### WHY

The guns were banging in the street;
The drums were beating loud.
The crackers anapped, the cannon boomed,
Hurrahed the merry crowd.
"What's this!" cried grandfather, looking

glum (Of course 'twas all in fun), "Has Fourth-July got round again? There goes another guu!"

He put his glasses on, to look, He held his ears, to hear; "What is this racket all about? Just hear those youngsters cheer!"
The children laughed in merry glee:
"This is—now don't you know?—
The day that Washington was born,—
So many years ago."

"And why," asked grandpa, puzzled still,
Though he is seventy-nine:
"Should you his birthday celebrate
With better cheer than mine?"
Then upspoke honest little Ted:
"Grandpa, I'll tell you why,
Because—because in all his life
He never told a lie?"
YOUTH'S COMPANION.

YOUTH'S COMPANION.

# NELL AND CHRIS.

There were only seven of us, all indeed!" girls, in the dear old parsonage at Wrayburn, where papa had lived for thirty years.

Under the daisies in the pretty country churchyard dear mamma had day, who should walk into the Parsonslept since Kate was a wee baby, and Aunt Jane had come to care for the it the day before, but Chris. motherless children of her brother as soon as the calamity fell upon him.

of girls, rather good-looking, Nell being our beauty, and I the only invalid. door as he entered the front window?

I am a cripple, but I am not going

I think he did. to bother you with my story, except ing as my observations are recorded.

It was in the spring, and my sisters and Aunt Jane were very busy with housework.

interruption of his literary work, when the murmur of voices from the porch floated up to me, and I men-tally exclamed, "Dear me! Chris is proposing to Nell again."

"And nobody ever will, or ever can when Nell's voice struck in.

"There, that window fairly dazzles on! Who says I can't clean glass? Oh, I beg your pardon, Chris. No, of course!"
"But, Nell, do listen to me!"

"Chris, did you ask me to marry you when I was in my cradle? I am sure you have asked me once a week ever since. I won't, you know, ought to know, by this time. Why can't you ask somebody else, just for variety? I am sure any of the other girls will make a much better wife than I will; that is," said Nell, with a sudden spasm of loyalty for the rest of us, "if any of them would take

"How can I care for anyone else when my whole heart has been yours all my life?" said Chris disconso-

"Don't be an idiot," said Nell, sharply. "I never trined with you I have seen no face so winsome "I have seen no face so winsome "I have seen no face so winsome sharply. "I never trifled with you! sent to me, and I never, never told you anything else.

'No," sighed Chris.

came upon the scene with, "Oh, here's over? Chris, do run over to Smith's and get me a paper of carpet tacks!"

as Chris was concerned.

my room equipped for a walk.
"Any letters?" she asked she asked, care times a day.

"I am going down the street." "None." I said; you could be spared.'

it," said Nell, adjusting a coquettish it would do her any good to spend a wreath of apple blessoms upon her few weeks with Kate?" hat, "but I want to get the smell of at Gilmore's; have you any message?" "Only my love to Mrs. Gilmore.

Now, Mrs. Gilmore was the mother summons. of Nell's persistent adorer, Christolies had been intimate for years.

Still, for Nell to take the middle of house-cleaning week to call on Mrs. papa said. Gilmore was a little out of order.

She flitted away, her sunny curls dancing on the soft May breeze, and the child out of the house! I, putting two and two together, rethe house for twenty-four hours.

interval when he was in Wrayburn. School, college, business had called sent over a wee note of dire distress. him out of the village, but his home hours were always fairly divided between his mother's house and ours.

Something must be the matter! I thought of all possible and im possible catastrophes till I was not surprised to see Nell coming in at the gate in a subdued frame of mind, apparent upon her pretty face.

tone, "Chris has gone to Cape Town." face wet with tears was pressed but he never refused to draw two of "Gone!" I cried. "Why, he was against my own.

one who offered him a business opening some time ago. Chris did not my loving eyes read her secret, she ing to grasp its own shadow; but how want a business opening as he had rushed away and locked herself in many have been grasping shadows all ored men. Gilmore says it is all my fault that she is left alone and childless."

"Scarcely your fault, dear," I said, refuse to marry a man you do not ter's care.

But Nell only grew whiter, and went slowly to her own room.

After that, in all the family lamen-Nell never spoke of him.

The next winter, Meg, our eldest, was married; and, as if matrimony

even Kate, our baby.
Nell, the prettiest, smartest, sweetspent two winters visiting Meg, and, by all account, captivating hearts by scores, but coming back to be the life and brightness of our home.

