

ORIGIN OF TWO EXPRESSIONS.

The History of the Terms Uncle Sam and Brother Jonathan.

To the Editor of the "Sun."—Sir: What is the historic origin and what is the exact signification of each of the two patronyms of our country, namely, Brother Jonathan and Uncle Sam? Are they one and the same man? C. W. W. New York, July 19.

After Washington was appointed commander of the patriot army in the Revolution he had great difficulty in obtaining supplies. On one occasion, when no way could be devised by him and his officers to supply the wants of the army, Washington wound up the conference with the remark: "We must consult Brother Jonathan." He referred to Jonathan Trumbull, then Governor of Connecticut, in whose judgment he had confidence. Governor Trumbull helped the General out of his difficulties, and afterwards the expression used by Washington became a popular word in the army and eventually a nickname for the nation.

The name Uncle Sam, as applied to the United States, is said to have originated in the war of 1812. An inspector of army provisions at Troy, named Samuel Wilson was called by his workmen "Uncle Sam." One day somebody asked one of the workmen what the letters "U. S." printed on a cask meant. The workman replied that he supposed it must mean Uncle Sam. The joke was afterwards spread in the army, and this, according to the historian Frost, was the origin of the national sobriquet.

New York, August 17.—The expectation in Wall street, that a dividend on preferred stock of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company would be declared, was disappointed. Yesterday, at the regular meeting of the Board of Directors of the company which common rumor had it the dividend was to be declared, the subject was not even to be mentioned. The routine business was attended to chiefly relating to construction matters. It is understood that the Directors informally agreed among themselves that it would not be prudent to declare a dividend at this time. The chief reason, is said to be the hostile attitude towards the company of the last Congress, coupled with the desire to avoid possible animosity in the next Congress through an appearance of prosperity. An officer of the company stated that the Directors thought it prudent to defer any dividend until all the funds necessary to finish the road were in hand.

CHARITY.—This is usually served cold. When warm it is apt to spoil, and must, therefore, be used at home. Take one part heart and one hundred parts talk, and stir together until the heart is dissolved, and add sufficient policy and worldly wisdom to give it flavor. Charity made by this recipe will keep a long time in any climate.

Half the silver half-dollars circulated in Montana are alleged to be counterfeit made by the Chinese. They are described as of exactly the weight of the genuine ones and one thirty-second part of an inch larger in diameter. They contain only sixteen cents worth of silver, which is all on the surface.

In the Whole History of Medicine No preparation has ever performed such marvellous cures, or maintained so wide a reputation, as AYER'S CHERY PECTORAL, which is recognized as the world's remedy for all diseases of the throat and lungs. Its long-continued series of wonderful cures in all climates has made it universally known as a safe and reliable agent to employ. Against ordinary colds, which are the forerunners of more serious disorders, it acts speedily and surely, always relieving suffering, and often saving life. The protection it affords, by its timely use in throat and chest disorders, makes it an invaluable remedy to be kept always on hand in every home. No person can afford to be without it, and those who have once used it never will. From their knowledge of its composition and effects, physicians use the CHERY PECTORAL extensively in their practice, and clergymen recommend it. It is absolutely certain in its remedial effects, and will always cure when cures are possible.

FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS. HOLLOWAY'S PILLS—Never Feverish Something that never fails—Fever and Ague—To the sick it is of little consequence how they are cured, whether from a rational view of the disease or by the rules defined for the guidance of the profession, so long as the cure is certain and expeditious. To a suffering man the question on the relative merits of quinine or calomel is uninteresting. The faculty may wrangle and discuss their various theories, but Dr. Holloway's treatment dispels doubt ere the disciples of Esculapius have finished the first stage. Holloway's Pills are the only remedies which effect a speedy and radical cure without danger of a relapse. Read the advertisement elsewhere.

IMPORTANT CAUTION.—None are genuine unless the signature of J. HAYDOCK, surrounds each box of Pills and Ointment. Boxes at 25 cents, 62 cents and \$1 each. There is considerable saving by taking the larger sizes. HOLLOWAY & Co., New York.

DR. SPINNEY
No. 11 Kearny Street,
Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN
Who may be suffering from the effects of youthful follies or indiscretion will do well to avail themselves of this, the great boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit \$500 for every case of Seminal Weakness or private disease of any kind of character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE AGED MEN.
There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too frequent evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation and a weakening of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits aropy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin milky hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all such cases, and a healthy restoration of the genital urinary organs.

