

# OREGON SENTINEL.

JACKSONVILLE

SATURDAY, AUGUST 27, 1881.

Spotted Tail is now, for the first time, a good Indian. That is to say, he is a dead Indian.

The trotting record is now 2:10, Maud S. having knocked another quarter of a second off it at Rochester, N. Y., August 11th.

The amount of beer sold in the city of Boston last year reached the dizzy figure of 641,603 barrels over the preceding year—nearly as much as was sold in St. Louis or Milwaukee, and more than was sold in Cincinnati or Chicago. Is our civilization a failure, and is Wendell Phillips played out?

One of the most remarkable political paradoxes the country has ever furnished was the case of North Carolina, where previous to the recent election the Democrats enlisted on the side of prohibition, while the Republicans favored license. The prohibitionists were defeated by an immense majority, and now the Democrats say 50,000 white voters did not go near the polls, because they were intimidated by the blacks, who swarmed in the good cause of free rum.

Let it be recorded for the use of future generations, that seventy-five of the employes in the New York Custom House were appointed upon the solicitation of the high priest of civil service reform, George William Curtis, while barely three were appointed at the instance of Mr. Conkling. And in the connection, let the fact be chronicled that, under the inefficient and corrupting "spoils system" which Curtis is so fond of denouncing, \$600,000,000 of internal revenue have been collected in the last five years without the loss of a cent. Items like these speak a good deal louder than words.

Garfield to his class-mates, at their Washington dinner the night before his inauguration, said: "To me there is something exceedingly pathetic in this reunion. In every eye before me I see the light of friendship and love, and I am sure it is reflected back to each one of you from my inmost heart. For twenty-two years, with the exception of the last few days, I have been in the public service. To-night I am a private citizen. To-morrow I shall be called to assume new responsibilities, and on the day after the broadside of the world's wrath will strike; it will strike hard. I know it, and you will know it." Prophetic words, these.

Mr. Crowe, who has been engaged at Peoria, Ill., manufacturing infernal machines, with the view of destroying English ships and public buildings, with the view of "bringing England to terms," has been arrested. The object of the criminals engaged in this business is to make English ships unsafe. They will make their own necks unsafe first. It is just as well that the scoundrel has been caught, and that he proposes to be boastful of his guilt. He is one man in the world as despicable as the assassin Giteau. We must draw the line on this case. All who are in favor of infernal machine assassination under false and foolish pretenses, should make their appearance for Crowe.

Mr. Bookwalter is the Democratic candidate for Governor of Ohio, but Bookwalter's Democracy is of very recent origin. No longer ago than last year he was protesting in letters to the newspapers that he had never voted with any party except the Republican; that he voted for Fremont, for Lincoln twice and Grant twice; that all the personal interest he took in politics went to the support of the Republican party; that he was emphatically in favor of the war policy and of emancipation. In September, 1880, he wrote a letter declaring that he had yet to cast his first Democratic vote, and saying: "I have never made a political speech in my life, and by the help of the Lord I hope I never may." He has made one political speech since he was nominated, but there were no indications of the "help of the Lord" about that.

The amount of alcohol present varies greatly in the several liquors of which it forms the intoxicating ingredients, rum containing about 75 per cent, whisky and brandy averaging about 50, port wine 20, sherry 15 to 24, Madeira 19, claret 10, champagne 14, cider 6, ales and porter from 6 to 12, and abstainers will probably be surprised to learn that all fermented drinks contain alcohol, ginger, beer, etc., usually containing from 1 to 3 per cent of it. Indeed, total abstinence from alcohol would seem almost an impossibility, for even milk contains small quantities of it, and in bread-making, it is produced in considerable quantity by the action of the yeast upon the sugar in the flour; the aggregate amount of spirit thus produced in London being some 300,000 gallons annually. Some chemists go to the length of asserting that even water itself is not entirely free from it.

