...ng a Territo... ...ial jubilee
The benefits ... ...ll be secured to the farmers of the ... through this instrumentality are ... ...arrest to every reflecting mind to require any comment from me on the necessity and the influence they can be made to exert upon the commerce at large in a moral, social and political point of view are far beyond computation

In the organization of the society, we must evidently have the active co-operation of all writers and classes of men; and as for that if we are denied the influence of our fair friends, the ladies, our enterprise fail

The geographical position of Oregon, gives an importance to her agricultural interest far above the most highly favored portion of our great and growing Union, and when it is remembered that our population is composed of men resembling our pilgrim Fathers, who leveled the interminable forests of N. England, of the Atlantic, for enterprise and perseverance energy and who are now engaged in the glorious enterprise of subduing to cultivation and the arts of civilization the great N England of the Pacific, and who are destined to exert a greater and more mighty influence upon the destinies of the world than has followed the landing of our pilgrim Fathers upon the Rock of Plymouth

I say when we reflect upon all this every man woman and child in the land should feel a warm and ardent desire to contribute their share in full, filling the mission assigned us Mr. Speaker it is no small matter that we have been selected by Providence as the instruments of planting our free and ... institutions upon the shores of the ... Pacific the influence of which is soon to be felt by the new ... and benighted islands of the western ... which are to ... ere long ... and we shall become as firm ... Republic. But unless the whole ... is sheltered by the wings and ... supplying the fountain of ... institutions We know the ... Holy writ declares ... would shall become ... one and the same ... language ... that be carefully ... of reason for the ... firmly ... basis that that ... and the nation ... Republicanism ... But ... can be realized ... be performed The ... stone over the rocky ... commenced, must be ... soil and valley must ... injunction to the ... beautiful valleys, with ... mountain hills must ... hundred fold ... way in every ... world ... with ... millions of civilized ... upon these ... springs ... tree planted by ... waters, ... and watered by their ...

... prestiges to a ... among us as to ... in indolence ... vegetate, propagate, and ... of human ... country of ... independence, ... than all other causes ... for our national great ... Every owner of a ... he has a right to feel ... ures noble men, and ... but his God and ... own Creator

... aristocracy in this ... an aristocracy of in ... and this kind of ... encouraged by eve... There is no class ... ated for intellectual im... to the farming and other ..., and yet it is a fact not ... ted that the standard of in... rovement, has in our coun... ...ed entirely too low for the ... and the consequence has ... ...e distinguished among ... political distinction, it has ... necessary to select for our ... fe, one of the learned pro... ...s notion I regard not only, ... but fraught with most mis... ...sequences.

...an be easily demonstrated, ... no department of life where ...ulture can be made more pro... ... when applied to the pursuits ...re, or the mechanic arts; and ...one of the great and leading ...his society to correct the evil ...d of by encouraging scientific ...uth by precept and example. ...h the practice of sending the ...esign for a profession, to college, ... suffer those we design for the ...st and honorable callings of far... ...chanic, to grow up in compara... ...ence; and thus becoming a do... ...of the more highly favored son; ...g is truer, than that intellect is ... It is a trite maxim, that wealth ...; but could the wealth of a thou...sors and Girards, equal the pow... influence exerted by the intellects ...ay, a Webster, a Calhoun, and ...ls of others, upon the destinies of ...on, and upon the world! No! ...ends, in a government like ours, ...ge is power, and not wealth. In ...ean monarchies of Europe, wealth ...e power to a greater or less extent, ...en there, the intellect of a Martin ..., revolutionized Empires, made and ...ade Kings; and the giant intellectu... ...ower of an Oliver Cromwell trampled ...r foot, the power wielded by the ...h of old England. Many may buy ...e freedom of the mortal and grossly self... ...subjects of despotism, but the gold of ...fornia could not buy the liberty of

thought and action of an American Patriot, and all honest american citizens are patriots Much is said by the leaders of the various Political parties of the country about the superior patriotism &c. &c. of their party to our Republican institutions, but I believe all parties are alike Patriotic When our liberties are invaded, or our national glory placed in jeopardy, Whigs and Democrats fly to the rescue with equal alacrity, and bear their impress to the conflict, mingling their blood together upon the same battle field