Office Hours—10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays, from 10 to 11 A. M. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, \$5. Call or Address
DR. SPINNEY & CO.
No. 11 Kearny St., San Francisco.
June 3, 1882.

J. A. CARDWELL. A. L. JOHNSON.
Cardwell & Johnson.
REAL ESTATE AGENTS, COLLECTORS, AUCTIONEERS
—AND—
Conveyancers.

Farms, lands, mines, live stock etc., bought and sold on commission. Loans negotiated, and collections made. All business entrusted to our care will receive prompt attention. Parties desiring to purchase lands in this vicinity will be conveyed to the premises free of charge. Address all communications to Cardwell & Johnson, Jacksonville, Oregon.

Notice.
LAND OFFICE AT ROSEBURG, OR., August 30, 1882.
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Judge or Clerk of Josephine county, at Kerbyville, on Saturday, Sept. 23, 1882, viz: John S. Chatham, H. W. 25575 for the S 1/2 of N W 1/4 and N 1/2 of S W 1/4 Sec. 6 T 37 S R 6 W. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of said land, viz: John Taylor, of Kerbyville, J. L. Knight, of G. Burns, R. M. Thompson, of Slate creek, Josephine county, Oregon.
WM. F. BENJAMIN, Register.

Administrator's Notice.
In the matter of the estate of William Pulliam, deceased.
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of Josephine County, Oregon, sitting in Probate, Administrator of the estate of Wm. Pulliam, deceased.

All persons indebted to said estate are requested to settle the same immediately, and those having claims against the estate will present them with their proper vouchers to me at my place of residence near Kerbyville, Oregon, within six months after the first publication of this notice.
SAMUEL HOGUE,
Administrator of said estate.
Dated July 29, 1882.

METROPOLITAN HOTEL,
Roseburg, -- Oregon.
H. C. Slocum, Propr.,
O. C. PERKINS, MNGR.

First-class accommodations can always be had at this old established house and satisfaction guaranteed. Free coach to the house.

\$200 REWARD
Is offered by Colusa Lodge No. 66, A. O. U. W., for the dead body of Wm. C. Hendricks, reported drowned in Rogue river at Rock Point, June 30, 1882. The Coroner of Jackson county has full description of body and for any information address Coroner of Jackson county, Or. OSCAR ROBINSON, Colusa, Cal.

LUMBER FOR EVERYBODY!
STERLING Saw-Mill,
6 Miles South of Jacksonville,

IS NOW UNDER FULL HEADWAY and is prepared to furnish the market with every description of lumber of a superior quality at the lowest rates. Bills saved to order and satisfaction guaranteed. All orders addressed to us at Jacksonville will receive prompt attention.
PARKS & SON.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the partnership heretofore existing between Fred Grob and William Ulrich in the city bakery and saloon business is this day dissolved by mutual consent, the latter retiring. All bills owing by the firm will be settled by Fred Grob to whom all the outstanding indebtedness due the firm will also be paid.

Thankful for past patronage, a continuance of the same is asked. The public may rest assured that full satisfaction will be given.
FRED GROB, WM. ULRICH.
Dated May 20, 1882.

\$5 TO \$20 per day at home. Samples worth \$5 free Address SHIMSON & Co., Portland, Me.

GREAT TUMBLE
IN PRICES
AT NEWMAN FISHERS,
AND
SELLING OUT FOR CASH.

Do not send your money away but buy at home.
THE CRISIS HAS COME.

I beg to notify the public that from this time forward I intend to do the largest cash business in the county, and in order to command the trade, I shall sell out my entire stock of merchandise, consisting of Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Clothing etc. at such prices that goods are bound to be sold. Call and be convinced of honest facts.

SPECIAL NOTICE.
Those indebted to me by note or book account are requested to come forward and settle at once. This is the last call before placing in the Lawyer's hands as I must have money. NEWMAN FISHER. Jacksonville, April 22, 1882.

LUMBER, LUMBER
THOMAS' SAW MILL
AT THE MEADOWS.

IS NOW FULLY PREPARED TO FURNISH the market with every description of lumber of a superior quality. This mill is new throughout and furnished with the latest and most improved machinery, thereby ensuring the speedy fulfillment of all orders at most reasonable prices. Bills saved to order with dispatch.
Give me a trial and I will prove what I say, for satisfaction is guaranteed in every case. JESSE B. THOMAS.
Table Rock, September 30, 1879.

