OREGON SENTINEL

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VOL. XXIV--NO. 38

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON: SEPTEMBER 24, 1879-

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

J. W. ROBINSON, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

ffice on California St., opposite P. J. Ryan's. Residence at B. F. Dowell's.

L. DANFORTH, M. D.,

HYSICIAN AND SURGEON

REMONVILLE, ORECON. on California streat, apposite P. J. Ryan's

G. H. AIKEN, M. D., DHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Office opposite P. J. Ryan's store.

MARTIN VROOMAN, M. D. DHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Vrooman comes here with the intention of per-manently locating himself in the practice of his protession. Is a graduate, and, from twenty-seven rear experience in the diseases incident to this Coast, flatters himself as being able to give general astisfaction.
Office at Kahler & Bro's Drug Store.

CHAS. J. HOWARD, COUNTY AND MINERAL SURVEYOR

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Mining surveys, and all other business in my lin-promptly attended to.

E. H. AUTENBIETH,

A TTORNEY - AT - LAW

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all lusiness left in my carc.

B. F. DOWELL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

tion. OF Special attention given to collect

DR. J. M. TAYLOR,

DENTIST,

ASHLAND, OREGON.

Having permanently located at this place I am n fully prepared to do all kinds of deutal work. Particular attention given to all manner of surgi-operations in connection with my business, inclu-ing cleft palates, etc. Charges reasonal ic.

WILL. JACKSON. DENTIST,

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

TEETH EXRACTED AT ALL hours. Laughing gas administered, if desired, for which extra charge will be made.
Office and residence on corner of California and

BERTHOLD ROSTEL.

Asst: SURGEON of the German Army

-AND-

PROFESSIONAL HAIR-CUTTER,

IN ORTH'S BUILDING,

Jacksonville, - - - - - Oregon

The Treatment of Chronic Cases Made

A. C. GIBBS. L. B. STEARNS

GIBBS & STEARNS, A TTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS.

Rooms 2 and 4 Strowbridge's Building,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Will practice in all Courts of Record in the State of Oregon and Wahshington Territory; and pay par-ticular attention to business in Federal Courts.

DR. SPINNEY & CO.

SPECIALISTS,

No. 11,......KEARNEY STREET REATS ALL CHRONICAND PRIVATE DIShours 9 A. M. to 12 M; 2 to 5 and 6 to 9 P. M CONSULTATION FREE. Sundays excepted. Consultations free. Call or ad-dress Dr. A P SPINNEY & CO., No.11. Kearney

CITY MARKET,

CALIFORNIA ST.,

WILLIAM BYBEE, -- Proprietor.

THIS WELL KNOWN MARKET, OPPOsite Kahler & Bro.'s drugstore is bet-ter prepared than ever to furnish the pub-lic with the choicest quality of

FRESH BEEF, PORK, VEAL, MUTTON, HAM,

SALT MEATS, BACON,

Superior,

SAUSAGE, LARD, ETC., The most favorable inducements offered to patrons, and no effort will be spared toward giving general satisfaction.

WM. BYBEE

BARBER

AND

BATH ROOMS.

CALIFORNIA ST.,

Jacksonville, - - - Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS FULLY prepared to do all work in his line in the best manner and at reasonable prices.

HOT OR COLD BATHS

Can be had at this place at all bours of the GEORGE SCHUMPF.

THE ASHLAND

Woolen Manufacturing Co.

Take pleasure in announcing that they now have on hand, a full and select stock of

Blankets. Flankels.

CASSIMERES.

DOESKINS AND HOSIERY.

Made of the very best

NATIVE WOOL

And of which they will dispose at very rea

Orders from a distance will receive prompt attention. Send them in and give our goods ASHLAND WOOLEN M'F'G CO.

H. HYZER, HUSE, SIGN, CARRIAGE AND ORNAMENTAL

PAINTER.

Jacksonville..... Oregon IS FULLY TREPARED TO DO ANY Work in this line on short notice and asks for a share of the public patronage.

Orders from the country promptly attend

S. P. HANNA.

WAGON--MAKER. Jacksonville, Oregon. N CRONEMILLER'S BUILDING IS IN

I receipt of a full assortment of material and prepared to do all work in his line on short notice and in a workmanlike manner. Vehicles of every description made to or

Terms reasonable and satisfaction guaran-Repairing a speciality.
S. P. HANNA.
Jacksonville, February, 20, 1878.

RE-OPENED!

JACOB MEYER,

PIONEER WAGON-MAKER,

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS AT the stand of the late J. L. Badger and is prepared to execute all work in his line with promptness and dispatch and at very reasonable rates. All kinds of vehi cles constructed. Repairing a specialty. Good work and low prices guaranteed.

Give me a call.

J. MEYER.

WALDO EXPRESS, Carrying U.S. Mails Leaves a cksonvill

MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS FOR WALDO

LEAVES WALDO. Tuesdays and Fridays.

