

Law of Newspapers.

Subscribers who do not give express notice to the contrary, are considered as wishing to continue their subscriptions.

1. If any subscriber orders the discontinuance of their newspaper, the publisher may continue to send them until all arrearages are paid.

2. If subscribers neglect or refuse to take their newspapers from the office to which they are directed, the law holds them responsible until they are notified the bills, and ordered them discontinued.

3. If subscribers remove to other places without notifying the publisher, and the newspapers are sent to the former direction, they are held responsible.

4. The Courts have decided that refusing to take newspapers from this office, or removing and leaving them uncollected for, is prima facie evidence of intentional fraud.

5. The postmaster who neglects to give legal notice of the neglect of a person to take from the office a newspaper addressed to him, is liable to the publisher for the subscription price.

Origin of Telegraphy.

On the return of Professor Morse to the United States, in 1832, Professor Jackson was describing the experiments that had just been made in Paris with the electro-magnet, when a question arose as to the time occupied by the electric fluid in passing through the wire. The reply being made that it was instantaneous, Jackson, recalling the experiments of Franklin, suggested that it might be carried to any distance, and that the electric spark might be made a means of conveying and recording intelligence.

This suggestion took deep hold of Morse, who proposed to develop the idea thus originated; and before the end of the voyage he had drawn out the general plan of the system known by his name. Almost immediately after his landing in America, he commenced a series of experiments, but having little time to give to the subject, it was not until four years afterwards that he succeeded in demonstrating his theory upon a wire a half mile in length. Congress at once voted him \$30,000 to enable him to carry out his views; and in 1844 he saw the realization of his hopes, in the perfect working of a wire forty miles long, which had been constructed between Washington and Baltimore.

Another arrangement has recently been contrived with the design to prevent the explosion of steam boilers—the plan in this case differing from other methods having the same object in view, in that it places a partition across the boiler, slightly above the boiler, and providing an opening through this partition, which is adjustable, and through which the flow of steam can be regulated so as to be equal to the average intermittent flow required for the engine. It is claimed that this arrangement prevents dangerous variations of pressure on the surface of the water, hence preventing explosions.

It don't do to fool with giant powder, said an old-timer yesterday in the "Boomerang" office. "It's powerful stuff. I had a \$10,000 mine over in the Queen of Sheba district in '50, called the Goshallemlock claim. I was offered \$10,000 for it, with \$5,000 in Sagebrush placer stock besides, if she opened up as well ten foot further down. We put in a blast of giant powder, and when we went to make an examination we couldn't find the Goshallemlock with an assessor and a search warrant. The hole was there but there wasn't quartz enough to throw at a yeller dog. My idea is to sell a mine just before you put in the giant powder, and then if the buyer wants to blow the property into the middle of next Christmas, let him do it."

Wonders never cease. It is now said that the electric light is making such great progress that one of the effects of the new illumination will be to change the working hours from day to night in the centres of population in the hot regions. There is no heat from electric light, and work can be accomplished quite as readily by its aid as during the daytime. Another great advantage will be its use in mines, where it neither consumes nor vitiates the air, and affords security against those terrible explosions which have been so destructive of life and property.

DEFINITION OF VEIN OR LODE.—A vein or lode authorized to be located is a seam or fissure in the earth's crust filled with quartz, or some other kind of rock in place carrying gold, silver or other valuable mineral deposits named in the statute. It may be very thin, or many feet thick, or irregular in thickness, and it may be rich or poor, provided it contains any of the metals named in the statute. But it must be more than detached pieces of quartz or mere bunches of quartz not in place.

When Benjamin Franklin was an editor he was in the habit of writing to the young ladies who sent in poetry, saying in honeyed language that owing to the crowded state of his columns, etc., but he would endeavor to circulate their productions in manuscript; and then he tied the poems to the tail of his kite for "hobbs."

Fifteen yards print for \$1.00 at the

J. NUNAN,

California Street, Adjoining

HOLT'S NEW HOTEL,
Jacksonville, Oregon,

DEALER IN

CLOTHING

MEN'S, YOUTHS' AND BOYS'

Latest Pattern and made from

OREGON CITY CASSIMERE

DUCK & DAMIN OVERALLS AND JUMPERS.

