

Correspondence.

Klamath Agency, Dec. 31, 1881. EDITOR SENTINEL.—Referring to the attempt to have the Yainax portion of the Klamath Reservation thrown open to settlement by the whites, I would say that there are now about four hundred Indians on the lands along Sprague river, including a small band of Snakes. The Indians of this portion of the reservation are advancing rapidly in civilization. They are building houses, barns, and fencing, and are making successful attempts at farming. The more ambitious of the Klamaths of Williamson river are removing to this section engaging in stock raising and are making permanent homes. Sprague river valley is undoubtedly the best portion of the reservation, containing excellent winter ranges for cattle, and being the only locality where it is possible to raise grain successfully. To take from the Indians their lands would be a gross injustice, and would greatly retard their progress towards becoming self-supporting. Many of these Indians have small bands of cattle, and they show commendable care and diligence in stock raising. They are temperate, frugal and industrious, and were the reservation adapted to agriculture would become excellent farmers. They have made application for a manual labor school to be established at Yainax, and the Government has already purchased and transported to this Agency the necessary material for its support during the next fiscal year. Even the Snakes on Sprague river have made excellent advancement during the last few years. They, also, are anxious to learn stock raising, and have already quite a start in cattle raising. They are anxious to have the school open at Yainax, and will send as pupils nearly all their children of suitable age. Four of the Snake children are now attending the school at Klamath Agency and are making excellent progress.

OCCASIONAL.

Salmon Propagation.

Congressman George has obtained the views of Prof. Baird, U. S. Fish Commissioner, regarding the establishment of a hatching establishment in Oregon. The Commissioner states that the primary object of the McCloud river establishment, in California, is to stock eastern rivers and that the only obstacle in the way of a similar establishment in Oregon is, the want of railroad communication. The Prof. believes our streams and climate better adapted to propagation than those of California and assures Mr. George that as soon as connection is made with the East, by rail, he will see that a hatchery is established. In the mean time, this matter should receive the attention of the state, for, at the present rapid rate of destruction, and the natural slow rate of propagation, it is only a question, of a very short time, when our canneries will be closed for want of employment. It will now be understood that fish hatching is regarded as a national, not a local, policy, and the stocking of rivers, on which hatcheries are established, merely incidental.

The Statesman says to the Sentinel "How about the \$30,000 mail steal?" We will answer the Statesman by enquiring about the O. C. M. Road land steal.

SPRINGFIELD, Dec. 30.—Dr. Rauch, secretary of the state board of health, is informed that there is smallpox in thirty-seven places in Illinois, although in about two-thirds of them it is under control.

San Francisco records 64 suicides and 26 murders for 1881. Three of the slayers were convicted of manslaughter, eleven are awaiting trial and the hangman's rope is all coiled up in a tangled mess.

An exchange says: It would be a good thing for everybody if every pistol of every kind was destroyed, and a law passed making it a penitentiary offense to ever make another. They are a wholly useless and vicious nuisance.

The Goldendale W. T. Gazette has found a pig with a single head, eight feet, four ears, two tails and two well developed backbones. In the latter respect the pig was better off than a good many men. The pig is now pickled in alcohol just as many pigs with two legs are.

A letter from Hon. M. C. George says that he will attend to having a post route established between Rock Point and Footh Creek, established by law. The P. M. General will then have it embraced in the next miscellaneous letters. There can be no doubt of Mr. George's success.

The "Oregonian" sums up the value of exports from the Columbia river, in 1881, at \$14,000,000. Exports direct to foreign countries; \$8,049,418. Value of salmon shipped to San Francisco; \$1,100,000. Value of wool shipped; \$1,400,000. The showing speaks well for the productive capacity of this state.