"There must be one old maid in every family," she said; and when I and weak, but Chris restored to us. suggested my eminent fitness for the position, she smiled loftily, and said, "Mr. Brooks says you are the house-with the usual extra housework.

Spring came round once more, and Neil and Aunt Jane busied themselves with the usual extra housework. hold angel, so please let us hear no

"There is Aunt Jane, too," I said, mildly. "Belle," she said severely, "will you

stop talking nonsense? Aunt Jane, pleaded.

earnest about a single life; but, after darling. It is for the last time."

all, she was only twenty-four, and "Hush!" I whispered at this crisis, missible to put them under restraint. looked about seventeen, when, one as age parlor, as coolly as if he had left

We were all there as he came in, we are a rosy-cheeked, healthy set Jane I saw that Nell had vanished. Chris: I know now you are the only Dr. Ball having stated the the

his eyes as he inquired for my infirmi- of the family, after all." ties, not at all consistent with his words of sympathy.

It was as good as a play to watch those two, so completely did they ignore the fact that he was a discarded lover who had been sent away by her cruelty.

They conversed easily and gracelove you as I do," Chris was saying, fully-Christopher's African experiences, varied by descriptions of the family weddings, the new homes, the brothers-in law, the children, and a thousand other details, in which our to a street Arab:

One day, in suddenly turning the baye experienced. A still more mort corner of a street, a young lady ran, with great force, against a little urges pious people to include in ences, varied by descriptions of the to a street Arab: caller expressed the greatest interest.

After that he dropped in as of old, making himself agreeable and useful to everyone in the house, especially tender, as he ever had been, to me. "I beg Indeed, I found myself wondering,

ometimes, if he was going to take you Nell's mocking advice, and all the others being appropriated, offer himmother's pony-carriage, and was al-ways ready to hear of Nell's con

quests, showing no jealousy, but a coquetries. "She was born a coquette?" he said, "It is cruel to trifle so with once; "and yet nobody can call Nell

> since I left home," he said; but he t-[Youth's Companion. spoke with the frank admiration of a brother, and gave no token of a love-

could run alone."

in a manner that defies description. Nell that her days of tyranny were handed to you by a man who is in-

I think Nell suspected that he had. Presently Smith's boy brought the and laughing when Chris was with us, ance in society. Never utter the evil carpet tacks, and Nell was let alone often silent and sometimes gloomy for the remainder of that day, as far when she thought herself unnoticed. She lost her color, and I caught to expostulate with him. The next day the cleaning went her more than once rubbing her speak evil of another while you are forward briskly, but it was still early cheeks when going down-stairs to see under the influence of envy and tion. At about eight and thirty, within the morning when Nell came to Chris, and she was snappish and malevolence, but wait till your spirits

"What ails Nell?" Aunt Jane press matter. "I did not think asked me, anxious for her darling. "Aunt Jane is rather grumpy about sure does not sleep well. I wonder if to an interview," said the city editor "She eats nothing, Belle, and I am

Nell, on being consulted, caught soapsuds out of my nose. I may stop eagerly at the suggestion, and hurried her wardrobe into a trunk, as if answering a sudden life or death She made no farewells, but flitted

pher Nelson Gilmore, and the fami- off so abruptly that it made us all stare with surprise. "Elinor was always impulsive,"

> And Aunt Jane only answered, "But bless me, I didn't mean to drive Chris said nothing, but I was cer-

Vainly, I tried to recall a similar pulled all the evening.

But the next day Mrs. Gilmore

horse, and the doctors feared some spinal injury. Aunt Jane went over at once, and

came back with a grave face. "He is badly hurt-entirely unconous," she said. If Nell's departure was sudden, her

return was not less so. casm, but regretted it when Nell's matter of what size or weight, were

"Will he die?" she whispered. "Geben what shall I do if he dies?"

Then, as if ashamed of letting en "Will he die?" she whispered. "Oh, count.

my heart ached for her.

She made Aunt Jane spend almost my heart aching for the piteous all her time at Mrs. Gilmore's and strain in the sweet voice, the pain in undertook the housekeeping herself, the bright eyes. "You were right to letting papa miss nothing of his sis- Comparatively Few Persons Who are Thor-

But she seemed to live in a sort of breathless expectation of the news A PATIENT WHOM THE DOCTOR DID from Chris.

Worse! worse! very low! such were tations for Chris, so many years a the disheartening tidings day after sort of adopted brother in our midst, day, until there came one dreadful night of agonized watching, and Chris changed for the better.