## A NEEDLESS EXPENSE TO TAX-PAYERS.

Criminal prosecutions have ever been a source of great expense to the people. While the law should be promptly enforced and criminals punished, yet when any expensive innovations upon well established law is practiced, it should be promptly corrected. One of these innovations for which tax-payers have to pay no doubt arises from the fact that justices of the peace when acting in the capacity of magistrates in the preliminary examination of alleged criminals for the purpose of binding the accused over to appear before the grand jury, too often make a mistake in not exercising their legally authorized duty and thus protect the tax-payers from having to liquidate the expense of a groundless and often spiteful accusation. It is almost universally the case, that when any person appears before a justice of the peace and there files a sworn statement in writing, accusing some one of an offense, that the magistrate thereupon without any further information upon the subject issues forth with a warrant for the arrest of the accused, and when the matter is examined into it is apparent that the cause of complaint is frivolous and without foundation, and the case is dismissed, or sometimes the accused waives an examination and is bound over to await the action of the grand jury, when it is dismissed by them. In either case the tax payers have to pay for the expense of a private proceeding if they have cause for such, they file an accusation against the object of their hatred and thus seek to get revenge. This error is not generally committed by magistrates with a willful disposition to do wrong but by a mistake upon their part, caused by trying to aid in the execution of the laws where they do not understand their duty, or the plain provisions of our statute. Our Code on page 385 sec 343 provides that, "When complaint is made to a magistrate of the commission of a crime, he must examine the informant on oath and reduce his statement to writing and also take the depositions of any witnesses that the informant may produce in support thereof." Sec. 344 also provides that "if the magistrate be satisfied that the crime complained of has been committed, and that there is probable cause to believe that the person charged has committed it he must issue a warrant of arrest." It is very evident from the above that it is the duty of the magistrate in such cases to refuse to issue the warrant until the complaining party produces sufficient competent witnesses for examination and until the magistrate is satisfied that the crime complained of was committed by the accused, but on the contrary the warrant in such cases is usually issued when no information is had on the subject except that obtained from the private prosecutor and they have but little idea and many times are really in doubt as to whether a crime has been committed by the party charged. If such officers would take care to understand and perform their duty as prescribed by our laws for them to do in such cases it would no doubt greatly lessen the taxes. For in the majority of such cases if the accused was required to bring his witnesses before the magistrate and their deposition taken by him he would readily come to the conclusion that no crime had been committed, or that the accused was not the guilty party, and thereupon he would refuse to issue the warrant and thus save the public from paying a large bill of costs. After the warrant is issued every thing is done in the name of the State and at the expense of the people. This plain provision of our statute which is nearly always overlooked was no doubt enacted by our legislature with the intention that by it a means would be afforded by which the public would be protected against these large bills of costs which so often occur and are almost invariably brought about by parties to serve some private end or gratify some malicious feeling against their fellow man. For such reasons and many others that might be mentioned it is apparent that the office of justice of the peace is a very important one, and the tax-payers of the State should take care that such men are nominated for this office who will take the trouble to examine into and understand their duty and thus be able to prevent this negligent manner of expending the people's money.—[Corvallis Gazette.]

We are not at all sorry to learn that at a bull fight, in Marseilles, France, on Sunday, August 14th, a platform fell, killing ten people and wounding a great many. It must have been great fun for the bulls, who rarely have the laugh on their side on occasions of this kind.

## Public Lands.

United States Attorney General MacVeagh has just made a decision of much importance to those who intend to make their homes on the public domain. It is this in brief: That the President may establish a military reservation on the public lands whenever and wherever he shall elect, regardless of the claim of any pre-emption settler on such land up to the time that such pre-emption settler shall have made his last payment and proved up his right to the fee in the land. But as to homestead settlers the case is different. From the instant that a homestead entry is made the land settled on is segregated from the public domain, and the right of the settler to remain and complete his title can not be disturbed. This is in conformity with many United States Court decisions. It gives so great an advantage to homesteading over pre-emption as to make the latter practically an obsolete law.

The Next House.

Although the election of Miller and Lapham in New York takes two Republican votes temporarily from the House, yet that will not affect its organization, as the most reliable figures give the following as the political divisions of that body:

Republicans.....	147
Democrats.....	129
Greenbackers.....	9
Readjusters.....	2
.....	287
Add vacancies.....	6
Total.....	293

As the Republicans have a majority of seven over all, they will be able to organize without difficulty.

