ADVERTISING RATES.

Oue Column 3 mont A Discount to Yearly Advertisers.

VOL. XXV--NO. 15.

One copy, Per Year, in advance,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON, APRIL 14 1880.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

J. W. ROBINSON, M. D. DHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

JACKSONVILLE, CREGON.

Office on California dt., opposite P. J. Ryan's. Residence at B. F. Dowell's.

G. H. AIKEN, M. D., DHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Office opposite P. J. Ryan's store.

MARTIN VROOMAN, M. D. OHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Office up-stairs in Orth's brick. Resience on California street.

P. JACK, M. D., PHYSICIAN ANDSURGEON.

(Formerly of Glasgow, Scotland.)

APPLEGATE, OREGON.

Office and Drug Store at the Drake farm on Applegate eight miles West of Jack-sonville. Letters can be addressed either to Jacksonville or Applegate.

> E. H. AUTENRIETH, TTORNEY-AT-LAW

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Will wractice in all the Courts of the State. Pro-aftention given to all business left in my c-ag-Office in Orth's brick building.

B. F. DOWELL,

A TTORNEY - AT - LAW

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. At Business pinced in my hunds will receive promp attention. Se Special attention gives to collect

DR. J. M. TAYLOR, DENTIST,

ASHLAND, OREGON.

diaring permanently located at this place I am not unity prepared to do at kinds of dental work.

Particular attention given to all manner of surgice operations in connection with my business, including cleft paintes, etc. Charges reasonal is. WILL. JACKSON,

DENTIST,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

THERTH EXPROPED AT AL. bours. Lughing mas administered if desired, for which extra charge will be made.

Office and residence on curren of California and sinh streets.

BERTHOLD ROSTEL.

Asst: SURGEON of the German Army

-AND-

PROFESSIONAL HAIR-CUTTER, IN ORTH'S BUILDING,

Jacksonville, - - - - - Oregon

The Treatment of Chronic Cases Mad a Specialty.

GIBBS & STEARNS,

A TTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS.

Rooms 2 and 4 Strowbridge's Building,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Fill practice in all Courts of Record in the State of Oregon and Wahshingt in Territory; and pay par ticular attention to business in Eederal Courts.

KAHLER BROTHERS. DEALERS IN



BOOKS AND STATIONERY GO TO KABLER

Cotton hatting, 271cts per pound, at the New York store.

PRESCRIPTIONS

Three undershirts for \$1, at the New York store.

BARBER

AND

BATH ROOMS.

Jacksonville, - - - Oregon

I proposed to do all work in his line to the best manner and at reasonable prices.

HOT OR COLD BATHS

Can be bad at this place at all bours of GEORGE SCHUMPP.

Manufacturing Co.

BLARKETS. FLANKELS CASSIMERES.

Made of the very best

Ord as from a distance will receive prompt attention, and them in and give our good s trial.

ASHLAND WO LAN M'P'G Co.

MANNING AND WEBB.

Fine Turnouts The stable is furni had with the best swin

Jacksonville, April 10th, 1879 NEW ROUTE TO THE SEA

ROSEBURG & COOS BAY STAGE LINE

CLOUGH & CARLL.

AND LINKVILLE

Express.

Fridays returning next day. On Tuesday Thursday and Sa unday of each week a brek-board will start from Ashland returning on the following day.

or Lakeview.

BLACKSMITHING DAVE CRONEMLLER.

AM NOW PREPARED TO DO ALL

op in Sou.hern Oregon.
Give me a cell and I will convince you DAVID CHONEMITTER

GENERAL BLACKSMITHING

+AND+

PHOENIX DISTILLERY

Phoenix, - - - -J. L. HOCKETT, Prop.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS TAKEN full charge of this business and is pre-pared to furnish the public with a first-class quality of Brandy, Wine and Cider. The saloon will always be supplied with the best of liquors and cigars. Oysters and

CALIFORNIA ST.,

THE UNDERSIGNED IS FULLY

THE ASHLAND

re in announcing that they now and, a full and select stock of

DOESKINS AND HOSIERY.

NATIVE WOOL

and of which they will dispose at very rea

NEW LIVERY STABLE

BACK OF COURT HOUSE

Proprietors.

