

Teacher's Institute.

FELLOW TEACHERS: You are again and finally reminded of the coming Institute, to be held at Ashland, commencing on Tuesday of next week.

The people of Ashland are sparing neither work, time nor expense, in their preparation for your entertainment, free.

The State Superintendent is equally zealous in your behalf, in his endeavors, to make this the most instructive and interesting Institute ever held in Southern Oregon.

From the above it will be seen that any teacher in the county can attend without much expense. In view of these facts, you are expected to show your appreciation, by attending and receiving the benefit designed for you.

It is not likely that any formal programme will appear before the commencement of the Institute. But it is known that the following gentlemen, will be present and conduct exercises viz: Prof. Bernham, of Portland, number work and reading; Prof. Rigler of Portland, history and reading; Prof. Hawthorne of State University, composition; Prof. Royal of Ashland, practical work in county schools; Prof. Sweet of Ashland, music in public schools; Prof. Watt of Jacksonville, school economy. Evening lectures will be delivered by Profs. Benson, Rigler, Bernham and perhaps others. The other topics, mentioned on the card issued a few days since, will receive due attention from other parties.

Your attention is again called to them, that you may be prepared to do intelligent work, when you meet in Institute and we most sincerely hope, that you will receive credit for your effort, however crude it may be.

It is not intended, that the Institute shall be a play spell or an excuse for a social good time and visiting but an earnest school review and methods, things so much needed by a majority of our teachers. Bring with you a supply of text and reference books, blank books and pencils. To encourage deserving teachers an additional 5 per cent. of the correct work of their papers will be allowed, at the next examination, to all, who attend regularly the entire session.

Your attention is further called to Rule 40 of the Rules and Regulations for the government of Schools and School Officers found on page 5 of the "School Laws Oregon" which reads as follows: "Teachers in the public schools in this State are required to attend all Teacher's Institutes, held under authority of law, in the counties where they reside; provided, they shall not be required to attend more than one Institute in their county in each year. For non-attendance of any teacher at Institute, without a good and sufficient reason, the County School Superintendent is hereby authorized to lower the grade of his or her certificate or revoke the same in his discretion. It is earnestly urged upon all School Directors, to afford their teachers every facility for attending Institutes and to allow them a reasonable time for such attendance."

Sincerely hoping to meet you at Ashland, Aug. 24th and trusting we shall have a successful gathering of teachers, I am respectfully yours,

WM. PRIEST, County Superintendent.

There is a general demand for the reapportionment of the state for legislative purposes, both parties are pledged to promote it and the chances are it will be done at the next session.

Subscribe for the SENTINEL.

Pioneer Times.

EXTRACTS FROM THE PETITION OF B. F. DOWELL AND OTHERS ASKING PAY FOR THE DEPRECIATIONS OF INDIANS.

Many years ago the Supreme Court of the United States decided the Indians only had a possessory title to the lands occupied by them.

Johnson vs. McIntosh 8 Wheaton 514. But still the Indians in Oregon were promised pay in blankets and agricultural implements and these rash promises led to trouble and dissatisfaction.

On the 7th of Dec. 1847, Governor George Abernethy in his annual message to the Oregon Provisional Legislature, says: "Our relation with the Indians becomes every year more embarrassing. They see the white man occupying their land, rapidly filling up the country, and they put in a claim for pay. They have been told that a chief would come out from the United States and treat with them for their lands; they have been told this so often that they begin to doubt the truth of it, at all events, they say he will not come until we are all dead, and then what good will blankets do us? We want something now."

The Government was so slow the Indians demanded pay from the settlers and traders, so it was prudent for them to pay the Indians.

In the spring of 1852, John Long bought the right to trade and keep a ferry on Rogue River of Chief Taylor and an Indian by the name of Vannoy bought this place of Long, and it has been known as Vannoy's ferry ever since. Wm. Brisbois and B. F. Dowell bought the right to mine and trade on Rogue river and Grave creek, within the dominions of the country claimed by Chief Taylor and his band, for the consideration of a hundred dollars.

These three men never had any trouble with the Indians. But seven miners settled on Rogue river near the mouth of Galice creek without buying of the Indians, and all seven were murdered by Taylor and his band in December, 1853. No white man in the camp escaped to tell the particulars, and the guilt of the Indians depended on circumstances and their own confessions.

Chief Taylor and his band early in the spring of 1854 came to Vannoy's Ferry to trade, and some of them had more gold than was usual, and had on the clothes of the missing miners. They were questioned by the citizens and miners in the vicinity, and their stories were very contradictory. Some of them bitterly denied the murder, and contended the men were all washed away and drowned.

