SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1881,

PROTECTION TO FARMERS

In an article on the question of "protection" the Rural Spirit advances some very singular ideas and discloses the fact that the revenue laws have not been scrutinized very carefully manufacturing and agricultural classes other remarkable assertions we find the following:

mand one or the other, free trade, or that the miner be paid a encouraged by the payment of a sum upon the horses, cattle, sheep, swine, as well as his vegetable products."

over required any protection, or that any civilized nation ever placed an embargo or restriction on its importation, and in that simplicity, only found in the country, supposed that the great necessity was "protection" against its corrupting influence. To say that the American farmer must be encouraged by a heavy duty on horses, swine, sheep or vegetables is a mere idle assertion that will not stand the proof as, generally, the cost of transportation from the foreign country would exceed the actual cost of production here. But on wool, the most important factor in sheep farming, there is a duty heavy enough to add, from ten to fifteen cents per pound to every flesce shorn by the American farmer and to protect the manufacturer, machinist of President Garfield, is now fairly unand others, who are the most profits- der way, her sails filled with the breeze ble customers of the farmers, a proport of national prosperity, the like of which tionate duty is imposed on woolen has not been seen for many a year. fabrics. We apprehend that if the The country will be much disappointduty were removed from wool, the ed if any misfortune befall her, for farmers of Oregon would be less prot- since the days of Lincoln and Seward, perous than they are and a clamor the chief places in the government would be raised against such an "in- have never been so ably filled as they rostice." If we observe closely we will be by Garfield and Blaine. The find that the foreign buyers only take appointment of the latter is very gratiour wheat because it is best and cheap. fying to the Republican party, and to est, and no matter if we opened every many Democrats; as he is a represenport to the manufactures of England tative American who will make our free of duty, not a pound of Amer . flag respected wherever it floats, and can wheat would be bought by her if bring to his office the ripe experience it could be had for a penny a bushel of a long public life. The rest of the less elsewhere. The welfare of our Cabinet are, with the exception of Mr. alarm in appalling figures which mark own country most concerns us and so Lincoln, men of large experience in how dangerously high the tide of of illong as England is forced to buy our public affairs and their selection gives To the South the question is of suinterest to puy them, we have an ad. Mr. Garneid's auministration will be proposibility of the carried's auministration will be proposibility of the carried and the carried a vantage, that can not be increased as wise and as just as that of Mr. rest upon the South alone. The nation by free trade; and reasonabe pro- Hayes, yet firmer, and better calculat tection to our own manufacturing in- ed to cement the strength of the Re. dustries creates a profitable market for publican party which, not without its agricultural products that can not be errors and short comings, has deserved sold abroad. When the same paper so well of the country, that its repre mys we can compete with the world it sentatives have by wise government. offers an argument in favor of Chinese | led to a state of national prosperity labor, that is not at all disguised, for quite unparalelled. free trade in anything means free trade in all things including labor itself which is the foundation of all actual value and the "Spirit" will hardly say that our laborers are prepared to compete successfully with the servile bordes of China. Let it either say so or abandon its free trade theories.

NO EXTRA SESSION.

The Roseburg "Star" is loudly demanding an extra session of the Legislature so the salary law may be repealed and the roads of the State legalized. The paper referred to has had much to say about the dishonesty and incompetency of the late Legislature, and if its opinion or statements are worth a fig it would be the very worst kind of folly to convene that body Legislature ever elected there seems to motion of Cameron of Pennsylvania, to no substantial reason why it should went into executive session. It was is set at naught. The Mormon Church be called together in an extra session. agreed soon after to confirm the Cab not only offends the moral sense of The "salary" act is doing no injury to inet unanimously. the general public and its constitu- The Cabinet gives very general satistionality will be tested by the Su-faction. The two hours' executive see- my judgment it is the duty of Congress, preme Court. If it is decided uncon- sion on these nominations was not de- while respecting to the utmost the constitutional that's an end of it. If voted to discussion of the merits of scientious convictions and religious the opinion of the Court sustains the those named by the President, but turnwithin its jurisdiction all criminal have it is unlikely that the Legislature, in the face of such a decision, would had the right to refer nominations of destroy the family relations and endanando its own work. The assertion Cabinet officers to a committee. There ger the social order. Nor can any ecthat there are no legal roads in Oregon was a proposition on the part of a few clesiastical organization be safely peris more stuff. Several years ago the to refer those not Senators. In opposition on the part of a few mitted to usurp in the smallest degree the functions and powers of the Na-Supreme Court decided that twenty sing this, Senator Beck is credited with tional Government. years use was sufficient title to any saying to the Democratic side that if The concluding words of the inauguhighway and, acting on the hint, our they wanted to be kept out of power ral show that President Garfield feels county court at once legalized every for twenty-five years they had better that the gravest responsibility is restroad in the county by new proceedings refer a nomination of Abraham Lining on him: conforming strictly to the statute. coln's son. There was the further And now, fellow-citizens, I am about Since then the limitation has been re- point made that as the committees to assume the great trust which you deced to ten years, and if mistakes were not yet organized, and might not bave committed to my hands. I appeal have been made in Donglas county be for several days, it would place the to you for that earnest and thoughtful they can be corrected by the county Democrats in the position of appearing in fact as in law, a Government of the court and to advise the convening of to desire to embarrass the Administra people. I shall greatly rely upon the the Legislature, in special session, to do what should have been done, and what can yet be done by a county Governor is not likely to do.