HAVING LATELY FITTED UP THE COMmedione bern on the School House Flat and othe rear of the Gourt House. We are now fully repared to attend to all business in our line with tromptness and dispatch and at the m st ressonable

there substitutial longies: also a first class lack and lowing as his witnesses, viz. Robt. West there is another horses. It will be to be Satisfaction garranced in every instance. Give us a call and judge for yourselves. W WANNING

BY WAY OF THE

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE NOW running a daily line of four-horse stages between Roseburg and Coos City making the through trip in twenty-four hours. Stages leave Roseburg every morning. Sundays excepted, at 6 a. M., and make close connection with San Francisco steamer twice a week. The time from Roseburg to San Francisco will be three days and through fare has been fixed at \$14.50. Fare from Rose aurg to Coos Bay

II.F. Phillips : : : : Proprietor. AM NOW RUNNING A DAILY LINE be ween the above points, leaving Ashland with coach on Mo days. We nesdays and

Connection made at Linkville with back-

BACK AT THE CLOSTA D.

I work in my 'in cheaper than ver, and in fact will do it cheaper than any other

P. DONEGAN

HORSE SHOEING.

COR., OF SECOND AND CALIFORNIA ST.

LL KINDS OF MARKETABLE A LL KINDS OF Schange for work produce taken in x change for work P. DONEGAN.

AND SALOON. Ogn.

sardines always kept on hand.

J. L. HOCKETT.

ST. MARY'S ACADEMY.

CONDUCTED BY.

THE SISTERS OF THE HOLY NAME.

THE SHOLASTIC YEAR OF THIS school will commence about the end of August, and is divided in four sessions, of eleven weeks each. Board and tuition, per term,.....\$40.00

Senior. " 10.00

Pupils received at my time, and special attention is paid to posticular studies in behalf of children who have but limited time. For further partials and the senior of the studies are supplied to the senior of time. For further particulars apply at the Academy

CALIFORNIA ST.

I'MIS WELL KNOWN MARKET, OPPO

PORK. VEAL, MUITON, HAM,

SALT MEATS. BACON.

SAUSAGE, LARD, ETC., The most f-vorable induc ments offered to patrons and no effort will be spared to ward giving general satisfaction.

NOTICE.

Oregon or Northern California.

OUR STOCK CONSISTS OF

FALL & WINTER UNT-OF

LADIES' DRESS GOODS, CASHMERES, AND DIAGONALS, SILKS, AND SATINS, BOOTS & SHOES.

SITUATED ON BEAR CREEK SEVEN Miles north-east of Jacksonville, are prepared to a general

WE CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE V ladies to the fact that we have now in hard the largest and best selected assort-ment of LADIES' DRESS GOODS and FAN-"Y GOODs of every description in South-ern Oregon, and we will henceforth make

this line of goods our speciality and sell them at

Jackson county and will allow none to un-These goods were all purchased by a mem

ber of our firm from FIRST CLASS House San Franci-co and New York and we will on rant every article and sell them as cheap for cash as any house in the county.

We also keep ou hand a full stock of

merly occupied by Mat. Shannon we share of the public patronage. Staple produce or Cash taken for work

MAIN STREET. Linkville, - - - - Oregon

Cigars, and ask a share of the public pat-ronage. J. K. LEABO.

HORSESHOERS AND

MANZANITA - - OREGON. THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING EStablished themselves at this point are now prepared to do anything in their line in a workmanlike manner. Satisfaction

combs, at John Millers.

CALIFORNIA ST.,

Jacksonville,

SELE T DAY SCHOOL. Primary, per term, \$ 6.00

City Market:

N. Ficke, - Proprietor,

ter prepared than ever to furnish the pub-FRESH BEEF.

Super'or,

N. FICKE.

LAND OFFICE AT ROSEBURG, OGN.,) February 28, 1880. Notice is hereby given that the follow-ing named settler has filed notice of his in-tention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereof at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz: Edwin Morgan, preemption declaratory statement No. 720, for the W ½ of S E ½ and E ½ of S W ½ Sec. 25, T 34 S, R 2 W; and names the tol-Sams Valley, and N. Webber of Sams Val-

ev. Oregon, on the 24th day of April, 1880 before the county clerk of Jackson county Oregon.