Others said they were killed and threw them into the river. The writer of this article was well acquainted with Wm. Grundage, one of the miners. He knew Grundage in the Summer of 1852, in Polk county where he was teaching school. One of the Indians had on Grundage's clothes, and the writer of this article saw some of them afterwards at Vannoy's ferry. Three of the Indians confessed the murder, and excused it on the ground that the miners refused to pay them for their land.

In 1852 there were no civil courts established in Jackson county except that was called an [Alcalde's] or miner's court, which adopted the common law of the United States as to property, and the Mexican law as to life and death. So these Indians were tried by a miners jury of twelve men. They were all found guilty, including Chief Taylor and hung.

The first grave ever dug in Jacksonville was for a white man that was shot down by a gambler, and the next grave was for his murderer, who was convicted by a miner's jury, before W. W. Fowler, "Alcalde," and hung on a warrant of the "Alcalde."

White men and Indians were all liable to the same punishment. It was the high miner's court from

which no appeal would lie was quick and beneficial.

It is not more than probable these miners had, like Brisbois Long and Dowell, paid the Indians for their privilege of mining there would have been no murder; or, if the United States had bought this land of the Indians before the miners and farmers were allowed to settle in the country, would not Taylor and his band been friendly with the whites? Or if the United States had promptly ratified and fulfilled the Table Rock treaty, your petitioner's property would not have been destroyed in 1856.

The celebrated Silbon family, who reside in the southern part of Oregon, challenge a series of the world are one of the big cards with Cole's New Colossal Show, which appear at Medford Monday September 14th. The Silbons are probably the best known and admired of any gymnasts in the business, and their appearance in the city will attract a little interest. Their act is of such novel and artistic character, and the movements so full of grace, that a most timid Ladies can look upon without any feeling of fear for the daring performers. There are four members of the Silbon family, three brothers, Charles, Walter and Master Eddie, and a sister, Miss Kate. They come from a famous family of English acrobats. The present is their last American season.

Justice's Office.—The Justice of the Peace will be found at the accustomed Justice's place.—The Town Hall.

Apportionment of School Money.

The following is the second annual apportionment of school money for Jackson county, as made by Wm. Priest, school superintendent, August 16th, for the year 1886.

Table with 3 columns: Name of District, No. of Children, Amt. Due. Lists districts from Jacksonville to Liberty with corresponding child counts and amounts.

A Mystery.

How the human system ever recovers from the bad effects of the noxious medicines often liberally poured into it for the supposed relief of dyspepsia, liver complaint, constipation, rheumatism and other ailments, is a mystery. The mischief done by bad medicines is scarcely less than that caused by disease. If they are weak, bilious, dyspeptic, constipated or rheumatic, would often be guided by the experience of invalids who have thoroughly tested Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, they will find in every instance obtain the speediest and most desirable relief from national medication. This medicine is a searching and safe remedy, derived from vegetable sources, and possessing, in consequence of its basis of pure spirits, properties as a medicinal stimulant not to be found in the fiery local bitters and stimulants often resorted to by the uneducated dyspeptic and languid.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ASSESSOR'S NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the Board of Equalization for the county of Jackson, State of Oregon, will convene at the office of the County Clerk in Jacksonville on

Monday, Sept. 13, 1886

For the purpose of publicly examining the Assessment Roll and correcting all errors in valuation, description, qualities of lands, lots or other property. Said Board will continue in session from day to day until said roll has been duly examined.

All parties interested will take due notice and govern themselves accordingly. JOHN ASHPOLE, County Assessor, Little Butte, Aug. 17, 1886.

P. S.—All persons who have wholly or partially settled mortgages on record, and who have neglected to have the same cancelled or said credits made, are requested to attend to this matter at once, in order to avoid further complications. J. A.

WILL YOU SUFFER with Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint? Shiloh's Vitalizer is guaranteed to cure you. For sale at E. C. Brooks.

An Efficient Remedy

In all cases of Bronchial and Pulmonary Affections is AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL. As such it is recognized and prescribed by the medical profession, and in many thousands of families, for the past forty years, it has been regarded as an invaluable household remedy. It is a preparation that only requires to be taken in very small quantities, and a few doses of it administered in the early stages of a cold or cough will effect a speedy cure, and may, very possibly, save life. There is no doubt whatever that

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral

has preserved the lives of great numbers of persons, by arresting the development of croup, bronchitis, pneumonia, and pulmonary consumption, and by the cure of those dangerous malades. It would be kept ready in use in every family where there are children, as it is a reliable far superior to all others in the treatment of croup, the alleviation of Whooping Cough, and the cure of Croup, Bronchitis, and other pulmonary affections peculiarly incident to childhood and youth. Promotes the action of the bowels, and thus relieves the chest of all obstructions. It is a safe and reliable remedy in all cases of small children. Do not waste precious time in experimenting with medicines of doubtful efficacy, while the remedy is constantly gaining a deeper hold, but take at once the speediest and most certain cure.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, PREPARED BY Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Sold by all Druggists.

