THE S[illegible]OR.

TIDES

[illegible]

☞ The Ore[illegible] hand week before last [illegible]arged, and clothed in a[illegible]suit. It gives us pleasure t[illegible] a mark of prosperity as [illegible]y our Bro. of the Oregonian [illegible]e a long life and increase [illegible]ess to the end of his days. We hope [illegible] endeavors to serve the people of Oregon with a good and useful paper, will be fully appreciated, and his enlargement of the paper will require an extension of his purse to accommodate the great influx of dollars. Success to full measure, we say.

☞ We return thanks to Gregory's Express, Todd & Co.'s Express, and the Captain and Purser of the Steamer [illegible] Gull, for late California papers; and Butler Anderson of Astoria, for commercial intelligence.

☞ Gregory's Express seems to be doing a very large business in California. We learn from the California papers that his expresses are the next thing to locomotives. He furnished us, a few weeks since, with papers from the States two and three days later than were received from all other sources. Gregory is the man to succeed.

☞ On the 9th of January, there was a report submitted in writing, by the Chairman of the Committee on Public Lands, Mr. Winthrop, which was accompanied by a bill granting a township of land in Oregon, to Mrs. Martha Gray, widow of Capt. Gray, the discoverer of the Columbia river in 1792.

A dead body was found about one and a half miles above this city a few days since. It is supposed to be one of the unfortunate men drowned last winter at Sauvie's Island. We have not learned whether it has been ascertained [illegible] nor who the person is.

☞ A man named ——— Ferrin was arrested up at Dayton, Yam Hill county a few days since, he being charged with abstracting money to the amount of $250 belonging to Mr. Sawyer, from a chest, which, with his entire moving [illegible] of household chattels, were placed under [illegible] care to be taken to his claim up the river. He had a hearing — Saturday last before Justice Ries of Linn City. He was bound over in the sum of $500 for his appearance at the next term of the Washington County Court.

[illegible]g was held last week at Salem for the execution of Kendall, to [illegible]son to be voted for as the member of Congress. There were [illegible] this number Sa[illegible] 172, Gen. Lane [illegible] a small consideration [illegible] people in town on [illegible] refused to go into the [illegible]

[illegible]dged of by [illegible] would like [illegible] state, A. [illegible] of the char[illegible] has found [illegible] Mr. Russell's acts [illegible] Bush may be a [illegible] may have done [illegible] he has been here; [illegible] he has been found [illegible]mpany.

[illegible]ghbor takes exception to [illegible]tern Bro. a long [illegible] has, by his course, [illegible] craft; he has b[illegible] a gang by himself. [illegible] left him, for causes un[illegible]ds alone without home or [illegible]er, his master is expec[illegible] mail. "How we little [illegible]

[illegible] appreciate an honest co[illegible]rt of the press, when it [illegible] the right way. We should [illegible] encouragement extended [illegible]terman and Carter that [illegible] and enterprise deserve. — [illegible] worthy young men, and [illegible] of fortune money by furnish[illegible]ly, full and well [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] quantity of the meat, [illegible] of the guests who

Indian Treaties. No. 1

We are the gratified [illegible] announcing on authority that we deem perfectly reliable that the Commissioners appointed [illegible] treat with the Indians of Oregon, Hon. [illegible] Allen, and Judge Skinner, have concluded a treaty with those of the Calapooyas inhabiting the western side of the Wallamet valley. The purchase includes the tract lying between the Molele and a point about half way between the Calapooya river and MacKenzie's fork, a distance of 60 miles in length by from 15 to 20 in width, and embracing some of the finest lands in the territory. A small tract lying on the south side of the south fork of Santiam, is reserved for the use of the Indians, saving the claims of whites already settled there. The bands with which this arrangement has been made, number 185 souls. The consideration agreed to be given is $2500 annually for 20 years, payable $500 in cash, and the balance of $2000, in blankets, pantaloons, coats, shoes, shirts, hats or caps, calicoes, Linsey plaids, domestic shirting, blanket shawls, and pocket handkerchiefs.