WM F. BENJAMIN, Register.

EUREKA MILLS.

Merchant and Exchange Business. The undersigned will give 36 pounds flour, 2 pounds shorts and 8 pounds bran for very bushel of wheat, Will also sack

our customers furnishing sacks.

Satisfaction Guaranteed &c T. T. McF 718

Lathes and Shingles by the MILIION!

plw-the market with sawed lathes and shingles from his mill, five miles East of Ashland, on Clayton creek, at the following prices: Shingles, Sugar pine, delivered, \$3.75 Lathes, delivered. \$6 50

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL SUP

er thonsand.
All orders promptly filled. Address,
JOHN CHANDLEY
Ashland, Ogn. BLACKSMITHING

-AND-HO SE - SHOEING

Barneburg & Kincaid. HAVING LEASED THE SHOP FOR

LINKVILLE SALOON.

J. K. LEABO, Proprietor HAVING TAKEN CHARGE OF THIS popular resort I am now prepared to furnish the best of Liquors, Wines, and

JOHNSON & HUNTER.

GENERAL BLACKSMITHS,

Bridle bitts, spurs, stirrups, hames, toggles, buck'es, rings, awls, needles and thread, hair brushes and curry

REAMESBROS.,

AHEAD AS USUAL!! BY ADOPTING

A CASH BASIS! THE GREATEST REDUCTION

IN PRICES

-AND THE-

LARGEST STOCK -OF-

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

CREATEST VARIETY

-THE-

TO SELECT FROM IN Any On Store in Southern

ALL FOR CASH!

FANCY GOODS,

LADIES' CAL., MADE CLOAKS

CLOTHING, ETC.,

Cheaper than the Cheapest. To the gentlemen we will say, if you want No. I SUIT OF (LOTHES you must go to Reames Bros, to buy them as we claim to have the best STOCK OF CLOTHING in

CROCERIES. HARDWARE, CUTLERY, GLASSWARE,

CROCKERY. FULL LINE OF ASHLAND GOODS PARM AND PREIGHT WAGONS

Plows. Gang Plows & Sulky Plows. In fact everything com the first needle a threshing-machine. Give a col and judge for yourselves as to our capacity of formshing goods as above. The way to make noney is to save it.
To save it but cheap. To buy cheap pay
CA : H for your goods and buy of
REAMES BROS.

DAVID LINN. GENERAL UNDERTAKER



AND DEALER IN

COFFINS FURNISHED ON THE shortest notice and cheaper than at any other establishment in Southern Oregon.

Furniture of all kinds kept on hand or made to order.

> WOOD WORKING MACHINERY Westholm's cutlery in the market, at John Miller's. IRON WORKING TOOLS STEAM ENCINES BERRY & PLACE

SIXTEENTH YEAR. T. G. REAMES. E R. MEANES. ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP

C. K. KLUM.

MANUPACTURER OF, AND DEALER IN

Saddlery and Harness.

ASHLAND, OREGON. WEEPS A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF

Mens' and Boys' haddles. TEAM. BUGGY PLOW HARNESS. WHIPS,

ROBES.

+ AND +

DUSTERS

HORSE BLANKETS. ++ALSO++

model of 1866, 1873, and 1876. Pistols, Cartridges, Etc.

Rates in Exchange for goods. UNION LIVERY

STABLE. Corner 4th and California Sts

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. J. A. CARDWELL PROPRIETOR THE PROPRIETOR HAS fully rebuilt and redited this well known establishment, and has made extensive and comfortable addi-

tions thereto. I have the very best horses, buggle-and livery turnouts of all kinds. My stock of rouds-ters cannot be excelled in the State.

Horses Boarded

Harses Bought and Sold, I am satisfied that I can give satisfaction and guarantee the same. With this im pression I have no hesitation in soliciting

J. P. PARKER, BIG BUTTE, I I I I I OGN. ZEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A placed and unplaced Sugar pine lum-

EDGING, MOULDING, RUSTIC.

