

THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.

In his speech at Chicago, placing Sherman in nomination for the Presidency. General Garfield thus outlined the career of the Republican party: Twenty-five years ago this republic was wearing a triple chain of bondage. Long familiarity with traffic in the bodies and souls of men had paralyzed the consciences of a majority of our people. The baleful doctrine of State sovereignty had shackled and weakened the noblest and most beneficent powers of the National Government, and the grasping power of slavery was seizing the virgin Territories of the West and dragging them into the den of eternal bondage. At that crisis the Republican party was born; it drew its first inspiration from that fire of liberty which God has lighted in every human heart, and which all the powers of ignorance and tyranny can never wholly extinguish. [Applause.] The Republican party came to deliver and save the Republic. It entered the arena, where the beleaguered and assailed Territories were struggling for freedom, and drew around them a sacred circle of liberty, which the demon of slavery has never dared to cross. It made them free forever. [Loud applause and cries of "Good."] Strengthened by its victory on the frontier, the young party, under the leadership of that great man who, on this spot, twenty years ago, was made its leader, entered the national Capitol, and assumed the high duties of the Government. [Applause.] The light that shone from its banner dispelled the darkness in which slavery had enshrouded the capital, and that melted the shackles of every slave, and consumed in the fire of liberty every slave pen within the shadow of the Capitol. Our great national industries by an unprotected policy were themselves prostrate, and the streams of revenue flowed in such feeble currents that the Treasury itself was well nigh empty. The money of the people was the wretched notes of two thousand uncontrolled and irresponsible State banking corporations, which were filling the country with a circulation that poisoned rather than sustained the life of business. [Loud applause.] The Republican party changed all this. It abolished the paper of confusion and gave the country a currency as national as its flags and based it upon the sacred faith of the people. [Applause.] It threw its protecting arm around our great industries, and they stood erect, as with new life. It filled with the spirit of true nationality all the great functions of the Government; it confronted a rebellion of unexampled magnitude, with slavery behind it, and, under God, fought the final battle of liberty until the victory was won. [Applause.] Then after the storms of battle, were heard the sweet, calm words of peace spoken by the conquering nation, and saying to the conquered foe that lay prostrate at its feet: "That is our only revenge, that you join us in lifting into the supreme firmament of the Constitution, to shine like stars forever and ever, the immortal principles of truth and justice that all men, white or black, shall be free and stand equal before the law." [Loud applause.] Then came the questions of reconstruction, the public debt and the public faith. In the settlement of these questions the Republican party has completed its twenty-five years of glorious existence, and it has sent us here to prepare it for another lustrum of duty and of victory.

The Chicago "Journal" says: The report published a day or two ago, that a Republican meeting called to ratify the nominations of the Chicago Convention, at Montgomery, Ala. was forcibly broken up by a Democratic mob, is fully confirmed. Rotten eggs and pistols were the chief arguments used by these "chivalric" friends of free speech. Thus opens the campaign in the "Solid South." And yet the Northern friends of the "bull-dozer" have the impudence to say that the Republican party has fulfilled its mission.

The "Star" thinks a change in the administration of public affairs highly necessary. That is precisely what the voters of Oregon thought on the 7th inst. School fund robbery, swamp land inquiry, official extravagance, abuse of the pardoning power, attempts at bribery by Senators, acceptance of bribes by legislators were proper things to condemn but a descent in the administration of national affairs to the practices of Oregon and Maine democracy will hardly be thought of in November.

The Hillsboro "Independent" tells how that Ben Ingles fired at and wounded a spike-buck; the deer made off with Ben in chase, who overtook it, seized it by the hind legs and held on until he p came. From all of which it is inferred that Ben Ingles is a fleet-footed and brave fellow, but does not understand the natural history of a spike buck.

GARFIELD ON CHINESE.

The following extract from a speech of Mr. Garfield, delivered at Wheeling, Va., in 1878, shows how he stands on the Chinese question:

"I have seen in a space no greater than the length and height in this sleeping car berth, in a Chinese tenement quarter in San Francisco, the home of twelve Chinamen. In that space they actually lived—yes, actually lived most of their time. There they crouched (all doubled up), and there they cooked, ate, slept, and, in a word, lived. They cooked with a little lamp a mess of rice, and there they ate. They lived in a room, which, like their rice food, is very cheap, and a mere pittance in the way of earnings on the street will supply them food and clothes for an indefinite time. A few cents per day is more to them than a dollar to the commonest American laborer. Hence the lowest grade of poor paid labor retires before them as it would before a pestilence."

