# OREGON SENTINEL.

JACKSONVILLE:

SATURDAY, JANUARY 29, 1881.


## THE CHINESE EMIGRATION TREATY.

The following is the full text of the Chinese immigration treaty, signed at Pekin on the 17th of last November, and recently transmitted to Washington for ratification by the United States Senate:

WHEREAS, in the eighth year of Hsien Tung, Anno Domini 1858, a treaty of peace and friendship was concluded between the United States of America and China, and to which were added in the seventh year of Tung Chih, Anno Domini 1868, certain supplementary articles to the advantage of both parties, which supplementary articles were to be perpetually observed and obeyed. And whereas, the Government of the United States, because of the constantly increasing immigration of Chinese laborers to the territory of the United States, and the embarrassments consequent upon such immigration, now desire to negotiate a mod[illegible] which [illegible] contravention of their sp[illegible], the President of the United States of America appoints James B. Angell, of Michigan, John F. Swift, of California, and William H. Trescott, of South Carolina, as his Commissioners Plenipotentiary; and his Imperial Majesty, the Emperior of China, has appointed Pon Chun, a member of His Imperial Majesty's Privy Council and Superintendent of the Board of Civil Office, and Ti Hung Tsan, a member of His Imperial Majesty's Privy Council, as his Commissioners Plenipotentiary; and the said Commissioners Plenipotentiary, having conjointly examined their full powers, and having discussed the points of possible modifications in existing treaties, have agreed upon the following articles in modification:

1. Whenever in the opinion of the Government of the United States the coming of Chinese laborers to the United States, or their residence therein, affects, or threatens to affect, the interests of that country, or to endanger the good order of any locality within the territory thereof, the Government of China agrees that the Government of the United States may regulate, limit or suspend such coming or residence, but shall not absolutely prohibit it. The limitation or suspension shall be reasonable, and shall apply only to Chinese who may go to the United States as laborers, other classes not being included in the limitation. Legislation in regard to Chinese labor will be of such a character only as is necessary to enforce the regulation, limitation or suspension of immigration, and immigrants shall not be subject to personal maltreatment or abuse.

2. Chinese subjects, whether proceeding to the United States as traders [illegible] merchants, or [illegible] ity, [illegible] their body and household servants, and Chinese laborers who are now in the United States, shall be allowed to go and come of their own free will and accord, and shall be accorded all the rights, privileges, immunities and exemptions which are accorded to the citizens and subjects of the most favored nations.

3. If Chinese laborers, or Chinese of any other class, now either permanently or temporarily residing in the territory of the United States, meet with ill-treatment at the hands of any other persons, the Government of the United States will exert all its power to devise measures for their protection, and secure to them the same rights, privileges, immunities, and exemptions as may be enjoyed by the citizens or subjects of the most favored nations, and to which they are entitled by treaty.

4. The high contracting parties have agreed upon the foregoing articles. whenever the Government of the United States shall adopt legislative measures in accordance therewith, such measures will be communicated to the Government of China, and if the measures as effected are found to work hardship upon the subjects of China, the Chinese Minister at Washington may bring the matter to the notice of the Secretary of State of the United States, who will consider the subject with him, and the Chinese Foreign Office will also bring the matter to the notice of the United States Minister at Hongkong and consider the subject with him, to the end that mutual and unqualified benefit may result. In faith whereof the respective Plenipotentiaries have signed and sealed the foregoing at Pekin, in English and Chinese, there being three originals of each text of even tenor and date, the ratification of which shall be exchanged at Pekin within one year from the date of its execution.

Done at Pekin, this 17th day of November, in the year of our Lord, 1880, Luang Hsii, sixth year, tenth moon, fifteenth day. Signed and sealed by the above-named Commissioners of both Governments.

---

At a recent meeting of Chinese merchants in San Francisco, Fung Pak the leading mind of the mercantile Chinese in that city, declared that it was the duty of the Chinese residents to abandon the trade in opium, so much desired by his Government. He said England had forced the "poison drug" upon the Chinese people, and it was wrong to aid that nation in its murderous work by poisoning the Chinese here. Many white people were becoming addicted to its use, and they blamed the Chinese for that. Let them decide now who was to be blamed hereafter, and if the drug was to be brought here let it be done, as the treaty says, not by Chinese, but let the European take it now and become responsible for its future effect.