Convalescence was slow and tediwas a contagion, Janey followed her ous; but one day, when we were all example; then Maude, Lizzie, and in the drawing room, there was a soft rush across the room, on the porch, Nell, the prettiest, smartest, sweetest of all, had offers in abundance, in Nell's voice, crying, "Oh. Chris! dear Chris!-are you really here sanity and insanity, which is peopled again?"

Then, I saw him leaning one hand on her shoulder, one on his cane, as he came feebly up the path, pale, thin,

Once more voices floated up to me

Aunt Jane entered my room. "Chris is proposing to Nell." honorably and successfully every "Well" said my aunt, "that is an position in life and society; we brush old story.'

Did Chris see her run out of the man I could ever love," stole up to his discourse, proceeds to a classifica-

#### BE COURTEOUS.

words upon those unused even to felt irresistibly compelled to return words of common comfort may be and repair the omission. The overlearned from an incident, which also powering impulse to laugh on occashows that it pays to be polite even sions of peculiar solemnity is one of

ragged boy, and almost knocked him down. Stopping as soon as she could, she turned, and said very kindly to

The poor boy was astonished. He looked at her a moment with surprise; a young man who was engaged to be and then, taking off about three- married, but who found it impossible He took me for long drives in his quarters of a cap, he bowed very low, to visit his intended bride because it and said, while a bread smile spread would involve a journey of some itself all over his face:

once; "and yet nobody can call Nell vain. It has been a matter of course with her to be admired ever since she say, Jim, it's the first time I ever had could never get beyond Auteuil: there

.... Had he outlived his love, I wondered, and come home to prove to a manner that defies description.

The ame upon the scene with, "Oh, here's bris! Chris do wor?"

Had he outlived his love, I wondered, and come home to prove to Nell that her days of tyranny were bris! Chris do wor?

Had he outlived his love, I wondered, and come home to prove to never listen to an infamous story handed to you by a man who is the left the slightest wish to take the life of a man. He battled with the impulse for years, but at length it got the left the slightest wish to take the life of a man. He battled with the impulse for years, but at length it got the left the slightest wish to take the life of a man. He battled with the impulse for years, but at length it got the left the slightest wish to take the life of a man. He battled with the impulse for years, but at length it got the left the slightest wish to take the life of a man. He battled with the impulse for years, but at length it got the left the slightest wish to take the life of a man. He battled with the impulse for years, but at length it got the left the slightest wish to take the life of a man. He battled with the impulse for years, but at length it got the left the slightest wish to take the life of a man. He battled with the impulse for years, but at length it got the left the slightest wish to take the life of a man. He battled with the impulse for years, but at length it got the left the slightest wish to take the life of a man with the life of a imical to the person defamed, or who is himself apt to defame his neigh-Always even-tempered, Nell be- bors, or who is wont to sow discord came fitful and capricious; bright among brethren and excite disturbwhich you know or suspect of another, till you have an opportunity deeply repentant therefore a dozen are cooled down, that you may better judge whether to utter or sup-

> to the reporter. "That's all right, if he refused. The interview would have made about a column and a half. Don't call him a thief, but say that his dishonesty has been eminently established." It is unnecessary to say

light I clapped my hands with joy Chris had been thrown from his and when I saw the cotton near for as he was a man of powerful

She came directly to me, as they all do, even Aunt Jane and paps, in Kate's?" I inquired, with mild sar-refuse to pull if three persons, no "Belle," she said, in a low, grave arms stole around my neck, and a in the vehicle to which he was hitched, any size. This is a horse that can

> their lives, and will continue to reach Such restless misery followed that out and grasp as long as breath and eyesight last.

## INSANE PEOPLE.

NOT CARE TO SEE AGAIN.

An interesting lecture was recently delivered by Dr. Ball in his course at the Paris Faculty of Medicine. The ordinary precautions against its generally received opinion that folly further progress. A conspicuous inand reason are separated by a strictly drawn mathematical line is, according to Dr. Ball, quite erroneous. There is a broad frontier, he says, between by millions of inhabitants. Damasippus, in Horace, laid down the doctring that all men are mad-"Insanus et tu, stultique prope omnes." Dr. fectly reasonable on all points "You were cleaning those windows when I went away, Nell."

"Please, Chris, don't!"

Nell throughout the entire period of their sat for several hours in his dressing gown. That night his symptoms were alarming and he died on Saturation. throughout the entire period of their day he was again up, took a bath and people, he tells us, whom a strict day night. scientific diagnosis would condemn as "Don't repeat the offense for which scientific diagnosis would condemn as It really did seem as if Nell was in I was banished, Nell. But I must, mad or more or less "touched;" yet at no time of their life would it be per-Such people are to be seen occupying against them when we take our daily "But she has accepted him," I said, walks abroad; we see them in the Dr. Ball having stated the thesis of

oor as he entered the front window?