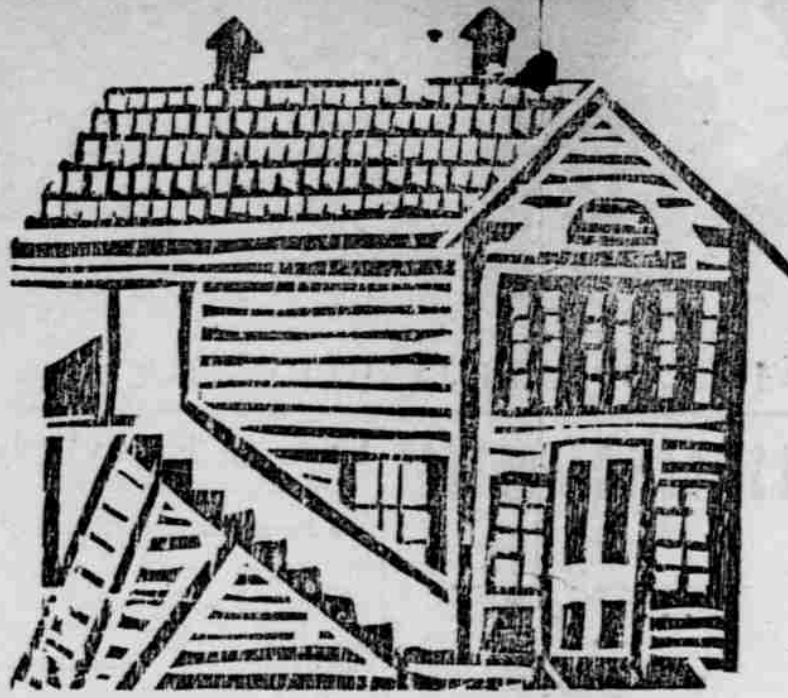
OREGON ROADS.

There is no subject of public importance, in Oregon, that demands more attention than our common highways and none that receive so little. It is a sound principle of Political Economy that any improvement that facilitates the movement of crops to market must increase the value of land and augment the public wealth. In older states, this principle has been recognized as a correct one, road laws have kept pace with the demand for better facilities for moving produce and road making has developed itself into a science equally important as the science of railroad building. In Oregon there has been no advancement. The same useless filling up of ruts with dry dirt; the same waste of labor used in tinkering the roads, practiced twenty years since, is continued to-day and, consequently, there is not the slightest improvement. The object to be obtained in the repair of roads should be the greatest degree of improvement with the least amount of labor, but, under our ill regulated system, either improvement or a judicious expenditure of road labor is impossible. The personal road tax system is unsound in its principle, unjust in its operation, wasteful in its practice and unsatisfactory in its results. The whole system, from beginning to end, is a false one. A county is divided into a number of small districts, a supervisor appointed for each, not with regard to his knowledge of road building but because of his willingness to accept. Thus an important element in the wealth or comfort of a community may be at the mercy of the ignorance or indolence of any of the districts through which a road passes. One supervisor, through pride or public spirit, may put the roads in his district in good condition; another from slovenly work or neglect may leave his in such a state that a load hauled with ease over the first could never be dragged over the second. The actual loss entailed by bad roads ought to be understood by any sensible man but many are too indolent to even think of it. If a farmer hauls a half ton over a road the cost of hauling must be deducted from the price of his load. If, by reason of a better road, he can haul a ton; then the second half ton has been taken to market for nothing and the sum that it would have cost is to be added to the price of the whole load and the advantage of a good road over a bad one needs no argument. We admit that it is easier to find fault with a bad system than to suggest a better one but we will point to one serious defect that can and ought to be remedied—the collection of tax in labor; a remnant of feudal times that ought to be abolished. Every one knows that it means the least work for the supervisors receipt; that it results in short hours, long stories and impassable roads. Everyone knows, also, that a dollar, in money, will go as far as two in labor and the tax should be collected and expended in cash. Another defect is the great number of overseers. The roads of a whole county should be under the supervision of one experienced man who should be paid for his labor and held accountable for his conduct. We don't pretend to say how it will be accomplished best but; we do say a reform in road matters is necessary and feasible and the legislator who will accomplish it will deserve the name of a statesman.

Claiming the Honor.

The anti-monopolists are beginning to quarrel already and it is to be feared that all their efforts in behalf of the "dear people" will end in smoke. The "Standard" claims that the Democratic party is the only "old original Simon." The "Statesman" denurs and asserts, inferentially, that the Republican party is the only reliable "Cheap John" that really gives his goods away. Now this is all wrong. If the anti-monopolists are really working for the public good it can make little difference to which party they belong and their forces should be spent against the common enemy—not wasted in a little cat and dog fight and a squabble over prospective honor. If the movement is directed against the monopolists of public offices; then it does make a little difference whether the adherents of one party, or of the other, are entitled to take out a patent to the "anti-monopoly" bait that was invented to catch suckers. Don't squabble, gentlemen, a great many worthless things are patented, and it would be well to find out if your bait will catch votes before getting angry over the title to it.