In the Whole History of Medicine

No preparation has ever performed such marvellous cures, or maintained so wide a reputation, as AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL, which is recognized as the world's remedy for the throat and lungs. Its long-continued series of wonderful cures, in all climates has made it universally known as a safe and reliable agent to employ. Against ordinary colds, which are the forerunners of more-serious disorders, it acts speedily and surely, always relieving suffering and often saving life. The protection it affords, by its timely use in throat and chest disorders, makes it an invaluable remedy to be kept always on hand in every home. No person can afford to be without it, and those who have tried it never will. From their knowledge of its composition and effects, physicians use the CHERRY PECTORAL extensively in their practice, and clergymen recommend it. It is absolutely certain in its remedial effects, and will always cure where cures are possible.

FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.

OFFICE OF SCHULTZ & VON BARGEN, 129 California street, cor. Front, San Francisco.

JOHN L. BURNS, Agent.

TO THE TRADE:—Practical experience has demonstrated to us that the trade requires a choice old Bourbon for immediate use. For it is well known that straight whisky that is absolutely pure requires age, great care and attention, and our old Davenport whisky possesses all the above qualities. The grain used in the distillation of our J. H. Davenport whisky is carefully selected from the finest, richest and very best grown in the state of Kentucky. The water is drawn from one of the finest limestone springs in the state, the peculiar properties of which have gained for Kentucky whiskies such world-wide celebrity. This process makes our J. H. Davenport a pure, hand made, sour mash whisky, and we claim that for delicacy of flavor, purity and medicinal qualities, it stands unexcelled.

Yours truly, SCHULTZ & VON BARGEN, From and after this date J. P. McDaniel & Co., Jacksonville, will keep the justly celebrated Davenport, pure straight whisky exclusively.

## RACES! RACES!



## FALL MEETING

—AT—  
JACKSONVILLE, OGN.

### Three Days Racing

—OVER—  
Cardwell's New Race Track,

—ON—  
September 29, 30 and October 1, 1881.

FIRST DAY.

No. 1—Running Race, half mile and repeat. Purse \$50.

No. 2—Running Race, free for all 2 year-olds, half mile. Purse \$30.

SECOND DAY.

No. 3—Running Race, mile and a half and repeat. Purse \$100.

THIRD DAY.

No. 4—Running Race, half mile heats, 3 in 5. Purse \$75.

No. 5—Trotting Race, a purse of \$25 will be hung up for the best double team driven by one man, mile and repeat.

RULES AND REGULATIONS.

In all the above races it requires 3 to enter and 2 to start. Entrance fee 20 per cent added to the above races to save entrance. All the above races free for all horses of their class.

All entries to be made the evening before the race by 8 o'clock.

Admission to track 50 cts.

CARDWELL & FITNER.

## PIONEER HARDWARE STORE

Jacksonville, Oregon,  
**BILGER & MEGLY**  
Dealers and Workers

—IN—  
TIN, BRASS & COPPERWARE.

WE ALSO KEEP constantly on hand a first class assortment of

STOVES,  
GLASS,  
TOOLS,  
OILS,  
PUMPS,  
PAINTS,  
PIPES,  
BRUSHES,  
MACHINES,  
AMMUNITION,  
TIN WARE,  
SHELF HARDWARE.

Job Work a Specialty.  
Prompt attention given to all orders from abroad.

OUR MOTTO IS  
"Live and Let Live."

WE ARE also agents for the World renowned Wood's Harvesting machinery. The Walter A. Woods' new enclosed Gear Mower, one of the most perfect mowers ever built. Lightest draft, complete gearing and strongest built, Patent lock nuts, and all latest improvements.

23,000 OF THESE MOWERS SOLD IN 1880.

Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.  
BILGER & MEGLY.

## MECHANICS' PLANING MILL

—AND—  
FURNITURE,  
SASH,  
BLINDS AND DOORS

—AND—  
Moulding Factory,  
ASHLAND, OREGON,  
L. S. P. MARSH, Prop'r.

ALL KINDS OF PLANING, MOULDING, Turning, Circular and Scroll Sawing.

FURNITURE & ORNAMENTAL CARVING, ETC., DONE TO ORDER.

Furniture, Sash, Blinds, Doors and Moulding constantly on hand and made to order.

I will contract to design and erect all kinds of buildings. When desirable to those employing me, I will furnish all the material required for the construction of any building, ready for occupancy.