It think he did.

There was a subdued twinkle in is eyes as he inquired for my infirmise seyes as he inquired ords of sympathy.

Dear papa says—I know it was irresistible impulses. Naturally few people to whom the experience enough, the lecturer referred to the of others is of some use.—| N. Y. Mail I was in my room, knitting; papa wandering about, disconsolate at the invasion of his study, and consequent invasion of his study, and consequent invasion of his study, and consequent invasion of his study. streets-an impulse so strong that if The influence of gentle, courteous he accidentally passed one by without the usual tribute of a touch, he which even the most serious persons this temptation, which he only mas-"I beg your pardon, my little fel-low; I am sorry that I ran against forts of the will. The impulse sometimes assumes a suicidal form.

Dr. Ball was recently consulted by

length in a railway carriage, and he "You can hev my parding and could never enter one without feeling grest deal of amusement, over her welcome, miss; and the next time you a desire to jump out as soon as the may run again me, and knock me train was in motion. He was advised clean down, an' I won't say a word." to accustom himself gradually to this any one ask my parding, and it kind a' took me off my feet."

That poor boy will never forget hose gentle, loving, peaceful words.

Could hever get beyond Auteun; there any one ask my parding, and it kind he had to leave the carriage for fear of accident. Homicidal impulse is likewise met with. Thouviot's case is one of the oftenest quoted. For years this unpleasant person was tortured with a burning desire to kill dered a young girl, a perfect stranger to him, whom unfortunate chance threw in his way in the kitchen of a restaurant. Dr. Ball was consulted some time ago by a painter of considerable talent who was a prey to these murderous impulses. He had married early in life, his family was large and his cares and anxieties in propor out physical ailment of any kind or any special unfavorable turn in his affairs, his mind began to be affected. If he saw a mirror he experienced a desire to smash it; near a window he felt a temptation to jump out; he never got a bank note in his hand that he did not feel inclined to tear it in pieces. These morbid promptpresently assumed a more ngs formidable shape; he began to be assailed with a temptation to strangle his children. His little daughter was that a captured state treasurer was the man in question. At present in her with the utmost tenderness, "Yet," said he to the physician, "at important than bank cashiers. They the moment when I was praying, equently more entitled to respect. life might be spared, I was tormented with a horrible desire to take her out it was six hours after we left St. Louis before I caught a glimpse of real sunlight. When I saw the sunpatient again; a circumstance which Memphis 1 was in ecstacies like a build be would have been an exceedchild. I went up the river in a boat | ingly "ugly customer" had his sangand we got out on the land and I uinary impulses proved beyond his picked some cotton and will send it control. But up to that time, as the was subject to them. He filled all preserves its juices. the duties of life in a correct and exemplary manner. No doctor could have certified to his being insane. Yet assuredly he was on the "border- a half cups of flour, and stir very land" of insanity.

A North Carolina Railroad which is to be twelve miles long, and which is now in course of construction, is to be owned and operated solely by col-

Hypocrisy becomes a necessity for To Ease the Pain of a Boil.—Bind those who live scandalously.

### THE HOUSEHOLD.

Beware of PNEUMONIA.—The large number of deaths from pneumonia this winter has attracted universal attention and alarm. But the alarm seems to be vague and general, and not special enough to be applied by each man to his own case. When a man catches cold he thinks it is a slight matter which will soon pass seems to be vague and general, and slight matter which will soon pass over, and very likely takes no extrastance of this carelessness was the case of Governor Jewell. He was a man of robust frame, and apparently good for twenty five years more of life. The particulars are briefly these: He was taken with a chill on Febru-

cooler one. This brought on a chill and sent him to bed again. On Thurs-

day night.

The history of this case is the history of scores of others which do not find their way into print, and is likely to be the history of hundreds more before next summer. People will not seem to learn by anything but dread experience, the necessity of constant care, and the applicability of the old adage about an ounce of prevention. A cold, at this season of the year, is something that ought to be attended. something that ought to be attended to immediately on its appearance, and special care should be taken

A GRAPE CURE IN AMERICA.—One of SOUSED SPICED PILCHARDS, the beneficent institutions of the Old World is to be introduced into our Re country. No less than the grape cure. And where could this be situated more suitably than in Hammondsport, N. Y., the village of vineyards? Foreign travelers tell us of the grape cures of Germany, and how 2 every year, as the vintage time arrives, the dwellers in the regions where the grape is not grown, come D flocking to the cures, remaining during the grape season, going home refreshed and invigorated for the labors of another year. Hammondsport is to be, from the first of September through the fall and winter, to all intents and purposes, a grape cure.