SHOES, ETC.,

LADIES', MISSES', CHILDREN'S KID & CALF SHOES, MEN'S AND BOYS' BOOTS; ALEXIS TIES AND BROGANS.

[All California Make.]

A full Assortment of

Ladies' Dress & Fancy Goods,

Also a large line of

Men's and Boys' Hats.

Gentlemen's Underwear, Suspenders &c., I also keep a full line of

GROCERIES, ETC.,

Coffee, Tea, Sugar, Spices, Canned goods of every description, a full assortment of

Stationery, TOBACCO & CIGARS.

A large quantity of

Crockery and Glassware,

All of which I will sell

FOR CASH

—AT—

Extraordinary Low Prices.

My motto will be

"QUICK SALES and SMALL PROFIT."

Country Produce taken in exchange for goods.

I am also agent for the following Standard Insurance Companies:

Foreign Imperial, London, Northern and Queen.
Foreign London and Lancashire.
Home Fireman's Fund.
Home State Investment Ins. Co.
Home Commercial Ins. Co.
Home Western Ins. Co.
Traveler's Life and Accident of Hartford Conn.

Risks taken at lower rates than any Agent in Oregon, and will guarantee in case of loss, prompt payment.

JERRY NUNAN.

MECHANICS'

PLANING MILL

—AND—

FURNITURE,

SASH,

BLINDS AND DOORS

—AND—

Moulding Factory,

ASHLAND, OREGON,

L. S. P. MARSH, Prop'r.

ALL KINDS OF PLANING, MOULDING, TURNING, CIRCULAR and Scroll Sawing.

FURNITURE & ORNAMENTAL CARVING, ETC., DONE TO ORDER.

Furniture, Sash, Blinds, Doors and Moulding constantly on hand and made to order.

I will contract to design and erect all kinds of buildings. When desirable to those employing me, I will furnish all the material required for the construction of any building, ready for occupancy.

CARL BROWN,

Carpenter, Joiner & Undertaker,

Jacksonville, Ogn.

HAVING RENTED Ed. Smith's old stand, and procured a good supply of lumber of all kinds, I am now prepared to execute every description of work in my line, plain and ornamental, with dispatch and at very reasonable rates. Satisfaction guaranteed in every instance.

Undertaking a specialty. I will keep on hand a supply of ready-made coffins.

Give me a trial and judge for yourself.

CARL BROWN.

Jacksonville, June 29, 1881.

ASSESSOR'S NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Board of Equalization for the County of Jackson, State of Oregon, will convene at the office of the County Clerk in Jacksonville, on

Monday, October 3, 1881.

for the purpose of publicly examining the Assessment Roll, and correcting all errors, in valuation, description, qualities of lands, lots, or other property. Said Board will continue in session from day to day, until said roll has been duly examined. All parties interested will take due notice, and govern themselves accordingly.

THOS. E. NICHOLS, County Assessor.

Jacksonville Sept. 8, 1881.

Miss Ella M. Scott,

Teacher of Music.

INSTRUCTION GIVEN

ON THE

PIANO FORTE, ORGAN

AND

MELODEON.

In Notation, Formation and Cultivation of the Voice; Solo Singing, English and Italian; Singing at Sight; Part Singing; Dramatic Action in Singing; Ensemble Playing; Harmony, Counterpoint, and Fugue; Musical Theory; Normal Instruction; Church Music; Oratorio and Chorus Practice.

In the study of the Piano, pupils are required to pursue the most modern system of technical training. Great care is taken to train pupils in correctness of manual position and movement; the different kinds of touch, rapidity and clearness in the execution of all the scales, the chords of the seventh, etc. Lebert & Stark's "Piano School," four books, will be used principally in the 1st and 2nd grades, together with selections from Clementi, Krause, Schumann and Mendelssohn, which with selections from Kohler, Bertini, Heller, Loeschhorn, Plaidy, Czerny, Haydn, Moscheles, Eschmann, Mozart, and others are made the basis of instruction in the third grade.