Among the bills in preparation in this city for the next Legislature are the following: One to put the sheriffs and clerks on salaries; to change the volunteer fire department to a paid department; to reduce witness fees in State cases; to abolish justices of the peace and to create the offices of a tax collector and county recorder.—"Standard."



COURT HOUSE, JACKSON COUNTY.

OUR PUBLIC BUILDINGS.—A thing of beauty is a joy forever. The readers of the SENTINEL will see that we are not to be outdone in the pictorial business by any of our contemporaries. At great expense we present a faithful picture of the Court House of Jackson county, drawn by L. L. Savage and lithographed by Dr. Will Jackson. We hoped to have it for the holidays but the elaborate nature of the work prevented. We know our readers will be delighted with the view of the dear old landmark; which will be an excellent advertisement, abroad, of our public spirit and pride. If it is handsome it is not our fault. The business of the SENTINEL is to show things as they are and if a decent picture is preferable give us a decent original to paint it from. Like "Cromwell" it is painted "as it is" with all the scars and wrinkles that speak of a glory gone.

Piles! Piles! Piles!

A SURE CURE FOUND AT LAST! NO ONE NEED SUFFER! A sure Cure for Blind, Bleeding, Itching and Ulcerated Piles has been discovered by Dr. William, (an Indian Remedy), called Dr. William's Indian Ointment. A single box has cured the worst chronic cases of 25 or 30 years standing. No one need suffer five minutes after applying this wonderful soothing medicine. Lotions, instruments and electricities do more harm than good. William's Ointment absorbs the tumors, allays the intense itching, (particularly at night after getting warm in bed), acts as a poultice, gives instant relief, and is prepared only for Piles, itching of the private parts, and for nothing else.

Read what the Hon. J. M. Coffinberry of Cleveland says about Dr. William's Indian Pile Ointment: I have used scores of Pile Cures, and it affords me pleasure to say that I have never found anything which gave such immediate and permanent relief as Dr. William's Indian Ointment. For sale by all druggists or mailed on receipt of price, \$1.00. HENRY & CO., Proprietors, CLEVELAND, O. Home, Davis & Co., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS—Never Despair Something that never fails—Fever and Ague—To the sick it is of little consequence how they are cured, whether from a rational view of the disease or by the rules defined for the guidance of the profession, so long as the cure is certain and expeditious. To a suffering man the question on the relative merits of quinine or calomel is uninteresting. The faculty may wrangle and discuss their various theories, but Dr. Holloway's treatment dispels doubt ere the disciples of Esculapius have finished the first stage. Holloway's Pills are the only remedies which effect a speedy and radical cure without danger of a relapse. Read the advertisement elsewhere.

IMPORTANT CAUTION.—None are genuine unless the signature of J. HAYDOCK, surrounds each box of Pills and Ointment. Boxes at 25 cents, 62 cents and \$1 each. There is considerable saving by taking the larger sizes. HOLLOWAY & Co., New York.

HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RESTORER is a scientific combination of some of the most powerful restorative agents in the vegetable kingdom. It restores gray hair to its original color. It makes the scalp white and clean. It cures dandruff and humors, and falling out of the hair. It furnishes the nutritive principle by which the hair is nourished and supported. It makes the hair moist, soft and glossy, and is unsurpassed as a hair dressing. It is the most economical preparation ever offered to the public, as its effects remain a long time, making only an occasional application necessary. It is recommended and used by eminent medical men, and officially endorsed by the State Assayer of Massachusetts. The popularity of Hall's Hair Restorer has increased with the test of many years, both in this country and in foreign lands, and it is now known and used in all the civilized countries of the world. FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.

Choice Extracts from Druggists.

"We know the value of malt, hops, calisaya and iron composing "Malt Bitters." "Our lady customers highly praise them." "Physicians prescribe them in this town." "The largest bottle and best medicine." "Best blood purifier on our shelves." "Our best people take Malt Bitters." "Sure cure for chills and liver diseases."

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self addressed envelope to the REV. JOSEPH T. ISMAN, Station D, New York City. No human agency can so speedily cleanse the blood, clear the complexion and skin, restore the hair and cure every species of itching, scaly and scrofulous humors of the skin, scalp and blood as the Cuticura remedies.

