

OREGON SENTINEL.

JACKSONVILLE:
SATURDAY, JANUARY 14, 1882.

PLANTING OF FRUIT TREES.

Rock Point, Jan. 4, 1882.
EDITOR SENTINEL:—By your permission I will offer a few hints on transplanting fruit trees. Every man who contemplates planting even a small orchard should put himself in possession of a good treatise on tree culture that will furnish him with reliable instruction. Transplanting is to be considered under the following heads: Fruit trees will not live or thrive on a soil that is constantly saturated with stagnant moisture; the soil should be well prepared by very deep plowing—say from 15 to 20 inches. If the soil is poor it should have plenty of well decomposed manure. In regard to the preparation of the trees there are more fatal errors committed than in any other. Trees are generally set just as they come from the nursery. No matter how careful they are removed a portion of the roots are broken or destroyed and the balance that existed in the structure of the tree is therefore deranged. This must be restored by proper pruning adapted to the size and condition of the tree as follows: Pare off all the bruised ends of the roots; if they are yearling trees cut off all the side branches and top about the height you desire the future top to put forth. If from two to three years old cut off side branches, also the top branches to within three or four buds of the last year's growth. In planting trees, dig the holes in the first place large enough to admit the roots of the tree to spread out in their natural position. Having the tree pruned as above directed, let one person hold it in an upright position and the other shovel in earth, carefully putting the finest from the surface among the roots, bringing every root in contact with the soil. After the roots are well covered, pour in a pail of water to settle the earth completely among the roots; then fill up the hole with loose earth. Throw around it as far as the roots extend, and a foot beyond, six or eight inches deep, coarse manure or litter. This is very essential and necessary on dry ground as it prevents the ground from baking or drying and maintains an equal temperature about the roots. On a damp soil it should not be allowed to grow about young trees as it stunts their growth and utterly ruins them. Keep the ground clean and mellow. Keep the trunk of trees well shaded the first year to keep out borers. In regard to the distance apart I would say apples require more space than other fruit trees. They should be planted closer on poor than rich soil. The number required to plant an acre, 15 feet apart each way 200, 18 each way 135, 20 feet 110, 25 feet, 70, 30 feet, 50.
B. F. MILLER.

Murray For Sargent.

The mention of Ex-Senator Sargent as a possible candidate for Secretary of the Interior has brought all his enemies pell mell to the front and the fact shows that he has not been a seeker after popularity. Plucky men who have fixed ideas of their own are the ones who make enemies and Sargent is of this class; never fearing to take a manly stand nor to pursue any course, he thought right, regardless of its popularity. The importance to this coast of having a member of the cabinet thoroughly informed on all its varied interests is greater than the question: which of the wings of California Republicans shall be taken from? His fitness to fill the place with ability and business tact is something to be considered also, and Mr. Sargent's career during twenty years of active public life specially fits him for the place. We like his pluck and the stubborn will that has surrounded him with enemies clamorous for his destruction and it is evident there must be something in him. If he were not a man of marked ability and powerful influence such determined efforts to pull him down would not be made, and because of the unseemly and factious opposition we hope to see him appointed.

Secret Societies and the Catholic Church.

In response to a question on the subject, Archbishop Wood, of Philadelphia, says that "the mere observance of secrecy in relation to the executive business of any Order whose aims are honorable and lawful, is not enough to denominate it a secret organization. That if the obligation demanded of a person becoming a member is specific, and for the simple purpose of concealing from the outside world private business, and is not a general, sweeping oath, covering all the purposes, acts and intentions of the organization, he does not consider it a secret society." Under the above liberal ruling of the Catholic prelate there is nothing whatever in the nature of Odd fellowship or, indeed, in that of almost any similar organization that would prevent Catholics from becoming members.

JUSTICE TEMPERED WITH MERCY.