There will still be found the fishing, boating and delightful drives, and in addition to these attractions, is that of the grapes. First, during the latter end of August, comes the delicious and delicate Delaware and 3 the succulent, luscious Concord, then in quick succession ripen the other varieties, many of which remain upon the vines until late in the fall, the more durable kinds being preserved in their freshness by a process practiced nowhere except upon Lake Keu-ka. An inquirer asked a French gentleman of culture, who had spent many years in Germany, for what disease the grape cure was thought most beneficial. He replied for all. especially those of the liver and stomach, and acting, as it does, upon these organs, the body is refreshed, the brain made clear and a healthy tone

to the system generally the result. CURE FOR RHEUMATISM .- A gentlenan of West Newton is confident that he knows of a certain cure for rheumatism. A few years ago he was severely afflicted by the disease, which affected his whole system, and finally settled in the sciatic nerve. He suffered intensely, often being deprived of sleep. He tried many remedies without avail, till finally a physician prescribed gum guiaccum and sulphur mixed in equal parts, to be taken in small doses three times a day. He found that one dose was all that he could bear, and took it at night. the end of ten days he was entirely relieved of his rheumatism. He has since had touches of the complaint, but the above remedy always proves efficacious. He thinks he has recommended it to at least two hundred sufferers from rheumatism, and in every case it affected a cure except one, and in that instance the person continued the use of intoxicating drinks; yet he was benefited. A plenty of exercise in the open air should accompany the use of the prescription. Boston Journal.

Boiled Ham. - To boil a ham, sgrape of the cradle and throw her into the water. Putit to cook in boiling water All during my stay in Chicage and fire. Even now," he added, "as I enough to cover it entirely, bock end embered that Chris had not been in tainly convinced of the reality of his St. Louis I never saw the sun, and speak to you, I feel a most intense up; let it remain on the front of the stove till the ham begins to boil; ther put it back, and let it simmer steadily he has perhaps no reason to regret, and let the ham remain in the water for three hours. Take it off the fire, it is boiled in till cool enough to handle; then skin it, put in a baking pan and sprinkle with about three ounces of brown sugar; run your pan to my friends in England.—[Mrs. Langtry to an Atlanta Interviewer.]

Doctor remarks, he had kept them successfully in check. His nearest formed a brown crust. This not only friends did not even suspect that he improves the flavor of the ham, but

FAVORITE SNOW CARE. - Beat one cup of butter to a cream, add one and thoroughly together; then add one cup of corn starch, and one cup of sweet milk in which three teaspoonfuls of baking powder have been dis-solved; last add the whites of eight eggs and two cups of sugar well-beaten together; flavor to taste, bake in sheets and put together with icing.

on fresh figs.

by. Kidney-Wort cures in winter summer. There is scarcely a perse found who will not be greatly benefits thorough course of Kidney-Wort every. If you cannot prepare the dry buy the It has the same effect.

People's intentions can only b cided by their conduct. ++0++

He was taken with a chill on February 2 while in this city. He immediately went home and was threatened with pneumonia.

By the following Tuesday he felt so much better that he got up. On Tuesday evening he moved from an uncomfortably warm room into a cooler one. This brought on a chill cooler one. This brought on a chill cooler one. The sound in the cooler one is a cooler one of the cooler one in the cooler one in the cooler one of the cooler one in the cooler one of the coo \*\*\*\*\*

High chairs at low prices at H. Shell 11th St., Oakland.

Furniture at reasonable prices at ILs haas', 11th St., Oakland.

### AN HONEST POUND.

Carpets and furniture 20 per cent. ch at H. Shellhaas',11th St., Oakland.

letters didn

Unso "

H. H. WARNER & ROCHESTER, N.Y.

This remedy is an absolute specific Noise the diseases of women, for the nervolaint froubles of youth, and for the debillowhick precedes old age. As statistic of which precedes old age. As statistic of show that all diseases arise from thigh kidneys or liver, we can guarant freedom from disease by reason of the power which our safe Kidney when Liver Cure possesses over these he from the control of the contro

\$66a week in your own town. Terms and free. Address H. Haller & Co., Portland \$5 to \$20 Address STINSO



This N. Y. Singer, \$2

\$72 A WEEK. \$12 a day at home easily made. Address Thurk Co., Augusta.