S. P. HANNA,
WAGON--MAKER,
Jacksonville, Oregon,

In Cronebiller's building is in receipt of a full assortment of material and prepared to do all work in his line on short notice and in a workmanlike manner. Vehicles of every description made to order.
Terms reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed.
S. P. HANNA.
July 14, 1880.

PILES ANAKESIS
DR. S. SIBBEY'S EXTERNAL PILE REMEDY
Gives Instant Relief, and is an infallible CURE FOR ALL KINDS OF PILES.
Sold by Druggists everywhere. Price, \$1.00 per box, prepaid, by mail. Samples sent free to Physicians and all sufferers, by Newstead & Co., Box 3940, New York City. Sole manufacturers of ANAKESIS.

BRICK FOR SALE.
The undersigned has just finished burning a kiln of 245,000 brick and is now prepared to fill all orders for this building material. These bricks have been manufactured after the most improved methods and are warranted to be superior in every respect. Orders promptly filled at the most reasonable rates.
S. H. EGGER,
Jacksonville, July 2, 1881.

CITY BARBER SHOP
CALIFORNIA ST.,
Jacksonville, - - - Oregon

The undersigned is fully prepared to do all work in his line in the best manner and at reasonable prices.
H. GEORGE SCHUMPF.

UNION HOTEL,
Kerbyville, Oregon,
M. Ryder, Propr.

First-class accommodation can always be had at this house at the most reasonable rates.
An excellent stable connected with the hotel.

Dissolution Notice.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the partnership heretofore existing between Louis Solomon and Max Muller is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All those indebted to the firm are requested to settle their note and book account forthwith to save cost.
LOUIS SOLOMON, MAX MULLER.
Dated July 7, 1882.

KNABE PIANOS
"For beauty of tone, touch and action, I have never seen their equal."
CLARA LOUISE KELLOGG.
"The Knabe" is absolutely the best piano made.
A. L. BANCROFT & Co.
721 Market Street, S. F.
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

PATENTS
We continue to act as Solicitors for Patents, Caveats, Trade Marks, Copyrights, etc., for the United States, Canada, Cuba, England, France, Germany, etc. We have had thirty-five years' experience. Patent obtained through us are noticed in the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN. This large and splendidly illustrated weekly paper, \$3.20 a year, shows the Progress of Science, is very interesting, and has an enormous circulation. Address RENTZ & CO., Patent Solicitors, Publishers of SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, 261 Broadway, New York.
Head office about Patents free.

YOU CAN FIND THEM
—AT—
E. C. BROOKS'
New Drug Store,
Jacksonville, Or.

Clocks.
A fine assortment of 8-day clocks, with and without alarm.

Watches.
Gents', ladies' and boys' gold and silver hunting-case, open-face and skylight watches, from \$5 to \$150.

Bracelets.
A fine lot of ladies' gold band and bangle bracelets.

Finger Rings.
Diamond and ruby rings, cameo stone cameos set with diamonds, cameos set with pearls, garnets, and pearls, turquoise and pearls, and rings with hidden mottoes, solid gold band and bangle rings, plain and solid California rings.

Jewelry.
Diamonds in every shape.
Ladies' sets of jewelry, from the 50-cent black set to the \$2000 sets of diamonds.
Gents' and ladies' gold chains, lockets and charms.

Pins and Buttons.
Gents' gold scarfpins, scarf-slides, studs and collar-buttons.

Silver Ware.
Silver and silver-plated knives, forks, spoons, napkin rings, silver sugar-spoons and tongs in cases.

Miscellaneous.
Gold and silver thimbles; gold, silver and steel spectacles; and a full stock of everything in the jewelry line.
A full assortment of perfumery, toilet soaps, etc.
A lot of steel engravings and pictures for children.
In short, a complete and first-class line of
HOLIDAY GOODS.

All to be sold at the
LOWEST PRICE!
Also accordions, violins, banjos, and the best line of violin, guitar and banjo strings. The best sperm oil for sewing machines. A full line of
Drugs and Medicines.
Prescriptions carefully compounded.
E. C. BROOKS.

CALIFORNIA MARBLE WORKS
GEORGE PARTRIDGE, Prop.
1112 MISSION STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.
MANUFACTURER OF
MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES,
OF ALL DESIGNS AND DIMENSIONS D.S. D.
Work delivered in any part of California and Oregon.
R. S. BUELLAP, Local Agent,
W. L. RECORD, Agent, Jacksonville.