## A FEW YEARS AHEAD OF TIME.

Our reporter has made a big jump into the future and obtained the views of several "prominent" citizens after the ratification of the new Chinese treaty and they are given for what they are worth.

"How?" asked the reporter of a merchant whom he found sitting abstractedly in his counting room, "do you find business since the wholesome restriction of Chinese! Very much revived I suppose!" "Well, no," replied the merchant dreamily, "I can't say that it is; fact is, Chinese traders are outselling and underselling us." "Strange," interjected the reporter, "don't white people prefer to buy from whites, and can't we with our high tariff produce cheaper than they can introduce?" "Race prejudice," responded the merchant, "has nothing to do with it, you might as well say Americans would not drink tea because Chinese grow it, and people buy where their money will go the farthest. Fact is, Mr. Reporter, Chinese workmen [illegible] taken their sewing machines to China, the cost of living there is a mere trifle; their goods pay duty here and are sold by merchants who keep no fast horses and whose wives wear pantaloons instead of silk trains. Good morning," added the merchant with a sigh, as the reporter closed his note book.

The politician was next interviewed "Do you not feel very happy and proud?" said the man of the press, to a seedy looking statesman who had just smiled at the bar tender's earnest solicitation, "proud, sir, at having diminished the number of the rat eating infidels in this great and glorious asylum for oppressed humanity." "Thanks," said the statesman, "for your delicate and intelligent compliment; but, sir, look what I have sacrificed for my country—raised my voice with no little eloquence, if I do say it, against the yellow horde—now I have nothing to harp on,—just think of the ingratitude of republics, I was refused a place on the police force yesterday—couldn't you stand the beer?"

Mourning the sad lack of employment for statesmen, the reporter sent his card up to a housekeeper and, ushered into the drawing room, at once commenced congratulating the lady on the very desirable change in domestic labor and the substitution of good honest girls for the tehiving infidels. "Stop, sir!" exclaimed the housekeeper, don't call them honest, nor tidy, nor safe to [illegible] the house. I tried [illegible] cousins and brothers and policemen—tramps, I believe, every one of them—and the church and pick-nicks and broken dishes and spoiled washings she was nearly the death of me. American girls!" she yelled at her highest pitch, as the reporter ventured a suggestion, "you, a newspaper man and don't know that American girls, the hussies! won't work; I've tried six, and what with dressing, and primping, and powdering, and looking out of the window at their beaus, and wearing my clothes, and dances, and parties and theatres, and matinees they drove me mad; don't you believe, I caught the milkman winking at the last one we had—the wretch—didn't she pack up her duds quick, with a hornet in each ear! No, sir," she continued, smothering with emotion, "give me back my moon-eyed 'John' with his velvety step, and his nice clean washings; and I don't care if he does steal a few pounds of sugar once in a while—give me back my 'John.'" And, sobbingly, she showed the reporter the door.

Next accosting a sand-lotter the reporter asked him if the Chinese exodus had made him happy. "Shure," said Mike, there's no man happy in this wide worrild, That the divil's the good of the lots to us now! The yaller nagurs is all gone and there's nuthin to kick up a ruction about." "Well, you get plenty of work now," suggested the reporter. "Work the divil," said Mike, "shure, its not work we're afther at all, it's a place on the police, and, bad luck to it, that's fall."

The next person interviewed was the sewing woman. "How has the exodus affected you?" said the reporter "Well not much said the woman, except that we make our own hours and work when we like. Sewing on a machine is only fit for a Chinaman and every woman ought to have a husband to support her. It lessens a woman's chances if she is known to work."

The reporter left this unreasonable person abruptly and wended his way to the office of a railroad magnate. "May I venture to enquire," said the man of notes, as the official waved him to a seat, "when do your company intend building the projected road between Mortgaged Valley and Sleepy Hollow; the people of the latter locality are waking up and will concede the right of way if well paid for it." "Really," answered the railroad king, we were not thinking of that enterprise just now but the future may be full of hope fact is, sir," he continued "labor just now is so expensive, that it does not seem to justify a liberal investment."

