

The Profit in Farming.

In agriculture, as in all other industries, it is the best use of opportunities and materials that makes the most profit. The soil is the material from which the farmer produces his income. It is productive only when it is at work, that is, when it is bearing some crop. When it is idle it is simply so much money at rest and yielding no interest. The soil, too, like money is exhausted when it is idle, and is increasing in value when it is at work. One might as well fear that so much money as the land is worth would become reduced in value by being well invested, as that the land would be impoverished when it is in a productive condition. This can be clearly shown. A field is sown now to rye, and the crop will be gathered next July. Frequently it will lie until the next spring, when it may be planted to corn. The corn will stand a month after it is ripe and might be cut, and the land will be plowed in the spring and sown with oats. The oat stubble will be two months before it is plowed and sown to fall grain of some kind. Now the ground has been idle more than half the time, producing nothing. On the other hand, a field now in rye or wheat may be plowed as soon as the crop is cut and planted with fodder corn, or sown with millet, or a green crop such as rape, or with turnips, and from five to ten or fifteen tons per acre of valuable fodder taken from the soil. This will feed a good many stock, sheep, pigs, cattle or cows, and the whole value of it will be returned in manure. Or the crop may be plowed under and the soil greatly enriched by it. The following corn crop will be increased either way by the manure or the green stuff plowed in. If the corn is put in in good season, the land being plowed in the fall so that no time is lost, and is cut as soon as the grain is glazed, rye may be sowed and harvested in, and a good fall or winter pasture may be secured. There will be something to be plowed in, too, in the spring more or less, and again the land will be in better condition. This constant cropping will keep down weeds and will produce something that may be fed to stock, and if done, as a rule, will easily provide fodder for twice as much live stock as the farm usually carries. No farmer will have a shadow of doubt that at the end of ten years with such treatment as this land will be far richer and more productive, and he will be proportionately richer himself than if he had laid idle six months of each of those years.

A Common Sense Dress For Men.

We have seen in the public press reference to some late endeavor at "common sense dress" for women. Why, in the name of all that is reasonable and sensible, can we not have common sense dress for men? We have lately heard that some long headed clothier predicts a speedy return to "small clothes" and, with the help of the bicycle and yachting uniform, and the prevalent tendency among boys toward long stockings and knee breeches, why may not a reform in this respect be soon achieved? It will, of course, be at once objected that legs, in general, are not good enough to bear so truth-telling a style of covering. But to this there are two replies: First, that probably, with the attention bestowed upon physical culture, there are as many good legs now as ever there were; and second, that once the novelty worn off, no more thought would be given to the subject than now is bestowed upon whether ears are large or small, or hands gentle or gawky.

We doubt if it is possible to array the masculine figure at once more comfortably and becomingly than was done 100 years ago—in long stockings, breeches somewhat prolonged vest, or doublet, a broad-skirted, handy, big pocketed jerkin, or coat; crowned with a roomy chapeau or soft hat. The test of sculpture and painting is a good one to aid in determining what is permanently comely. And, while it would be hard to overstate the stiff and repulsive ugliness of a man modeled into a statue in the full dress suit and hat of our day, one does not soon tire of looking at pictures like those of Franklin and Dr. Johnson, or even of the profuse, yet still comely, exaggerations of costume of Charles the Second and his court.

Science is pronouncing against covering the walls of houses with paper. The paper itself gives off deleterious particles, and the paste, by the dampness, undergoes organic decomposition. Ornamental tiles, impermeable cement and thin galvanized iron are suggested as substitutes. All porous walls absorbing vapor are objectionable.

There are 11,000 em-legged men in the United States.

Life In a Mining Camp.

A STRANGE EXISTENCE, UNNATURAL, COMFORTLESS, AND LEADING TO NO GOOD.

The expression of a fresh mining camp, at the height of its "boom" is something which must be seen to be comprehended.

The camp is in the heart of a fit-forth, perhaps, or on the stony sides of a gulch. Nobody draws breath till he has got a cabin, or a bough hut, or a tent over his head. As if by magic, there grows up a sort of street, a dozen or two board shanties, with that cheapest and silliest of all shams, with battlement front, flaunting its ugly squares all along the line. Glaring signs, painted on strips of cotton sheeting, bleached and unbleached, are nailed over the doors. In next to no time there will be a "mint," an "exchange," a "bank," a "Vienna bakery," a "Chinese laundry," a "hotel," and a livery stable. Between each night and morning will blossom out crops of "real estate offices," and places where "mining properties are bought and sold," "claims located, proved, bought and sold," "surveys of mining claims made," etc.; crops also, of whisky saloons, with wicked names and lurid red curtains, danger and death signals.