I trust my friends, we must here to day act as Patriots, but as true american Patriots, seeking the welfare and prosperity of the home of our adoption; and we feel that this prosperity can in no way be so well promoted, as by inspiring a spirit of emulation, to excel in the various pursuits of life, and by encouraging by every means in our power the education of the laboring classes to an extent sufficient to enable them to exert that influence around them which their numbers and position in society, justly entitle them to claim If this result can be effected by the end of my feeble effort on this occasion, or hereafter I shall feel a thousand times compensated for my labor and if my life shall be spared to see the day when this highly favored and beautiful valley of the Willamette shall be filled with an intelligent and industrious population with my own children among them

I shall not feel that I left the friends of my youth, with all the comforts and enjoyment of my old home to come to a comparative wilderness to seek a home among strangers, in vain, but I shall feel that I have followed the leadings of Providence, and that I have been amply compensated for all my toil and privations

Items...Local and Personal.

☞The Belle of Oregon City made a trip to Milwaukie on Monday There was plenty of water in the channel, and she cleared the rapids without difficulty The boat when hanging by the line swung on to the shore at one time and struck but it caused no damage On Tuesday the Belle started with quite a large party for Vancouver where she remained over night and the company whiled away the evening at a party The next morning the boat left with the company for the Cascades Our report extends no further than the arrival and not yet made her appearance when this was written She is reported to have made good time She made the run from Milwaukie to Portland in 50 minutes We would not spare the time to accept of Capt Wells' invitation to accompany them consequently we have to depend upon hearsay

☞He that hath eyes let him see and he that hath ears let him hear We make known the fact that Abel Eudey has opened a small store a few doors below the office on the opposite side of the street We should like to see a little different spirit manifested than that exhibited by some of his customers, who did him the kindness to pick out all the large potatoes when buying from him, that leaves him the small ones to sell to a disadvantage Don't fail to read his advertisement, and then go and assist him by buying of him But we ...ebodily shameful to take advantage of his kind ...ness

☞The weather has been exceedingly cool, just ...ish for the past week When our sports were ...bonyant, and every thing appeared dazzling bright, and fair as summer, and our hopes had attained the acme of expectancy we have been suddenly disappointed by a no less sudden change in the weather Old Sol would drum in back, and all creation would appear in mourning Our musing and rejoicing are not unfrequently interrupted by these changes The weather is unusually fine for the time of year

☞Our new hacks have large supplies of goods Bamford has been quite busk for two or three days back By reference to our advertising columns, it will be seen that Latourette & Holland have a good supply of Provisions, Groceries, etc Pope & Ralston, at their "variety store," have a little of most everything Thos in the early place to find drugs & medicines It will be seen too that the Messrs Atwater have removed to the opposite side of the street, they have fine goods and they say there are nice times coming

☞Messrs Abernethy & Co have erected in the rear of their store, and at a distance sufficient to make it secure, a powder magazine of brick, and which is perfectly fire proof Thus as a precaution they move. No fears need now be entertained as to danger, from the storing of powder. It is a precaution too often neglected in much larger cities than ours

☞Mr. Hatch, one of our most enterprising citizens has hit upon a capital idea for ascending the rapids. It is by means of a large water-wheel, attached to a shaft; the wheel playing in the water is turned by the current, and a rope winds on the shaft, which draws the boat below, up to the wheel boat above, while the one above remains stationary.

☞Mr. Bigelow arrived in the steamer before the last, from California with the furniture and fixtures entire, to decorate the new boat, belonging to the Falls company. Great was his surprise, on the landing in Oregon, to learn the destruction of the boat, just as she was ready for launching We learn, however, that the new one will be finished on or near the first of January.

☞A little girl running along on the sidewalk on Friday, in front of our office, came near breaking a limb by tramping between the planking of the sidewalk. Assistance was necessary to extract her foot from the crevice. We have frequently referred to the bad condition of the walks, but we have not yet seen any effort made to repair them.

☞The string pieces of the Clackamas bridge are being placed over the river. During the pleasant weather it has progressed rapidly. This will be an important improvement for Oregon city; its benefits cannot now be appreciated.