Organ pupils will be required to use Rink's "Organ School," first five books, Buck's "Studies in Pedal Phrasing," "The Organist," by Southard & Whiting. Particular attention is given:

1. To a systematic study of obligato playing.
2. To a knowledge of harmony and counterpoint.
3. To the art of accompanying.
4. To the art of improvising.
5. To concert music with special reference to the works of Sebastian Bach and Mendelssohn.

HARMONY AND COMPOSITION. Classes will be formed for those who wish to give special attention to their study, and also for the higher branches of musical theory, counterpoint, fugue, form and instrumentation.

COURSE OF STUDY IN THEORY. This embraces Acoustics, the Tone System, Rhythm and Tempo, Melody, The metric treatment, Musical Form, together with the principles underlying the meaning and interpretation of Music.

THE VOICE.

Instruction in this department includes the study of the union of the registers; study of the physiology of the vowels and consonants; study of solfeggio and the application of words to music; exercises for obtaining agility and flexibility of the voice. Thorough exercises in the scales, study of the movements and embellishments suitable to the different styles of singing. Study of dramatic expression and development of the voice; study of English, German and Italian songs.

NEW SADDLER SHOP,

Jacksonville, Ogn.

Thomas J. Kenney, Prop.

HAVING OPENED OUT A NEW saddle shop in Langell's building, opposite Masonic Hall, I am fully prepared to do any work in my line with promptness and dispatch. Will keep on hand a good assortment of saddles, bridles, harness, bits, spurs, etc. None but the best California leather used. Job work a specialty and prices to suit the times.

Give me a trial.

T. J. KENNEY.

Jacksonville, July 16, 1881.

Notice.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSEBURG, OGN.,

Aug. 18, 1881.
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Judge or Clerk of Josephine county, at Kerbyville, Oregon, on Friday, September 30, 1881, viz: James M. Payne, Homestead Application 2,783, for Lot 3 and E 1/4 of S E 1/4 Sec. 7 and Lots 3 and 4, Sec. 18 & 40 S R 7 W. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, said land, viz: J. H. Sowell, J. G. Sowell, James Spence and Wm. Newman, all of Althouse, Josephine county, Oregon. Wm. F. BENJAMIN, Register.

Executor's Notice.

In the matter of the estate of M. A. Chapman, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of Josephine county, Oregon, sitting in Probate, as Executor of the estate of M. A. Chapman, deceased.

All persons indebted to said estate are requested to settle the same immediately, and those having claims against the estate will present them with the proper vouchers to me at Kerbyville, Oregon, within six months after the first publication of this notice.

Dated, August 18th, 1881.

Executor of said estate.

R. M. GARRETT.

BRICK FOR SALE.

The undersigned has just finished burning a kiln of 215,000 brick and is now prepared to fill all orders for this building material. These bricks have been manufactured after the most improved methods and are warranted to be superior in every respect. Orders promptly filled at the most reasonable rates.

S. H. EGGER.

Jacksonville, July 2, 1881.

ESTRAY NOTICE.

Taken up by the undersigned on the George Black ranch, near Jacksonville, one red roan bull, about eighteen months old, with one point of right horn broken off. No other marks or brands. The owner will recover the same by paying costs.

GEORGE SCHUMPF.

Jacksonville, - - - Oregon

THE UNDERSIGNED IS FULLY PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF

GEORGE SCHUMPF.

IMMENSE QUANTITIES

—OF—

NEW GOODS

ARRIVING DAILY

—AT—

N. FISHERS,

Comprising a full line of

General Merchandise,

The Finest Assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS

FANCY GOODS,

HATS, ETC., ETC.

Ever Brought to this City;

—AND THE—

LATEST STYLES AND

PATTERNS

AND WILL BE SOLD AT

PRICES

NEVER HEARD OF.

NEWMAN FISHER,

Jacksonville, Oregon.

—ASK FOR—

Union India Rubber Co's

PURE RUBBER

CRACK PROOF

RUBBER BOOTS AND COATS

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

Be sure the Boots are stamped CRACK PROOF on the heels, and have the PURE RUBBER SPRINGS on the foot and instep, which prevent their cracking or breaking. They will last twice as long as any others manufactured.

FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.

ALL KINDS RUBBER BELTING,

PACKING, HOSE, SPRINGS,

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND

SHOES, ETC.