W. R. ANDREWS; ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR-AT-LAW Jacksonville, Or.

Will practice in all the Courts of the State Office with District Attorney, Court House.

Dissolution of Partnership.

The partnership heretofore existing between Samuel DeRoboom and C. K. Beaumle, under the firm name of DeRoboom & Co., has been this day mutually dissolved—the said Samuel DeRoboom continuing the business in his own name, and paying all the debts of the said firm of DeRoboom & Co., when due—and all the debts owing to said firm up to this date are due and payable to C. K. Beaumle. Jacksonville, July 9th, 1886.

S. DEROBOOM, C. K. BEAUMLE.

County Treasurer's Seventh Notice.

OFFICE OF TREASURER OF JACKSON CO., Jacksonville, July 2, 1886.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT there are found in the county Treasury for the redemption of the following county warrants, protested to August 30th, 1886: 24, 218, 216, 215, 214, 20, 153, 187, 300, 320, 323, 325, 327, 317, 313, 293, 101, 242, 301, 322, 229, 271, 251, 256, 255, 304, 105, 246, 259, 7, 800, 801, 330, 70, 336, 355, 344, 342, 343, 467, 263, 233, 261, 278, 282, 1967, 279, 287, 229, 703, 257, 263, 240, 20, 328, 329. The same will close on this date.

NEWMAN FISHER, County Treasurer.

Assignee's Notice.

The undersigned having been appointed Assignee of the estate of J. C. Whipp, Assignor, under and in pursuance of an act of the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon, entitled "An act to secure Creditors a just division of the estates of debtors who convey to Assignees for the benefit of creditors," approved October 18, 1878, and the amendments thereto approved February 25, 1885, hereby gives notice to all those owning the estate that an immediate settlement is wanted, and those having claims will present them at once accompanied with the necessary vouchers.

My office is in Jacksonville, Oregon, where all settlements can be made. A. H. MEGLY, Assignee of J. C. Whipp.

Petition For License.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, E. B. Caxon, will apply to the County Court at the August session for license to sell liquor in less quantities than one gallon in the town of Central Point for the period of six months from July 11, 1886. E. B. CAXON, Central Point, June 13, 1886.

R. F. DOWELL & DAUGHTER, Attorneys AT LAW, McHenry's Building, Portland, Or.

The undersigned has to equity suits, land and fruit trees for sale or lease.

Land and Fruit Trees For Sale or Lease.

I am the owner of five farms All have very rolling springs and trucks, and are rich in every respect. They have a timber and pasture land some orchards on them. One of them has about 2000 acres in it. One of them has about 1000 acres in it. One of them has about 500 acres in it. One of them has about 200 acres in it. One of them has about 100 acres in it. For further particulars inquire of R. F. DOWELL.

DAVID LINN, GENERAL UNDERTAKER, DEALER IN COFFIN TRIMMINGS.

COFFINS FURNISHED ON THE shortest notice and cheaper than any other establishment in Southern Oregon. Furniture of all kinds kept on hand or made to order.

WANTED—A capable man or woman, of useful energy, to take the agency of the "History of California" in the State of California. To the right party it will pay \$100 to \$300 per month. Address F. E. DIXON, Manager Occidental Publishing Co., 130 Sutter Street, San Francisco, Cal.

Merritt's Cash Store.

The Only Cash Store in Jacksonville!

Spring Stock! New Goods, NEW PRICES!

- Coffee C. Sugar, 13 lbs. for... \$1 00 French Calf Sewed Boots... \$5 00 Powdered Sugar, per box... 3 00 Carpets, Floor and Table Oil—Choice C. R. Coffee, per lb... 14 cloth in excellent patterns Fair C. R. Coffee, per lb... 10 Good Calf Boot... 3 75 Choice Oolong Tea, per lb... 60 Good Kip Boot... 2 50 Oysters, per can... 12 and... 15 Boys' Suits, 12 to 17 years... 6 00 Glean Starch, 6 B. box... 65 Men's Suits, fair... 10 00 Assorted Jellies... 25 Ladies' Stockings... 10 to... 60 Good Lard, 10-lb. cans... 75 Ladies' French Kid Shoes... 3 50 Sardines, per box... 10 and... 15 Ladies' American Kid Shoes... 2 25

Dress Goods! Fancy Gingham! LINEN ULSTERS!