☞The road to Canemah is being pretty thoroughly repaired. The stone used is much finer than that used in the city proper

☞The Falls improvements are progressing rapidly and have already got beyond the reach of damage by high water. All dozens of no consequence that fell are now removed to the quarries The work is all done in a substantial manner and a great portion of the break-water is secured and entirely finished

☞The river rose a little last week but has again receded. The steamer that lived it here not yet started; consequently a rise is only temporary and can only last so long as the river is falling

☞The steamer Fortune arrived for the first time, at our wharf on Thursday She came over the rapids by the assistance of Mr Hatch The Fortune looks as if she could run upon very little water being Rail boat model

☞The new Surveyor General entered upon his duties in the Land office on Tuesday last Mr Lake office was at the chief clerk and at present is engaged in reviewing the notifications of claimants and defining the boundaries etc of the same

☞Mr Nesbit, the master teacher has arrived here By referring to another column it will be seen when his school commences We direct attention to it

☞Quite a number of the newly arrived immigrants are in town Houses have been in demand and we are glad to say rents are reasonably low A very good thing these hard times

☞For the information a person who has spent the summer of ... ...ile selling ... ...ade and had wholly to speak of ... ...ommendably and intemperance in others as ... ...y do

☞Miss Buckley will commence her school on Monday next at the room in Dr M Laughlins Building over the store of P. B. Miles & Co

☞We purpose keeping a table of the weather, and report it every week It will be found in no approximate point in to day's issue

☞A letter from Salem Tuesday Nov first.

San Francisco Markets.

FLOUR A moderate yielding demand has existed at about previous rates Sales on Saturday evening after the last the market, of 1000 bbls Hawaii at Rancheros, at $16@17 per bbl., subject to inspection Sales to day of 50 bbls superfine Gallego at $15 100 do do, in lots, at $15.50 per bbl and still quoted, reported, at $16 per bbl The supply of superfine Gallego on the bands is entertained to be quite light, and greater part of proportion to other descriptions ... are quite confident of an early improvement

PROVISIONS Sales of 13,000 lbs Clear Bacon ... at 1@ 12 Sides Butter at 26c, 50 do Juno Butter ... at 30c, 130 do Jewett & Harmons ... at ... before arrival at 30c and at auction 20 ... at 1@ per lb Also at auction 60 bbls damaged Mess Pork at $ ... per bbl

GRAIN Sales of 464 sacks Wheat, at 3@ 1 85 ... do at 1 ... Barley at 1@ 100 lbs Lumber Oats at 1@ ... and Corn California Oats at 1@ per bbl

WEATHER TABLE

We present below a report of the weather, as indicated by the Thermometer taken at 6 in the morning at mid-day and 6 in the evening:

1853.	At 6 a m	12 m	6 p m	Remarks.
Oct 17	46	61	53	cloudy and rainy
" 18	47	64	51	pleasant
" 19	41	59	45	heavy rain
" 20	45	59	49	sunshine
" 21	44	59	48	sunshine
Nov 1	44	59	45	sunshine
" 2	43	60	47	fair clear
" 3	42	60	45	freezing

MARRIED

On Wednesday the 26th of Oct., 1853, at the residence of A F Hedges Esq. by Rev Hezekiah Johnson ... K Barlow Esq and Miss Eliza both of Clackamas county

At Hunting City, on the 19th ult by J M Ellis ... Esq Hudson, of Oregon, formerly of Ohio, and Miss Emily Stone, formerly of Missouri.

In Salem by Rev J D Boon, on the 30th ult Daniel Bodenbaugh and Miss Catharine Jane Swart both of Marion county, O T

NIGHT DRAFTS on San Francisco and the principal towns and cities in the Atlantic States through

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S

EXPRESS can be had at the office of PRESTON, O'NEILL & CO., Main street Oregon City, Nov 5, 1853-38tf

ATTACHMENT NOTICE.

ALL persons interested will take notice that Charles Cutting Jr on the 7th day of September A D 1853, sued out a writ of attachment from the United States Dist Court in and for the County of Clackamas in the Territory of Oregon, against J B M'Comber for the sum of Three hundred & fifty dollars ($350) together with interest and costs of suit, which writ has been served and returned.

Dated at the Clerks office in Oregon City, Oct 27, 1853

Attest, F S HOLLAND, Clk
Lovejoy & Kelly, Atty's. 37w6

Wagon Making and Repairing!

THE undersigned having located his shop on the corner of Main and Fifth streets, is prepared to make and repair wagons; as also every thing else usually done in that line of business. He has on hand a good supply of well-seasoned lumber.

N B All work done in his shop will be warranted WM CLEMMENS.