PIONEER HARDWARE STORE

Jacksonville, Oregon, BILGER & MEGLY Dealers and Workers

TIN, BRASS & COPPERWARE.

WE ALSO KEEP constantly on hand a first class assortment of STOVES, GLASS, TOOLS, OILS, PUMPS, PAINTS, MACHINES, AMMUNITION, TIN WARE, SHELF HARDWARE.

Job Work a Specialty. Prompt attention given to all orders from abroad.

OUR MOTTO IS "Live and Let Live."

WE ARE also agents for the World renowned Wood's Harvesting machinery. The Walter A Woods' new enclosed Gear Mower, one of the most perfect mowers ever built. Lightest draft, complete gearing and strongest built. Patent lock nuts, and all latest improvements. 25,000 OF THESE MOWERS SOLD IN 1880.

Notice of Settling Up. All those knowing themselves indebted by book account or note must come forward and settle at once. I will take grain at the highest market price in payment. G. KAREWSKI.

TO THE PUBLIC.

I take pleasure in informing buyers that I have on hand a complete and

FIRST-CLASS ASSORTMENT OF Agricultural Implements, WAGONS, GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

For which I will take PRODUCE IN EXCHANGE. G. KAREWSKI.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!! Clearance Sale OF Dry Goods, Fancy Goods.

CLOTHING, HATS, ETC. AT COST FOR CASH

For the Next Sixty Days AT Reams Bros.

GREAT SLAUGHTER IN PRICES

—AT— E. JACOBS' STORE

Oregon Street, Jacksonville

WHERE A COMPLETE AND magnificent assortment of new goods has just been received, consisting in part of CLOTHING, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, FANCY GOODS, BOOTS & SHOES, SCHOOL BOOKS, HATS AND CAPS, TOBACCOS & CIGARS, HARDWARE AND CARPETS, TINWARE, ALL KINDS PAINTS. —ALSO— WINDOW GLASS GROCERIES.

A FINE ASSORTMENT —OF— LADIES' HATS AND FLOWERS, &c., &c.

In fact everything to be found in a first-class stock of General Merchandise, which will be sold at prices That Defy Competition.

The highest price allowed for country produce. Give me a call at my establishment in the Masonic building and be convinced that there is no humbug about this. E. JACOBS

HUNTERS EMPORIUM!

Jacksonville, Oregon.

FRED OTTEN, - Proprietor. DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL implements, tools of all kinds and a general assortment of shell hardware.

He also keeps the largest stock of, and all the latest improvements in GUNS AND PISTOLS, —AND A FULL ASSORTMENT OF— Fishing Tackle, powder, Shot, etc.

—ALSO— LAMPS, CHANDELIERS, AND ALL KINDS OF OIL.

Give him a call and examine his stock before making your purchases.

THE S. F. VARIETY STORE,

UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF LITTLE & CHASE, JACKSONVILLE.

WILL BE KEPT WELL STOCKED with the choicest CIGARS, JEWELRY, GROCERIES, CANDIES, NUTS, PIPES, CARDS, NOTIONS, CUTLERY, STATIONERY, ALBUMS, TOBACCOS, CIGARETTES,

Gent's Furnishing Goods, Fishing Tackle, &c.

And everything usually found in a first-class variety store. Our goods are the best and guaranteed to be as represented. Prices low, as we do not propose to be undersold. Give us a call. LITTLE & CHASE.

LUMBER FOR EVERYBODY! STERLING Saw-Mill,

6 Miles South of Jacksonville,

IS NOW UNDER FULL HEADWAY and is prepared to furnish the market with every description of lumber of a superior quality at the lowest rates. Bills sawed to order and satisfaction guaranteed. All orders addressed to us at Jacksonville will receive prompt attention. PARKS & SON.

BLACKSMITHING AND GENERAL HORSE - SHOEING, BY L. C. WINDOW, Rock Point, Jacksonville, Oregon.

HAVING LEASED THE SHOP FORMERLY occupied by Willis Hays I ask a share of the public patronage. Staple produce or Cash taken for work.

Sheriff's ale!

—AT— Sheriff's Sale

ATTENTION IS CALLED THAT

THE GOODS IN THE

ARE NOW OFFERED

FOR SALE

AND MUST BE SOLD REGARDLESS OF COST

By order of the Creditors.

ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP

C. K. KLUM, MANUFACTURER OF, AND DEALER IN Saddlery and Harness, ASHLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF goods in his line of trade.

