

OREGON SENTINEL.

JACKSONVILLE
SATURDAY, AUGUST 13, 1881.

Edward, aged 3 1/2, asked for more cookies. "Have you an appetite, Edward?" says his father. Edward, reflecting that if he answered "yes" he will be given graham bread, and that if he says, "no" he will be told he doesn't need anything more, replied to his father (a minister,) "well, pa, God has given me an appetite for cookies and not for graham bread."

Sixteen years ago Gen. Garfield stood face to face with a furious mob that surged through the streets of New York excited almost to madness by the dreadful news of the assassination of Lincoln, and cried out with sublime faith and thrilling power. "Fellow citizens, clouds and darkness are round about Him; righteousness and judgment are the habitation of his throne; his pavilion round about him are dark waters and thick clouds of the skies. Fellow citizens, God reigns, and the Government of Washington still lives!"

The American Consul at Aix-la-Chapelle estimates that two hundred thousand emigrants will leave Germany for the United States during the present year. Political economists estimate the value of emigrants at \$1,000 each. At this rate Germany will contribute \$200,000,000 to the wealth of this country through the muscle and skill of her immigrants, besides which it is probable they will bring an average of \$70 each, or an aggregate of \$14,000,000 in money.

The Richmond Christian Advocate says: "The 'Dunkards' have just closed their annual convocation, held this year at Ashland, Ohio. One of the exciting questions before the body was the relief of the sisters in the matter of the old-fashioned Quaker bonnet. It was moved by some kind hearted brother that 'they be allowed to wear a plain hat.' One delegate who evidently had studied the subject, said: 'If these sisters are allowed to wear a plain hat, before we know it there will be a feather in it.' That settled the business. The old bonnet still rules."

Dr. J. R. Page, of Baltimore, in the New York Medical Record, May 7, 1881, invites the attention of the profession to the topical use of fresh lemon juice as a most efficient means for the removal of membrane from the throat. "Professional brethren say (and I say) it has proved by far the best agent he has yet tried for the purpose. He applies the juice of the lemon by means of a camel's hair probing to the affected parts every two or three hours, and in eighteen cases on which he has used it the effect has been all he could wish."

On the 4th of August, 1763, Thomas and Richard Penn and Lord Baltimore, being together in London, agreed with Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon, two surveyors, to mark, run and settle and fix the boundary line between Maryland on one hand and Delaware and Pennsylvania on the other. They accomplished their work to within thirty-six miles, six chains and fifty links, when they were told by their Indian escorts that it was the will of the Six Nations that the surveys should cease, and they terminated accordingly. Mason died in Pennsylvania in 1787; Dixon died at Durham, England, in 1777. And this was the origin of Mason and Dixon's line.

Mormonism has absolute control of Utah, and holds the balance of power in Idaho and Arizona, and menaces Colorado, New Mexico, Wyoming and Montana. Polygamy is a foul system of licentiousness practiced in the name of religion, hence heinous and revolting. It should not be reasoned with, but ought to be stamped out. There is no territorial law of Utah against adultery, lascivious cohabitation, seduction or incest. The leaders of Mormonism, the great apostles of lust, are preaching the doctrine of polygamy throughout the territory with renewed vigor. Mormonism is hostile to our institutions and disloyal to our Government, declaring by its former President, Brigham Young, that the political-ecclesiastical government of the Mormon Church "circumscribes the governments of this world," and again declaring by the chief of its 12 apostles, "that all other governments are unauthorized and illegal, while any people attempting to govern themselves by laws of their own making and officers of their own appointing are in direct rebellion against the kingdom of God." Mormonism nullifies the laws of the land, controls elections, and protects its followers in the commission of the most heinous crimes. Mormonism teaches that any crime may become a virtue if it is only done for Christ's sake.

BETWEEN PORTLAND AND CHINA.

Last Saturday a steamship line to run between Portland and China and Japan, was incorporated in Portland, to be known as: "The Oregon and Chinese Mercantile Company," with a capital stock of only \$40,000! From the articles of incorporation, ten in number, it would appear that this company, be side engaging in the carrying trade, proposes to enter largely into the mercantile business, that is, of buying and selling anything of a merchantable nature, at wholesale or retail, and at such places as may be deemed fit and convenient; to purchase and employ vessels and ships of all kinds to run to and from any port or places in the world, etc. The articles of incorporation are published entire in the Oregonian of last Monday, and if the various objects mentioned in them should ever be carried into effect, no doubt a corporation of vast powers will grow out of it. Our San Francisco brethren are somewhat miffed at the amazing audacity of Portland for putting on metropolitan airs and for wanting to establish a direct steamship line to China, and possibly wrest a portion of the tea trade from S. F. It is said that the new company will soon develop into a full fledged ocean steamship line, speedily to be placed under the protecting wings of Henry Villard. But Mr. Villard, when asked about the matter of establishing a steamship line to China the other day was non-committal and evasive, probably for the reason that he was not ready to talk. A Dakota paper reports the following interview with him:

"Do you propose putting on a line of steamships for the China and Japan trade?"
"I am now running eight ocean steamships over there."
"But these are running from Portland to San Francisco."
"That is true; but they are large enough to run to China and Japan, if necessary. Let me say to you one thing in this connection, however: We don't want a pound of tea from China or Japan. The business we will get in Oregon, Washington Territory and the Pacific coast generally, will be amply sufficient to keep the road busy for the next ten years."