Oregon City, Oct 20, 1853-36-mo6

CANEMAH!!

THE subscribers has just received direct from New York pr Bark American, a choice lot of Gents Calf Boots, also Ladies Buskins, Misses and Childrens Boots, Carpeting, Hardware &c., besides which he would offer his stock on hand consisting of an assortment of Groceries, Dry Goods, Stationery, Hardware, Heavy & p Boots &c., with an assortment of Gents and Ladies India-rubber Goods, all of which he will sell on reasonable terms—Call and see JNO P BROOKS

Canemah, Oct. 20, '53-36m6

Bells, Bark Mills,

MEDICINES.

JUST received pr bark American, direct from New York,

20 doz cow bells, 300 straps sleigh bells, 4 bark mills, 4 nett Tanners tools, 35 doz bed cords, 12 doz Maxwell spurs, 2 snuff mills, 1 cask hame, 60 cases curry-combs, Dr. Jaynes medicines, Bateman's drops, Epsom salts, Roper Carb. Soda, Sulphur, Sal Soda, Castor Oil, Bi carb Oil, Pain Extractor, Ink, Quinine &c Also a full assortment of the general Wholesale establishment of GEO. ABERNETHY & CO

Oregon City, Oct. 20, 1853-36-y

SURVEYOR GENERAL'S NOTICE TO SETTLERS

In Ty 1 N R 1 W in Washington Territory

" 14	"	"	"	"	"
" "	"	2	"	"	"
" 17	N.	3	"	Oregon	"
" 18	"	"	"	"	"
" 25	"	"	5	"	"
" "	"	"	6	"	"

The above Townships having been surveyed and the plats thereof approved on the 20th inst; all settlers who have claims or parts of claims thereon before the date of such approval, are requested to appear at my office, when and where, I shall be prepared to receive the notifications of their claims respectively, and enter upon the settlement of the same, and the settlement according to law, of all conflicts of boundary lines that may be found to exist among them

And every person who has settled or shall settle within such Township after the date of approval aforesaid, is required by law to file at this office, the notifications of his claim specifying the precise tract or tracts claimed by him, within three months from the date of his settlement, and he hereby is requested so to do at any convenient time within such term

Given under my hand, at Oregon City, this 20th day of October, 1853

JNO B PRESTON,
Surveyor General of the Public Lands in Oregon 37-4w

NOTICE

IF convenient to settlers, it is desired that notifications be presented as follows

In Ty 1 N	R 1 W	on 1st and 2d of November			
" 12	"	"	3d	4th	"
" "	"	"	9	5th	7th "
" 17	N.	3	"	8th	10th "
" 18	"	"	"	11th	12th "
" 25	"	5	"	13th	14th "
" "	"	6	"	15th	16th "

Oregon City, Oct 20, 1853

THE OFFICE OF JNO. B. PRESTON

Is over Preston, O'Neill & Co's store, Main st Oregon City, where he is prepared to attend to any business pertaining to Land or Land laws in Oregon

Oregon City, Nov 5, 1853-3mf

MEDICINES

FOR SALE BY POPE & RALSTON

Sands' Sarsaparilla, Peck's Sarsaparilla, Peck's Wild Cherry Bitters, Indian Lenament, Botanic drops, Brandreth's Pills, Lees pills, Perry's worm tuge, liquid opodeldoc, gum camphor, British oil, tincture iodine, Castor oil, No 6 or Hot drops, Thorn preparations, Rumsey Eye Balsam, Dalley's pain extractor, laudanum, Paregoric, Hoffman's anodyne, peppermint, common peppermint, Composition or vegetable powders, Carter's pulmonary balsam, sulphur, Salera-tus, Sal soda, Saleratus, Superchromate of soda, arrow root, starch, indigo, madder, Epsom salts, Glauber salts, Rochelle salts, Sulphate of quinine, Calomel, Opium, Morphine, Iodine, Prussiate of potash, Nitrate of silver, Tartaric acid, Citric acid, Blue mass, Corrosive sublimate, Red precipitate, Turpeth mineral, Cream tartar, Soda, Rhubarb, Ipecac, Jalap, Gamboge, Assafoetida, Camphor, Myrrh, Aloes, Flour sulphur, Lunar caustic, Nitrate of potash, Sugar of lead, Blue vitriol, Alum, Copperas