Ladies', Mens' and Boys' Saddles, a Specialty. TEAM, BUGGY AND PLOW HARNESS, WHIPS, ROBES, DUSTERS

HORSE BLANKETS.

WINCHESTER REPEATING RIFLES (commonly called Henry Rifles) of model of 1866, 1873, and 1876.

Pistols, Cartridges, Etc.

Wheat taken at the Highest Market Rates in Exchange for goods.

METROPOLITAN HOTEL,

M. A. CANAN, - Prop.

The Metropolitan is the only centrally Located House in the City of Roseburg.

Trains arrive at and leave the Hotel every day. Good accommodations, and civility to all. Extra pains taken to see that families are made comfortable. A parlor for Ladies and Ladies to wait upon them.

CITY BREWERY, VEIT SCHUTZ, - Proprietor.

I WOULD MOST RESPECTFULLY IN- form the citizens of Jacksonville and the world at large, that they can find, at any time, at my Brewery, the best lager beer, in any quantity the purchaser may desire. My house is conveniently situated and my rooms are always in order. A visit will please you.

K. KUBLI,

Old Fellow's Building Jacksonville, Oregon

DEALER AND WORKER IN TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER, LEAD

Pumps, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

NAILS, A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF STOVES

HARDWARE, TINWARE, POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Fuse and Caps, WOODEN & WILLOW WARE,

ROPE, NAILS, Paints Oils, Varnish, Glass

CUTLERY, WIRE, Shot, Brushes, Chains, Hoses

ETC., ETC. I have secured the services of a first-class Mechanic, and am prepared to do all repairing promptly and in superior style.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABOVE I am receiving and have constantly hand a full and first-class stock of

GROCERIES, DRY-GOODS, GUN BOOTS, TOBACCO

READY MADE CLOTHING, GLASSWARE, CROCKERY, &c.

Everything sold at reasonable rates. K. KUBLI

Jacksonville, March 5, 1878.

G. KAREWSKI, DEALER IN

STOVES, TINWARE, HARDWARE, DRY GOODS,

Agricultural Implements MACHINERY, GROCERIES, ETC.

Also Local Agent for the justly Celebrated Fish Bro's Wagon,

The best Wagon on Wheels for the following reasons:

1. More care is taken in the selection of stock; only good, solid butt-cut timber being used.

2. The Wheels are all soaked in Boiling Linseed Oil.

3. Every part is strongly braced; and instead of being bolted, is clipped, so that the full strength of the wood is secured.

4. The Tires are securely bolted, after being thoroughly and carefully set.

5. The Skins are heated before driven on, and set in White Lead; consequently, when cooled, contract, making a perfect fit and impossible to work loose.

It is the only Wagon on which "Holmes' Patent Self-Clipping Skins" are used, the whole right and title having been purchased. The principal points of superiority over all other Skins, are: 1st. Bearings are perfectly straight, which does away with side-draught. 2d. Has a perfect fitting and Band. 3d. Unnecessary to remove the wheel to oil. 4th. Will retain oil longer, having an oil-chamber, and so constructed that oil cannot run out at the point. 5th. Mount Bruce is clipped on, bringing the purchase nearer the wheels. And many others, too numerous to mention, but which can be readily seen upon examination; and we cordially invite our many customers and all others who contemplate purchasing a first-class Wagon, to call and get prices before going elsewhere.

OFFICE OF SCHULTZ & VON BARGEN, 129 California street, cor. Front, San Francisco.

JOHN L. BURNS, Agent. TO THE TRADE.—Practical experience has demonstrated to us that the trade requires a choice old Bourbon for immediate use. For it is well known that straight whiskey that is absolutely pure requires age, great care and attention, and our old Davenport whiskey possesses all the above qualities. The grain used in the distillation of our J. H. Davenport whiskey is carefully selected from the finest, richest and very best grown in the state of Kentucky. The water is drawn from one of the finest limestone springs in the state, the peculiar properties of which have gained for Kentucky whiskeys such world-wide celebrity. This process makes our J. H. Davenport a pure, land made, sour mash whiskey, and we claim that for delicacy of flavor, purity and medicinal qualities, it stands unequalled.

Yours truly SCHULTZ & VON BARGEN.

From and after this date J. P. McDaniel & Co. Jacksonville, will keep the justly celebrated Davenport, pure straight whiskey exclusively.