## "C" B. ROSTEL,

The Popular Barber  
AND  
HAIR DRESSER,  
IN  
NEUBER'S BUILDING,  
OPPOSITE  
THE POST-OFFICE.

Jacksonville, Dec. 11, 1877.

## The Hopkins Saw-mill

SITUATED ON  
JACKASS CREEK,  
Torry and Lindley  
Proprietors,

Has been fitted up in first-class order and the issues are prepared to furnish all kinds of lumber on the shortest notice. All kinds of lumber sold as cheap as the cheapest and all orders filled promptly. All kinds of country produce taken in exchange for lumber.

## NOTICE.

All those who know themselves indebted to the firm of Hughes & Adams saloon keepers, Kerbyville, Josephine county, Oregon. The accounts and books of the above firm have been placed in my hands for collection and settlement, and you are hereby requested to call at my office at Kerbyville, and see the figures.

W. L. FORTNA, Receiver.

## NOTICE.

My wife Maggie, having left my bed and board without just cause or provocation, I hereby warn all persons not to trust her on my account as I will not be responsible for any debts of her contracting after this date.

J. N. JONES.

## Take Notice.

All those indebted to me by note or book account are requested to settle the same at once and save costs, as I must have money.

NEWMAN FISHER.  
Jacksonville, Aug. 16, 1881.

## GREAT

## SLAUGHTER IN PRICES

—AT—  
**E. JACOBS' STORE**  
Oregon Street, Jacksonville

WHERE A COMPLETE AND magnificent assortment of new goods has just been received, consisting in part of

CLOTHING,  
DRY-GOODS,  
GROCERIES,  
FANCY GOODS,  
BOOTS & SHOES,  
SCHOOL BOOKS,  
HATS AND CAPS,  
TOBACCO & CIGARS,  
HARDWARE AND CARPETS, TINWARE, ALL KINDS PAINTS.

—ALSO—

## WINDOW GLASS

GROCERIES,  
A FINE ASSORTMENT

—OF—  
LADIES' HATS AND FLOWERS, &c., &c.

In fact everything to be found in a first class stock of General Merchandise, which will be sold at prices

## That Defy Competition.

The highest prices allowed for country produce.

Give me a call at my establishment in the Masonic building and be convinced that there is no humbug about this.

E. JACOBS

## HUNTERS EMPORIUM!



Jacksonville, Oregon.  
FRED OTTEN, - Proprietor.

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL implements, tools of all kinds and a general assortment of shell hardware.



He also keeps the largest stock of, and all the latest improvements in

## GUNS AND PISTOLS,

—AND A FULL ASSORTMENT OF—  
Fishing Tackle,  
powder, Shot, etc.

—ALSO—  
LAMPS, CHANDELIERS,  
AND ALL KINDS OF OIL.

Give him a call and examine his stock before making your purchases.

## THE S. F.

## VARIETY STORE,

UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF

## LITTLE & CHASE,

JACKSONVILLE,  
WILL BE KEPT WELL STOCKED with the choicest

CIGARS,  
JEWELRY,  
GROCERIES,  
CANDIES, NUTS,  
PIPES, CARDS,  
NOTIONS, CUTLERY,  
STATIONERY, ALBUMS,  
TOBACCO, CIGARETTES,

## Gen't Furnishing Goods, Fishing Tackle, &c.

And everything usually found in a first-class variety store.

Our goods are the best and guaranteed to be as represented. Prices low, as we do not propose to be undersold.

Give us a call.

LITTLE & CHASE.

## BARGAINS! BARGAINS!!

## Clearance Sale

OF  
Dry Goods, Fancy Goods,  
CLOTHING, HATS, ETC.

AT  
**COST FOR CASH**

For the  
Next Sixty Days  
AT  
**Reame's Bros.**

Ladies trimmed hats worth \$2.50 for \$1.00 at the New York Store.

## Sheriff's Sale!

DEALER AND WORKER  
TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER,  
Pumps,  
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,  
NAILS,  
A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF STAINLESS  
HARDWARE, TINWARE  
POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION  
Fuse and Caps,  
WOODEN & WILLOW WARE  
ROPE, NAILS,  
Paints, Oils, Varnish, Glass  
CUTLERY, WIRE,  
Shot, Brushes, Chains, Hoses  
ETC., ETC.