Judge Deady, of the U. S. Dist. court for Oregon, has been enjoying a handsome reception at his old home at Clairville, Ohio, after thirty-two years absence. His prominence in the papers, now, recalls an incident that occurred about twenty-eight years ago, when he was Territorial Judge and dispensed justice down here in Southern Oregon. A young man had been convicted of horse stealing in old Umpqua county and was brought into court for sentence. His honor eyed the prisoner with that peculiar look that he usually bestows on the unfortunates who stand in his awful presence accused of crime. The Judge's eye was a little moist; for the culprit was young, innocent looking and evidently raised by respectable parents. Whispers went round the audience: "I guess two years" said one. "One year" said a second. "Wait" said a third "the old man looks soft like guess he'll bust that verdict up and let the boy go." "Stand up prisoner," said the judge, firmly, as a smile played round his mouth; "Stand up sir." The poor boy obeyed and Deady looked steadily and silently at him. Nothing broke the deadly silence. The judge's eye grew moister, for he was thinking, no doubt, of the mother of that poor misguided youth and the springs of mercy were beginning to flow. "Young man," said his honor, with well assumed severity, you have been convicted of a crime punishable by the statute by, from one to fifteen years in the penitentiary. It moves my heart to pronounce sentence; you are a mere youth; from your appearance you have had respectable and loving parents; a christian training and the light of the Sabbath school. I am glad to know that this is your first offence against society and that it has been the result of bad companionship rather than the impulse of a wicked heart. The court feels that justice should be tempered with mercy; therefore, in consideration of your youth, your respectable family connections, your previous exemplary conduct and the extenuating circumstances surrounding your case the sentence of the court is: that you be confined in the penitentiary for the period of—ten years." The deathlike silence of the audience was now broken by the sobbing of the unfortunate boy and the ill concealed disgust of the spectators and the well springs of mercy, so nearly exhausted, were allowed to rather again, while the humane judge discussed his sumptuous dinner. "Some day there will be another reception—beyond the Great White Throne—and the only speech will be: "He that has been merciful to his fellows even unto him will I be merciful."

Anti Monopoly Railroad.

Henry Villard is strongly impressed with the propriety of an "independent" railway in Marion county and offers to connect with the Salem and Waldo hills Railway on the usual mileage terms. He says; in a telegram on the subject to Wm. Reid "the local feeling in Marion county seems to demand an independent company and it is well to yield to this sentiment." This seems to dispose of the theory that Villard wants to monopolize all the railroad business in Western Oregon; for, were he so disposed, he could prevent the building of the new road, by refusing to connect with it and he desires to have the "anti-monopolists" try railroad building and management. The experiment, it is hoped, will be at least as successful as the wheat shipping experiment tried by the grangers a few years ago. No doubt the anti-monopolists would like Mr. Villard to build the road for them and allow them to fix the rates but he is sagacious enough to see that if he wants it, he can buy it cheaper than he can build after the league have run it a while.

"Insipid Oregon Fruit."

The Yreka "Journal" tells two stories that don't hitch well. Speaking of the fine apples of Siskiyou it says "they are now left to rot on the trees and are of a quality far superior to the dry and insipid Oregon red apples." The Journal closes by remarking: "Much business is also done with Siskiyou in Jackson county, more directly north, but this is beneficial to the Oregonians for the sale of their flour, bacon and fruit, produced so abundantly in Rogue River valley." Now Bro. Nixon: come square out. Is there not a mistake somewhere? If the fruit of Siskiyou is so superior to our "dry, insipid red apples" why do your folks let it rot on the trees and import fruit from Jackson county? Is it because your people are too lazy to gather it or because the "Oregon" fruit is really the best? Tell the truth Bob, and don't go back on your good character for veracity.

The "Tidings" says when the "railroad comes" we will be able to build a Court House. Delighted to hear it.

A Sword With Two Edges.

One of the demands of the "anti-monopolists" is: "that there shall be no discrimination in freight charges." Under this rule the Douglas county farmer would pay four times as much freight as the farmer in Marion county. On shipments of wheat, with the usually small margin, the rule would be prohibitory and the honest granger in Marion one hundred and fifty miles nearer a market than his less fortunate brother, would chuckle in the enjoyment of a small monopoly. It is doubtful if there is a farmer in the Willamette who does not wish he could control the market, yet if he were called a monopolist he would be highly insulted and go off and join a "league" at once. The rule established by railroads "what a commodity will bear" gives those farthest from a market a chance to compete with those nearest to it, and just here is where the anti-monopoly weapon seems to cut the keenest. The people of Douglas will be backward in demanding railroad legislation that will interfere with their interests, and as for the people of Jackson, they want to shake hands with the Devil until they meet him.

