

OREGON SENTINEL.

JACKSONVILLE:
SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1882.

INDIAN EDUCATION.

There are fifty-seven Indian schools in this country. Last year these schools were attended by 8,508 pupils. This is exclusive of the civilized tribes whose schools are not taken into the count. The average attendance at these schools was 5,249. Instruction in the arts of agriculture is a part of the system of education pursued in these schools and for this purpose 1,428 acres of land are cultivated. In connection with this Commissioner Price, of the Indian Bureau, from whose report these facts are taken, expresses the hope that the time is not far distant when a system of district schools will be established in Indian settlements. These, he hopes, will serve as centers of enlightenment for the neighborhood in which they are located, and will give suitable employment to educated young Indians, especially women.

The Commissioner refers, somewhat caustically to the special partiality shown by the government to such turbulent and disturbing characters as Douglass and Chief Joseph to the exclusion of good peaceable well behaved Indians. These lazy drunken vagabonds who collect a few followers, make insolent and unreasonable demands upon the government and threaten war if their demands are not granted, are at once taken into favor and pampered and humored and coaxed by the government which they have defied; while quiet law abiding Indians who are trying to earn an honest living and cultivate the habits and thrift of civilization are permitted to struggle with adverse circumstances sometimes almost on the verge of starvation. This is an illustration of one of the inconsistent injustices of the government both State and National which is not confined to the Indians alone. It is a great wrong, nevertheless; and it is more to be deplored in the case of Indians because they are the wards of the government.

The telegraph brings the news of a most distressing and heart-rending tragedy which recently occurred in the family of Dr. Seguin of New York, the celebrated specialist on insanity and brain diseases. It seems that Mrs. Seguin has, for a long time, been afflicted with nervous depression which would manifest itself in frequent fits of melancholy which her family and friends called the "blues." In one of these fits a few days since she took her three little children, two little boys and a girl aged respectively, three, four and five years, to a room in the upper part of the house and, after blindfolding them, shot each through the head with a revolver and then shot herself. The bodies were not found for several hours, and were then all quite cold and stiff having died apparently without a struggle. No other cause than that of the temporary insanity of Mrs. Seguin can be assigned for the terrible deed. Dr. Seguin is completely prostrated with grief and is likely to become a raving maniac in consequence.

Hardly have we become familiar with the details of the above, when another case almost as distressing is reported from Virginia City, Nevada. An insane mother escaped to the mountains with her three small children, one a babe in her arms. After remaining out all night in a terrible snow storm she came in with the two larger children and when questioned about the babe said it had annoyed her by crying and she had cut off its head with a butcher knife. Subsequent examination proved the truth of this horrible story. The woman was at once sent to an asylum.

It appears from the annual report of the third assistant postmaster general that there will remain a balance of more than \$3,000,000 from last year's business. It is not the purpose of the government to make the post office department a money making institution. It is conducted for the accommodation and convenience of the people. Whenever, therefore, its receipts are found to exceed its expenditures to any considerable extent, postage should be reduced accordingly. Few people, who have not given the subject special attention, have any idea of the magnitude of the business done by this branch of the government. Last year the number of postage stamps, stamped envelopes, newspaper wrappers and postal cards, issued amounted to the enormous number of 1,750,571,038 of the value of \$40,978,053. The number of letters and parcels registered was 9,627,022.

The capital building at Washington is assessed, for taxation, by the District of Columbia, at \$15,099,956 and the...

A Candid Statement.

The letter of Senator Dolph to the editor of the "Times-Mountaineer" is a candid strait forward statement of the opinions which he entertains, and the course which he purposes to pursue, with reference to several important questions which will occupy his attention as one of Oregon's Senators. He begins with the assurance that he will resign his present position as vice-president of the O. R. & N. Co. "I expect," he says, "to devote my entire time and energies to the duties of my office." Less than this, will greatly disappoint the expectations of the people of this state. More, no one can render. He promises his best efforts to secure additional appropriations for the completion of the locks at the Cascades, and for the removal of the impediments to navigation in the Columbia. He believes in the constitutional power of Congress to appropriate money for the improvement of rivers and harbors, and that a liberal indulgence of this power in the interest of the great harbors and waterways of the Pacific coast, should be earnestly and persistently invoked by our Representatives in Congress. His own interests, and the interests of corporations and individuals he says, shall be made secondary to the interests of the state; and his best efforts shall be enlisted in the active service of the whole people of Oregon. He regards every addition to our transportation facilities as a direct benefit to the state; for transportation is one of the most important factors in the commerce of a country. It is this, which develops the resources of a country, and contributes most to the wealth of the individual and the state. Corporations, he thinks, should be dealt with in the same spirit of impartial fairness as private persons; should receive the same protection, and share the same burdens. This letter is free from any flavor of political capital, as it was not written until Senator Dolph had been elected. No one doubts that he will do, to the best of his ability, all that he promises in his letter, and no one doubts his ability.

