

PROFESSIONAL CARDS. P. P. PRIM, ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR-AT-LAW. Jacksonville, Ogn., Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office in Mrs. McCully's building, corner of California and Fifth streets.

DR. GEO. KAHLER, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Office in city Drug Store, residence in rear of the Court House.

G. H. AIKEN, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Office opposite P. J. Ryan's store.

MARTIN WROGMAN, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Office upstairs in Ork's brick. Residence on California street.

P. JACK, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, (Formerly of Glasgow, Scotland.) APPLGATE, OREGON. Office and Drug Store at the Drake farm on Applegate eight miles West of Jacksonville. Letters can be addressed either to Jacksonville or Applegate.

E. H. AUTENRIETH, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all business left in my care.

B. F. DOWELL, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. All business placed in my hands will receive prompt attention.

WILL JACKSON, DENTIST, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. TEETH EXTRACTED AT ALL HOURS. Laughing gas administered, if desired, for which extra charge will be made.

A. C. GIBBS, I. B. STERNBY, GIBBS & STEARNS, ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS. Rooms 2 and 4 Strowbridge's Building, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Clearance Sale. PRIM'S MILLINERY STORE! A large stock of Fall and Winter goods is offered for sale at our store at cost.

The Well Known Draft Stallion TURK! Will make the season of 1881 at Jacksonville every Saturday, at Geo. Hamlin's, six miles east of town, on Sundays and Mondays, at John Fountain's, in Mount District, on Tuesdays and Fridays, and on Thursdays at my ranch in Table Rock.

Criterion Billiard Saloon! CALIFORNIA ST., Noland & McDaniel Props. THIS POPULAR RESORT, UNDER new management, is furnishing the best brands of liquors, wines and cigars.

CITY BREWERY, VEIT SCHUTZ, Proprietor. I WOULD MOST RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Jacksonville and the world at large, that they can find, at any time, at my Brewery, the best Lager Beer, in any quantity the purchaser may desire.

WOOD WORKING MACHINERY. BERRY & PLACE, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. CIRCULARS SENT FREE TO ALL.

THE U. S. HOTEL, Cor. 3d and California Sts., Jacksonville - - Ogn., JANE HOLT, Proprietress. FIRST-CLASS ACCOMMODATIONS. MEALS AT ALL HOURS. ROOMS TO LET BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH. Prices Very Moderate.

OUR NEW HOTEL BUILDING BEING completed for occupancy, the undersigned takes pleasure in announcing that we are prepared to entertain the traveling public. No pains will be spared to provide for the comfort of our guests and to make them feel at home with us.

ASHLAND Livery, Sale & Feed Stable. Main St., Ashland. THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES pleasure in announcing that he has purchased these stables and will keep constantly on hand the very best.

THE ASHLAND Woolen Manufacturing Co. Take pleasure in announcing that they now have on hand a full and select stock of BLANKETS, FLANNELS, CASSIMERES, BOESKINS AND HOSIERY, Made of the very best NATIVE WOOL.

THOMAS' SAW MILL AT THE MEADOWS. IS NOW FULLY PREPARED TO FURNISH the market with every description of lumber of a superior quality.

ASHLAND AND LINKVILLE Express. H. F. Phillips, Proprietor. I AM NOW RUNNING A DAILY LINE between the above points, leaving Ashland with coach on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, returning next day.

DAVID LINN, GENERAL UNDERTAKER, AND DEALER IN COFFIN TRIMMINGS. COFFINS FURNISHED ON THE shortest notice and cheaper than at any other establishment in Southern Oregon.

WALDO EXPRESS, Carrying U. S. Mails. Leaves Jacksonville Mondays and Thursdays, for Waldo. Leaves Waldo Tuesdays and Fridays. First-class accommodations for passengers.

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REAMESBROS., CALIFORNIA ST., Jacksonville, - - - Oregon, AHEAD AS USUAL!! BY ADOPTING A CASH BASIS!! THE GREATEST REDUCTION IN PRICES.

