with alacrity.

The women of Oregon at the present crisis were not insensible of their influence, and to their honor and the good of their country, they wielded it.

In the district of country alluded to above a public meeting was called, for the purpose of methodically arranging the volunteers who were going, arranging a time for starting on the journey, providing them with ammunition, provisions, &c.

The meeting was held in the open air, at the residence of one of the most prominent citizens. It was New Year's day.—The winter, thus far, had been severer than usual, but the dawn ushered in a day of surpassing serenity and splendor. The blue sky of Oregon was unbedimmed by a single cloud, and the bright morning sun shone warm and pleasant. The grassy hills and quiet-looking vales were as beautiful and placid as though no word of alarm, or note calling their occupants to bloody strife were waking their drowsy echoes. 'Tis well indeed that the world without is not controlled as the man within it. 'Tis well indeed that our own misfortunes blight not a flower on earth's smiling face, that the sorrows which bring us tears and the mourning hold it, bring no blasting rains nor robes of sable to the fair face of earth, or all would be gloomy, dreary and dismal—a world of howling misery.

In the rapid, fashionable gallop of all who ride horseback in this country, a large number of persons, of both sexes, arrived upon the ground.

One or two animated stump-speeches were delivered by some of the leading men, and an article was drawn up to which each volunteer signed his name, to signify his enlistment. The volunteers as they came forth from the crowd, were ranged in a long line in front. The scene was a lively and interesting one. Besides the bulk of the crowd there were a number of smaller groups, each surrounding some wavering one whom they were endeavoring by every argument, to persuade to step into the ranks composed of those choice spirits who had been selected to go. A loud shout of exultation would arise from his entreators, as their hero would be seen at last to step to the stand on which lay the roll, and subscribing his name walk proudly into the line of his warrior friends, who hailed him as he joined them, while the phalanx of ladies, with their blanched smiles and waving white handkerchiefs, signified their warm approval. More than one bachelor felt the glow of manly pride warmer on his cheek, as he was greeted by these last evidences of approval and appreciation. Many indeed, averred it was the [illegible] proud day in Oregon.

Mary Raymond was there taking a deep interest in the proceedings of the day. Already through her persuasions had her brother Job volunteered, and she neglected no opportunity to encourage all others to do the same. She felt all the indignance of her ardent soul aroused by the outrages committed upon her defenceless sex, and the [illegible] man who, from sheer laziness or cowardice, would not avenge them, was with her contemptible beyond the [illegible] of language to express.

Her [illegible] [illegible] eye glanced from [illegible] of her gallant lover [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]