The "Buy" Court

ulous and fault finding disposition is quite severe on the new Supreme Cour. on account of the Minard road case decision. With that solemn gravity so becoming in its venerable editor, it sums up its complaint with the reminder "I told you so" used by the farmer when informed by his wife that the cow had swallowed the grindstone. It admonishes the public to look out for and that the reciprocity between the the beardless youths who sit on the Supreme bench and whose inexperience is not taken into account. Among must involve the State in a peck of tropb'e. It is a pity that a court cannot be found that will satisfy every-"The people are approaching a time body, and we really thought that a court, capable of interpreting law so premium upon the dollars he discovers plainly and clearly as it was done in and produces; or that the farmer be the Minard case was entitled to some credit. It is surely no fault of the Supreme bench if the plain requirements of the statute were disregarded or if We have yet to learn that money the lower court erred, but the court should be blamed if it discovered fatal errors in any case and was not honest enough to so decide. Singularly, none of the influential journals of Oregon, we mean those capable of judging, find fault with any of the decisions rendered by the "youthful" judges, and the general opinion among lawyers is, that the court is not only capable but honest, Therefore, the serious displeasure of our Roseourg brother will not do the court the slightest damage but may weaken the public confidence in the editor's ability as a judge of

The new Administration

The Ship of State, under command

The New Cabinet.

President Garfield has sent to the Senate the following nominations: James G. Blaine of Maine for Secre

tary of State. William Windom of Minesota for Secretary of the Treasury.

Wayne MacVeagh of Pennsylvania for Attorney-General.

Thomas L. James of New York for

Postmaster-General. Samuel J. Kirkwood of Iowa for

Secretary of the Interior. Robert L. Lincoln of Illinois for

Secretary of War.

William A. Hunt of Louisiana for Secretary of the Navy.

The Senate received the nominations again. Even if it were the wisest at 3:05 o'clock, and immediately, on

court, is to advise something that the to Kansas City, via the Southern Pa. istration, and above all to promote the cific and the Atchinson, Topeka & Santa welfare of this great people and their Fe Railroads, commenced to run on ly invoke the support and blessing of America sends to England, annually, the 9th of this month. The junction Almighty God. 700,000,000 pounds of hog products of the two lines is at a point called being next in magnitude to the cotton Deming, New Mexico, 65 miles northwest of El Paso.

THE INAUGURAL.

A Roseburg paper noted for its quer-The inaugural of President Garfield one of the grandest and broadest ever delivered by any President, not excepting Abraham Lincoln's, and shows the solidity and breadth of the exper enced Pilot who has taken the helm He starts out with a review of the struggles of the century and after showing that the constitution can stand any test declares that sectionalism must become a thing of the past. He speaks of negro emancipation as the greatest event of the century and shows the rapid progression of the race towards real self sustaining independence. His views on the currency question are based on the theory that only gold and silver form the only safe foundation for a monetary system and are a reiteration of views frequently expressed while in Congress. We give his utterance on the questions of suffrage and polygamy in full:

> great evil which ought to be prevented, but to violate the freedom and sanctity of the suffrage is more than evil. It is a crime which, if persisted in, will destroy the Government itself. But the danger which arises in the ignorance of the voter cannot be denied. It covers a field far wider than that of negro suffrage, and the present condition of that race. It is a danger that lurks and hides in corners, and in fountains of power in high places. We have no standard by which to measure the disaster that may be brought upon us by ignorance in citizens, when joined to corruption and fraud in suffrage. The voters of the Union, who make and unmake constitutions, and upon whose will hangs the destiny of our Government, can transmit their supreme authority to no successor save the coming generation of voters, who are sole heirs of the sovereign power. If that generation comes to its inheritance blinded by ignorance and corrupted by vice, the fall of the Republic will be certain and remediless. Suicide is not a remedy, and if in other lands it be high treason to compass the death of a King, it should be counted no less a crime here to strangle our sovereign power and stifle its voice. It has been said that unsettled questions have no pity for the repose of nations. It should be said, with the utmost emphasis, that this question of suffrage will never give repose or safety to the States or to the nation until each within its own jurisdiction makes and keeps sanctions of the law.

the ballot free and pure by the strong The census has already sounded the literacy has arisen among our voters. the suffrage, and is under special oblicy which is added to the voting population. For North and South alike there is but one remedy. All the constitutional power of the nation and of verying Mechanics, Acoustics, and optics the States should aid all volunteers in Astronomy.

Course in Modern Languages.—French this work. The forces of the people should be summoned to meet this danger by the saving influence of universal education. It is a high privilege and sacred duty to educate their successors and fit them by inteltheir successors and fit them by intelligence and virtue for the inheritance which awaits them in this beneficent work. Sections and races should be forgotten, and partisanship should be unknown. Let our peoule find a new Arithmetic Geography, Physical Geography, Physical Geography unknown. Let our people find a new meaning in the Divine oracle which declares that "A little child shall lead them," for our little children will soon control the destinies of the Republic.

religious freedom. Congress is prohibited from making any law respecting the establishment of religion or prohibiting the free exercise thereof. The Territories of the United States are subject to the direct legislative authority of Congress, and hence the General Government is responsible for the violation of the Constitution in any of them. It is therefore a reproach to our Government that in the most populous of the Territories the constitu tional guaranty is not enjoyed by the people, and the authority of Congress mankind by sanctioning polygamy, but prevents the administration of justice

of those who may share with me the Overland trains from San Francisco responsibility and duties of the Admin-

> Thousands of articles for sale at the New York Store at cost rates.

NATURE'S WAY.

Lung Diseases, THROAT DISEASES,

It DRIVES STO the system curative

Thousands Testify to its Virtues. OU CAN BE RELIEVED AND CURED.

olygamy in full:

"Bad local government is certainly a Don't despuir until you have tried this Sensible, Easily Applied and RADICAL-LY EFFECTUAL remedy.

Sold by Drugists, or sent by mail on eccipt of price \$2, by

The "Only" Lung Pad Co., WILLIAUS BLOCK. DETROIT, MICH.

Send for Testimonials and our book,

hree Millions a year," sent free, ASHLAND COLLEGE

-AND NORMAL SCHOOL.

FACULTY.

REV. L. L. ROGER . A. M., PRESIDENT. Professor of Natural Science, Mental and REV. LADRU NOYAL, A. M.,-Professor of Latin and Greek Languages and Lit

MRS. A. A. ROGERS, PRECEPTRESS,-Teacher of Elocution, Principal of Preparatory Department.

ISS ELLA M. SCOTT,-Teacher of Piano, Organ and Vocal Culture MISS KATE THORNTON,-Assistant

Expenses.

TUITION .- \$6 a month, \$15 a quarter \$40 a year. One scholar three years, or three, in same family, one year \$100. In-strumental Music or Voice Culture \$5 a Vocal music in class \$3 a quarter Board \$3.50 a week. Rooms or Cottages for self-boarding \$2 to \$5 a month. Tui tion in all cases payable in advance in cast

Courses of Study. Course in English Language and Litera ture.—Reading, Elocution, English Gram mar, English Analysis and Parsing, Eng tish Composition, English, Literature Rhetoric, Ancient History, Mediaeval His