THE GREATEST REDUCTION IN PRICES. -AND THE- LARGEST STOCK OF GENERAL MERCHANDISE! TO SELECT FROM IN ALL FOR CASH!!

OUR STOCK CONSISTS OF FALL & WINTER DRY-GOODS, FANCY GOODS, LADIES' DRESS GOODS, CASHMERE, AND DIAGONALS, SILKS, AND SATINS, BOOTS & SHOES, CLOTHING, ETC., LADIES' CAL., MADE CLOAKS.

WE CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE ladies to the fact that we have now on hand the largest and best selected assortment of LADIES' DRESS GOODS and FANCY GOODS of every description in Southern Oregon, and we will henceforth make this line of goods our speciality and sell them at

Cheaper than the Cheapest. To the gentlemen we will say, if you want A No. 1 SUIT OF CLOTHES you must go to Reames Bros. to buy them as we claim to have the best STOCK OF CLOTHING in Jackson county and will allow none to undersell us.

These goods were all purchased by a member of our firm from FIRST CLASS houses in San Francisco and New York, and we will warrant every article and sell them as cheap for each as any house in the county. We also keep on hand a full stock of

GROCERIES, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, GLASSWARE, CROCKERY. A FULL LINE OF ASHLAND GOODS FARM AND FREIGHT WAGONS. Plows, Gang Plows & Sulky Plows.

In fact everything from the finest needle to a threshing-machine. Give us a call and judge for yourselves as to our capacity of furnishing goods as above. The way to make money is to save it. To save it buy cheap. To buy cheap pay CASH for your goods and buy of REAMES BROS.

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES pleasure in announcing that he has taken charge of this house and that the management will be first-class in every particular. The table will always be supplied with the best market affords.

Terms reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed. No pains spared to meet the wants of the traveling public. W. C. GREENMAN. CITY BARBER SHOP, CALIFORNIA ST., Jacksonville, - - - Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS FULLY prepared to do all work in his line in the best manner and at reasonable prices. GEORGE SCHMPP. WALDO EXPRESS, Carrying U. S. Mails.

Leaves Jacksonville Mondays and Thursdays, for Waldo. Leaves Waldo Tuesdays and Fridays. First-class accommodations for passengers. Express business promptly attended to by R. M. GARRETT.

Ladies half cloth and leather shoes worth \$2.50 for \$1.75 at the New York Store. Ladies fancy colored hose, six pair for \$1.00 at the New York Store.

WOOD WORKING MACHINERY. BERRY & PLACE, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. CIRCULARS SENT FREE TO ALL.

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Proposals for Transportation. Office of Chief Qr. Mr. Dept. of the Columbia, Vancouver Barracks, W. T., April 9, 1881.

Sealed proposals, in triplicate, subject to the usual condition, will be received at this office, and at the office of the Chief Quartermaster, Military Division of the Pacific, Presidio of San Francisco, Cal., until 12 o'clock noon, on Monday, May 9, 1881, at which time and place they will be opened in the presence of bidders, for the transportation of military supplies on the following described routes in the Department of the Columbia, during the period commencing July 1, 1881, and ending June 30, 1882:

ROUTE No. 1.—Walla Walla, W. T., to Fort Lapwai, I. T. Distance about 96 miles. ROUTE No. 2.—Sprague, W. T., to Camp Spokane, W. T. Distance about 54 miles. ROUTE No. 3.—Sprague, W. T., to Fort Colville, W. T. Distance about 101 miles. ROUTE No. 4.—Rooseburg, Oregon, to Fort Klamath, Oregon. Distance about 214 miles.

STEAMER TRANSPORTATION. ROUTE No. 5.—For transportation of United States Military Supplies between Astoria, Oregon, and Fort Canby, W. T. Distance 14 miles. ROUTE No. 6.—Between Portland, Oregon, and Vancouver, W. T. Distance about 8 miles.