That is not all. They have no assimilation whatever to Caucasian civilization. The negro assimilates with the Caucasian. He adopts our civilization—professes our religion—works for our wages, and is a customer for everything that civilization produces. Hence (using a figure of physiology) we can take him up in the circulation of the body politic and assimilate him make a man and a brother of him, as the phrase goes; but not so in the least degree with the Chinaman.

And this brings me to say that one of the great questions that now press upon Congress and the country for immediate attention and solution is what shall we do with reference to Chinese immigration? We have already refused to citizenize them; shall we continue the treaty under which they are immigrating to our shores?

THE BLOODY SHIRT.

Already in the outset of a National campaign, the taunt is flung out by its opponents; that the revival of the bitter memories of the war is the only argument of the Republican party. Demands, not couched in sadness but in defiant insolence are made; that the "bloody shirt" be buried out of sight and the causes, the conduct, the wounds of the war, be entombed with it. This can not be. It would be well, indeed, for the Democratic party, if the written history of the past twenty years were forgotten, but how can it be! Can a mother forget her travail, can she forget her confined dead! Can a nation forget her slain! Should Greece forget her Marathon—Sparta her Thermopylae! Or should Columbia forget the graves of those who laid down their lives for her; or even those of the southern victims who were crushed under the wheels of their own over-weening ambition? Never! So long as the flowers bloom, and the grass grows green, over the dead of the rebellion, just so long will it be remembered that those graves are the fruit of Democratic ambition. Just so long as the flag waves, no matter how bright the sunlight that gilds its stripes and stars, it will bear one bloody spot that time never will—never can obliterate; for it is the record of the price of liberty and unity. Let it stay. Call it the "bloody shirt" if you will, but never forget the party whose political crimes wrought the stain. Remember it sadly, but not in bitterness; as a warning like that, that besmeared the door posts of Israel and do not forget that it means death to national unity should the Democracy ever obtain national power again. The memory of the great crime of the Southern Democracy and their allies should be cherished, not in bitterness; or in anger, but with a stern resolution that the treacherous plotters, who would have wrecked us, shall never be entrusted with the helm again.

CURRY COUNTY.

We are under obligations to our friend, Walter Sutton, Clerk of Curry county for the following abstract of the official vote.

Majorities—Congress Whiteaker (Dem.) 31, Supreme Judges, Prim (Dem.) 3, Kelly (Dem.) 2, Burnett (Dem.) 37, Circuit Judge 2d District, J. F. Watson (Rep.) 40, Dist. Atty J. W. Hamilton (Dem.) 12, State Printer T. B. Merry (Dem.) 22, Joint Senator J. M. Siglin (Dem.) 21, Joint Representative F. O. Vondergreen (Dem.) 9, County Judge G. W. Cooley (Rep.) 10, County Commissioners Carl Jensen (Rep.) 42, J. C. Caldwell (Dem.) 53, County Clerk Walter Sutton (Rep.) 71, Sheriff Wm. Gauntlett (Rep.) 34, Treasurer W. B. Gibson (Rep.) 104, Assessor J. H. Schanck (Dem.) 89, School Supt. Ran Tichenor (Dem.) 10, Surveyor John Fitzhugh (Dem.) 157, Coroner Thos. Cunningham (Rep.) 4.

Subscribe for the SENTINEL.

AN UNSETTLED QUESTION.