Rhetoric, Ancient History, tory, Modern History, business Gollege,—Arithmetic, Book-keeping, Banking, Civil Government, Commercial Law, International Law, Po litical Economy, Algebra, Geometry, English Grammar and Rhetoric. gil, Cicero's brations, Livy, Tacitus, Cic-

not eor de Officie the suffrage, and is under special obli-gations to aid in removing the illitera-Greek Reader, Anabasis, Greek Testa ment, Meassrabilia, Homer, Heroditus Demostheres' Orations
Course in Mathematics.—Arithmetic

> Grammar, Prench Render, Corinne, R. ine, German Grammar, German Reader

> Goethe, Schiller, Course in Natural Science.-Geography Physical Geography, Botany, Zoology Natural Philosophy, Astronomy, Chem

Arithmetic, Geography, Physical Geography, Physiology, Algebra, Zoology, Ge ometry, Rhetoric, Natural Philosophy Botany, Ancient History, Modern History ontrol the destinies of the Republic.

The Constitution guarantes absolute

Chemistry, Astronomy, Mental Philosophy, Civil Government, Book-keeping, English Literature, Evidences of Christianity, Pedagogies.

Degrees.

The degrees of A. B. and A. M., with Di plomas, will be given in course to those completing the following described ses; Latin, Greek, Mathematics, Eng ish Language and Literature, "ental and Moral Philosophy, Modern Languages, Natural Sciences and Business.

The degree of B. S., with Diplomas, will

awarded those completing the course English Language and Literature Modern Languages, Natural Sciences Business, Mental and Moral Philosophy Diplomas will be presented those com-pleting the Normal and Business course.

MECHANICS' PLANING MILL

-AND-

FURNITURE. SASH.

DOOSS AND

-AND-

Moulding Factory,

ASHLAND, OREGON. L. S. P. MARSH, Prop'r.

A LL KINDS OF PLANING, MOULD. ing, Turning, Circular and Scrol FURNITURE & ORNAMENTAL CARVING, ETC., DONE

TO ORDER Furniture, Sash, Blinds, Doors and Moulding constantly on hand and made

If I will contract to design and erect all kinds o buildings. When desirable to those employing me, I will furnish all the material required for the construction of any building, ready for occupancy.

| Construction is product to this can construct the same and the



SON

Back Ache

And all diseases of the Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Organs by wearing the Imp'd Excelsior Kidney Pad-

It is a Marvel of Healing and Relief.

Simple, Sensible, Painless, Direct, Powerful.

It CURES where all else fails. A REVE-LATION and REVOLUTION in Medicine. Absorption or direct application, as oppo Send for our treatise on Kidney troubles, sent free. Sold by druggists, or sent by mail, on receipt of price, \$2.

This is the Original and Genuine Kidney Pad. Ask for it and take no other

The "Only" Lung Pad Co., DETROIT, MICH.

GREAT

SLAUGHTER IN PRICES

-AT-E. JACOBS' STORE

Oregon Street, Jacksonville

WHERE A COMPLETE AND bas just been received, consisting in part of CLOTHING,

DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES,

> FANCY GOODS. BOOTS & SHOES, SCHOOL BOOKS, HATS AND CAPS, TOBACCOS & CIGARS, HARDWARE AND CARPETS, TINWARE, ALL KINDS PAINTS.

WINDOW GLASS GROCKEIRS.

-ALSO:-

A FINE ASSORTMENT -OF-

LADIES' HATS AND

FLOWERS, &c. &c. In fact everything to be found in a first

will be soid at prices. Merchandise, which That Defy Competition. The highst price allowed for country pro

- Give me a call at my establishment in the Muscule building and be convinced that there is no hambag about thir-E. J. COBS

THE S. F. VARIETY STORE

UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF

LITTLE & CHASE.

JACKSONVILLE.

WILL BE KEPT WELL STOCKED CIGARS, JEWELRY,

CANDIES, NUTS, PIPES, CARDS, NOTIONS, CUTLERY. STATIONERY, ALBUMS,

TOBACCOS, CIGARETTES Gent's Furnishing Goods

And everything usually found in a firstclass variety store.
Our goods are the best and gurranteed be as represented. Prices low, as we do

not proprose to be undersold. LITTLE & CHASE.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!!

Clearance Sale

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, CLOTHING, HATS, ETC.

COST FOR CASH

For the

Next Sixty Days AT

Reames Bros. SETTLE UP!