SIDING, FLOORING, SHINGLES, ETC. Lumber dressed to order on short notice and renemble terms for those convenient

Winchester rifles \$25, revolvers \$2. 50, derringers \$2, Collins' casted plow \$20, at John Miller's. WALDO EXPRESS Carrying U.S. Mails

Leaves Jacksonvile

MONDAYS AND THURSD YS

Bor County Orders and Greenbacks tak-

FOR WALDO. LEAVES WALDO. First-class accommodations for passer-

WAGON--MAKER, Jacksonville, Oregon, IN CRONE WHALER'S BUILDING IS IN receipt of a tull assortment of material ad prepared to do all work in his line on

Vehicles of every description made to or

Terms reasonable and satisfaction guaran-

Express business promptly attended to

S. P. HANNA,

R M. GARRETT.

solid.

ed.
Repairing a specialty.
S. P. HANNA. Jacksonville, February, 20, 1878. For County Assessor.

The best sporting, blasting and giant

ounty at the ensuing June election.

PRINE BAISING IN CALIFORNIA.

A correspondent of the Pacific Rural Press in answer to a request for information concerning prune raising in Santa Clara Valley writes:

Within the last few years there has quality of the prunes shipped from this valley that the fruit has attracted the attention of dealers, not only of San Francisco, but of Chicago also, and other Eastern markets. There has no doubt been progress made in curing the different varieties cultivated here to some extent, but in this communication I shall confine myself to the one leading variety, known as the French prune

(the Petite Prune d'Agen). THE TREE, As grown here, is low-topped, smooth barked and healthy, a good grower, hears early and immense crops under good cultivation. The fruit is medium sized, egg-shaped, reddish-purple, sugary and ripens in September. The trees are planted from 16 to 20 feet apart. Several growers said they pre-

WINCHESTER REPEATING RIPLES ferred having them on peach stock. (commonly called Henry Rifles) of As most of the bearing orchards in this valley are located in the Willews, a mile or two south of San Jose, to get ome items in regard to the business, I took a drive to that beautiful fruit Wheat taken at the Highest Market neighborhood. Here I gained some items of information, but not all I desired in regard to the process of curing and preparing for market. The process of drying, as practiced by all, is SALE AND EXCHANGE very simple and essentially the same.

It is in the "finishing up process" that the great secret comes in. GATHERING THE FRUIT. When the fruit is sufficiently ripe as to be easily shaken from the tree, two coths, each in the shape of a half circle, are spread on the ground so as to form a circle around the tree to keep the fruit from being injured by falling on the ground. After one vigorous will become a very important branch shake of the tree the cloths are lifted of industry! emptied into a basket and passed on to Mr. Wells informed me that from the a

Having gathered the fruit the next operation is THE ALKALINE DIP. This is done by plunging a wire bas-BIG BUTTE STEAM SAW MILL, ket full of fruit for a few seconds into a strong solution of scalding alkaline water, then immediately plunging it into a tank or tub of cold fresh water to remove the alkaline deposit. The object of this process is two-fold, as I understand-to destroy in some measure the toughness of the cuticle, rendering it more porous, so as greatly to facilitate the process of drying, and al-

gathered.

so improving the prune as to tenderness for the table. The fruit is now ready for drying. The most that I have seen drying were pread out on litters, made by nailing laths on light frames about as far apart as they are placed for plastering, and ter to retain and concentrate the heat thus exposed will be sufficiently cured in five or six days to be removed to the frames while yet soft and pliable in

the dried prunes the finishing touch and pack them for market. But this, appointment and hereditary predispoleading men that I interviewed were perfectly free and full in explaining all

FINISHING TORCH

Nothing now remains but to give

Here they suddenly became as reticent as U. S. Grant on the presidency question. Each claimed to have discovered a process as yet wholly his own, and each claimed his process to be the very THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY AN. best. The modus operandi of this last nounces himself as an Independent candidate for the office of County Assessor, process consists in plunging the dried ubject to the decision of the voters of this prunes into a scalding hot bath, then HUGH JOHNSON. The best assortment of Rodgers and