The reporter retired half discouraged, but determined to find some one who would confess that the diminished number of Chinese was a great blessing to society, and meeting a hoodlum, asked him if he did not feel more Christian like since the miserable Mongolians have departed." "Here's about how it is," said the 'hood,' "takes more of us now to have a little fun, when we tackles a white man takes more fightin' but we have fun all the same."

Next our man observed a ranchman from an upper county: "Glad to see you, Mr. Bucolic; times good, eh! got good conscientious white labor now; labor and capital going hand in hand to prosperity, and all that kind of thing." "Not much difference," said Bucolic, "costs more to raise wheat; but that goes on the price, labor and capital doing first rate when labor don't spend too much for whisky."

Then our man inserted his auger into a home missionary, one of those meek men who devote their lives to the gathering of very expensive and unreliable statistics. Giving the auger a gentle turn in deference to the material it was in he bored out a reply. "Yes, sir I'm glad they are gone, its a good deal easier to convert the heathen a long way off than right here under our noses, at least it shows better, and if you get the news of a conversion here before the subject slides back it counts one. Good morning, sir, my time is precious and I'm busy writing up the sudden conversion of a Tar Flat hoodlum by a policeman's club, for the Evangelical Record."

Our reporter wended his way home thoughtfully concluding that time would heal all the wounds and adjust all the economic questions growing out of the absence of our trans-Pacific brethren, and that Utopia was reached only by individual effort and human happiness not a thing of human legi l-tion.

---

### Who Advertises.

The Sacramento Bee says this question is easily answered. A person of observation can point to the stores at first blush. He will see customers come in and out, will notice life and energy throughout the place, and will perceive even in dull times that the people know what good are there, even if they have not the money wherewith to purchase. Not so with stores that do not advertise. Even if [illegible] lively appearance. They may have the same goods as other stores, may sell them as cheap, possibly cheaper, but what good does that do! People do not know they have them, having never been told so—and so they pass them by. The stores which advertise are the stores which are known throughout all the neighboring sections of the country, and which frequently depend as much upon outside patronage as upon the citizens of the city in which they are situated. Those which do not advertise are those which are not known outside the narrow confines of their own immediate neighborhood, and but little known even there.

---

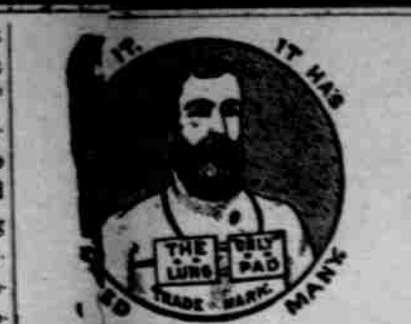
### "Half Price."

"Printers buried at half price" is the cold blooded announcement of a ghostly, undertaking artist; in the Corning (Mo.) Herald. We scorn the offer! A printer may die as poor as Lazarus, but he will take with him, that with which to pay the Stygian ferryman. —Dives can do no more;—his coin may melt in the torrid, atmosphere of futurity, and that of the printer be woven into a golden crown. That spectral undertaker is jealous. His work is hurried under ground—that of the printer lives in effulgent gold and purple and he, who offers to bury him at half price, would, like other wicked men who never attended sunday school give a bonus for the privilege. Just help the printer to live and he will not be the subject of such ghastly charity, coming only after his "form" is "locked up" for the last time—"Post mortem" charity is too common to be appreciated.

---

### Bergh After Wife-Beaters.

New York, January 21.—At Henry Bergh's instance a bill has been introduced in the Legislature providing for the castigation of any male person who shall "willfully beat, bruise or mutilate his wife or any other female human being," and the magistrate before whom the offender is convicted is to specify the number of strokes to be inflicted, which shall not be less than twenty-five, and "which shall be sturdily laid on the bare back of said offender by means of a whip or lash of such proportions and strength as will insure the carrying out of the spirit and letter of this statute." While we are opposed to meeting brutality with brutality it does seem about fair that a wife beater should be punished just that way. One dose would cure him or make him a subject for the gallows.


CURES BY ABSORBTION, NATURE'S WAY.

ALL Lung Diseases, THROAT DISEASES, BREATHING TROUBLES.

It DRIVES INTO the system curative agents and healing purposes.