On account of illness and my intention of visiting the Eastern States, I must ask all those indebted to me to come forward and settle immediately either by cash or note. D. McMenamy has been appointed my agent for the settlement of all claims and unless prompt attention is paid to this call K. KUBLI.

Odd Pellow's Building Jacksonville, DEALER AND WORKER IN

TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER, LEAD

Pumps,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

NAILS.

A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF STOVES

HARDWARE, TINWARE. POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Fuse and Caps

ROPE, NAILS,

WOODEN & WILLOW WARE,

Paints, Oils, Varnish, Glass

CUTLERY, WIRE.

Shot, Brushs, Chains, Hose

I have secured the ervices of a first-clas-Mechanic, and am prepared to do all repair log promptly and in superior style.

ETC., ETC:

IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABOVE OF DEPARTURE. I am receiving and have constantly hand a full and first-class stock of

GROCERIES

DRY-GOODS, GUM ROOTS, TOBACCO

READY MADE CLOTHING.

GLASSWARE, CROCKERY, &c.

Everything sold at reasonable rates.

Jacksonville, March, 9 1878. ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP

C. K. KLUM

MANUFACTURER OF, AND DEALER IN

ASHLAND, ORBGON.

Saddlery and Harness,

KEEPS A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF

Specialty. TEAM. BUGGY PLOW HARNESS, WHIPS,

ROBES, DUSTERS

+ AND+

HORSE BLANKETS. ++ALSO++

WINCHESTER REPEATING RIFLES (commonly called Henry Rifles) of

model of 1866, 1873, and 1876. Pistols, Cartridges, Etc.

Wheat taken at the Highest Marke Rates in Exchange for goods.



HENRY T. HUDSON

-DEALER IN-RIFLES, SHOTGUNS, PISTOLS,

Etc., Etc., NO. 33, FIRST STREET.

EVERYTHING in my line will here after be sold at greatly reduced rates L after be sold at greatly reduced rates and parties ordering by mail will receive

Portland, Or.

NOTICE.

Those who are indebted to the undersigned by note or book account are hereby notiment must be made, as I intend to go East to buy goods, and I sawed to order and satisfactions. Bills musthave money.

G. KAREWSKI.

LARGE SALE!

Closing Out

-AT THE-

New York Store.

HARDWARE,

MACHINERY,

Also Local Agent for the justly Celebrated Fish Bro's

The best Wagon on Wheels

for the following reasons:

3. Every part is strongly braced; and instead of being bolted, is clipped, so that the full strength of the wood is secured. 4. The Tires are securely bolted, after being thoroughly and carefully set.
5. The Skeins are hested before driven on, and set in White Lead; consequently, when cooled, contract, making a perfect fit and impossible to work loose.—
It is the only Wagon on which "Holmes" It is the only Wagon on which "Holmes"
Patent Self-Olling "keins" are used, the
whole right and title having been purchased. The principal points of superiority over all other Skeins, are: ist. Bearings are perfectly straight, which does
away with side-draught. 2d. Has a perfect fitting "and Band. 3d. Unnecessary
for remove the wheel to oil. 4th. Will reto remove the wheel to oil. 4th. Will re-tain oil longer, having an oil-chamber, and so constructed that oil cannot run out at the point. 5th. Hound Brace is clipped

STERLING

IS NOW UNDER FULL HEADWAY sawed to order and satisfaction guaranteed.

All orders addressed to us at Jacksonville will receive prompt attention.
FIELDS & PARK

THE ENTIRE STOCK OF

MEPCHANDISE GENERAL

AT COST ON ACCOUNT

M. Mensor.

JACKSONVILLE, NOV. 5.

G. KAREWSKI,

DEALER IN

STOVES, TINWARE.

DRY GOODS. Agricultural Implements

GROCERIES, ETC.

Wagon,

 More care is taken in the selection of stock; only good, solid butt-cut timber being used.

2. The Wheels are all soaked in Boiling Linseed Oil.

on, bringing the purchase nearer the wheels. And many others, too numerous to mention, but which can be readily seen upon examination; and we cordially inite our many customers and all others

none but first class goods. Send for catalogue and price list.

who contemplate purchasing a first-class Wagon, to call and get prices before go-

ing elsewhere.

Saw-Mill. 6 Miles South of Jacksonville,