\$3 PER YEAR glossy appearance that has attracted so much attention. The material used in the bath for this purpose is claimed to

be the great secret of the business. Others, who claimed to have made and sold as good prunes, and at as been such a marked improvement in the good prices as any, thought no great importance should be attached to any secret discovery in the finishing. They had used a small quantity of sugar infinishing up to give the prunes a fine glossy appearance. The managers of the San Jose Fruit Packing Company, who bought a large amount of prunes from the Willows, informed me they finished it by simply steaming them before packing. So, on the whole, I do not think I should be deterred from going into prunes for fear some one. by reason of the posession of some ascret, should monopolize the business. I think likely before I get my trees in-

> PACKING. In packing, strong, smooth, neatlynade 50-pound boxes are now mostly

WILL PRUNES PAY? I think there can be but little doubt of this. A few years ago prunes could he bought from the tree at one cent per pound. Now they are worth more than double that price for curing. One man said if he had known 10 years ago what he does now about the business, instead of being worth \$6,000 or \$7,000 he might now be worth \$100,000. Although there has been great progress made within a few years the business is yet in its infancy, yet with our superior fruit and fine climate for sun-curing, may we not rea-

pound in San Francisco. I should judge his trees to be eight years old, and occupying an area of about two acres. This would make \$1,000 from two acres of land, and an average of four dollars to the tree. But this was an extraordinary crop. But if half that yield could be depended on from year to year what would pay better!

two and a half pounds to make a In an article on woman suffrage, the Sacramento "Record Union" says of ticipated family quarrels have not oc. curred. The apprehended scenes at the hand, before they become hard and the polls have never been witnessed. Elections in Wyoming have become de-

Various Causes-

Advancing years, care, sickness, dis-

after all, seems to be the great secret sition-all operate to turn the hair of the business. Each of the three grav, and either of them inclines it to shed prematurely. Aven's HAIR Vigor will restore faded or gray, light and red hair to a rich brown or deep black, cleanses the scalp, giving it a healthy action, and removes and cures dandruff and humors. By its use falling bair is checked, and a new growth will be produced in all cases where the follicles are not destroyed or glands decayed. Its effects are beautifully shown on brawny, weak or sickly hair, to which a few applications will produce the gloss and freshness of youth. Harmless destroy any insect eggs that may have white cambric, yet it lasts long on the been deposited on the prunes while dry- hair and keeps it fresh and vigorous. powder, fuse, caps and wadds at John ing. Another is to give the cured For sale by all dealers. Hodge, Davis prunes that beautiful uniform, [rich, & Co., Portland, wholesale agents.

used by the orchardists, as it was found the advance price paid for prunes in small boxes was not sufficient to overcome the extra expense and trouble of small packages. A screw press of some kind is used in filling the boxes.

sonably expect that in a few years this

I should have stated in the proper place, that it requires about three pounds of fruit to make one pound of prunes. One man, however, claimed that by his process it required only

its operation in the Territory of Wyoming: "It has been in force there for several years, and not one of the hostile predictions of its opponents has element into them. It has made it impossible for nominating conventions thrift and purity of character count in the canvass as those attributes too commonly fail to count where men alone

to full bearing the whole thing will be made public.

e days as the are this seems and 10 peated until the trust has all been which he got

laid on level ground in the sun. A been verified in regard to it. All its better plan, however, is to make the effects have been elevating and beneframes of planed and matched hoards ficial. It has made politics more dean inch or more in thickness, so as bet. cent. It has infused a decided moral from the rays of the sun, than can be to put up candidates for notoriously done by thin, open frames. Should lewd and filthy life. It has made virthe weather prove favorable the fruit tue and domesticity and temperance and storehouse. Great care should be tak- are the electors. It has not in any en to have them uniformly dried, "ay degraded the women, but it has They should be removed from the distinctly lifted up the men. The an-

corous and quiet."

their processes till they came to this, as may be desired. It softens and inmediately spreading them out to dry. and sure in its operation, it is incom-While yet in somewhat a moist state, parable as a dressing, and is especially they are removed from the frames valued for the soft lustre and richness and packed into strong neat boxes for of tone it imparts. It contains neither market. One object of this bath is to oil nor dye, and will not soil or color