

All the Mexican officers are loud in their compliments of Crook, and say he is the only genuine Indian fighter in the world. The Mexican citizens are congratulating the Americans on every hand with the expression, "Viva Crook; viva el Americano!" They feel that Sonora is redeemed from the blood-thirsty Apaches, and they give Crook all the credit.

It is the privilege of the world to laugh at the follies of people, and they exercise it. But it takes a real good man to forgive them. The world will forgive a man more readily for the commission of a sin of some magnitude, than a foolish act. It is evidence of real goodness of heart, to see one ready to forgive the follies of others. We suppose that would be applicable for people who get mad at newspaper.

A report from the records of the courts of France upon the relation between education and crime describes results directly opposed to those obtained in the United States Courts. Of 25,000 persons wholly illiterate, five were criminals; of the same number able to read and write, six were transgressors, and of an equal number of persons of superior instruction, fifteen were under the ban. Relapses into crime were found much more numerous among educated people.

Many persons have wondered why it was that the new nickel did not have the word "cents" upon its face, so as to designate more definitely than the solitary V does the real value of it. It has been ascertained from high authority that its omission was entirely accidental and, owing to the fact that the Director of the Mint at Philadelphia was ignorant of his business, being a politician and a relative of ex-President Hays, by whom he was appointed. A man who understood his business would never have made this blunder. About \$25,000 worth of coins of this stamp have been issued, but the Government is fast calling them in and must stand the loss.

The following from the San Jose "Herald" will apply to Oregon: Every day demonstrates the fact that land will soon be in great demand all over the country. The tens of thousands of immigrants who are coming to our shores every month must be provided for somehow, and as there is very little public domain now open to settlers, they must buy or rent land from private owners. And as land comes into use it will naturally increase in value and be more difficult to obtain, and the time appears not to be far distant when those who own land will prefer to hold it and rent it to cultivators. In other words, the United States is fast approaching the condition of the old world, where land is owned by the few and cultivated by tenants. It is not a pleasant prospect.

It is now proposed to change the name of Washington Territory upon her admission to the Union as a State to Tahoma, which is said to be the proper orthography for the name written Tacoma. Tahoma is an Indian word meaning "Almost to Heaven," and was the name given by the Indians to Mount Rainier, on account of the great height of that mountain, which is put down at 14,000 feet above sea level. We feel inclined to favor the proposed change of name for many reasons. Nearly every state and Territory has a county of Washington and also a town called Washington. Should Idaho and Washington be admitted as states, with North Idaho as an adjunct of the western sister, and with names unchanged, we would have the distressing anomalies of a Washington county in Idaho and an Idaho county in Washington, besides a town of Washington in Idaho county, State of Washington.

It is said that there are about 60,000 Indians in the United States living on reservations, who cost the country \$10,000,000 annually, and the sum is increasing yearly. The total Indian population of the dominion of Canada is 110,505, of whom 37,044 are in the northwest, and 35,052 in British Columbia. The northwest Indians correspond in their habits and characteristics to those of the United States, yet Canada manages them, clothes, feeds, educates, and trains them in industrial pursuits for about \$1,300,000 annually. That is to say, the Canadian Indian population costs the government \$35 a year per head, while that of the United States costs \$160 per head, apart from the expense of military and police surveillance, which is infinitely less in Canada. The explanation of this difference in cost will be found in the radical distinction between the Indian policies of the two countries.

ARCHBISHOP BLANCHET.

Francis Norbert Blanchet, ex-Archbishop of Oregon, was the oldest of our American prelates. He was born in St. Peter's parish, Province of Quebec, Canada, on the 3rd of September, 1795, and ordained priest on July 18th 1819. In the month of October, 1820, he was appointed to a mission in New Brunswick, which he administered for six years. Among his flock Father Blanchet counted a large number of Micmac Indians, and their descendants, who according to a recent letter, still preserve a lively remembrance of their old missionary. Father B. spent twelve years more in Canada as pastor of Goda's parish in the district of Montreal. His charity and heroism, during the cholera in 1832, are remembered to this day. The protestants in the parish presented him at the time, with two beautiful silver cups, as a token of their admiration for his conduct in visiting the sick and dying during the raging pestilence. His career as an American missionary began in 1838, he left Montreal on the 6th of May and reached Vancouver, W. T. only on the 24th of November. The career of Archbishop B., embracing a period of nearly 45 years in Oregon, is long and interesting. On his arrival the Catholic Church had no existence at all; he watched over its infancy, has been a constant witness of its progress and an able promoter of its advancement. The vicariate of the Northwest comprised then the entire country north of California and from the Rocky mountains to the Pacific ocean. It was Archbishop B. who built the first brick church in Oregon in 1843, amid obstacles peculiar to the time and place, and the same building still serves the people of St. Paul, Marion county. In 1845, Rev. F. N. Blanchet was named Bishop by Pope Gregory XVI and the episcopal consecration was received in Montreal on the 25th of July same year. Returning immediately the new pastor assumed the duties of his position, which he has since filled to his own credit and to the satisfaction of his subjects. Two objects seem to have especially occupied the Bishop's attention during his long administration, viz: to provide homes for the orphans and the sick and to promote the cause of christian education. For the attainment of these ends he has labored with a persevering energy that overcame multiplied difficulties. That his efforts have resulted in an eminent success is attested by the condition of the Diocese to-day. The mission in 1838 was but a mustard seed, but the little grain was no sooner buried as it were in the earth than it quickly sprang up and even grew into a pretty large tree, which spreads its branches far and near. For these things Archbishop B's memory will be revered in future times. "The path of the just is as the shining light." —Proverbs. X.

