

OREGON SENTINEL.

JACKSONVILLE:
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1881.
A TEACHER'S INQUIRY.

Have we ever thought of the pernicious habit of allowing children to attend parties while going to school and the effect that late hours and over exertion will have on the mental and physical development. How hardly possible it is that their minds can be kept on their studies while they are anticipating the next party or talking over the last and how incapacitated they are physically after losing the first hours of the night from sleep—the sweet unconscious sleep of childhood that should be free from care or anxiety, and follow as a natural sequence the daily exertions of the school room—to give the impetus to their mental faculties that is so indispensable to a satisfactory advancement in their studies and for which the teacher is too often held responsible.

Parents seem to forget that a teacher's labors are co-operative with their own and that while the teacher stimulates and aids the mental faculties to properly expand the parent is directly responsible for a judicious consideration of the physical development of their children, and parent and teacher alike responsible for moral growth, without which they were better left uneducated.

The most dangerous element in society is education without moral principle and the fact is indisputable that young persons who are in the habit of going out in society indiscriminately before the mind is matured sufficiently to resist collateral impressions too often learn much not found in the text books and much unfortunately for which teachers are blamed. The teachers have enjoyed the zest and vim with which pupils spent the pleasant weeks of the summer vacation, the long rides into the country and the care-free intercourse of young companions while the tenderness of the youthful mind reached out and intuitively twined themselves about the grand truths spread out in the wonderful book of nature penciled by the hand of Omnipotence truths that it will require days of patient research in the school room to unravel truths made beautiful that they have reached you through the soft voice of an inner-consciousness in your communings with nature, and thus should the youthful mind delve in the mines and grasping the inspiration from the handwork of the Infinite unlock nature's storehouse of learning the task made easy by the newly awakened zeal for knowledge.

But while the mental faculties are blunted and retarded by abnormal intercourse with older minds and physical development improperly restricted by unnatural causes coupled with the deterioration that is the inevitable result, the labor of the school become an onerous task instead of a pleasant duty and the teacher stands in the light of a hard task-master instead of a cheerful companion and friend, and unconsciously the pleasant relation of teacher and pupils is destroyed and our common interests suffer from the lack of the mutual co-operation of parents and teacher.

On the 9th day of October, 1879, James N. Tyner, First Assistant Postmaster General, after personal investigation, prepared a report upon the star route cases, in which he set out in detail the enormous swindle that was being perpetrated upon the government. This report Mr. Tyner carefully looked up in a convenient pigeon hole in his desk, and the swindle went on without interruption. The said Mr. Tyner is now respectfully invited to assume a perpendicular attitude and to raise up his voice in answer to a few pointed questions in reference to this report. President Arthur has signified quite plainly that he is perfectly willing to peruse Mr. Tyner's resignation at that gentleman's earliest convenience. Mr. Tyner is manifestly for his official scalp and is making a desperate effort to shoulder the responsibility of his inaction upon his superiors. This is entirely too transparent and a servant of the government who has neither the native honesty nor the moral courage to expose a fraud when he discovers one will best serve the interests of honest government by not serving it at all.

Recent heavy rains along the Mississippi have resulted in an unusual rise in that river. At one place the river rose thirteen inches in twenty-four hours. At Quincy Ill. it is three inches higher than at any time during the high water last spring and higher than it has been since 1851 and is still rising. At Hannibal Missouri it is fifteen inches above low water mark and has broken the levee destroying a large amount of property and leaving thousands of people homeless and poor. The railroad tracks in many places are under several feet of water, bridges are washed away, travel on some of the lines is almost entirely suspended and it is feared the worst is yet to come.

HAWAIIAN SLAVERY.