Proposals for transportation on any or all of the routes above named will be received. The Government reserves the right to reject any or all proposals. Blank proposals, form of contract, and printed circulars, stating the estimated quantities of supplies to be transported, and giving full information as to the manner of bidding, conditions to be observed by bidders, amount of bond to accompany each proposal, and terms of contract and payment, will be furnished on application to this office or to the office of the Chief Quartermaster, Military Division of the Pacific, Presidio of San Francisco, California.

Envelopes containing proposals should be marked "Proposals for Transportation on Route No.," and addressed to the undersigned. C. G. SAWTELLE, Chief Quartermaster.

READY FOR BUSINESS. THE JACKSONVILLE STEAM FLOURING MILL. Commenced Manufacturing the best of flour on MONDAY, SEPT. 20, 1880.

We are prepared to do all kinds of Custom Work, in the way of exchange of flour for wheat, chopping feed and grinding corn. We have superior machinery for manufacturing flour and we feel safe in saying that we can do better work than any mill in Rogue River Valley.

NEW STATE HOTEL!! JACKSONVILLE, OR. Mrs C. W. Savage, Prop.

HAVING re-opened this house, and secured more rooms, I am now better prepared than ever to offer to the public the best accommodations. Good beds and well ventilated rooms. Board most reasonable. The C. and O. S. Co.'s Stages leaves the house daily for Redding and Roseburg.

P. S. There is a first-class Bar and Billiard room in connection with the house. The best cigars and liquors always on hand. LINKVILLE HOTEL, LAKE COUNTY, OGN., W. C. Greenman, Proprietor.

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES pleasure in announcing that he has taken charge of this house and that the management will be first-class in every particular. The table will always be supplied with the best market affords.

Terms reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed. No pains spared to meet the wants of the traveling public. W. C. GREENMAN. CITY BARBER SHOP, CALIFORNIA ST., Jacksonville, - - - Oregon.

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Leaves Jacksonville Mondays and Thursdays, for Waldo. Leaves Waldo Tuesdays and Fridays. First-class accommodations for passengers. Express business promptly attended to by R. M. GARRETT.

ASHLAND COLLEGE -AND- NORMAL SCHOOL. FACULTY. REV. L. L. ROGERS, A. M., President, Professor of Natural Science, Mental and Moral Philosophy.

REV. LADRU ROYAL, A. M., Professor of Latin and Greek Languages and Literature. MRS. G. A. ROGERS, Proprietress, Teacher of Education, Principal of Preparatory Department.

MISS ELLA M. SCOTT, Teacher of Piano, Organ and Vocal Culture. MISS KATE THORNTON, Assistant Teacher. Expenses. TUITION.—\$6 a month, \$15 a quarter, \$40 a year. One scholar three years, or three, in same family, one year \$100.

Instrumental music or voice culture, \$3 a month. Vocal music in class, \$3 a quarter. Board, \$2 1/2 a week. Rooms or cottages for self-boarding, \$2 to \$3 a month. Tuition in all cases payable in advance in cash or acceptable notes.

Courses of Study. Course in English Language and Literature.—Reading, Elocution, English Grammar, English Analysis and Parsing, English Composition, English Literature, Rhetoric, Ancient History, Medieval History, Modern History.

Business College.—Arithmetic, Book-keeping, Banking, Civil Government, Commercial Law, International Law, Political Economy, Algebra, Geometry, English Grammar and Rhetoric.

Course of Latin.—Latin Grammar, Latin Reading, Caesar's Commentaries, Virgil, Cicero's Orations, Livy, Tacitus, Cicero de Officiis.

Course in Greek.—Greek Grammar, Greek Reader, Analysis, Greek Testament, Memorabilia, Homer, Herodotus, Demosthenes' Orations.

Course in Mathematics.—Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Surveying, Mechanics, Acoustics and Optics, Astronomy.

Course in Modern Languages.—French Grammar, French Reader, Corinne, Racine, German Grammar, German Reader, Goethe, Schiller.

Course in Natural Science.—Geography, Physical Geography, Botany, Zoology, Natural Philosophy, Astronomy, Chemistry, Mineralogy, Geology.