Personal Journalism.

Referring to the killing of A. Townsend, editor of the "Sentinel," by Mr. Montgomery, because of the slander of his dead mother, the Red Bluff "Cause" says:

Personal journalism has caused the death of many men, and has been the means of breaking the hearts of many wives, desolating houses and bringing deep grief and sorrow to children and friends. There is a law against carrying concealed weapons and still men will do it. There is also an unwritten law of retributive justice, acknowledged and recognized by society, which upholds the slayer of a man who has robbed a daughter of her virtue, a wife of honor, or a mother, dead or living, of her good name. Society may be wrong, no doubt is, in the eyes of man and God's laws. Still society demands that the traducer and villifier shall be shot and killed, and failing or refusing to do this, society points the finger of scorn at the injured son, husband, father or brother, and calls him a coward, and society brands him as such, and he goes through the world the balance of his life like Cain. Society is all wrong in this, and while that is true, it will not put its foot down on, or repudiate and spurn from its doors and hearth-stones, the vile sheets that indulge in personal journalism.

Mr. Webb, the painter, claims that a solution of charcoal and oil is the best thing yet discovered for preserving wood. Some six or seven years ago, he placed some wooden headboards at some graves in the cemetery at this place, dipping the ends of the boards in the solution before inserting them in the ground, and he now finds, upon examination, that they are as sound as they were the day they were placed in the ground. This is an item worthy the attention of farmers and others who have fences to build as the expense is small and it will cost but little to try it. —"Curry County Post."

Entire Reservation Thrown Open.

Several months ago the President restored to the public domain a large part of the Malheur reservation. On the 21st ultimo President Arthur threw open the entire reservation except 320 acres upon which old Camp Harney buildings are situated. The secretary of the interior has instructed the general land office to sell the 320 acres referred to.

Following is a copy of the official order received yesterday by Congressman M. C. George:

EXECUTIVE MANSION, May 21, 1882. It is hereby ordered that the Malheur Indian reservation in the State of Oregon, except a tract of 320 acres described in an executive order dated September 13, 1882, as "the north half of the late military post reserve of Camp Harney, as established by executive order Dec. 5, 1872," be and the same is hereby restored to the public domain, the same being no longer required for the purpose for which it was set apart.

CHESTER A. ARTHUR.

All Europe seems to have been astonished at the paean of Mackay, the American bonanza king, on his journey to Moscow. His display was the subject of universal comment, but his practical experience in mining appears to have attracted the notice of the Nihilists. They were anxious to learn something, it seems, from the great American. The following from the "Garson Appeal" is a good thing on the reported interview:

When Mackay was in Moscow a number of Nihilists waited upon him and asked him to give them some points on the mining operations which they were to conduct under the Czar's palace. Mr. Mackay was very much interested and said that he would furnish a shift of miners who would reach the palace in three days. "In that -oft formation I see here," said Mackay "a tunnel ought to go ten feet a day, and then when you get under Imperial bonanza begin an upraise. Then get your giant powder ready and shoot the Czar, seller ninety." The Nihilists were very much impressed with his advice and began cross cutting at once in the lower levels.