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Under a new law, enacted by the last legislature, it is unlawful for any person to carry concealed about his person any weapons, such as a knife (than an ordinary pocket knife) pistol, shot, metal knucks, or in any instrument by the use of which injury can be inflicted upon the person or property of another. Sheriffs, constables, and other peace officers are excepted, and a fine of not less than fifty or more than two hundred dollars is the penalty for violating the law. The law goes into effect February 1st 1883.

The Superior Court of Louisville has decided that...

Democratic Electioneering.

The Republican candidate for Congress in the 2nd district of South Carolina made an appointment to speak at Aiken in that state. A great number of Republicans had assembled to listen to the address when the "Red Shirted Democratic Club" made its appearance and, with curses and threats, declared that a black Republican meeting should not be held. Their threats were emphasized by a liberal display of revolvers and bowie knives which they flourished in the faces of the assembly. The speaker was driven from the town and the meeting dispersed. Such is a sample of the free speech accorded to Republicans in many parts of the sunny south, by the Democratic campaign clubs of that section. And yet the Bourbons of the north are continually crying out against the Republicans fostering feelings of sectional hatred between the north and the south. If the turbulent and lawless element in the Democratic party in the south were brought within the control of civilized law this sectional feeling would soon disappear. And if the Democratic press would sufficiently submit to the restraints of truth to discontinue their denials of such occurrences they would contribute greatly to bring about this desirable result.

Wheat.

The statistics of wheat production in the United States show a wonderful increase in the amount raised, in proportion to the population, within the past thirty years. In 1849 the average number of bushels produced per capita was 4 1/2, in 1856 it was 5 1/2, in 1869 it was 7.28 and in 1879 it had reached 9 1/2. During this period our population had increased more than 100 per cent and yet, to such an extent has the important industry of wheat raising increased, that the supply of wheat for each person has more than doubled. This increase is not general throughout the country, but is principally confined to the north and west. Minnesota produces 44 bushels to every inhabitant. Next to this is our own state which produces 42 bushels to each person. California comes next with 34 bushels, Nebraska follows with 31 bushels, and Washington Territory with 26 bushels. Some of the New England states average about one-third of a bushel per capita; but the enormous increase in the Northern and Western states, stimulated by the new method of agriculture and the improved implements for farming, explains our ability to continue to export wheat notwithstanding our increase of population.

Dr. Collins of Minneapolis has published some very serious charges against the officers of the Jeannette and especially implicating Captain DeLong and Engineer Melville. He charges DeLong with cruelty to the crew, and especially to the doctors, brother, and gross mismanagement, and Melville with criminal negligence and inaction and with the responsibility of the death of DeLong and his party. These charges have been brought to the attention of Melville with a view to elicit a response but he has loftily declined to pay any attention to them. Meantime, the Jeannette investigation drags wearily along and, from all appearances, is developing very little of interest save the ability of witnesses to evade direct questions which are not to their liking. It is very unfortunate that such an expedition as that of the Jeannette, could not have been pursued without such an unusual display of petty jealousies among the officers, and so much severity toward the men, as seems to have prevailed in this ill fated enterprise. It is generally, good policy to keep the part of politicians to remain silent under accusations of the opposition, but it behooves Engineer Melville to speedily clear his skirts of the charges preferred by Dr. Collins if he can.

Dismal and distressing stories of misery and want come from county Clare Ireland. The potato crop has failed and the pigs are all dying of some mysterious disease. This means starvation to the inhabitants unless charity extends her assistance. How long will a generous and impulsive, though sometimes erratic, people be compelled to thus depend upon the growth of a potato or the life of a pig!

The German government has prohibited the importation of American pork into that country. Some excitement on the produce exchange in New York was created in consequence. This unexpected action on the part of Germany will not materially affect the pork market here.

WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY.

The oldest Institution of Learning on the Pacific Coast.

350 STUDENTS AND 26 PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS.

DEPARTMENTS.