Every effort was made by the Commissioners to induce these people to remove [illegible] of the Cascade range. They [illegible] indicated inside, an increased [illegible] military protection, but they [illegible] adhered to their determination [illegible] their native soil, stating that [illegible] yielded one tract after another to [illegible]; that the Santiam country [illegible] always looked to as a refuge; [illegible] their numbers were now diminished and they had but a few years to live.— They promised to be honest with their white neighbors and cause no trouble to them, and finally appealing to their justice, they declared their willingness to be shot down rather than abandon their ancestral homes.

These Indians are now united under Lewis as head chief, with Sebastian and Joe [illegible] Quenna, as sub chiefs.

Twenty Thousand Dollars.

We learn that the Commissioners [illegible] concluded the negotiation of the treaty with the Twallatty [illegible] Indians, recently [illegible] by Kinkaid, Potsil and Le Moleem. By the purchase the Government acquires the territory lying on the west side of the Wallamet, between that river and the summit of the Coast range and from the South fork of the Yamhill river northward, covering the whole of the Twallatty [illegible] and intermediate country, being [illegible] upon is forty thousand dollars, payable in twenty annual instalments, $500 in cash, and the rest in goods of a similar description to those agreed to be given to the Santiam Indians, with the addition of a few agricultural implements. The reserve to the Indians comprises a tract of six miles by eight, excluding Wapatoo lake, with the exception of claims already taken up. We are inclined to think that this treaty will be perfectly satisfactory to the settlers in the neighborhood, as well as to the Indians themselves. The Twallatty's are many of them very good farmers, and are employed extensively during the [illegible] season in getting in the crops.

☞ The Rev. Mr. Geary, of the Old School Presbyterian Church, arrived here a few days since direct from New York. Mr. Geary comes among us a laborer in the cause of education and a promoter of religion. The Board of the General Assembly have commissioned him to attend to these great interests in our yet infant [illegible]. We hope his usefulness as a [illegible] and expounder of the gospel, may be widespread. It will be a source [illegible] consolation to his distant friends to [illegible] of his and that of his family's safe [illegible] in the Territory.

Mr. Geary informs us of a dreadful tragedy that occurred on the Isthmus, on the Chagres side, a few days after he had left the place where it occurred. Thirteen men, mostly immigrants, were murdered by the natives. A carpenter's box containing tools, it is supposed, was suspected by them to contain a large amount of coin, and to obtain this they murdered those in company with and having charge of it. It is thought, too, that an agent for a colony about to immigrate from Indiana or Illinois was one of the unfortunate ones. Four of the perpetrators were apprehended and brought to Panama, and placed in irons to await their trial.

Mr. Burrus.—By inserting the name of *A. L. LOVEJOY* as a candidate to represent the county of Clackamas in the next Council, you will oblige

MANY VOTERS.

We this week publish the School Law as amended by the last Legislature, entire, and the "Donation Bill" from a certified copy, furnished by the Department of State. This is a valuable number, and for future reference we would suggest the propriety of filing it away. We shall strike off extra numbers in pamphlet form. Persons wishing copies can obtain them by calling at this office.

Statesman's Opposition.

Our neighbor would not publish the Webb letters, only as an advertisement because they were personal. But what is his own course in reference to personal matters? There has scarcely been a column of editorial appeared in that virulent and veritable sheet, called the "*Statesman*," that has not contained one or more slanderous; yet it cannot publish the Wyeth letters, because, forsooth, they were personal.

The courtesy of our neighbor has been so insulted and his morality so exhibited through his paper, as high minded that it has become a subject of general remark, that "he is one of the editors." To show how near our neighbor lives up to his "*business*" before the public, we place in contiguous his promises with his conduct:

PROFESSION.	PRACTICE.
From his "*index*":	Here follows an

of what he is going exhibition of our to do, we extract the neighbor's courtesy; following:

"Mr. Horton—

"But while [illegible] that a [illegible] shall be firm and [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] changes the [illegible] rectitude and defence for of the Occupation of our own opinions, with having [illegible] we shall endeavor to [illegible] an address to observe a "*courteous*[illegible] *liberal* at Portland *and respectful* [illegible] last winter. Was *manner towards those* your correspondent who *may chance to* also aware that the *differ with us*, award [illegible] commanding to all the [illegible] of which he freedom of opinion spoke, published in that we claim for the [illegible] Statesman itself. We are not [illegible] about that time, bigot, and [illegible] not were written by Mr. to that class who [illegible] a contentment withheld *from these* Vancouver." *opposers the common* The subpoend is *courtesies of life*, and an extract from *permit an honest dif-*[illegible] editorial article: *ference of opinion to* "But the Oregonian*deserves the love of* plain editor ought to *friendship and* [illegible] *know* that it makes *mutual intercourse*. very little difference