President Garfield's Case.

On the forenoon of August 8th the President was placed under the influence of ether and an incision to facilitate the escape of puss was made. The incision extended downward and forward, and a souter opening was made into the track of the ball below the margin of the twelfth rib, which is in the position of the twelfth rib, which is not a difficult or dangerous one and the patient bore both it and the etherization extremely well. There is now an opening to the deeper parts of the wound which does not pass between the ribs and which can always be kept free and unobstructed, and no further trouble from accumulation of puss is anticipated. His pulse rose to 108, temperature 102, respiration 20. It seems whenever the flow of puss is checked the President's condition grows worse. Previous to this operation his symptoms became complicated, but since this operation he is again improving.

Wagon Road to the Coast.

W. J. Wimer, one of the well-to-do miners and business men of Waldo, came up on Monday. He says Mr. Gasquet started in with 20 Chinamen to work on the wagon road grade between Waldo and the California line with J. P. Knight as superintendent of the gang. Twenty additional Chinamen were in readiness to be placed on another section of the road. Mr. Wimer says, Gasquet is determined to push the construction of the road with all the energy at his command, and he hopes that the people of Jackson county will come up manfully with their promised aid. The road should be ready for wagons to pass over it by the middle of May next.

What if the main line of the O. & C. Railroad does run 35 miles to the west of us (Walderville, Waldo, the coast to Cloverdale), Jacksonville is going to be happy any how. The Portland Standard of August 10th is our authority for saying that Jacksonville is going to fare one better. The Standard speaking of the surveying party that left Portland on the 8th inst. to locate the road from Roseburg to Cloverdale says: "Although Jacksonville will not be a railroad station by the new appearance of things, we are informed that it will fare even better, by being made a terminus, as a branch road will be constructed from the most practicable point on the O. & C. Railroad to that important centre."

TEA CULTURE IN JACKSON COUNTY.

The July number of the West Shore has an exhaustive article on tea culture, showing the manner of growing and curing the leaves of this much used plant. The writer contends that the soil and climate of Jackson, Douglas and Josephine counties are admirably adapted for its culture and urges our planters to give this industry a fair trial. Seeds can be obtained free of charge from the U. S. Agricultural Department through our representative at Washington.

The best location for a tea garden is a fertile hillside with a southern exposure, such as are found in the valleys of all the creeks emptying into the main Rogue river. A rich sandy loam in the vicinity of some small creek if the land is not subject to overflow will also make a fine tea garden. Seeds should be planted in a hot bed or cold frame about December, and in early spring plants will be ready to set out. Before planting the land should be deeply plowed and thoroughly pulverized by repeated harrowing and checked off into squares 4 by 4 feet. By April or May when the plants will be about 12 inches high, they should be carefully moved from the frame with a ball of earth attached so as not to expose the roots to the sun and one planted in each corner of the check, using for the purpose an ordinary garden trowel. In the early stage of the growth of the plant shading with pine branches will be found advantageous. After the first year the plant supplies its own shade.

Parties wishing to engage in tea culture had better send for the July number of the West Shore, L. Samuel, Portland, publisher. Single copies are sold at 25 cents. This number furnishes the details of planting, tending, curing and preparing for market. What a saving to our people it would be if we would raise enough tea to supply even our home market! Let some one start in.

Some days ago the ratification of the Chinese treaties was exchanged at Peking—that is to say, our Minister presented copies of the treaties ratified by the Chinese Government. This is the last step in the formalities usually observed in the making of treaties.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FEE BILL.

We, the undersigned physicians of Jacksonville, Oregon, have established the following prices in the practice of medicine:

Single day visit in town	\$2.00
Single office prescription	2 00
Physical examination	5 00
Specific treatment	10 00 to 50 00
Obstetrics in town	20 00
Instrumental or protracted cases extra	
Surgical attendance according to magnitude of case	

COUNTRY PRACTICE.
Visit beyond city limits not exceeding four miles..... \$10 00 to 50 00
Night visit to country, extra..... 2 00
Country practice previously established fee.
The pernicious practice of patients allowing their account to run two or three years in the past will not be tolerated in the future. A settlement satisfactory to the physician will be demanded at the end of each year.

OREGON State University, Eugene City, Lane County, Ogn.