The star route trial is over and the accused are acquitted. Whether really guilty will not be decided in the minds of many of our citizens, although the verdict of the jury goes to establish their innocence. No wonder that the Courtroom rang out with a shout of thankfulness when the foreman announced the verdict, and that the air was rent with loud cheers as soon as the news was communicated to the anxious assembly at the door. The whole nation heaves a sigh of relief that the case is ended. The poor jury-men have had a hard, tedious time of it, and what the sufferings of the defendants have been during thirteen months of intense anxiety and direst suspense cannot be described; years of penal servitude would not have been half so hard to bear as has been the alternation of hope and despair they have experienced during the trial. It has been a "fat" case for the lawyers, but even with the hope of a handsome fee, the case has been a source of great anxiety to them, and a heavy tax on their mental and physical energies.

The Executive Committee of the Northern Pacific Railroad, has passed a resolution calling on the Treasurer and General Auditor to prepare and submit a statement showing the net earnings due the stock holders at the close of the fiscal year ending the 30th instant. The uncompleted portion of the road is now only 118 miles. This gap will be ready for travel, it is thought, by the end of August. The formal opening of the road will take place at the western portal of Mullen's tunnel, which is just west of Helena, Montana early in September.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Notice.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSEBURG, OR., June 20, 1883. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Judge or clerk of Josephine county at Keriyyville, on Saturday July 28, 1883, viz: Joanna Miller Homestead No. 3362 for the S E 1/4 of S W 1/4 S W 1/4 of S E 1/4 Sec. 10, N E 1/4 of N W 1/4 and N W 1/4 of N E 1/4 of sec. 15 T 35 S R 6 W Will. Mer. He names the following named witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of said land, viz: J. C. Vannoy, John Nida, James Newby, Abram Cole all of Grant Pass, Josephine county, Oregon. Wm. F. BENJAMIN, Register.

THE BEST ACCOMMODATIONS

—AT—

The Centennial Bridge, ON ROGUE RIVER.

Travellers crossing Rogue river should bear in mind that the Centennial Bridge is the best stopping place on the road. Plenty hay and grain and stable room can be had at all times and good meals can be had at Ash Head's at the Bridge. The patronage of the pub is solicited and satisfaction guaranteed. THOS. CHAVNER.

A Valuable Resource for the SICK.

Among the many resources which medical skill has made available for the sick and debilitated, not one ranks higher than

Dr. Wood's Liver REGULATOR

The active blended properties of these vegetable remedies constitute an alternative tonic and general corrective of the highest class, and endow it with a preventive value entitling it to the first rank as a medicinal safeguard for fortifying the system against malarial and other maladies which cause serious disturbance of the Liver. It relaxes the bowels without griping; purifies the blood, arrests pain and spasms in the side or shoulder blade, purifies a bilious breath and completely relieves the many indescribable symptoms which torment sufferers from dyspepsia, liver complaint and kidney troubles. It also effectually removes those nervous symptoms felt when bile is imperfectly secreted, or is misdirected. Redington & Co., San Francisco, Wholesale Agents for the Pacific Coast. FOR SALE EVERYWHERE

This space is reserved for

MAXMULLER.

HUNTERS EMPORIUM! JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. JOHN MILLEZ, - Proprietor. DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, tools of all kinds and a general assortment of shell hardware.



He also keeps the largest stock of, and all the latest improvements in GUNS AND PISTOLS, —AND A FULL ASSORTMENT OF— Fishing Tackle, powder, Shot, etc. —ALSO— LAMPS, CHANDELIERS, AND ALL KINDS OF OIL.

Give him a call and examine his stock before making your purchases.



JACKSONVILLE DISPENSARY California Street, In Ryan's Building.

HAVING fitted up this establishment and supplied it with a full and fresh assortment of pure

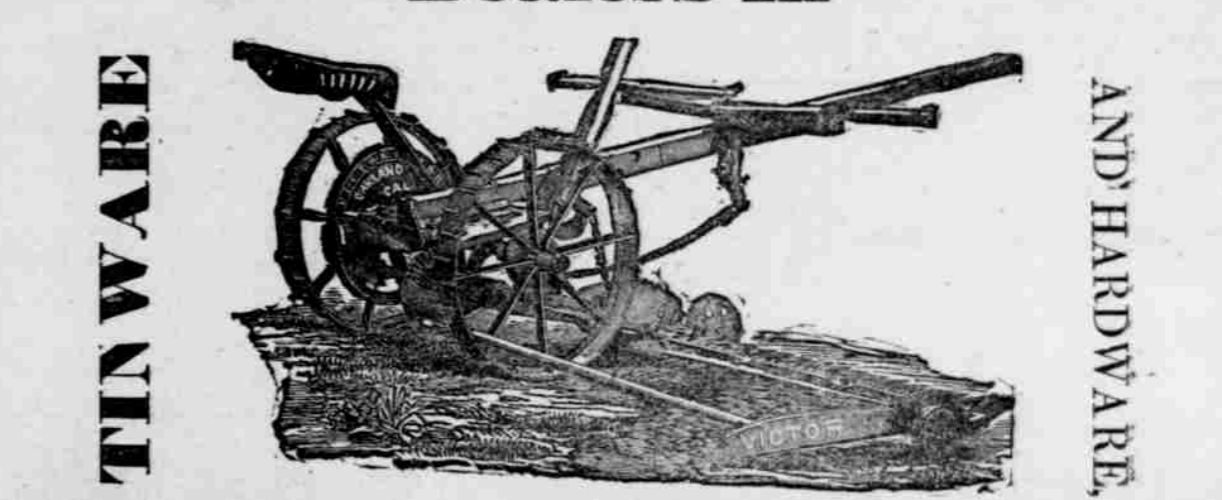
Drugs, Chemicals, Etc., I am prepared to compound all prescriptions in a prompt and careful manner at