Red Men's Building, Jacksonville, Oregon.

A. H. Megly & Co.

ALL PRICES Reasonable.

We keep in stock all kinds of Shelf Hardware, Stove and Tinware, Oils and Flows, Wagons, Harrows and Cultivators, Lamps, Bells, Rope, Iron, Paint and other Brushes, Curry Combs, Tacks, Window glass, Coal oil, Hinges, Blackings, Pad locks, Door locks, Powder and Shot, Fues, Caps, Sand Paper, Knives and forks, Cross cut saws, Hand saws, Planes, Nails, Traps, Grind stones, Bolts, Augers, Cable chain, and many other goods too numerous herein to mention.

Largest Stock of Hardware and Farm Implements in Southern Oregon.

Call or write for prices A. H. MEGLY & Co. Jacksonville, Oregon.

GENUINE CLOSING SALE.

Owing to ill health and recent financial difficulties, the undersigned has concluded to retire permanently from the mercantile business, and therefore offers for sale his entire stock of

Gen'l. Merchandise At the Old Ashland Store, At San Francisco Cost!

The Store and Fixtures will be OFFERED FOR RENT. Ashland, Or., June 26, 1885. J. M. McCALL

JAMES DRUM, DEALER IN Groceries and Clothing HATS AND BOOTS, Tobacco, Cigars, Candies, Etc., Etc.

California street, between Oregon and Third, Jacksonville. CALL AND SEE MY Fresh New Stock and New Prices! PRODUCE TAKEN IN EXCHANGE.

Frank Brothers Implement Company, DEALERS IN Farm, Mill Machinery

BURFORD'S WALKING PLOWS, HODGE'S DOUBLE DRAPER HEADERS LABELLE WAGONS, WALTER A. WOOD'S MOWERS, MCHERRY DRILL AND LEEDERS, REAPERS, TWINE BINDERS, BURFORD'S GANG & SULKY PLOWS, COATES SULKY RAKES, BURFORD'S RIDING AND GEAR, SCOTT & CO'S Engines & Threshers, WALKING CULTIVATORS, COOPER & CO Saw Mill Machinery, RANDALL WHEEL HARROWS, CARRIAGES, SPRING WAGONS, THE CELEBRATED HOLLO'TOOTH, BUCKBOARD WAGONS, HARROWS, Etc., Etc., Etc.

A Full Line Of Farm Machinery. Write for catalogue. Address either FRANK BROS. IMPL. CO, Portland, Or.

TO OFFSET

The Dull Times NEWMAN FISHER

Has marked his goods down to Hard Times Prices

He will sell you MORE GOODS for LESS MONEY than ever before sold in Jacksonville. His stock is

AS GOOD AS THE BEST, And his prices will

ASTONISH YOU It is needless to enumerate the articles he has to sell, as he keeps everything to be found in a first-class

General Merchandise Store! When in town give him a call and he will show you goods at prices that will

KNOCK THE HARD TIMES. Idea clean out your head.

His stock is varied and complete, and you can hardly ask for anything he has not got.

Remember the place—corner of Gall and Oregon streets.

Highest Market Price PAID FOR FARM PRODUCE!

Call and see if this advertisement is not as true as gospel. NEWMAN FISHER.

HUNTERS EMPORIUM!

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, tools of all kinds and a general assortment of shell hardware.

He also keeps the largest stock of, and all the latest improvements in

GUNS AND PISTOLS, AND A FULL ASSORTMENT OF Fishing Tackle, Powder, Shot, Etc

—ALSO— LAMPS, CHANDELIERS AND ALL KINDS OF OIL.

Give him a call and examine his stock before making your purchases.

FARMER'S STORE, MEDFORD, OREGON,

ANGLE & PLYMALE Prop's.

The undersigned takes pleasure in announcing that he has opened his place of business in the new town of Medford, Oregon, and is now prepared to furnish, in quantities to suit,

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, PAINTS AND OILS

MACHINE OIL TOBACCO AND CIGARS, CANDIES, NUTS, DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, Etc.

My stock is fresh and first-class, and I propose to keep a full assortment of everything in my line and sell at

PRICES LOWER THAN EVER All I ask is a trial. Highest price paid for Produce.

PERSIAN SHERBET A BEVERAGE COOLING AND REFRESHING TRY IT FLECKENSTEIN & MAYER SOLE AGENTS