"Croakers."

Under this head a writer in the Independent says there are many people about Roseburg who predict that the O. & C. R. R. Co. are not in earnest and do not intend to extend their road South of that point. The writer assumes to speak by authority and says that work will be soon commenced on the extension. It is hard to tell what the company are driving at, or what designs they may have, if they don't intend to build. They are spending a large amount of money in surveying, are collecting material and tools at Roseburg and everything points to the intention of building as soon as weather permits that kind of work. It is possible that the company hope for an extension of the land grant and are pushing their surveys so as to file their map of location. There is one thing certain: the company knows how to mind its own business and if it did not our prospects for a railroad would be very slim. When work is actually commenced the public will soon know it. Because we can't find out the precise moment, work on the extension, will be commenced is no reason why predictions should be made: that it won't be begun at all.

A Portland daily thinks the gauntlet law a "dead letter" and says it should be repealed and a letter one substituted. Quite correct. The law has two bad features; the penalty is too severe, being about as reasonable as the death penalty for petty larceny, and juries will never convict. The law requires Dist. Attorneys, Marshals, Chiefs of Police and Constables to make it their special duty to hunt up offenders and this clause, considering that these gentlemen have need of all their time to "fix" themselves for a second, or third, term, is an outrageous, wicked and unconstitutional slam on the sacred liberties of the American official. Future legislative wisdom must give us something better.

HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEVER is a scientific combination of some of the most powerful restorative agents in the vegetable kingdom. It restores gray hair to its original color. It makes the scalp white and clean. It cures dandruff and humors, and falling out of the hair. It furnishes the nutritive principle by which the hair is nourished and supported. It makes the hair moist, soft and glossy, and is unsurpassed as a hair dressing. It is the most economical preparation ever offered to the public, as its effects remain a long time, making only an occasional application necessary. It is recommended and used by eminent medical men, and officially endorsed by the State Assayer of Massachusetts. The popularity of Hall's Hair Renever has increased with the test of many years, both in this country and in foreign lands, and it is now known and used in all the civilized countries of the world.
FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.

Choice Extracts from Druggists.
"We know the value of malt, hops, calisaya and iron composing "Malt Bitters."
"Our lady customers highly praise them."
"Physicians prescribe them in this town."
"The largest bottle and best medicine."
"Best blood purifier on our shelves."
"Our best people take Malt Bitters."
"Sure cure for chills and liver diseases."

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self addressed envelope to the REV. JOSEPH T. INMAN, Station D, New York City.
No human agency can so speedily cleanse the blood, clear the complexion and skin, restore the hair and cure every species of itching, scaly and scurfy humors of the skin, scalp and blood as the Cuticura remedies.

Children CRY FOR Pitcher's Castoria.

Mother's like and Physicians recommend it.
IT IS NOT NARCOTIC.

CENTAUR LINIMENTS; The World's great Pain-Relieving remedies. They heal, soothe and cure Burns, Wounds, Weak Back and Rheumatism upon man, and Ins, Galls and Lameness Beasts. Cheap, quick and reliable.

SPURTS of disgusting Mucus, Scalds, Cracking Pains in the Head, Febrile Eruptions, Deafness, and any Catarrhal Complaint, can be exterminated by **WELDO MEYER'S CATARRH CURE**, a Constitutional Antidote, by Absorption. The most Important Discovery since Vaccination.

PIONEER HARDWARE STORE

Jacksonville, Oregon,

BILGER & MEGLY

Dealers and Workers

—IN—

TIN, BRASS & COPPERWARE.

WE ALSO KEEP constantly on hand a first class assortment of

STOVES,
GLASS,
TOOLS,
OILS,
PUMPS,
PAINTS,
PIPES,
BRUSHES,
MACHINES,
AMMUNITION,
TIN WARE,
SHELF HARDWARE.

Job Work a Specialty.

Prompt attention given to all orders from abroad.

OUR MOTTO IS

"Live and Let Live."