"Independent of where a man is born, the political character, if, the instance, be [illegible] of the Statesman, had been born in a the undersigned will kennel, he would [illegible] are to expect to [illegible] have been any [illegible] such a lie more a puppy than [illegible] crazy and miserable he is now" [illegible] nous character as The "Statesman" shall make it a valuable changes the Oregonian able and agreeable one with cutting off Family Newspaper his contempt with and an acceptable him, and indulges in weekly visitor to the following high[illegible] those who may [illegible] moral strain: entertain different. "We cannot get views of party put down to the depths [illegible] he has sunk to an[illegible]

"In [illegible], we [illegible] him, for we [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of our prosperous [illegible] visits [illegible] advocate Truth, [illegible] and along. When Temperance, Sobriety he rises we will endeavor to [illegible] Industry, and all [illegible] to pay him those virtues and our respects. And, [illegible] which adorn the most [illegible] the human character [illegible] come up again, the better, and make [illegible] it an unerring [illegible] of [illegible] and law that falls [illegible] on [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] it rots?" (Amen.)

"The italics are [illegible]

Such gems as the above are well calculated to make a "wilderness" bud and blossom like the rose;" and are highly worthy of a classically cultivated mind. He will, doubtless, earn for himself an enviable reputation if he continues the course he has set out upon.

From the Mines.—From a private letter, lately received in this city, we make the following extract respecting the discovery of new diggings. We give it without the expression of an opinion:

"From a gentleman on his way from the Klamath mines to Scottsburg for supplies, I yesterday learned that a new and remarkable rich deposite of gold was discovered about the 1st inst., in the delta between the Klamath and Shasta rivers, about 120 miles from this. This timely discovery has given renewed hope and energy to the seekers after the precious metal. Mr. Nichols, my informant, is of opinion the placer is extensive, and is now yielding from 60 to 100 dollars per diem to the hand, with a prospect of improved profit when the waters subside. So there is little hope that the people of Oregon now in the mines will return to their homes previous to the election, or that those who have returned discouraged will remain."

Oregon City, April 20, 1851.

Gentlemen, shudges, and shentlemen, I ish lost vun bay hoss: uther grayed, uther moten, uther runaway. He ish chust alike no more ner he ish got vun pall face. He ish got two ears chust alike, no more ner one ish chopped off.—He ish got two eyes chust alike, no more ner vun ish chopped out, and if you tose come up on tat side he ish not so apt to see you. He toosh carry his head very low and ish tail pehint him, 'cept when he toosh git scared—den ish head toes come up and ish tail toes come pefore. Any man tat toes give me te information tat I toes give—any man that toes bring me tat hoss, shall pay me twenty dollars reward. I toes live in Verbal town, vhere I always sometimes ish. My name ish Lochinfin, dangoondable.

"Statesman" please copy tish and charge on Shurshton's plank sect.

"You look as if you were beside yourself," as the wag said to a fellow who stood beside a donkey.

Statesman Platform.

The [illegible] *Democracy* of our neighbor, don't take with the great Democratic party; and for shaking the Bush and Polk ship overboard it can be seen by all people, he works himself into a terrible rage at us; for which he devotes nearly half of his editorial space to us particularly. He has not told us yet which platform he occupies. When a distinguished Editor Democrat asked him, not long since, if the "*Statesman*" press and materials did not belong to Mr. Thurston, he replied "no, they do not; but, says the Lord, Democrat, how can you deny that fact, when you know better? Well, says our neighbor, it does belong to Mr. Thurston, but don't say any thing about—I don't want it to get out. He has been trying his utmost to hand over to the unsuspecting Democracy with his counterfeit colors; but it can't win. Our neighbor blames us for showing our "cloven foot"—and the people blame him for not showing his—for nothing, as a Democrat, without cloven [illegible] system of tactics [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]