The stumps are not taken out of the pretense of a road, neither are the bowlers; nobody minds driving over them, or over anything, in fact, so he gets quick to his "claim," or to the tract in which he is feverishly "prospecting." If a brook trickles through the camp, so much the better; it can do double duty as drain and well. Luckiest they who drink highest up, but they who drink lowest down do not mind. The women, if women there are, are fierce and restless, like the men. They make shifty semblances of homes out of their one-roomed cabins. It is not worth while to have things comfortable, or keep them in order, for there is no knowing whether the camp will turn out to be a good one or not; and tomorrow they may pack up their chattels and move on. At the faintest rumor of a bigger "find" in another camp, the men to whom they belong will be off, and they must follow. They stand in their doorways, idling, wondering, waiting, gossiping and quarreling. The only placid creatures are the babies, whose simple needs of sun, dirt, and being let alone, are simply supplied. They are happy, and they only, in all the camp.

It is a strange life, unnatural, unwholesome, leading to no good, comfortless to a degree which many of those who lead it would not endure a day, except for the hope of great gain, which fires their very veins. The worst of it is that the life is as fascinating as it is unwholesome. "Once a miner always a miner," is a proverb which is little less than an exact truth. The life is simply a gamester's life, with the wide world for a hazard table, and the chances are rare in which a person who has once come under its spell ever breaks away. It is no uncommon thing in Colorado to meet an old gray-haired man who has been prospecting and mining all his life, and has not yet made a dollar, but is buoyantly sure that he will "strike it" soon.

Effects of the Opium Habit.

The opium fiend is, with respect to disposition, a creature of the most variable mood, his manner being moulded by the action of the drug. In the morning he is petulant and ill tempered, sometimes to brutality, while the afternoon of the same day will find him graciously considerate. Those who have had experience with them know that the most truthful become the most daring liars after long indulgence in the use of opium. The realities of life are so blended with the distorted opium imaginings that the victim cannot distinguish between facts and fancy. So much is this the case that those who hear them talk, ignorant of their habit, are positively shocked at the glaring falsity of their infirmity, and it would be next to useless to question them concerning their habit. Hugging his chains, the fiend would hardly draw from the victim a true statement with respect to the quantity of opium used by him if he suspected an intention to interfere with his allowance. Always with them, too, is the dread that by some unhappy combination of circumstances, lack of money, involuntary confinement, close surveillance, any or all of these obstacles, they may find themselves so situated as not to be able to procure the drug, experience having taught them the horrors of abstinence.

A minister once asked a condemned criminal in a Paris jail, "What kind of a conscience have you?" "It's as good as new," replied the prisoner, "for I have never used it."



DR. LIEBIG'S
Wonderful German Invigorator.
The oldest, greatest and best remedy for the cure of Nervous and Physical Debility, Vital Exhaustion, Seminal Weakness, Loss of Manhood, Failing Memory and Relaxed and Enfeebled conditions of the Genito-Urinary organs. It speedily cures—Impotence, Early Decay, Loss of Vigor, Seminal Weakness, and all the sad effects of youthful follies and abuse or Excess of Maturity. It permanently prevents all Unnatural Loss from the system, as thousands can attest who have used the Remedy in the past quarter of a century which it has been before the public.

It is indeed a Wonderful Remedy—toning the nerves, strengthening the muscles, checking the waste, invigorating the whole system and restoring the afflicted to health and happiness. The Dr. will agree to forfeit \$1,000 for a case undertaken, not cured. The reason so many can not get cured of Weakness and the above diseases is owing to a complication, called Prostatitis, with Hyperaesthesia which requires special treatment.

Dr. Liebig's Invigorator, No. 2, with our peculiar special treatment, is the only cure for Prostatitis. By it Manhood is restored and the hand of time moved back from age to youth. Price of either Invigorator, \$2. Case of six bottles, \$10. Sent to any address, covered securely from observation. Dr. Liebig & Co. treat successfully by Homoeopathy every form of special, Private or Chronic disease without mercury or noxious drugs. If vitality is drained from the body, numerous diseases follow that baffles ordinary medical treatment. If allowed to continue, the unnatural loss causes Consumption, Diabetes, Bright's Disease, Insanity, etc. Cures guaranteed. Diseases of the genito-urinary organs, kidney, liver and bladder specially treated. Diseases of women speedily cured. Qualified and Respected—Dr. Liebig & Co. from Europe, are organized in compliance with California Medical Law. Diploma procured by regular college education and are now in their nineteenth year of special practice.