Course in Mental and Moral Philosophy.—Ethics, Psychology, Logic, Esthetics, Moral Philosophy, Theism, Butler's Analogy, Christian Evidences.

Normal Course.—English Grammar, Arithmetic, Geography, Physical Geography, Physiology, Algebra, Zoology, Geometry, Rhetoric, Natural Philosophy, Botany, Ancient History, Modern History, Chemistry, Astronomy, Mental Philosophy, Civil Government, Book-keeping, English Literature, Evidences of Christianity, Pedagogics.

Degrees. The degree of A. B. and A. M., with Diplomas, will be given in course to those completing the following described courses: Latin, Greek, Mathematics, English Language and Literature, Mental and Moral Philosophy, Modern Languages, Natural Science and Business course completing the Normal and Business course.

Proposals for Military Supplies. Headquarters Dept. of the Columbia, Office of Chief Quartermaster, Vancouver Barracks, W. T., April 9, '81. Sealed proposals, in triplicate, subject to the usual conditions, will be received at this office or at the offices of the U. S. Quartermasters at the following named posts, until 12 o'clock, noon, on Monday, May 9, 1881, at which places and time they will be opened, in presence of bidders, for the furnishing and delivery of military supplies during the fiscal year commencing July 1, 1881, and ending June 30, 1882, as follows: Wood, Coal, Charcoal, Oats, Barley, Bran, Hay, and Straw, or Hay in lieu of Straw, or any of said Supplies as may be required at

CURIOUS EXPERIMENT. Take an acorn in the spring, and tie a string round it in such a way that, when suspended, its blunt end, where the cup was, shall be upwards. Hang it thus prepared in the inside of a bottle or hyacinth glass, containing a little water, taking care that the acorn does not reach within an inch of the water.

Wrap the bottle all over in flannel, so as to keep it dark and warm, and put it into a dark place. In three or four weeks the acorn will have swollen, its coat will have burst, and a little white point will have made its appearance at the end next the water. This point is the root; the acorn is now changing its nature and becoming an oak. Still, however, it must be left in the dark, and kept clear of the water; and so it must continue until the young root is at least half an inch long. Then the water may be allowed to rise higher; but it is only when from the neck of the root a point begins to run upwards that it is safe to allow the water to touch it.

At that time the acorn has ceased to be an acorn, and has really become a young oak, for the little point directing itself upwards is the beginning of that trunk which, a century later, may form the timber of a frigate.

As soon as this young stem begins to shoot, the oak will require a dose of light, a little every day; and it also years for more food, so that its root, which in reality is its mouth, must be allowed to touch the water, and to drink it. After these events have come to pass, the little plant breathes, and must have air; digests, and must have fresh water given to its root, which, however, should never be permitted to be wholly covered—just at that point where the stem begins should always be kept out of the water.

The plant having been brought to this, its first state of existence, must be put in the window. At first it will be a stout thread, whitish, and covered with tiny scales; then these expand a little, and the end becomes greener. Next appear some little leaves; veins will branch, the old scales will fall off, and by slow degrees the leaves will arrange themselves upon the stem, each unfolding from the bosom of the other.

The Malheur Reservation. The following letter from Hon. M. C. George to Major Rhinehart is of interest to our readers: WASHINGTON, D. C., March 19, 1881.

MY DEAR MAJOR:—Regarding the Malheur Agency, I will state that I have talked with the officers of the Department and with Secretary Kirkwood, and it is not known whether legislation will be needed in the opening for settlement of the land there or not. No action will be taken by the government towards opening the land for settlement until the affairs of the Agency are closed and an understanding arrived at with the Indians, so they tell me, as to the distribution of the lands and proceeds, so that nothing definite can now be said to the settlers.

I am thankful for your valuable suggestions, and I hope that I may be of some assistance to the people of that section. I will do all in my power to aid the settlers, but advise them not to be hasty in making improvements until they hear more about their chances for title. They may thus save much trouble in the future. Yours very truly, M. C. GEORGE.