It DRAWS FROM the diseased parts the poison that causes death.

Thousands Testify to its Virtues.

YOU CAN BE RELIEVED AND CURED.

Don't [illegible] until you have tried this Sensi[illegible]ly Applied and RADICALLY EFFECTUAL remedy.

[illegible] druggists, or sent by mail on receipt of price, $2, by

The "Only" Lung Pad Co.,
WILLIAM BLOCK,
DETROIT, MICH.

Send for Testimonials and our book, "Three Millions a year," sent free.



## ASHLAND COLLEGE
—AND—
## NORMAL SCHOOL.

### FACULTY.

REV. L. L. ROGERS, A. M., PRESIDENT, Professor of Natural Science, Mental and Moral Philosophy.

REV. LADRU ROYAL, A. M.,—Professor of Latin and Greek Languages and Literature.

MRS. A. A. ROGERS, PRECEPTRESS,—Teacher of Elocution, Principal of Preparatory Department.

MISS ELLA M. SCOTT,—Teacher of Piano, Organ and Vocal Culture.

MISS KATE THORNTON,—Assistant Teacher.

### Expenses.

TUITION.—$6 a month, $15 a quarter. $40 a year. One scholar three years, or three, in same family, one year $100. Instrumental Music or Voice Culture $5 a month. Vocal music in class $3 a quarter. Board $3.50 a week. Rooms or Cottages for self-boarding $2 to $5 a month. Tuition in all cases payable in advance in cash or acceptable notes.

### Courses of Study.

Course in English Language and Literature.—Reading, Elocution, English Grammar, English Analysis and Parsing, English Composition, English Literature, Rhetoric, Ancient History, Mediaeval History, Modern History.

Business College.—Arithmetic, Book-keeping, [illegible], Civil Government, [illegible], International Law, [illegible] Algebra, Geometry, English [illegible] and Rhetoric.

Course in Latin.—Latin Grammer, Latin Reader, Caesar's Commentaries, Virgil, Cicero's Orations, Livy, Tacitus, Cicero de Officiis.

Course in Greek.—Greek Grammar, Greek Reader, Anabasis, Greek Testament, Memorabilia, Homer, HerodItus, Demosthenes' Orations.

Course in Mathematics.—Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Surverying Mechanics, Acoustics, and Optics, Astronomy.

Course in Modern Languages.—French Grammar, French Reader, Corinne, Racine, German Grammar, German Reader, Goethe, Schiller.

Course in Natural Science.—Geography, Physical Geography, Botany, Zoology, Natural Philosophy, Astronomy, Chemistry, Mineralogy, Geology.

Course in Mental and Moral Philosophy.—Ethics, Psychology, Logic, Esthetics, Moral Philosophy, Theism, Butler's Analogy, Christian Evidences.

Normal Course.—English Grammar, Arithmetic, Geography, Physical Geography, Physiology, Algebra, Zoology, Geometry, Rhetoric, Natural Philosophy, Botany, Ancient History, Modern History, Chemistry, Astronomy, Mental Philosophy, Civil Government, Book-keeping, English Literature, Evidences of Christianity, Pedagogics.

### Degrees.

The degrees of A. B. and A. M., with Diplomas, will be given in course to those completing the following described courses; Latin, Greek, Mathematics, English Language and Literature, Mental and Moral Philosophy, Modern Languages, Natural Sciences and Business.

The degree of B. S., with Diplomas, will be awarded those completing the course of English Language and Literature, Modern Languages, Natural Sciences, Business, Mental and Moral Philosophy.

Diplomas will be presented those completing the Normal and Business course.



MECHANICS'
## PLANING MILL
—AND—
## FURNITURE,
SASH,
## BLINDS AND DOORS
—AND—
## Moulding Factory,
ASHLAND, OREGON,

L. S. P. MARSH, Prop'r.

ALL KINDS OF PLANING, MOULDING, Turning, Circular and Scroll Sawing,

FURNITURE & ORNAMENTAL CARVING, ETC., DONE TO ORDER.

Furniture, Sash, Blinds, Doors and Moulding constantly on hand and made to order.

☞ I will contract to design and erect all kinds of buildings. When desirable to those employing me, I will furnish all the material required for the construction of any building, ready for occupancy.