First-class accommodations for passer

Express business promptly attended to R. M. GARRETT.

TF YOU WANT A LARGE STOCK OF PERFU mery and fancy soaps to select from go to Kabler's and if they don't have what you want Bob wil make it, or anything else generally pert up r. drug stores.

KAHLER BROC.

SODA SPRINGS HOUSE!

HEALTH and HAPPINESS

IS THE REWARD OF ALL WHO visit these famous

Mineral Springs,

Twelve miles East of Ashland. The wa ter not only contains

OF GREAT CURATIVE POWERS, BUT hotel at the Springs is kept by Mr. & Mrs. D. C. Courtney, and affords all the conveniences and comforts required by the most fastidions.

MEDICAL PROPERTIES

Good Pastu ag

For horses, and all charges reasonable.

Good hunting and Trout Fishing

Facilities near by, and everything to make a visit to the Scda Springs pleasant to either the athlete or invulid.

MR. & MRS. D. C. COURTNAY. CITY BAKERY

AN SALOON.

IN MASONIC BUILDING, OREGON ST., JACKSONVILLE, OGN.,

THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY DE-L sires to announce to the public that they are now prepared to fill all orders for

A lunch house will also be kept at this place, where oysters in all styles, Limburger To the North several mountain ranges and Schweitz r cheese, can be had at all hours of the day or night.

Fresh bread every day. Prices reasonable and satisfaction guar

GROB & ULRICH.

TABLE ROCK SALOON. OREGON STREET.

WINTJEN and HELMS. PROPRIETORS.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THIS well-known and popular resort would inform their friends and the public generally nat a complete and first cla-s stock of the best brands of liquors, wines, cigars, ale and orter, etc., are constantly kept on hand They will be pleased to have their friend-'call and smile."

CABINET. A Cabinet of Curiosities may also be found here. We would be pleased to have persons possessing curiosities and specimenbring them in, and we will place them in the Cabinet for inspection.

WINTJEN & HELMS.

NEW STATE HOTEL.

C. W. SAVAGE, Prop.,

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES PLEAS I ure in announcing that he has fitted u, and thoroughly renovated the New Stat-building for hotel purposes and that the house is now open for the reception of

Will be constantly supplied with the best the market affords. Meals can be obtained at

The beds are new and kept class and no nains will be spared to give the utmost satis-faction in every particular.

Slate Creek House,

SLATE CREEK, OGN., J. I. KNIGHT, - - - PROP'R.

THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY gives notice to the travelling public that first-class accommodations can always be had at this house, and no pains spared to make a visit agreeable.

The bar will always be supplied with the The bar will have best of liquors and cigars.

J. I. KNIGHT.

UNION HOTEL,

M. Ryder, Propr. FIRST CLASS ACCOMMODATION CAN

reasonable rates,

At excellent stable connected with
the hotel. THE CITY BREWERY.

always te had at this house at the most

VEIT SCHUTZ, - . Proprietor. form the gitisens of Jackson-tile and the world at large, that they can find, at any time, at my Brawery, the best lager beer, in any quantity the purchaser may desire My house is conveniently situated and my rooms are always in order. A visit will please you, FOOD AND FIBER,

Inaugural Address Delivered by Presider
L. L. Rogers at the opening of Ashland
College September 18th, 1879.

We are met to inaugurate an enter prise which many of us hope will, year by year for centuries to come, prove a great blessing to the people of this region; and, uniting with like efforts in

slope, early nade provi thorough education of the the establishment of Comversities which for more in a contury have been sending light and blassings throughout the land. With increasing luster they are shining still like stars in greatness and prosperity as a people, we would here, praying God to look with favor upon our undertaking, dedicate to the cause of Christian Education these grounds and buildings already favorably known for good school work done through them, and situated at the natural educational centre of a territory unsurpassed by the famous land of the Israelites, or by the royal posses-sions of the ancient Romans. Temperance, education and religion are here considered the sources of enduring prosperity. By their pure streams we build. The clear waters which bring beauty and health to our village are not more crystal than the rivers of joy and hope which have their sources in christianity and intelligence. Looking Eastward there is no school of College grade within a thousand miles. To the South are counties abounding in mines and adorned with fertile valleys, whose ambitious youth will find an alma mater in the Institute we are new founding. To the West as far as the sea, cakes of every description, such as wedding ing. To the West as far as the sea, cakes, cakes for parties, wine cakes; also the people honor our enterprise and brown and rye bread, ginger snaps and must look to this school, for many years, as their nearest and safest place to educate their sons and daughters.