Scene in the District Court of Eureka, Nevada: In questioning a peer from Ruby Hill, the lawyer attempted to arrive at what the juror termed an "unqualified opinion," and propounded the following question: "If I should tell you that a certain crime had been committed on Ruby Hill, would you believe it?" Juror—"If I didn't know you to be such a notorious liar I would." The court and spectators smiled audibly, and the discomfited disciple of Blackstone fell back in his chair thoroughly demoralized.

A woman admires a handsome man until she meets a woman whom he admires, and then she thinks that he isn't as handsome as he was, and that the woman is a deceitful, jealous, conniving hussey.

"Do you drink?" said a temperance reformer to a beggar who had implored alms of him. "Yes, thank you," returned the candid pauper, "where shall we go?"

FEVER GERMS.—Prof. Klebs, of Sprague, is reported to have discovered peculiar microbes in the remains of patients who have died of typhoid fever. They do not occur in the bodies of persons who have been carried off by other diseases.

LEGENDS OF THE WEDDING RING. In the days well known to history as "once upon a time," a certain noble Roman youth was deeply engaged in the excitement of a game of ball. The occasion was an important one to him, for it was his wedding feast, but the play made him careless of a treasure that he ought to have guarded with the greatest affection.

He took off his wedding ring and placed it upon the finger of a statue of Venus, to remain there until he should want it again. When, however, a few hours after he wished to take it, he found to his dismay that the stony hand had become clenched, so that it was impossible to remove the ring. He had now to pay the penalty of his rashness, for he was constantly haunted by the figure, which kept whispering in his ear, "Embrace me, I am Venus whom you have wedded. I will never restore your ring." The wretched youth continued to be followed by his disagreeable companion until, after much difficulty, he was able with the assistance of a priest, to force the goddess to relinquish the ring, and then only was the young man free. This legend is widely spread, and has been popular under varied forms; in some of these the Virgin Mary takes the place of Venus, and the owner of the ring having, by placing it upon the finger of a statue, become the betrothed of the Virgin, is obliged to renounce the world and enter a monastery. In another version, a certain priest, desiring to enter the marriage state, seeks a license from the Pope, who grants his request on condition that he shall first reconcile St. Agnes, who was not only the patroness of his own church but the special preserver of virgin chastity, by placing on the finger of her image an emerald ring, sent for the purpose by the sovereign pontiff himself.

The priest does as he is directed, and places the ring upon the fourth finger of the figure, but his astonishment is great when the hand which had been put forward to receive the ring is returned to its original position. Attempts to withdraw the ring are ineffectual, and the unfortunate priest realizes the disagreeable truth that he is contracted to St. Agnes and can marry no one else. These stories are peculiarly interesting as exhibiting the feeling which was universally entertained in old times, that wedding and betrothal rings possessed an inherent power and value in themselves, a belief which still lingers in some places.

Capicum, or Red Pepper. This is the most acrid and stimulating condiment with which we are acquainted. It is a powder from several varieties of capsicum, an annual East India plant, of which there are three kinds so far naturalized in Great Britain as to grow in the open air. These are the guinea, the cherry and the bell pepper. All the pods of these are extremely pungent to the taste, and in the green state are used as a pickle. When ripe they are ground into cayenne and sold as a condiment. The best of this, however, is made on the southern coast of Africa, from what is called the bird pepper, on account of hens and turkeys being extremely partial to it. It is imported ready for immediate use. Of the capsicum species of plants there are five; but the principal are capsicum annum, the common long-podded capsicum which is cultivated in gardens, and of which there are two varieties, one with red and another with yellow fruit; capsicum gossium, the bell pepper, the fruit of which is red, and is only fit for pickling; and capsicum baccatum, or bird pepper, which rises with a shrubby stalk four or five feet high, with its berries growing at the division of the branches. This is small, oval-shaped, and of a bright red color, from which the best cayenne is made, viz: natal, which is considered the finest, richest in flavor, and most pungent. This variety is cut up and pounded by the natives and mixed with a little saltpetre, then packed in air-tight tins of nearly thirty pounds each, in which shape it is usually imported.

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