Most powerful electric belts free to patients. To prove the wonderful power of the invigorator a \$2 bottle given or sent free. Consultation free and private. Dr. Liebig's wonderful German invigorator is protected by copyright from Patent Office of United States Government. Beware of imitations. Call or address—**LIEBIG DISPENSARY,** 400 Geary Street, San Francisco, Cal. Private entrance, 400 Market Street, four blocks up Geary Street from Kearny. Main Entrance through Dispensary Drug Store.

DR. MINTIE,
(SPECIALIST AND GRADUATE.)

Quality—Childhood Weakness, Spermatorrhea, Lost Manhood, Impotence, Prostatitis, Gonorrhea, Syphilis, and all the terrible effects of self abuse, youthful follies and excesses in mature years, such as loss of Memory, Lassitude, Neurasthenia, Emissions, Aversions to Society, Disturbances of Vision, Noise in the Head, the vital fluid passing unobserved in the urine, and other diseases that lead to insanity and death.

Dr. Mintie, who is a regular physician, graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, will agree to forfeit \$500 for a case of this kind the Vital Restorative, (under his special advice and treatment) will not cure, or for anything impure or injurious found in it. Dr. Mintie treats all Private Diseases successfully without Mercury. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, including analysis of urine, \$3. Price of Vital Restorative, \$3 a bottle, or four times the quantity, 10; sent to any address upon receipt of price; or C. O. D., secured from observation, and in private mail it desired, by Dr. A. E. Mintie, 11 Kearny Street, San Francisco, Cal.

Send for pamphlet and list of questions. Sample Bottle Free. Will be sent to any applicant by letter, stating symptoms, sex and age. Strict secrecy in regard to all business transactions.

Dr. Mintie's Kidney Remedy. Nephritis, ureum, cures all kinds of Kidney and Bladder Complaints, Gonorrhea, Gleet, Leucorrhoea, etc. For sale by all druggists; a bottle, six bottles for \$3.

Dr. Mintie's Dandelion Pills are the best and cheapest Dyspepsia and Bilious cure in the market. For sale by all druggists.

DR. SPINNEY
No. 11 Kearny Street,
Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN
Who may be suffering from the effects of youthful follies or indiscretion will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit \$500 for every case of Seminal Weakness or private disease of any kind of character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE AGED MEN.
There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with frequent evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation and a weakening of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits aropy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin milky hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all such cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs. Office Hours—10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays, from 10 to 11 A. M. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, \$3. Call or Address—**DR. SPINNEY & CO.,** No. 11 Kearny St., San Francisco, June 3, 1882.

NOTICE.
ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE undersigned by note or book account, are requested to call and settle without delay.

G. KAREWSKI.
Jacksonville, Sept. 28, 1883.

\$5 TO \$20 per day at home
Free Address STINSON & CO., Portland, Me.

JERRY NUNAN

IS NOW OFFERING THE
GREATEST INDUCEMENTS

IN
NEW AND LATEST STYLES

OF
DRESS AND FANCY GOODS
Clothing

OF
EVERY DESCRIPTION
RECENT IMPORTATIONS

Of The Most Fashionable CLOTHIERS

In San Francisco.

LADIES AND GENTS
CALIFORNIA MADE

BOOTS AND SHOES,
OF EVERY VARIETY AND MAKE.

With Groceries, Canned Goods, Tobacco, Cigars, Crockery &c. in abundance.

I allow highest market rate for farm produce, butter, eggs &c., and sell goods at lowest living profit.

I represent as much fire insurance capital as any agency on the Coast and am ready to accept good building risks and guarantee in case of loss full indemnity.

JERRY NUNAN.
California St.

COOS BAY STAGE
—AND—
U. S. MAIL LINE.

Stages leave Roseburg every day, except Sunday, at 6 A. M., arriving at Marshfield the same day. Fare, \$7.00. This being the main travel route to all points in Coos and Curry Counties, passengers will find it to their advantage to take this line. SALSBUURY, HALEY & CO.

Bids Wanted
FOR SQUARE TIMBER, HEWN OR SAWN.

Lengths 14 ft., 16 ft., 24 ft. and 36 ft., by 12 inches square, to be delivered between Wagner creek and Ashland.

ALSO BIDS WANTED FOR PILING.
To be delivered between Gore's ranch and Ashland. All bids must be sealed and in the O. & C. R. R. Co. office addressed to C. A. F. Morris, Chief Engineer, Portland, Oregon, on or before Dec. 15, 1883. The company reserving the right to reject any and all bids. For particulars, see D. LORING, Jacksonville, and JOHN A. HUBBERT, Ashland.