GOODYEAR RUBBER CO.

R. H. PEASE, Jr., Agents,

S. M. RUNYON, San Francisco.

Send for our New Illustrated Price-List No. 30, for Fall and Winter of 1881. Free to any address. Contains full description of all kinds of goods for personal and family use. We deal directly with the consumer, and sell all goods in any quantity at wholesale prices. You can buy better and cheaper than at home.

MONTGOMERY WARD & CO.

227 and 229 Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

S. P. HANNA,

WAGON-MAKER,

Jacksonville, Oregon,

In Cronmiller's building is in receipt of a full assortment of material and prepared to do all work in his line on short notice and in a workmanlike manner. Vehicles of every description made to order. Terms reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed.

July 14, 1880.

S. P. HANNA.

PILES

ANAKESIS

DR. S. NISSE'S EXTERNAL PILE REMEDY

CURE FOR ALL KINDS OF PILES.

Sold by Druggists everywhere. Price, \$1.00 per box, prepaid, by mail. Samples sent free to Physicians and all sufferers, by Newstead & Co., Box 2946, New York City. Sole manufacturers of ANAKESIS.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that the firm of Elwood Smith & Co., engaged in the manufacture of water-pipe, is dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. McCool retiring. The business will be continued by E. S. Schieffelin and Elwood Smith, under the firm name of Schieffelin & Co.

Thankful for past patronage, a continuance of the same is asked. The public may rest assured that full satisfaction will be given.

ELWOOD SMITH.

H. J. B. MCCOOL.

Dated Sept. 10, 1881.

CITY BARBER SHOP

CALIFORNIA ST.,

Jacksonville, - - - Oregon

The undersigned is fully prepared to do all kinds of

GEORGE SCHUMPF.

Patronize Home Industry

HENRY JUDGE.

MANUFACTURERS AND GENERAL DEALERS IN

—EVERY DESCRIPTION OF—

SADDLERY, HARNESS AND SADDLERY HARDWARE.

HAVING THE FACILITIES AND SUPERIOR KNOWLEDGE OF THE manufacturing of everything in our line, we are prepared to furnish on short notice, the very best of custom made work, which we make a specialty, and at the

VERY LOWEST LIVING PRICES.

Repairing executed promptly and with satisfaction. We invite the people of Southern Oregon to examine our stock before sending their money away.

Henry Judge will take wheat in payment for all bills due him, for which he will pay the highest market price.

Jacksonville, Oregon, May 3d, 1880.

HENRY JUDGE.

SEVENTEENTH YEAR.

ST. MARY'S ACADEMY,

CONDUCTED BY

THE SISTERS OF THE HOLY NAME.

THE SCHOASTIC YEAR OF THIS school will commence about the end of August, and is divided in four sessions, of eleven weeks each.

Board and tuition, per term, \$40.00

Bed and Bedding, 4.00

Drawing and painting, 8.00

Piano, 15.00

Entrance fee only once, 5.00

SELECT DAY SCHOOL.

Primary, per term, \$6.00

Junior, 8.00

Senior, 10.00

Pupils received at any time, and special attention is paid to particular studies in behalf of children who have but limited time. For further particulars apply at the Academy.

CITY BAKERY

AND

SALOON.

IN MASONIC BUILDING, OREGON ST.

JACKSONVILLE, OGN.

The undersigned hereby desires to announce to the public that they are now prepared to fill all orders for cakes of every description such as wedding cakes, cakes for parties, wine cakes, also brown and rye bread, ginger snaps and crackers. A lunch house will also be kept at this place, where orders in all styles, Limburger and Schwytzer cheese, can be had at all hours of the day or night.

Fresh bread every day.

Prices reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed.

GROB & ULRICH.

City Market

CALIFORNIA ST.

N. Ficke, - Proprietor,

This well-known market, one door east of the Western Union Telegraph office, is better prepared than ever to furnish the public with the choicest quality of

FRESH BEEF,

PORK, VEAL,

MUTTON, HAM,

SALT MEATS,

BACON,

SUPERIOR,

SAUSAGE, LARD, ETC.,

The most favorable inducements offered to patrons, and no effort will be spared to ward giving general satisfaction.</