IMPROVED EXCELSIOR

KIDNEY PAD

Cure YOUR Back Ache

And all diseases of the Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Organs by wearing the

Imp'd Excelsior Kidney Pad.

It is a Marvel of Healing and Relief.

Simple, Sensible,
Painless,
Direct, Powerful.

It CURES where all else fails. A REVELATION and REVOLUTION in Medicine. Absorption or direct application, as opposed to unsatisfactory internal medicines. Send for our treatise on Kidney troubles, sent free. Sold by druggists, or sent by [illegible]

This is the Original and Genuine Kidney Pad. Ask for it and take no other. Address,

The "Only" Lung Pad Co.,
WILLIAMS BLOCK,
DETROIT, MICH.



GREAT
SLAUGHTER IN PRICES
—AT—
## E. JACOBS' STORE
Oregon Street, Jacksonville

WHERE A COMPLETE AND magneficient assortment of new good has just been received, consisting in part of

CLOTHING,
DRY-GOODS,
GROCERIES,
FANCY GOODS,
BOOTS & SHOES,
SCHOOL BOOKS,
HATS AND CAPS,
TOBACCOS & CIGARS,
HARDWARE AND
CARPETS, TINWARE
ALL KINDS PAINTS
—ALSO:—
WINDOW GLASS
GROCERIES.

A FINE ASSORTMENT
—OF—
LADIES' HATS AND
*FLOWERS, &c., &c.*

[illegible] everything to be [illegible] a first class stock of General Merchandise, which will be sold at prices

That Defy Competition.

The highest price allowed for country produce.

☞ Give me a call at my establishment in the Masonic building and be convinced that there is no humbug about this.

E. JACOBS



## LATEST ARRIVALS
—OF—
NEW GOODS
AT
## BRECKENFELD'S!

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES PLEASure in announcing to the public that he has just received a complete and first class assortment of Gent's Furnishing Goods, such as Hats, Shirts, Underwear, etc best brands of Cigars and Tobacco, Pipes Notions, Fancy Goods, Glassware, Crockery Musical Instruments, Bird Cages, Stationery, Pocket and Table Cutlery, Albums, Toys Candies, Nuts, etc., which will be sold at the cheapest rates. Give me a call and see for yourselves.

F. BRECKENFELD.



THE S. F.
## VARIETY STORE,
UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF
## LITTLE & CHASE,
JACKSONVILLE,

WILL BE KEPT WELL STOCKED with the choicest

CIGARS,
JEWELRY,
CANDIES, NUTS,
PIPES, CARDS,
NOTIONS, CUTLERY,
STATIONERY, ALBUMS,
TOBACCOS, CIGARETTES,

Gent's Furnishing Goods

And everything usually found in a first-class variety store.

Our goods are the best and gurranteed to be as represented. Prices low, as we do not proprose to be undersold.

☞ Give us a call.

LITTLE & CHASE.



Wei De Meyer's
## CATARRH
CURE.
ONE DOLLAR!

The unprecedented success of this remarkable preparation, justifies Dr. Wei De Meyer in reducing the price to $1 a Package, and six packages to $5. 25 cents a package and new 4 cent stamp Cure, will be given by us and by Wholesale Druggists, in exchange for the 6 cent stamp Wei de Meyer's catarrh cure.

D. B. Dewey & Co., 46 Dey St., N. Y.



## K. KUBLI,
Odd Fellow's Building Jacksonville,

DEALER AND WORKER IN
TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER, LEAD
Pumps,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
NAILS,
A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF STOVES
HARDWARE, TINWARE,
POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Fuse and Caps,
WOODEN & WILLOW WARE
ROPE, NAILS,
Paints, Oils, Varnish, Glass
CUTLERY, WIRE,
Shot, Brushs, Chains, Hose
ETC., ETC:

I have secured the services of a first-class Mechanic, and am prepared to do all repairing promptly and in superior style.

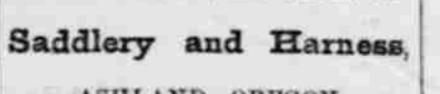
IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABOVE I am receiving and have constantly hand a full and first-class stock of

GROCERIES,
DRY-GOODS, GUM BOOTS, TOBACCO
READY MADE CLOTHING,
GLASSWARE, CROCKERY, &c

☞ Everything sold at reasonable rates.
K. KUBLI
Jacksonville, March. 9 1878.



ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP



## C. K. KLUM,
MANUFACTURER OF, AND DEALER IN
Saddlery and Harness,
ASHLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF goods in his line of trade.

Ladies', Mens' and Boys' Saddles, a Specialty.

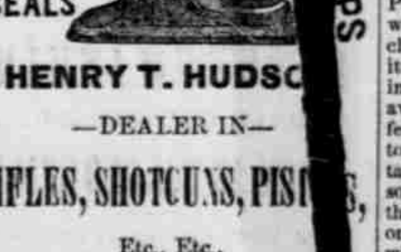
*TEAM, BUGGY AND PLOW HARNESS,*
WHIPS,
ROBES,
DUSTERS
—AND—
HORSE BLANKETS.
—ALSO—

WINCHESTER REPEATING RIFLES (commonly called Henry Rifles) of model of 1866, 1873, and 1876.

Pistols, Cartridges, Etc.

Wheat taken at the Highest Market Rates in Exchange for goods.






HENRY T. HUDSO[illegible]
—DEALER IN—
RIFLES, SHOTGUNS, PIS[illegible],
Etc., Etc.,
NO. 33, FIRST STRE[illegible]
Portland, Or.

EVERYTHING in my line will after be sold at greatly reduced and parties ordering by mail will re[illegible] none but first class goods. Send catalogue and price list.



## CITY BREWERY
VEIT SCHUTZ, - - Proprietor.

I WOULD MOST RESPECTFULLY INform the citizens of Jacksonville and the world at large, that they can find, at any time, at my Brewery, the best lager beer, in any quantity the purchaser may desire. My house is conveniently situated and my rooms always in order. A visit will please you.



French and Russian calf boots worth $6.50 for $5, at the New York Store



LARGE SALE!

## Closing Out
—AT THE—
## New York Store,

THE ENTIRE STOCK OF
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
AT COST ON ACCOUNT
OF DEPARTURE.

M. Mensor.



*JACKSONVILLE, NOV. 5,*

## G. KAREWSKI,
DEALER IN
STOVES,
TINWARE,
HARDWARE,
DRY GOODS,
Agricultural Implements
MACHINERY,
GROCERIES, ETC.

Also Local Agent for the justly Celebrated Fish Bro's Wagon,

*The best Wagon on Wheels for the following reasons:*

1. More care is taken in the selection of stock; only good, solid butt-cut timber being used.

2. The Wheels are all soaked in Boiling Linseed [illegible]

3. Every [illegible] strongly braced; and instead of being bo[illegible] clipped, so that the full strength of the wood is [illegible]

4. The Tires are securely bolted, after being thoroughly and carefully set.

5. The Skeins are heated before driven on, and set in White Lead; consequently, when cooled, contract, making a perfect fit and impossible to work loose.

It is the only Wagon on which "Holmes' Patent Self-Oiling Skeins" are used, the whole right and title having been purchased. The principal points of superiority over all other Skeins, are: 1st. Bearings are perfectly straight, which does away with side-draught. 2d. Has a perfect fitting Sand Band. 3d. Unnecessary to remove the wheel to oil. 4th. Will retain oil longer, having an oil-chamber, and so constructed that oil cannot run out at the point. 5th. Hound Brace is clipped on, bringing the purchase nearer the wheels. And many others, too numerous to mention, but which can be readily seen upon examination; and we cordially invite our many customers and all others who contemplate purchasing a first-class Wagon, to call and get prices before going elsewhere.


## Notice.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSEBURG, OGN.,
Dec. 13, 1880.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof on Saturday, January 29, 1881, before the Judge or Clerk of the Court of Jackson county, Oregon, viz: Isaac P. Stimson, Homestead Application, No. 3333, for the S ½ of N W ¼ Sec. 3, S E ¼ of N E ¼ and N E ¼ of S E ¼, Sec. 4, T 37, S of R 1 W, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: James Beck, Robt Mavity, John McVey and John W. Smith, all of Manzanita, Jackson county Oregon.

WM. F. BENJAMIN, Register.