Recent publications in the San Francisco daily press contain some startling statements in reference to the laboring classes of the Hawaiian Islands. Most people in this country know something of the barbarities of slavery in the southern States but this, in its worst form, would hardly hold a comparison with the condition of the poor wretches who labor upon the sugar plantations of these Islands. It is true that men and women are not absolutely bought and sold like so many mules or cattle as was the case in the South but the contract under which these laborers are hired, assisted by the infamous laws and the still more infamous administrator of them, has the effect of fastening upon these poor wretches a slavery all the more galling because it bears the semblance of freedom. The chief industry of these Islands is the production of sugar carried on upon large plantations owned by wealthy men whose only aim is to get as large a return as possible from their estates. In order to procure laborers to work these plantations, the owners of them send out agents to other countries to offer inducements to emigrants. Those who are too poor to pay their passage, as is the case with most of them are accommodated with a loan of sufficient money for that purpose, upon entering into a contract to work upon the sugar plantations at a very low salary, out of which it is agreed this money shall be deducted. They thus land upon the Island in debt, and under the laws, they cannot leave until this debt is paid. As soon as they have landed they are cooped up in dirty pens, called houses, which are crowded to their utmost capacity, regardless alike of the comforts and necessities, or even of the common decencies of life. They are set to work upon the plantation under the charge of a master whose brutality would shame a Georgia slave driver, whose merit in his masters eyes depends upon the work he is able to get out of them and the hardships he can heap upon them. The poor wretches driven to desperation attempt to resent some imposition of this master or, more frequently, make an effort to leave the Island; in either case he is arrested, is tried by a magistrate who consults only his own interest, and whose interest it is to convict him, and he is accordingly convicted and fined. The master pays the fine and thus tightens his hold upon his victim by increasing the debt. This is only one of the ways in which the slavery is continued; but in a country where such a system of servitude is so profitable, and where the laws are made and employed to favor and assist it and where the government not only tolerates but sympathizes with and lends its assistance to its continuance it is not difficult to find many means at hand by which it may be continued. Such a system of slavery is a disgrace to civilization of the nineteenth century, and if the Hawaiian government does not suppress it the other governments of the civilized part of the world should unite in an effort to blot such an infamous institution from the face of these beautiful Islands.

Guinea.

The court has decided to allow Guiteau to summon a reasonable number of witnesses at the expense of the government, and has appointed Leigh Robinson as counsel to assist in his defense. The question of jurisdiction has not yet been argued, but it is reported that the Judge intimates pretty plainly that he is strongly of the opinion that the prisoner cannot be tried in the District of Columbia. It is claimed by some of the leading lawyers, that a mistake has been made in arraignment Guiteau before the question of the courts jurisdiction has been determined. They argue that, should the court decide that it has not jurisdiction of the case, Guiteau, having been arraigned, has been once put in jeopardy and cannot be again brought to trial.

In the course of the Yorktown exercises Secretary Blaine read an order signed by President Arthur, directing that, in recognition of the happy relations between Great Britain and the United States, and as a mark of America's profound respect for Her Gracious Majesty, the British flag shall be saluted at the conclusion of these ceremonies by the army and navy of the United States. This was received with prolonged cheering.

No human agency can so speedily cleanse the blood, clear the complexion and skin, restore the hair and cure every species of itching, scaly and scrofulous humors of the skin, scalp and blood as the Cuticura remedies. Clear head and voice, easy breathing, sweet breath, perfect smell, taste and hearing, no cough, no distress. These are conditions brought about in catarrh by the use of Sanford's Radical cure. Complete treatment for \$1.

WHICH IS BEST?—The so called "cheap" sewing machine which soon doubles its original cost in repairs, continually disappoints expectations, as to its performance and is always a source of vexation while it pretends to work and in a short time refuses to act at all or the genuine well made reliable and durable machine whose first cost is its last. The sewing machine like the watch to be any permanent value must be made of the best materials, highly wrought, beautifully finished, carefully adjusted. It is idle to expect these conditions to be fulfilled by companies who are making "cheap machines," and are liable to abandon the business at any time leaving their customers to their own resources. To buy cheap is to pay dear in the end. The new improved No. 8 Wheeler & Wilson machine is the simplest in construction of any in the market, is the easiest to manage and is never out of order. Why therefore waste your money upon a (so called) cheap machine when for a slight advance in price you can purchase a first-class machine from a reliable company who will always remain in the business and carefully watch the interests of their customers. Whereas these low priced machines are fobbed out to country dealers and when the stock on hand is sold, the companies manufacturing them drop out of the market. Consult your own interests and call or address to W. H. SHAYER, Agt. Wheeler & Wilson Mfg. Co. Jacksonville, Oregon.

Various Causes.

Advancing years, care, sickness, disappointment, and hereditary predisposition—all operate to turn the hair gray, and either of them incline it to shed prematurely. AYER'S HAIR VIGOR will restore faded or gray, light or red hair to a rich brown or deep black, as may be desired. It softens and cleanses the scalp, giving it a healthy action. It removes and cures dandruff and humors. By its use falling hair is checked, and a new growth will be produced in all cases where the follicles are not destroyed or the glands decayed. Its effects are beautifully shown on brassy, weak, or sickly hair, on which a few applications will produce the gloss and freshness of youth. Harmless and sure in its operation, it is incomparable as a dressing, and is especially valued for the soft luster and richness of tone it imparts. It contains neither oil nor dye, and will not soil or color white cambric; yet it lasts long on the hair, and keeps it fresh and vigorous.

FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.—Never Despair—Something that never fails—Fever and Ague—To the sick it is of little consequence how they are cured, whether from a rational view of the disease or by the rules defined for the guidance of the profession, so long as the cure is certain and expeditious. To a suffering man the question on the relative merits of quinine or calomel is uninteresting. The faculty may wrangle and discuss their various theories, but Dr. Holloway's treatment dispels doubt as the disciples of Esculapius have finished the first stage. Holloway's Pills are the only remedies which effect a speedy and radical cure without danger of a relapse. Read the advertisement elsewhere.

IMPORTANT CAUTION.—None are genuine unless the signature of J. HAYDOCK, surrounds each box of Pills and Ointment. Boxes at 25 cents, 62 cents and \$1 each.

There is considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

HOLLOWAY & Co., New York.

A CARD.—Everyone knows that sewing machines are sold for twice what they should be, and the reason the purchaser pays two prices is because he pays: 1st, for the machine; 2d, the traveling expenses of a good road commission to the agent who sells to him; 3d, the cost of collection, etc., when he buys on time. The way to remedy this is to buy your machines for cash, at fair living prices. I will have in a few days a lot of the celebrated New York Singer Machines, got up after the best and latest styles, with elegant furniture, containing all the latest improvements, and all the attachments complete, which I can sell at \$45. Each machine is accompanied by the manufacturers' guarantee for five years. Call and see those machines, and save fifty per cent. in buying. D. H. FEATHERS, Agent.

THE BOSS MACHINE.—It is fair to presume that the company selling the most sewing machines has the best article offered for sale. The Singer Sewing Machine Co. sold in 1880 538,609 machines, an increase of 107,442, over any previous year sales three fourths of all that were sold in that year. All of these were the genuine Singer Machine with the trade mark branded on the casing and on the arm. None others genuine. Address all communications to Lock Box, No. 68, Jacksonville, Singer Mfg. Co.

Choice Extracts from Druggists.

"We know the value of malt, hops, calisaya and iron composing 'Malt Bitters.'"
"Our lady customers highly praise them."
"Physicians prescribe them in this town."
"The largest bottle and best medicine."
"Best blood purifier on our shelves."
"Our best people take Malt Bitters."
"Sure cure for chills and liver diseases."

The President has sent to the senate the following nominations: Fred. W. Sparling, of Washington territory, register of the land office at Vancouver, and Jernoe Knox, of Oregon, receiver of public money at Lakeview, Or.



always Cures and never disappoints. The world's great Pain-Reliever for Man and Beast. Cheap, quick and reliable.

PITCHER'S CASTORIA is not Narcotic. Children grow fat upon it. Mothers like, and Physicians recommend CASTORIA. It regulates the Bowels, cures Wind Colic, allays Feverishness, and destroys Worms.

WEI DE MEYER'S CATARRH CURE. A Constitutional Antidote for the male and female. The most Important Discovery since Vaccination. Other remedies may relieve Catarrh, this cures at any stage before Consumption sets in.

PIONEER HARDWARE STORE

Jacksonville, Oregon.

BILGER & MEGLY

Dealers and Workers

—IN—

TIN, BRASS & COPPERWARE.

WE ALSO KEEP constantly on hand a first class assortment of

STOVES, GLASS, TOOLS, OILS, PUMPS, PAINTS, PIPES, BRUSHES, MACHINES, AMMUNITION, TIN WARE, SHELF HARDWARE.

Job Work a Specialty.

Prompt attention given to all orders from abroad.

OUR MOTTO IS—

"Live and Let Live."

WE ARE also agents for the World renowned Wood's Harvesting machinery. The Walker A Woods' new enclosed Gear Motor, one of the most perfect mowers ever built. Lightest draft, complete gearing and strongest built. Patent lock nuts, and all latest improvements.

23,000 OF THESE MOWERS SOLD IN 1880.

Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. BILGER & MEGLY.

Notice of Settling Up.

All those knowing themselves indebted by book account or note must come forward and settle at once. I will take grain at the highest market price in payment. G. KAREWSKI.

TO THE PUBLIC.

I take pleasure in informing buyers that I have on hand a complete and

FIRST-CLASS ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Agricultural Implements,

WAGONS,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

For which I will take

PRODUCE IN EXCHANGE.