HOSTETTER'S
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS
Hostetter's Stomach Bitters extirpates dyspepsia with greater certainty and promptitude than any known remedy, and is a most genial invigorant, appetizer and aid to secretion. These are not empty assertions, as thousands of our countrymen and women who have experienced its effects are aware, but are backed up by irrefragable proofs. The Bitters also give a healthful stimulus to the urinary organs. For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE I WILL SELL
2 horse harness complete.....from \$20 00 a set
2 horse lines complete....." 2 50 "
Good Mexican saddles....." 8 00 "
Riding bridles....." 1 00 "
Head halters....." 50 "
Horse collars, No. 1....." 2 00 "
Stirrups, wood....." 75 "
Cinches....." 50 "
ALL OF THE ABOVE MY OWN MANUFACTURE.
Other goods in my line at equally low rates. With an experience of nearly 40 years as a practical saddler and harness maker, and a known reputation for good, substantial work, I can truthfully say that I will do a better job and for less money than any man in Oregon. My work in the past is a sufficient guarantee.
Repairing done promptly.
Give me a call, next door to Pat Donegan's blacksmith shop, California street, Jacksonville, Oregon.
HENRY JUDGE.

MACHINERY DEPARTMENT
AT
BILGER & MEGLY'S
Jacksonville, Oregon.

After having carefully examined all lines and branches of Machinery kept and used on this Coast, we have made the following selections which we will constantly keep on hand:
CHAMPION MOWER, BAIN WAGON, BARNE'S REVOLVING HAY RAKES, AND THE TIGER STEEL SULKY RAKES, ETC.
We defy competition in all the above line of goods. Please call and see them and be satisfied. **CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.**
BILGER & MEGLY.
Jacksonville, May 6, 1882.

SOMETHING NEW.
Get the Best.
A Fine Nickel Clock Is Given Away
With Every Six Cans of
Clock Baking Powders.

This Powder is GUARANTEED to make whiter and lighter bread than any other brand, or dealers will refund the money. A single trial will prove it to be the best.

Try It.
Sold by the following well known dealers:

J. Nunan, - - - - **Reames Bros.,**
K. Kubli, - - - - **N. Fisher,**

J. S. Howard.

T. Cameron, - - - - **Uniontown.**
J. M. Smith, - - - - **Wilderville.**
Kubli & Bolt, - - - - **Applegate.**
W. Naecke, - - - - **Kerbyville.**
N. Delamatter, - - - - **Kerbyville.**
Chas. Decker, - - - - **Waldo.**
Sargent & Towne, - - - - **Phoenix.**
Reames, Martin & Co. - - - - **Linkville.**
CASTLE BROS. & LOUPE, S. F.
Manufacturers.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS!
Deering's Mowers' Self Twine Binders, Self and Hand-dump Sulkies, and Horse Rakes,

AT G. KAREWSKI'S.
Farm Wagons, SPOKES, FELLOES, THIMBLES, AXLES, & C. & C.
I AM RECEIVING A FULL LINE OF THE ABOVE GOODS
DIRECT FROM THE FACTORY.

I will not be undersold and guarantee them to work better than any other machine in this market. After trial, if not represented, machines may be returned.
To Avoid Delay
All extras for Mowers, Binders and Rakes kept constantly on hand. The above goods are offered on
EASY TERMS AND LOW RATES.
Please call and examine my goods before purchasing elsewhere. Produce of all kinds taken in exchange. Also
Stoves, Hardware, Tinware, Dry-goods, Groceries
Cheaper than the Cheapest.
G. KAREWSKI
Jacksonville, May 6, 1882.

The Farmers And Others
OF JACKSON COUNTY
WILL MAKE MONEY
BY CALLING ON
HENRY JUDGE,
BEFORE BUYING
Saddlery & Harness.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE I WILL SELL
2 horse harness complete.....from \$20 00 a set
2 horse lines complete....." 2 50 "
Good Mexican saddles....." 8 00 "
Riding bridles....." 1 00 "
Head halters....." 50 "
Horse collars, No. 1....." 2 00 "
Stirrups, wood....." 75 "
Cinches....." 50 "
ALL OF THE ABOVE MY OWN MANUFACTURE.
Other goods in my line at equally low rates. With an experience of nearly 40 years as a practical saddler and harness maker, and a known reputation for good, substantial work, I can truthfully say that I will do a better job and for less money than any man in Oregon. My work in the past is a sufficient guarantee.
Repairing done promptly.
Give me a call, next door to Pat Donegan's blacksmith shop, California street, Jacksonville, Oregon.
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We defy competition in all the above line of goods. Please call and see them and be satisfied. **CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.**
BILGER & MEGLY.
Jacksonville, May 6, 1882.