WE ARE also agents for the World renowned, Wood's Harvesting machinery. The "Walter A. Woods" new enclosed Gear Mower, one of the most perfect mowers ever built. Lightest draft, complete gear and strongest built. Patent lock nuts, and all latest improvements.

23,000 OF THESE MOWERS

SOLD IN 1880.

Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. **BILGER & MEGLY.**

Notice.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSEBURG, OGN.,
January 3, 1882.
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof be made before the Judge or Clerk of Jackson county, at Jacksonville, on Saturday, February 11, 1882, viz: Thomas E. Bayne, Homestead No. 2428 for the S 1/4 of S W 1/4, N W 1/4 of S W 1/4 Sec. 28 and S E 1/4 of S E 1/4 Sec. 29, T 38 S, R 4 W, Willamette Meridian. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, said land, viz: James Louder, John Bolt, Thomas Mee and Henry Gregg, all of Applegate, Jackson county, Oregon.
WM. F. BENJAMIN, Register.

WALDO EXPRESS,

Carrying U. S. Mails

Leaves Jacksonville Mondays and Thursdays, for Waldo. Leaves Waldo Tuesdays and Fridays.
First-class accommodations for passengers.
Express business promptly attended to by R. M. GARRETT.

Estray Notice.

Taken up by the undersigned living on Williams creek, Josephine county, one dark bay horse, ten years old, sixteen hands high, star in forehead and two white hind feet. Came to my place about the 25th of last November.
The owner will take horse away and pay charges.
DANIEL SHEKMAN,
Dated December 17, 1881.

ALFALFA SEED.

The finest quality of clean alfalfa seed from the farm of Lyman Chappell can be had at G. KAREWESKI, or at the ranch on Applegate. Seed warranted clean and pure.

LYMAN CHAPPELL,
Jacksonville Nov. 26th, 1881.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the partnership under the firm name of Schieffelin & McCool is dissolved; and E. L. Schieffelin will not be responsible for any debts contracted in the name of said firm after this date. E. L. SCHIEFFELIN.
Dated January 3, 1882.

GREAT SLAUGHTER IN PRICES —AT— E. JACOBS' STORE

Oregon Street, Jacksonville

WHERE A COMPLETE AND magnificent assortment of new goods has just been received, consisting in part of

CLOTHING,
DRY-GOODS,
GROCERIES,
FANCY GOODS,
BOOTS & SHOES,
SCHOOL BOOKS,
HATS AND CAPS,
TOBACCOS & CIGARS,
HARDWARE AND CARPETS, TINWARE,
ALL KINDS PAINTS.
—ALSO—

WINDOW GLASS

GROCERIES.

A FINE ASSORTMENT

—OF—

LADIES' HATS AND FLOWERS, &c., &c.

In fact everything to be found in a first class stock of General Merchandise, which will be sold at prices

That defy Competition.

The highest price allowed for country produce.

Give me a call at my establishment in the Masonic building and be convinced that there is no humbug about this.

E. JACOBS

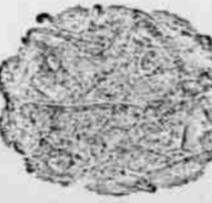
HUNTERS EMPORIUM!



Jacksonville, Oregon.

FRED OTTEY, - Proprietor.

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL implements, tools of all kinds and a general assortment of shell hardware.



He also keeps the largest stock of, and all the latest improvements in

GUNS AND PISTOLS,

—AND A FULL ASSORTMENT OF—

Fishing Tackle, powder, shot, etc.

—ALSO—

LAMPS, CHANDELIERS, AND ALL KINDS OF OIL

Give him a call and examine his stock before making your purchases.

THE S. F.

VARIETY STORE,

UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF

LITTLE & CHASE,

JACKSONVILLE,

WILL BE KEPT WELL STOCKED with the choicest

CIGARS,

JEWELRY,

GROCERIES,

CANDIES, NUTS,

PIPES, CARDS,

NOTIONS, CUTLERY,

STATIONERY, ALBUMS,

TOBACCOS, CIGARETTES,

Gent's Furnishing Goods, Fishing Tackle, &c.

And everything usually found in a first-class variety store.

Our goods are the best and guaranteed to be as represented. Prices low, as we do not propose to be undersold.