G. KAREWSKI.

OFFICE OF SCHULTZ & VON BARGEN, 129 California street, cor. Front, San Francisco.

JOHN L. BURNS, Agent.

TO THE TRADE.—Practical experience has demonstrated to us that the trade requires a choice old Bourbon for immediate use. For it is well known that straight whisky that is absolutely pure requires age, great careful attention, and our old Davenport whisky possesses all the above qualities. The grain used in the distillation of our H. Davenport whisky is carefully selected from the finest, richest and very best grown in the state of Kentucky. The water is drawn from one of the finest limestone springs in the state, the peculiar properties of which have gained for Kentucky whiskies such world-wide celebrity. This process makes our H. Davenport a pure, hand made, sour mash "whisky," and we claim that for delicacy of flavor, purity and medicinal qualities, it stands unexcelled.

Yours truly SCHULTZ & VON BARGEN. From and after this date J. P. McDaniel & Co., Jacksonville, will keep the justly celebrated Davenport, pure straight whisky exclusively.

Men's fine calf boots worth \$6.00 for \$4.00 at the New York Store.

Ladies dress goods at the New York Store for 1 1/2 cts. a yard.

GREAT SLAUGHTER IN PRICES

—AT—

E. JACOBS' STORE

Oregon Street, Jacksonville.

WHERE A COMPLETE AND

magnificent assortment of new goods has just been received, consisting in part of

CLOTHING,

DRY-GOODS,

GROCERIES,

FANCY GOODS,

BOOTS & SHOES,

SCHOOL BOOKS,

HATS AND CAPS,

TOBACCOS & CIGARS,

HARDWARE AND

CARPETS, TINWARE,

ALL KINDS PAINTS.

—ALSO—

WINDOW GLASS

GROCERIES.

A FINE ASSORTMENT

—OF—

LADIES' HATS AND

FLOWERS, &c., &c.

In fact everything to be found in a first class stock of General Merchandise, which will be sold at prices

That Defy Competition.

The highest price allowed for country produce.

Give me a call at my establishment in the Masonic building and be convinced that there is no humbug about this.

E. JACOBS

HUNTERS EMPORIUM!

—IN—

Jacksonville, Oregon.

FRED OTTEN. - Proprietor.

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL implements, tools of all kinds and a general assortment of shell hardware.

He also keeps the largest stock of, and all the latest improvements in

GUNS AND PISTOLS,

—AND A WELL ASSORTMENT OF—

Fishing Tackle,

powder, Shot, etc.

—ALSO—

LAMPS, CHANDELIERS,

AND ALL KINDS OF OIL.

Give him a call and examine his stock before making your purchases.

THE S. F.

VARIETY STORE,

UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF

LITTLE & CHASE,

JACKSONVILLE,

WILL BE KEPT WELL STOCKED with the choicest

CIGARS,

JEWELRY,

GROCERIES,

CANDIES, NUTS,

PIPES, CARDS,

NOTIONS, CUTLERY,

STATIONERY, ALBUMS,

TOBACCOS, CIGARETTES,

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Fishing Tackle, &c.

And everything usually found in a first class variety store.

Our goods are the best and guaranteed to be as represented. Prices low, as we do not propose to be undersold.

Give us a call.

LITTLE & CHASE.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!!

Clearance Sale

OF

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods.

CLOTHING, HATS, ETC.

AT

COST FOR CASH

For the

Next Sixty Days

AT

Reams Bros.

Ladies trimmed hats worth \$2.50 for \$1.00 at the New York Store.

Men's fine calf boots worth \$6.00 for \$4.00 at the New York Store.

Ladies dress goods at the New York Store for 1 1/2 cts. a yard.

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Men's fine calf boots worth \$6.00 for \$4.00 at the New York Store.

Sheriff's Sale!

—AT—

E. JACOBS' STORE

Oregon Street, Jacksonville.

WHERE A COMPLETE AND

magnificent assortment of new goods has just been received, consisting in part of

CLOTHING,

DRY-GOODS,

GROCERIES,

FANCY GOODS,

BOOTS & SHOES,

SCHOOL BOOKS,

HATS AND CAPS,

TOBACCOS & CIGARS,

HARDWARE AND

CARPETS, TINWARE,

ALL KINDS PAINTS.

—ALSO—

WINDOW GLASS

GROCERIES.

A FINE ASSORTMENT

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In fact everything to be found in a first class stock of General Merchandise, which will be sold at prices

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