SAVED
We keep in stock THE LARGEST VARIETY OF GOODS IN THE U.S. AND CAN SELL YOU ANY ARTICLE FOR PERSONAL OR FAMILY USE AT ANY QUANTITY AT WHOLESALE PRICE. WHATEVER YOU WANT SEND FOR OUR CATALOGUE (FREE) AND YOU WILL FIND IT THERE. **MONTGOMERY WARD & CO.** 227 & 229 WASHINGTON AVENUE, CHICAGO.

EXCELSIOR
LIVER OIL AND FEED

STABLE,
Corner Of
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA STS., JACKSONVILLE.
W. J. FLYMALE, prop'r.
Would respectfully inform the public that he has a fine stock of

Horses, Buggies and Carriages
And he is prepared to furnish his patrons and the public generally with
Fine Turnouts
As can be had on the Pacific coast. Sad die horses hired to go to any part of the county.

Animals Bought and Sold.
Horses broke to work single or double. Horses boarded and the best of care bestowed upon them while in my charge. A liberal share of the public patronage is solicited on reasonable terms.

PRO BONO PUBLICO!
LINDLEY, TORRY & CO.
WILL FURNISH SUPERIOR
LUMBER OF ALL KINDS
At Lowest Rates.

HAVING purchased Jas. Herl's steam saw-mill in Willow Springs precinct, we are now prepared to furnish lumber of every description,
Clear and Rough,
promptly, and at the very lowest rates. Bills saved to order.
All kinds of merchantable produce taken in exchange.
Give us a trial and jolly for yourself. **LINDLEY, TORRY & CO.**

TABLE ROCK SALOON,
OREGON STREET,
WINTJEN and HELMS,
PROPRIETORS.

The proprietors of this well known and popular resort have invited their friends and the public generally that a complete and first class stock of the best brands of liquors, wines, cigars, and porters, etc., are constantly kept on hand. They will be pleased to have their friends "call and call."
GAMBLING
A cabinet of curiosities may also be found here. We would be pleased to have persons possessing curiosities and specimens bring them in, and we will place them in the cabinet for inspection.
WINTJEN & HELMS.

New State Saloon,
Cor. California & 3d Sts.,
John Noland - Prop.
This favorite resort has lately been thoroughly renovated and stocked with a complete assortment of the finest wines, liquors and cigars in the market. The celebrated T. H. Dew's whisky is kept constantly on hand here.
A first-class billiard table is also connected with the house, and the reading table will always be supplied with the latest and choicest periodicals, newspapers, etc.
Give me a call. **JOHN NOLAND.**
Jacksonville, Sept. 21, 1881.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.
In the matter of the estate of J. B. Coats, deceased.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of Jackson county, Oregon, sitting in Probate, Administrator of the estate of J. B. Coats, deceased.
All persons indebted to said estate are requested to settle the same immediately, and those having claims against the estate will present them with their proper vouchers at the residence of the undersigned in Jacksonville, Oregon, within six months after the first publication of this notice.
JAMES R. NEILL,
Administrator of said Estate.
Dated May 13, 1882.

Dissolution Notice.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the partnership heretofore existing between J. P. McDaniel and M. Caton in the saloon business is this day dissolved by mutual consent, the former retiring. All bills owing by the firm will be settled by the new firm of Caton & Garrett to whom all the outstanding indebtedness due the firm will also be paid.
Thankful for past patronage, a continuance of the same is asked. The public may rest assured that full satisfaction will be given.
J. P. MCDANIEL, M. CATON.
Dated July 7, 1882.

CITY BREWERY,
VEIT SCHUTZ, - - Proprietor.
I WOULD MOST RESPECTFULLY INFORM the citizens of Jacksonville and the world at large, that they can find, at any time, at my Brewery, the best lager beer, in any quantity the purchaser may desire. My house is conveniently situated and my rooms are always in order. A visit will please you.

NOTICE.
Notice is hereby given that from and after this date I give my son Frank A. his time and give him full power to transact any business that he may engage in.
O. F. TOPPING,
Williams, Josephine Co., July 1st, 1882.

FOR SALE OR RENT.
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has one house and barn situated on Jackson creek for rent or sale. For further particulars apply to
J. W. McALLISTER.