LOW RATES For Cash.

Those desiring my professional services will find me ready to attend to all calls. M. VROOMAN, M. D. Jacksonville, July 29, 1882.

\$72 a WEEK. \$12 a day at home ease made. Costly outfit free. Ad dress TRUE & Co., Augusta, Maine.

BILGER & MAEGLY Jacksonville, Oregon, Dealers In



VICTOR MOWERS, BAIN WAGONS, Extra Sections for all Mowers, DOUBLE HARPOON HAY FORKS, Goodspeed Cook Stoves, TIGER SULKY RAKES, BARNES WOODEN RAKES, CARPENTERS TOOLS, ETC. BILGER & MAEGLY.

FARMERS ATTENTION! AUCTION! AUCTION! AUCTION!

G. KAREWSKI

Will offer his entire stock of AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS For Sale at Auction.

The undersigned will offer for sale at Public Auction his entire stock of Agricultural Implements, consisting of Mowers, Reapers, Horse and Sulky Rakes, Plows, etc. the sale to commence on or about May 25th. The stock on hand consists of all kinds of standard machines, each of which is guaranteed, and if any fail in giving satisfaction they can be returned and the money will be refunded. Nothing will be reserved and I mean just what I say.

G. KAREWSKI.

Piles! Piles! Piles! A SURE CURE FOUND AT LAST! NO ONE NEED SUFFER!

A sure Cure for Blind, Bleeding, Itching and Ulcerated Piles has been discovered by Dr. William (an Indian Remedy), called Dr. William's Indian Ointment. A single box has cured the worst chronic cases of 25 or 30 years standing. No one need suffer five minutes after applying this wonderful soothing medicine. Lotions, instruments and electrics do more harm than good. William's Ointment absorbs the tumors, allays the intense itching (particularly at night after getting warm in bed), acts as a poultice, gives instant relief, and is prepared only for Piles, itching of the private parts, and for nothing else. Read what the Hon. J. M. Coffinberry of Cleveland says about Dr. William's Indian Pile Ointment: I have used scores of Pile Cures, and it affords me pleasure to say that I have never found anything which gave such immediate and permanent relief as Dr. William's Indian Ointment. For sale by all druggists or mailed on receipt of price, \$1.00. HENRY & CO., Proprietors, CLEVELAND, O. HODGE, DAVIS & Co., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

DAVID LINN, GENERAL UNDERTAKER, AND DEALER IN COFFIN TRIMMINGS.



COFFINS FURNISHED ON THE shortest notice and cheaper than at any other establishment in Southern Oregon. Furniture of all kinds kept on hand or made to order. Jacksonville—Crescent City Mail Route. P. McMahon, Proprietor. Stages leave Jacksonville every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings at 3 A. M. arriving at Waldo in the evening, where close connection is made next morning for Crescent City. When the new wagon road is finished—about January 15th—through tickets to San Francisco will be sold for \$18 by this route. Express and order business done at reduced rates. P. McMAHON, Proprietor.

THE S. F. VARIETY STORE, UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF LITTLE & CHASE, JACKSONVILLE.

WILL BE KEPT WELL STOCKED with the choicest CIGARS, JEWELRY, GROCERIES, CANDIES, NUTS, PIPES, CARDS, NOTIONS, CUTLERY, STATIONERY, ALBUMS, TOBACCOS, CIGARETTES, Gent's Furnishing Goods, Fishing Tackle, &c. And everything usually found in a first-class variety store. Our goods are the best and guaranteed to be as represented. Prices low, as we do not propose to be undersold. Give us a call. LITTLE & CHASE.