Through the munificence of Mr. Henry Villard, all debts against the State University have been paid in full.

FALL TERM BEGINS SEPT. 13, 1881.

FACULTY:
JOHN W. JOHNSON, A. M., PRESIDENT, Professor of Latin and Greek.
MARK BAILEY, PH. D., Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy.
THOS. CONDON, PH. D., Professor of Geology and Natural History.
GEORGE H. COLLIER, A. M., Professor of Chemistry and Physics.
JOHN STRAUB, A. M., Professor of Modern Languages.
MRS. MARY P. SPILLER, Professor of Elocution and Principal of the English Preparatory Department.

TERMS:
Collegiate Department.
Tuition, per annum..... \$40 00
Incidentals, per annum..... 10 00
Preparatory Department.
Tuition, per annum..... \$30 00
The only charge against students holding free-scholarships is an incidental fee of \$10 per annum.

BOARDING,
Including lodging, fuel, etc., can be had in first-class private families at \$4 per week. The entire weekly expenses of students boarding themselves need not exceed two dollars.
CABINET AND APPARATUS.
Prof. Condon's cabinet of Natural History, etc., is not excelled on this coast. The collection of apparatus is large and offers splendid facilities for class illustrations.
For catalogues and further information, address,
JOSHUA J. WALTON, Secretary Regents.
Or, JOHN STRAUB, Sec'y Fac.
Students from abroad, when desiring it, will be directed to good boarding places by applying to either of the above named.

PIONEER HARDWARE STORE

Jacksonville, Oregon.

BILGER & MEGLY

Dealers and Workers
—IN—

TIN, BRASS & COPPERWARE.

WE ALSO KEEP constantly on hand a first class assortment of

STOVES,
GLASS,
TOOLS,
OILS,
PUMPS,
PAINTS,
PIPES,
BRUSHES,
MACHINES,
AMMUNITION,
TIN WARE,
SHELF HARDWARE.

Job Work a Specialty.

Prompt attention given to orders from abroad.

OUR MOTTO IS

"Live and Let Live."

WE ARE also agents for the World renowned Wood's Harvesting machinery. The Walter A. Woods' new enclosed Gear Mower, one of the most perfect mowers ever built. Lightest draft, complete gearing and strongest built. Patent lock nuts, and all latest improvements.

23,000 OF THESE MOWERS SOLD IN 1880.

Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

BILGER & MEGLY.

MECHANICS' PLANING MILL

—AND—

FURNITURE, SASH, BLINDS AND DOORS

—AND—

Moulding Factory,

ASHLAND, OREGON.

L. S. P. MARSH, Prop'r.

ALL KINDS OF PLANING, MOULDING, TURNING, CIRCULAR AND SCROLL CARVING, ETC., DONE TO ORDER.

Furniture, Sash, Blinds, Doors and Moulding constantly on hand and made to order.

I will contract to design and erect all kinds of buildings. When desirable to those employing me, I will furnish all the material required for the construction of any building, ready for occupancy.

"C" B. ROSTEL.

The Popular Barber

AND

HAIR DRESSER,

IN

ORTH'S BRICK BUILDING,

OPPOSITE

MASONIC TEMPLE.

Jacksonville, Dec. 11, 1877.

Notice.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSEBURG, OGN., July 11, 1881.
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereon on Saturday Aug. 20, 1881, before the County Judge or Clerk of Jackson county, Oregon, viz: Edmond Brooks, Home-Steed Application, No. 3179 for the S W 1/4 of Sec. 19, T 38, S R 1 W, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: W. J. Gregory, H. C. Fleming, J. J. March of Grant Point, and H. C. Turpin of Eagle Point, all of Jackson county, Oregon.
W. F. BENJAMIN, Register.

NOTICE.

All those who know themselves indebted to the firm of Hughes & Adams saloon keepers, Kerbyville, Josephine county, Oregon. The accounts and books of the above firm have been placed in my hands for collection and settlement, and you are hereby requested to call at my office at Kerbyville, and see the figures.
W. L. FORBES, Receiver.

BRICK FOR SALE.

The undersigned has just finished burning a kiln of 215,000 brick and is now prepared to fill all orders for this building material. These bricks have been manufactured after the most improved methods and are warranted to be superior in every respect. Orders promptly filled at the most reasonable rates.
S. H. EGGER, Jacksonville, July 2, 1881.

Liquor House.

The undersigned offers Whiskey for sale in quantities to suit customers at \$3 per gallon or \$1 per quart, at the Eagle Brewery. Lager Beer for sale and delivered at the usual price.
MRS. J. WETTERER.