- 1.—COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS, with Classical, Latin, Modern Literature and Art and Scientific courses.
- 2.—COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, —Portland, Oregon.
- 3.—WOMAN'S COLLEGE, with Conservatory of Music and Art Department.
- 4.—CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC, with two courses for graduation. One hundred and fifteen pupils in music last year.
- 5.—University Academy, with the four preparatory courses for the College of Liberal arts, and besides a thorough Business Course of two years, and a Teachers' Course of three years, for which diplomas are given. Painting, Drawing, Decorative Art and Architectural Drafting are taught in the Art Department.

EXPENSES.

A lady's board and tuition, a school year, in the Woman's College, with everything furnished except towels, napkins, sheets, comforter and pillow-slips, will cost but \$185, payable five weeks in advance. A gentleman's board and tuition, in the University boarding rooms, with the President for the same time, will cost \$144, the student furnishing his room with necessary furniture.

Calendar.

First term begins... September 4, 1882. Third term begins... January 29, 1883. Second term begins... November 13, 1882. Fourth term begins... April 9, 1883. Twenty-two new and elegant rooms are now being added to the Woman's College, and will be ready for students by first term. Send for catalogue and information to THOS. VAN SCOY, President, Salem, Oregon.



always Cures and never disappoints. The world's greatest Pain-Reliever for Men and Women. Cheap, quick and reliable.

PITCHER'S CASTORIA is not Narcotic. Children grow fat upon Mothers like, and Physicians recommend CASTORIA. It regulates the Bowels, cures Wind Colic, allays Feverishness, and destroys Worms.

WELDE MEYER'S CATARRH CURE, a Constitutional Antidote for this terrible malady, by Absorption. The most Important Discovery since Vaccination. Other remedies may relieve Catarrh, this cures at any stage before Consumption sets in.

THE S. F. VARIETY STORE, UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF LITTLE & CHASE, JACKSONVILLE.

WILL BE KEPT WELL STOCKED with the choicest CIGARS, JEWELRY, GROCERIES, CANDIES, NUTS, PIPES, CARDS, NOTIONS, CUTLERY, STATIONERY, ALBUMS, TOBACCO, CIGARETTES, Gent's Furnishing Goods, Fishing Tackle, &c.

And everything usually found in a first-class variety store. Our goods are the best and guaranteed to be as represented. Prices low, as we do not propose to be undersold. Give us a call. LITTLE & CHASE.

Nervous Debility.

A SURE CURE GUARANTEED.

DR. E. C. WEST'S nerve and brain treatment, a specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Nervous Headache, Mental Depression, Loss of Memory, Spasmodic, Impotency, Involuntary emissions, premature old age, caused by over-exertion, self-abuse or over-indulgence, which leads to misery, decay and death. Each box contains a complete recent cure. One dollar a box. Five boxes for five dollars; sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price. We guarantee six boxes to cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with five dollars, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to return the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by WOODARD, CLARKE & CO., Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Portland, Oregon. Orders by mail at regular prices.

Call At CROSBY'S RED FRONT, JACKSONVILLE.

Finest Brands Of

CIGARS, TOBACCO, NOTIONS, CANDY, NUTS, FURNISHING GOODS, &c.

GREAT SLAUGHTER IN PRICES —AT— E. JACOBS' STORE Oregon Street, Jacksonville

WHERE A COMPLETE AND MAGNIFICENT assortment of new goods has just been received, consisting in part of CLOTHING, DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, FANCY GOODS, BOOTS & SHOES, SCHOOL BOOKS, HATS AND CAPS, TOBACCO & CIGARS, HARDWARE AND CARPETS, TINWARE, ALL KINDS PAINTS. —ALSO— WINDOW GLASS GROCERIES. A FINE ASSORTMENT —OF— LADIES' HATS AND FLOWERS, &c., &c.

In fact everything to be found in a first-class stock of General Merchandise, which will be sold at prices That defy Competition. The highest price allowed for country produce. Give me a call at my establishment in the Masonic building and be convinced that there is no humbug about this. E. JACOBS

PIONEER HARDWARE STORE Jacksonville, Oregon.

BILGER & MEGLY Dealers and Workers

—IN— TIN, BRASS & COPPERWARE.

WE ALSO KEEP constantly on hand a first-class assortment of STOVES, GLASS, TOOLS, OILS, PUMPS, PAINTS, PIPES, BRUSHES, MACHINES, AMMUNITION, TIN WARE, SHELF HARDWARE. Job Work a Specialty.

Prompt attention given to all orders from abroad.

OUR MOTTO IS "Live and Let Live."

Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. BILGER & MEGLY.

Happy Jack's Saloon, U. S. HOTEL BUILDING, Jacksonville, Oregon.