CITY BARBER SHOP
CALIFORNIA ST.,
Jacksonville, Oregon

The undersigned is fully prepared to do all work in his line in the best manner and at reasonable prices.
GEORGE SCHUMPP.

C. H. REED,
PRACTICAL

House, Sign, Carriage and Fancy Painter,
Jacksonville, Or.

ALL KINDS of graining done. Satisfaction guaranteed. Orders left at the New State Saloon will receive prompt attention.

EAGLE BREWERY.

JOSEPH WETTERER.
Proprietor
Oregon St., Jacksonville.

The best of lager beer always kept on hand and ready for sale by the keg or glass.

Warning.

THE PUBLIC ARE NOTIFIED that I forbid any person or hunters or discharging fire arms within the limits of my property. Fair warning is hereby given that I will prosecute trespassers disregarding this notice to the full extent of the law.

M. HANLEY.
Jacksonville Aug. 25th 1883.

SEED
FOR 1883.
Will be mailed free to all applicants, and to those of last year without obligation. It contains about 150 pages, an illustration, prices, accurate descriptions and valuable directions for planting the varieties of Vegetable and Flower Seeds, Fruits, Trees, etc., for sale to all, especially to Market Gardeners. Send for it to D. M. FERRY & CO. DETROIT MICH.

PATENTS
We continue to act as Solicitors for Patents, Caveats, Trade Marks, Copyrights, etc., for the United States, Canada, Cuba, England, France, Germany, etc. We have had thirty-five years' experience.

Persons desiring to have their names entered in the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, the largest and most influential weekly paper, \$3.20 a year, show the program of science, is very interesting, and has an enormous circulation. Address MUNN & CO., Patent Solicitors, Publishers of SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, 20 Broadway, New York. Hand book about Patents free.

The Farmers And Others

OF JACKSON COUNTY

WILL MAKE MONEY

BY CALLING ON
HENRY JUDGE,
BEFORE BUYING

Saddlery & Harness.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE I WILL SELL

2 horse harness complete.....from \$20.00 a set
2 horse lines complete....." 2.50 "
Good Mexican saddles....." 8.00 "
Riding bridles....." 1.00 "
Head halters....." 50 "
Horse collars, No. 1....." 2.00 "
Stirrups, wood....." 75 "
Cinches....." 50 "

ALL OF THE ABOVE MY OWN MANUFACTURE.

Other goods in my line at equally low rates. With an experience of nearly 40 years as a practical saddler and harness maker, and a known reputation for good, substantial work, I can truthfully say that I will do a better job and for less money than any man in Oregon. My work in the past is a sufficient guarantee.

Repairing done promptly. Give me a call, next door to Pat Donegan's blacksmith shop, California street, HENRY JUDGE.

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

MILLER & CO.,

DEALERS IN
FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' TOOLS.

Wagon Material, Blacksmith Coal

MINING SUPPLIES

SPRING POINT SHOVELS, SLUICE FORKS, PICKS, GOLD PANS AND SCALES.

Builders' Hardware, Tarred Paper, Etc.

A FULL LINE OF STOVES, AND GRANITE WARE, RUBBER HOSE, NOZZLES AND LAWN SPRINKLERS.

FISHING TACKLE,
PISTOLS, GUNS AND CARTRIDGES, TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY.

We are prepared to give close prices and have facilities for furnishing estimates on most any class of goods.

MCCALL'S BLOCK ASHLAND OGN

CASH STORE!

Times Building, Jacksonville, Oregon.

OUR MOTTO IS
"How to the Line, Let the Chips Fly where they Will!"

A Full Line of Merchandise

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

GOODS SOLD ONLY FOR CASH

BUT ON AN ACTUAL CASH BASIS.

We buy at a discount and lose no bad debts and propose to give our patrons the advantages of this policy.

SUMMONS.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the county of Jackson. O live Hedden, Plaintiff in Equity for vs. S. D. Hedden, Defendant.

To Sanford D. Hedden, the above named defendant, greeting: In the name of the State of Oregon: You are required to appear in said court and answer the complaint of said plaintiff filed against you within ten days from the time of the service of this summons on you, if served within said county; or if served on you within any other county in this State, then within twenty days from the time of the service; or if served on you out of the State of Oregon, then it is ordered by Hon. H. K. Hanna, that publication be made for six weeks in the OREGON SENTINEL prior to Feb. 12, 1884.

And you are notified that, if you fail to answer said complaint as above required, the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein, to-wit: For a decree against you for the dissolution of the bonds of matrimony and the costs and disbursements of this action to be taxed. Given under my hand and this 27th day of December 1883.