Give us a call.

LITTLE & CHASE.

LUMBER FOR EVERYBODY!

STERLING Saw-Mill,

6 Miles South of Jacksonville,

IS NOW UNDER FULL HEADWAY and is prepared to furnish the market with every description of lumber of superior quality at the lowest rates. Bills saved to order and satisfaction guaranteed. All orders addressed to us at Jacksonville will receive prompt attention.

PARK & SON.

BLACKSMITHING

AND GENERAL

HORSE - SHOEING,

BY

L. C. WINDOM,

Rock Point, Oregon.

HAVING LEASED THE SHOP FORMERLY occupied by Willis Hays I ask a share of the public patronage. Staple produce or Cash taken for work.

ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP

C. K. KLUM,

MANUFACTURER OF, AND DEALER IN

Saddlery and Harness,

ASHLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF goods in his line of trade.

Ladies', Mens' and Boys' Saddles, a specialty.

TEAM, BUGGY AND PLOW HARNESS,

WHIPS, ROBBS, DUSTERS

+ AND +

HORSE BLANKETS.

—ALSO—

WINCHESTER REPEATING RIFLES (commonly called Henry Rifles) of model of 1866, 1873, and 1876.

Pistols, Cartridges, Etc.

Wheat taken at the Highest Market Rates in Exchange for goods.

Notice of Settling Up.

All those knowing themselves indebted by book account or note must come forward and settle at once. I will take grain at the highest market price in payment.

G. KAREWSKI.

TO THE PUBLIC.

I take pleasure in informing buyers that I have on hand a complete and

FIRST-CLASS ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Agricultural Implements,

WAGONS,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

For which I will take

PRODUCE IN EXCHANGE.

G. KAREWSKI.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!

Clearance Sale

OF

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods.

CLOTHING, HATS, ETC.

AT

COST FOR CASH

For the

Next Sixty Days

AT

Reams Bros.

METROPOLITAN

HOTEL,

M. A. CANAN, - Prop.

The Metropolitan is the only Centrally Located House in the City of Roseburg.

Stages arrive at and leave the Hotel every day.

Good accommodations, and civility to all. Extra pains taken to see that families are made comfortable.

A parlor for Ladies and Ladies to wait upon them.

BRICK FOR SALE.

The undersigned has just finished burning a kiln of 215,000 brick and is now prepared to fill all orders for this building material. These bricks have been manufactured after the most improved methods and are warranted to be superior in every respect. Orders promptly filled at the most reasonable rates.

S. H. EGGER,
Jacksonville, July 2, 1881.

CITY BREWERY,

VEIT SCHUTZ, - Proprietor.

I WOULD MOST RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Jacksonville and the world at large, that they can find, at any time, at my Brewery, the best Lager Beer, in any quantity the purchaser may desire. My home is convenient to the city and my rooms are always in order. A visit will please you.

Business Notice.

All persons indebted to the undersigned either by note or book account, are notified to come forward and settle without delay, as we must have money.

RFAMES BROS.

January 4, 1882.

K. KUBLI,

866 Fellow's Building Jacksonville, Oregon

DEALER AND WORKER IN

TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER, LEAD

Pumps,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

NAILS,

A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF STOVES

HARDWARE, TINWARE,

POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Fuse and Caps,

WOODEN & WILLOW WARE,

ROPE, NAILS,

Paints, Oils, Varnish, Glass

CUTLERY, WIRE,

Shot, Brushes, Chains, Hoop

ETC., ETC.

I have secured the services of a first-class Mechanic, and am prepared to do all repairing promptly and in superior style.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABOVE I am receiving and have constantly on hand a full and first-class stock of

GROCERIES,

DRY-GOODS, GUM ROOTS, TOBACCO

READY MADE CLOTHING.

GLASSWARE, CROCKERY, &c.

Everything sold at reasonable rates.

K. KUBLI

Jacksonville, March 5, 1878.

G. KAREWSKI,

DEALER IN

STOVES,

TINWARE,

HARDWARE,

DRY GOODS,

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

GROCERIES, ETC.

Also Local Agent for the justly Celebrated Fish Bro's Wagon,

The best Wagon on