One important question to miners which has never been satisfactorily settled is, what constitutes \$100 worth of labor and improvements? We often hear of trouble resulting from claims being jumped by parties who hold that the necessary amount of work required by the U. S. statutes has not been done in the manner prescribed by law. Some persons have expended annually \$75 or \$80 for actual labor and \$20 or \$25 for tools and other material, making the total of \$100. The parties who have re-located such claims hold that actual labor to the value of \$100 must be performed, independent of cost of material used, etc. The law on this point is not very definite and allows of a liberal construction. The following is the literal reading of the statute: "On each claim located after the 10th day of May, 1872, and until a patent has been issued therefor, not less than \$100 worth of labor shall be performed or improvements made during each year." This point as it now stands is liable to cause considerable litigation. The Commissioner of the General Land Office has never, to our knowledge, decided as to whether the money expended for powder, fuse, tools, etc., can be counted as part of the \$100 worth of labor required. Until such decision is rendered, miners will have to be controlled by the by-laws of their own districts, each mining district being accorded the right to make regulations for its own government, not in conflict with the laws of the United States, or of the State or Territory in which the district is situated.—Mining & Scientific Press.

THE CHINESE PLANK.

The chief objection, made by the Democracy, to the Chinese plank in the National Republican platform is: that it does not point out to Congress the proper method of restricting Chinese immigration. This was hardly the duty of a political body; as Congress is supposed to have intelligence enough within itself to devise the proper mode for the settlement of this question. It was sufficient that the Republican party expressed itself clearly against the unrestricted immigration of an alien race, unfit for American citizenship and placed itself on the record as demanding a modification of the present treaty. Any attempt to instruct Congress as to the manner of restriction would have been regarded as somewhat presumptuous and would have made the Convention a laughing stock: It is enough to know that an imperative demand for Chinese restriction is made by the Republican party and that the enunciations of the convention can not well be ignored by the members of that party in Congress. Democracy, must have something to talk about, however, and they may just as well amuse themselves with this plank as with any other, but no imperfections in it will save them from shipwreck.

THE SENTINEL.

It is sneeringly remarked that the "SENTINEL" has returned to Republicanism since the election. This paper never departed from, never wavered in its advocacy of Republican principles but is in no sense a party organ, grinding out whatever music is set for it by party leaders. Coming from a race, whose swords have always been wet with the blood of tyranny, we would be ashamed to wear the collar of political servitude. We deprecate the tyranny of party; and only ask men to be supporters of Republican principles, because they are most conducive to good order, good government, national credit, individual freedom and the widest measure of justice to all creeds and classes. We owe no allegiance to a party; because of the adoption of a party name but feel impelled from a sense of right to stand by the policy that saved, restored and cemented again, the tottering fabric of States into a solid and respected government. In advocating an independent county ticket we asserted Republicanism rights in their fullest sense because we believed it the best public policy; but in a national campaign we must adopt the code of political principles, that accord best with one own sense of right and justice.

HOW TO KEEP A SITUATION.

Be ready to throw in an odd half hour or an hour's time when it will be an accommodation, and don't seem to make a merit of it. Do it heartily. Though not a word be said your employer will make a note of it. Make yourself indispensable to him and he will lose many of the opposite kind who he will part with you. Those young men who watch the clock to see the very moment their working hour is up—who leave, no matter what state the work may be in; at precisely the instant—who calculate the exact amount they can slight their work and yet not get reproved—will always be the first discharged.



RED HOUSE TRADE UNION

SACRAMENTO, CAL.

Fill Orders by Mail, and Express or Freight at the same

LOW PRICES

AT WHICH THEY SELL OVER THEIR COUNTER.

FOR CASH ONLY

MECHANICS, FARMERS AND PROFESSIONAL MEN

Buy where goods are sold at

BED ROCK PRICES

Why pay your Cash to small dealers,

whose goods are sold at long

credit prices of 50

per cent.

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WE SELL FOR CASH ONLY

AND HAVE

BUT ONE PRICE.

SEND FOR OUR

48-PAGE PRICE LIST!

MAILED FREE!

Price List sent Free!

K. KUBLI,

Odd Fellow's Building Jacksonville.

DEALER AND WORKER IN

TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER, LEAD

Pumps,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

NAILS,

A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF STOVES

HARDWARE, TINWARE.

POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Fuse and Caps,

WOOD & WILLOW WARE,

ROPE, NAILS,

Paints, Oils, Varnish, Glass

CUTLERY, WIRE,

Shot, Brushes, Chains, Hose

ETC., ETC.