H. KELLEY
Attorney for Plaintiff.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

In the matter of the estate of John H. McDaniel, deceased. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of Jackson county, Oregon, sitting in Probate, Administrator of the estate of John H. McDaniel, deceased.

All persons indebted to said estate are requested to settle the same immediately, and those having claims against the estate will present them with the proper vouchers to the undersigned, residing in Jacksonville, Jackson county, Oregon, within six months from the first publication of this notice.

A. H. MARBLE,
Administrator of said estate.
Dated Nov. 24 1883.

Horses for Sale.

The undersigned offers for sale on favorable terms his band of stock horses, containing 60 head of good American animals. For further particulars, address me at Jacksonville, or call at my place two miles northeast of said place. May 29, 1883. M. HANLEY.

LAST CALL.

The undersigned wishes it distinctly understood that he must have a settlement with everyone by January 1st 1884. After that date the accounts will be placed in the hands of an attorney for forced collection, and if that fails shooting will commence.

FRED GROB.

THE U. S. HOTEL,

Cor. 3d and California Sts.,

Jacksonville - - Ogn.

JANE HOLT, Proprietress

O. & C. Stage House.

FIRST-CLASS
ACCOMMODATIONS.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

ROOMS TO LET BY THE DAY,
WEEK OR MONTH.

Prices Very Moderate.

OUR NEW HOTEL BUILDING BEING completed for occupancy, the undersigned takes pleasure in announcing that we are prepared to entertain the traveling public. No pains will be spared to provide for the comfort of our guests and to make them feel at home with us. The most modern improvements have been introduced, and the accommodations of the United States will not lag behind the best appointed inland hotel on this coast. Our tables will always be supplied with the best market affords and served in the best style by a corps of obliging waiters. The beds and bedding are all new and fitted up in the most comfortable style, suited to the accommodation of single occupants or families. JANE HOLT, Jacksonville, March 5, 1881.

EXCELSIOR

LIVER AND FEED

STABLE.
Corner Of

OREGON AND CALIFORNIA STS., JACKSONVILLE

W. J. FLYMALE, prop'r.

Would respectfully inform the public that he has a fine stock of

Horses, Buggies and Carriages

And he is prepared to furnish his patrons and the public generally with

Fine Turnouts

As can be had on the Pacific coast. Saddle horses hired to go to any part of the country.

Animals Bought and Sold.

Horses broke to work, single or double. Horses boarded and the best of care bestowed upon them while in my charge. A liberal share of the public patronage is solicited on reasonable terms.

TABLE ROCK SALOON,
OREGON STREET,

WINTJEN and HELMS,
PROPRIETORS.

The proprietors of this well known and popular resort would inform their friends and the public generally that a complete and first class stock of the best brands of liquors, wines, cigars, ale and porter, etc., are constantly kept on hand. They will be pleased to have their friends "call and smile."

CABINET.

A cabinet of curiosities may also be found here. We would be pleased to have persons possessing curiosities and specimens bring them in, and we will place them in the cabinet for inspection.

WINTJEN & HELMS.

LUMBER FOR EVERYBODY

STERLING

Saw-Mill,
6 Miles South of Jacksonville.

IS NOW UNDER FULL HEADWAY and is prepared to furnish the market with every description of lumber of a superior quality at the lowest rates. Bills sawed to order and satisfaction guaranteed. All orders addressed to us at Jacksonville will receive prompt attention.

FRED GROB,
Proprietor of the

CITY BAKERY & SALOON,
In Masonic Building,

Oregon St. Jacksonville.

The undersigned hereby desires to inform the public that he is now prepared to fill all orders for pies, cakes and bread of every description. Also have a full assortment of crackers of all kinds. He will keep

FRED GROB.

Shorty's Retreat,
SALOON & RESTAURANT,

BUCK ROCK TUNNEL.

WHEN YOU ARE IN MY NEIGHBORHOOD don't fail to give me a call. I guarantee good treatment. My saloon is kept stocked with the best wines, liquors and cigars in the market and you can always get a square meal at the restaurant. Remember the place.

J. A. NEAL.

PROF. E. T. KUGLER,
TEACHER OF MUSIC.

NOTWITHSTANDING ALL REPORTS to the contrary Prof. E. T. Kugler wishes to inform the public that he will still continue teaching music and asks for a share of the public patronage. The Professor stands at the head of the list as a teacher of music and all having pupils should send them to his school for advancement.

\$72 a WEEK. \$12 a day at home each day. Costly outfit free. Address TATE & CO., Augusta, Maine.