## Sheriff's Sale

## ATTENTION

IS CALLED THAT

## THE GOODS

IN THE

## New York Store,

ARE NOW OFFERED

## FOR SALE

AND MUST BE SOLD

## REGARDLESS

## OF COST

By order of the  
Creditors.

## ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP



## C. K. KLUM,

MANUFACTURER OF, AND DEALER IN  
Saddlery and Harness,  
ASHLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF goods in his line of trade.

Ladies', Mens' and Boys' Saddles, a Specialty.

## TEAM, BUGGY AND PLOW HARNESS,

WHIPS, ROBES, DUSTERS

—AND—  
HORSE BLANKETS.

—ALSO—  
WINCHESTER REPEATING RIFLES (commonly called Henry Rifles) of model of 1866, 1873, and 1876.

## Pistols, Cartridges, Etc.

Wheat taken at the Highest Market Rates in Exchange for goods.

## METROPOLITAN HOTEL,

M. A. CANAN, - Prop.

The Metropolitan is the only Centrally Located House in the City of Roseburg. Stages arrive at and leave the Hotel every day.

Good accommodations, and civility to all. Extra pains taken to see that families are made comfortable.

A parlor for Ladies and Ladies to wait upon them.

## H. L. MURTON

Forwarding and Commission Merchant,  
Roseburg - Oregon.

All business entrusted to my care will receive prompt attention. The shipment of wool, hides, flour etc., made a specialty, and satisfaction guaranteed.

## K. KUBLI,

Odd Fellow's Building Jacksonville,  
DEALER AND WORKER  
TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER,  
Pumps,  
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,  
NAILS,  
A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF STAINLESS  
HARDWARE, TINWARE  
POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION  
Fuse and Caps,  
WOODEN & WILLOW WARE  
ROPE, NAILS,  
Paints, Oils, Varnish, Glass  
CUTLERY, WIRE,  
Shot, Brushes, Chains, Hoses  
ETC., ETC.

## Sheriff's Sale

## ATTENTION

IS CALLED THAT

## THE GOODS

IN THE

## New York Store,

ARE NOW OFFERED

## FOR SALE

AND MUST BE SOLD

## REGARDLESS

## OF COST

By order of the  
Creditors.

## ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP



## G. KAREWSKI,

DEALER IN  
STOVES,  
TINWARE,  
HARDWARE,  
DRY GOODS,  
Agricultural Implements  
MACHINERY,  
GROCERIES, ETC.

Also Local Agent  
for the justly Celebrated Fish Bro's  
Wagon,  
The best Wagon on Wheels  
for the following reasons:

1. More care is taken in the selection of stock; only good, solid but-cut timber being used.
2. The Wheels are all soaked in Boiling Lined Oil.
3. Every part is strongly braced; and instead of being bolted, is clipped, so that the full strength of the wood is secured.
4. The Tires are securely bolted, after being thoroughly and carefully set.
5. The Skins are heated before driven on, and set in White Lead; consequently, when cooled, contract, making a perfect fit and impossible to work loose.

It is the only Wagon on which "Holmes' Patent Self-Oiling Skins" are used, the whole right and title having been purchased. The principal points of superiority over all other Skins, are: 1st. Bearings are perfectly straight, which does away with side-draught. 2d. Has a perfect fitting sand Band. 3d. Unnecessary to remove the wheel to oil. 4th. Will retain oil longer, having an oil-chamber, and so constructed that oil cannot run out at the point. 5th. Hound Brace is clipped on, bringing the purchase nearer the wheels. And many others, too numerous to mention, but which can be readily seen upon examination; and we cordially invite our many customers and all others who contemplate purchasing a first-class Wagon, to call and get prices before going elsewhere.

## LUMBER FOR EVERYBODY!

## STERLING Saw-Mill,

6 Miles South of Jacksonville,

IS NOW UNDER FULL HEADWAY and is prepared to furnish the market with every description of lumber of a superior quality at the lowest rates. Bills sawed to order and satisfaction guaranteed. All orders addressed to us at Jacksonville will receive prompt attention.

PARKS & SON.

Three undershirts for \$4.00 at the New York Store.

Men's fine calf boots worth \$6.00 for \$4.00 at the New York Store.