I have secured the services of a first-class Mechanic, and am prepared to do all repairs promptly and in superior style.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABOVE

I am receiving and have constantly hand a full and first-class stock of

GROCERIES,

DRY-GOODS, GUM ROOTS, TOBACCO

READY MADE CLOTHING,

GLASSWARE, CROCKERY, &c.

Every thing sold at reasonable rates. K. KUBLI Jacksonville, Feb. 9, 1878.

Patronize Home Industry

JUDGE & NUNAN.

MANUFACTURERS AND GENERAL DEALERS IN

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF—

SADDLERY, HARNESS AND SADDLERY HARDWARE.

HAVING THE FACILITIES AND SUPERIOR KNOWLEDGE OF THE manufacturing of everything in our line, we are prepared to furnish on short notice, the very best of custom made work, which we make a specialty, and at the VERY LOWEST LIVING PRICES.

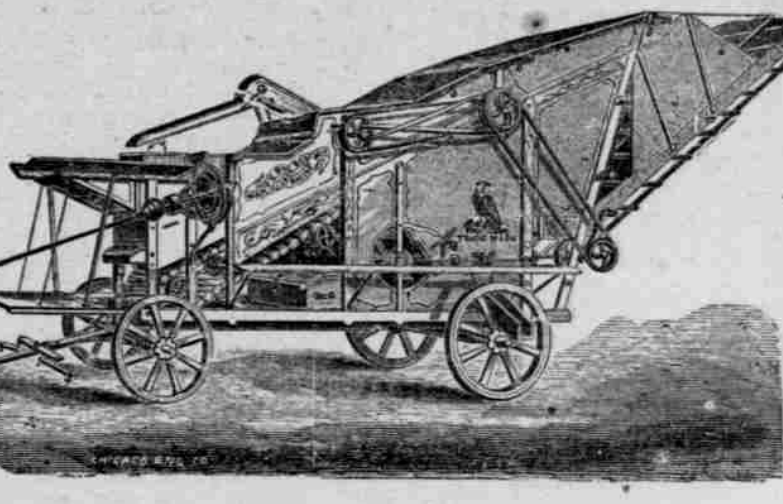
Repairing executed promptly and with satisfaction. We invite the people of Southern Oregon to examine our stock before sending their money away.

Jacksonville, Oregon, May 3d, 1880. JUDGE & NUNAN.

AGENCY FOR THE CELEBRATED J. I. CASE

HEADER AND THRESHER.

G. KAREWSKI - JACKSONVILLE.



These machines have taken the lead in every State in the Union. They have been tried in Jackson county to the full satisfaction of every purchaser. Also on hand

WM. ANSON WOOD'S MOWERS,

Which is equal to the best made as regards durability and lightness of draught and can guarantee prompt repairs for all of the above machines. Also the Agency for the best wagons on wheels of the Fish Bros & Co. manufacture of the following sizes: 3, 3 1/2, 3 3/4, 4 and four inch thimble skin also 1 1/2 and 1 3/4 iron axle wagons, with farm and California rack bed. Half spring democrat wagon, buggies, buckboards, side spring wagons with and without tops.

I will UNDERSELL and deal more fairly than any runner and purchasers can have the advantage of examining goods before obligating themselves and will take all kinds of produce in exchange; call and convince yourselves.

G. KAREWSKI.

ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP

C. K. KLUM,

MANUFACTURER OF, AND DEALER IN

Saddlery and Harness,

ASHLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF goods in his line of trade.

Ladies', Men's and Boys' Saddles, a specialty.

TEAM, BUGGY AND PLOW HARNESS,

WHIPS,

ROBES, DUSTERS

HORSE BLANKETS.

WINCHESTER REPEATING RIFLES (commonly called Henry Rifles) of model of 1866, 1873, and 1876.

Pistols, Cartridges, Etc.

Wheat taken at the Highest Market Rates in Exchange for goods.

UNION LIVERY

SALE AND EXCHANGE

STABLE,

Corner 4th and California Sts.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

J. A. CARDWELL PROPRIETOR.

THE PROPRIETOR HAS fully rebuilt and refitted this well known establishment, and has made extensive and comfortable additions thereto. I have the very best horses, buggies and liveries of all kinds. My stock of roadsters cannot be excelled in the State.

Horses Boarded

On reasonable terms, and the best of care and attention bestowed upon them while under my charge. Also

Horses Bought and Sold.