The undersigned takes pleasure in informing the public that he has opened a place of refreshment in the U. S. Hotel building, where he will be pleased to have his friends call and "smile." The bar will be kept stocked with the best of wines, liquors and cigars. No pains spared to give satisfaction. J. B. MONTGOMERY.

GEO. ENGLE, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION AGENT, Riddle, Oregon.

All goods entrusted to my care will receive prompt and careful attention. Mark your goods care G. E. Riddle, Or. Reference: Any business house in Roseburg. GEO. ENGLE.

ROSENTHAL, FEDER & CO. MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF BOOTS AND SHOES

33 and 35 Battery Street, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. Represented by N. KOHN.

HUNTERS EMPORIUM!



Jacksonville, Oregon. JOHN MILLER, - Proprietor.

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, tools of all kinds and a general assortment of shell hardware.



He also keeps the largest stock of, and all the latest improvements in

GUNS AND PISTOLS, —AND A FULL ASSORTMENT OF— Fishing Tackle, powder, Shot, etc.

LAMPS, CHANDELIERS, AND ALL KINDS OF OIL.

Give him a call and examine his stock before making your purchases.

EDWARD McGRATH, Importer and Manufacturer of MONUMENTS, HEADSTONES, MANTELS, Tiling, Foreign and American Marbles. SCOTCH GRANITE. Special Attention paid to Orders from California, Nevada and Oregon. 935 MARKET STREET, OPPOSITE MASON, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA. W. L. Record, Special Agent for Pacific Coast. R. S. DUNLAP, Local Agent.

K. KUBLI,

Old Fellow's Building Jacksonville, Oregon

DEALER AND WORKER IN TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER, LEAD

Pumps, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

NAILS, A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF STOVES

HARDWARE, TINWARE,

POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Fuse and Caps, WOODEN & WILLOW WARE

ROPE, NAILS, Paints Oils, Varnish, Glass

CUTLERY, WIRE, Shot, Brushes, Chains, Hose

ETC., ETC.

I have secured the services of a first-class Mechanic, and am prepared to do all repairing promptly and in superior style.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABOVE I am receiving and have constantly hand a full and first-class stock of

GROCERIES,

DRY GOODS, GUM ROOTS, TOBACCO

READY MADE CLOTHING,

GLASSWARE, CROCKERY, &c.

Everything sold at reasonable rates. K. KUBLI

Jacksonville, March 5, 1878.

CASH PRICES

—AT— REANES BROS' STORE.

Jacksonville, - - - Oregon,

GROCERIES.

Refined C. Sugar per 1/2 bbl per lb. .15

" D. " " " " " " .14

No. 1 Island sugar " " " " .14

Costa Rica coffee best " " " " .15

" No. 2 " " " " .14

Tea best quality " " " " .62

Tea choice " " " " .50

Salaratus " " " " .12

Soda " " " " .12

Black grain pepper " " " " .25

TOBACCO.

J. B. Pace, best twist " " " " .75

J. B. Pace, 1 lb lumps " " " " .70

Lorillard bullion " " " " .75

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Kip California made and stamped " " " " per pr \$4.00

Kip Cal. made & stamped " " " " 4.50

" " " " best " " " " 5.00

Calif " " " " best " " " " 6.00

Ladies calf shoes " " " " 2.25

" " " " " " " " 2.00

" " " " " " " " 1.75

Ladies foxed shoes best " " " " 3.50

" " " " 2nd " " " " 2.00

" " " " 3d " " " " 1.50

Children's shoes, prices in proportion.

DRY GOODS.

Cabot A. muslin " " " " per yd .10

" W. " " " " " " .9

Lonsdale bleached muslin " " " " .12 1/2

White rock muslin " " " " .12 1/2

Gladiator muslin " " " " .19

Red bank muslin " " " " .10

Fairmont muslin " " " " .10

Cotton batting " " " " per lb .25

Ladies dress goods from 12 1/2 cts per yd to \$1.00.

Clothing cheaper than the cheapest.

HARDWARE

Nails per keg " " " " \$ 7.00

Long handled shovels " " " " 1.00

Handled axes " " " " 1.75

X cut saws per foot " " " " .60

Vitrol per lb " " " " .15

Rope per lb " " " " .20

Grind stones per lb " " " " .65

OILS AND PAINTS.

Castor oil No. 1 per gal. " " " " 2.25

Coat oil per 5 gals. " " " " 3.50

Coal oil per 5 gals 2d quality " " " " 3.00

Turpentine per gal. " " " " 5.00

White lead, Atlantic per keg. " " " " 3.00

All goods in stock prices at same proportion.

Remember that it takes the

CASH

to buy at these prices.