GREAT SLAUGHTER IN PRICES

—AT—

E. JACOBS' STORE

Oregon Street, Jacksonville

WHERE A COMPLETE AND magnificent assortment of new goods has just been received, consisting in part of

CLOTHING,
DRY-GOODS,
GROCERIES,
FANCY GOODS,
BOOTS & SHOES,
SCHOOL BOOKS,
HATS AND CAPS,
TOBACCOS & CIGARS,
HARDWARE AND CARPETS, TINWARE, ALL KINDS PAINTS.

—ALSO—

WINDOW GLASS

GROCERIES.

A FINE ASSORTMENT

—OF—

LADIES' HATS AND FLOWERS, &c., &c.

In fact everything to be found in a first class stock of General Merchandise, which will be sold at prices

That Defy Competition.

The highest price allowed for country produce.
Give us a call at my establishment in the Masonic building and be convinced that there is no humbug about the
E. JACOBS

HUNTERS EMPORIUM!

ARE NOW OFFERED

FOR SALE

AND MUST BE SOLD

REGARDLESS OF COST

By order of the Creditors.

ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP

C. K. KLUM,

MANUFACTURER OF, AND DEALER IN

Saddlery and Harness,

ASHLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF goods in his line of trade.

Ladies', Mens' and Boys' Saddles, a specialty.

TEAM, BUGGY AND PLOW HARNESS,

WHIPS, ROBES, DUSTERS

+ AND +

HORSE BLANKETS.

—ALSO—

WINCHESTER REPRATING RIFLES

(commonly called Henry Rifles) of model of 1866, 1873, and 1876.

Pistols, Cartridges, Etc.

Wheat taken at the Highest Market Rates in Exchange for goods.

METROPOLITAN HOTEL,

M. A. CANAN, - Prop.

The Metropolitan is the only Centrally Located House in the City of Roseburg.

Stages arrive at and leave the Hotel every day.

Good accommodations, and civility to all. Extra pains taken to see that families are made comfortable.

A parlor for Ladies and Ladies to wait upon them.

H. L. MURTON

Forwarding and Commission Merchant,

Roseburg -- Oregon.

All business entrusted to my care will receive prompt attention. The shipment of wool, hides, flour etc., made a specialty, and satisfaction guaranteed.

Reame's Bros.

Ladies trimmed hats worth \$2.50 for \$1.00 at the New York Store.

Sheriff's Sale!

—AT—

Sheriff's Sale

IS CALLED THAT

ATTENTION

—OF—

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All business entrusted to my care will receive prompt attention. The shipment of wool, hides, flour etc., made a specialty, and satisfaction guaranteed.

K. KUBL,

Old Fellow's Building Jacksonville, Oregon

DEALER AND WORKER IN

TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER, LEAD

Pumps,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

NAILS,

A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF FRYERS

HARDWARE, TINWARE,

POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Fuse and Caps,

WOOD & WILLOW WARE,

ROPE, NAILS,

Paints, Oils, Varnish, G

CUTLERY, WIRE,

Shot, Brushes, Chains, Hose

ETC., ETC.

I have secured the services of a first-class

Mechanic, and am prepared to do all repairs promptly and in superior style.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABOVE

I am receiving and have constantly hand a full and first-class stock of

GROCERIES,

DRY-GOODS, GUN ROOTS, TOBACCO

READY MADE CLOTHING,

GLASSWARE, CROCKERY, &c.

Everything sold at reasonable rates.

K. KUBL

Jacksonville, March 5 '878.

G. KAREWSKI,

DEALER IN

STOVES,

TINWARE,

HARDWARE,

DRY GOODS,

Agricultural Implement

MACHINERY,

GROCERIES, ETC.

Also Local Agent for the justly Celebrated Fish Bro's Wagon,

The best Wagon on Wheels for the following reasons

1. More care is taken in the selection of stock; only good, solid butt-cut timber being used.

2. The Wheels are all soaked in Boiling Linseed Oil.

3. Every part is strongly braced; and instead of being bolted, is clipped, so that the full strength of the wood is secured.

4. The Tires are securely bolted, after being thoroughly and carefully set.

5. The Skains are heated before driven on, and set in White Lead; consequently, when coated, contract, making a perfect fit and impossible to work loose.

It is the only wagon on which "Holmes Patent Self-Opening Skains" are used, the whole right and title having been purchased. The principal points of superiority over all other Skains, are: 1st. The Skains are perfectly straight, which does away with side-draught. 2d. Has a perfectly fitting sand Band. 3d. Unnecessary feet the wheel to oil. 4th. Will retain oil longer, having an oil-chamber, and so constructed that oil cannot run out at the point. 5th. Hound Brace is clipped on, bringing the purchase nearer the wheels. And many others, too numerous to mention, but which can be readily seen upon examination; and we cordially invite our many customers and all others who contemplate purchasing a first-class Wagon, to call and get prices before going elsewhere.

LUMBER FOR EVERYBODY!

STERLING Saw-Mill,

6 Miles South of Jacksonville,

IS NOW UNDER FULL HEADWAY