I am satisfied that I can give satisfaction and guarantee the same. With this impression I have no hesitation in soliciting patronage.

LUMBER, LUMBER

THOMAS' SAW MILL

AT THE MEADOWS.

IS NOW FULLY PREPARED TO FURNISH the market with every description of lumber of a superior quality. This mill is new throughout and furnished with the latest and most improved machinery, thereby ensuring the speedy fulfillment of all orders at most reasonable prices. Bills saved to order with dispatch.

Give me a trial and I will prove what I say, for satisfaction is guaranteed in every case. JESSE B. THOMAS. Table Rock, September 3d, 1879.

GREAT

SLAUGHTER IN PRICES

—AT—

E. JACOBS' STORE

Oregon Street, Jacksonville

WHERE A COMPLETE AND magnificent assortment of new goods has just been received, consisting in part of

CLOTHING,

DRY-GOODS,

GROCERIES,

FANCY GOODS,

BOOTS & SHOES,

SCHOOL BOOKS,

HATS AND CAPS,

TOBACCO & CIGARS,

HARDWARE AND

CARPETS, TINWARE,

ALL KINDS PAINTS.

—ALSO—

WINDOW GLASS,

GROCERIES.

A FINE ASSORTMENT

—OF—

LADIES' HATS AND

FLOWERS, &c., &c.

In fact everything to be found in a first-class stock of General Merchandise, which will be sold at prices

That defy Competition.

The highest price allowed for country produce.

Give me a call at my establishment in the Masonic building and be convinced that there is no humbug about this!

E. J. JACOBS

Mrs. P. P. Prim. Miss Ella Prim

ALL THE

Latest FALL & WINTER Stock

—AT—

PRIM'S MILLINERY STORE!

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A NEW stock of goods at our store, of Fall and Winter style, as follows:

HATS OF ALL STYLES,

PUSHES, FEATHERS, FLOWERS

JET TRIMMINGS,

Children's hoods & Waists,

CARD BOARD,

Velvets, Zephyrs, Needles.

We also keep the celebrated Centemeri Kid Gloves, Handkerchiefs, etc.

Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Jacksonville, Nov. 30th, 1879.

LATEST ARRIVALS

—OF—

NEW GOODS

AT

BRECKENFELD'S!

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to the public that he has just received a complete and first-class assortment of Goods, such as Hats, Shirts, Underwear, etc., best brands of Cigars and Tobacco, Pipes, Notions, Fancy Goods, Glassware, Crockery, Musical Instruments, Bird Cages, Stationery, Pocket and Table Cutlery, Albums, Toys, Candles, Nuts, etc., which will be sold at the cheapest rates. Give me a call and see for yourselves.

F. BRECKENFELD.

WOOL! WOOL!

HIGHEST CASH PRICES.

CARO BROS. of Roseburg, Oregon, will

pay the Highest Cash prices for Wool delivered in Roseburg. All correspondence

will be promptly answered.

Caro Bros.

HENRY T HUDSON

—DEALER IN—

RIFLES, SHOTGUNS, PISTOLS, Etc., Etc.,

NO. 33, FIRST STREET, Portland, Or.

EVERYTHING IN MY LINE WILL hereafter be sold at greatly reduced rates and parties ordering by mail will receive none but first class goods. Send for catalogue and price list

LUMBER FOR EVERYBODY!

STERLING

Saw-Mill,

6 Miles South of Jacksonville,

IS NOW UNDER FULL HEADWAY and is prepared to furnish the market with every description of lumber of a superior quality at the lowest rates. Bills saved to order and satisfaction guaranteed.

All orders addressed to me at Jacksonville will receive prompt attention.

JOE WISDOM

Wholesale Liquor House.

The undersigned offers Whiskey for sale in quantities to suit customers at \$3 per gallon or \$1 per quart, at the Eagle Brewery. Lager Beer for sale and delivered at the usual price.

Mrs. J. WETTERER.

NEW YORK STORE,

THE ENTIRE STOCK OF

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

AT COST ON ACCOUNT

Closing Out

LARGE SALE!

—AT THE—

ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP

C. K. KLUM,

MANUFACTURER OF, AND DEALER IN

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