> stand between us and any institution of like grade, and they, as we, just commencing their career. Auspicious are our circumstances; glad are our hearts; noble is the work

> we undertake. Well may joyful music fill the air. s a theme appropriate to the occasion we have selected "Food and Fi ber." Although by no means a materionly eloquent when speaking of the material. Food, scenery and climate

> do affect largely the minds and even hearts of men. It is only by miraculous aid, equal to that which led Israel through the desert, that a confirmed dyspeptic can be a Christain; that a person afflicted with rheumatism can be patient. A healthy, well-fed baby is good natured. After enjoying a good dinner even editors and clergymen are amiable, and bankers most likely to be benevolent. Nitrogenous oats make the horses of England and the people of Scotland ambitious and hardy. Imperial mountains and the loud sounding sea helped

to make the ancient Greeks and Ronans poets and philosophers. Fruit, in its flavor and texture has characteristics peculiar to the country where it is produced. The best grapes will not grow everywhere. Oregon wheat is the finest in the world.

JACKSONVILLE, OGN. The mammoth trees are found on the Sierra Nevadas. An exclusively meat diet tends to nake men savage; while vegetarians are characteristically lacking in spirit and daring. Hands well-fed will stand it to be well-worked; and who prepares stock for the State Fair without careful feeding? Be assured, good din-

ners are a means of grace, and strowholesome food full of fo and body. The stomach which feeds the fires of] larly, slowly and bou not bolt out the phos

nourishment contained in the shorts al the former affect us; directly and hence most powerfully do great

thoughts strengthen and ennoble the The heart of Hannibal from childhood was fed on hatred of the Romans, and the Imperial city had in him its most implacable antagonist.

The Puritans brought to America grand ideas which made this nation what it is. The ancient inhabitants Kerbyville..... Oregon, of England and Germany had the same rivers, mountains and valleys, the same air and sunshine, the same beef and beer which those great nationalities now feed upon. Then, as now, they were brave and independent. But christianity and Greek philosophy in-troduced ideas which fed and cultivated, which purified and inspired the rude Celtic, Teutonic and Norman minds. With such food, broken to the world by the son of God and his followers, the inhabitants of Europe and America have become the mightiest of

the earth. Great mountains suggest great ideas, which once possessed by the mind impart to it greatness.

life and light as the weavers, so do terialist. Self examination becomes read. growing minds obtain their charac- habitual, personal liberty and responteristic mould and manhood from sibility become, as truths, unquestion- are given truths, poetic conceptions what is accepted by them as true.

Truth is the food which forms the fiber of character. What is known, what firmly believed Metaphysics should be model of excellence in expression other places, aid in spreading the light of Christian intelligence over the world.

Our forefathers in four ling the now thickly populated States of the Atlantic slope, early gode provided and the states of the s is believed becomes the atmosphere in restored to their former honored place while words must be chosen and propendurance, so may minds be starved. power. "In the beginning God created that the greatest writers as As there must be proper exercise and the heavens and the earth," and "He this, and other lands, he healthy digestion, so must there be mental discipline—facts and truths remembered." The discerning eye, the must be used, considered, reighod, expressed. Then as the digestive apparatus is designed and empowered to foce for the imagination do Geolconvert fruit and other food into nour-ishment for brain, muscle and bone, so limitless, world of wonders does Bot-Luthur, Knox, Malancthor, Calvin, Benour firmament. [Imitating the manifest do reason and conception appropriate wisdom of these immortal ones who truth. And as certain articles of diet judgment find delightful employment in ley, Fletcher, Dwight, Clarke, Watson,

the memory.

Mathematics and metaphysics, sci-

ence and the languages, characteristicalv feed the mind. Who has not observed the peculiarities of a mathematician? Accurate and matics give solidity to thought and

Doubt and seeming confusion the student finds in other fields. In Algebra, Geometry and Calculus he is satisfied with certainties. Light and sound what confidence does the astronomer plies therefrom. feel as he sees the sun obscured at the moment predicted long before by him. Can any fail ther, to acknowledge the importance of studying mathe-

course in mathematics. As an exclusive diet I cannot recommend mathematical studies. The student becomes dissatisfied with any other forms of proof, treats with contempt philosophical inquiries, is too unvarying to be popular or even happy in this world of human frailties. No true educator will encourage an unmixed course in mathematics. But he will confidently recommend a liberal

training in them. ness and reliability to manhood, even like oak which is rich in carbon, then spend much time with a good professor of mathematics. If a school would

ile cry for sweetmeats. of mental and moral science, proceeded

Physical-of the material. intuitions as well as sensations. The giants in the earth?

contain special nutriment, some for the tracing the wise designs and wonder- Summerfield and Whitefield, most brain and nerves, others for bone and mus- ful works of God revealed in Zoology, eminent ministers, were all schooled cle some furnish heat and others strength: Chemistry and Natural Philosophy. by a careful study of mathematics and so are there varieties of truths, each The study of these sciences gives whole- ancient languages. Five sixths of the adapted to develop its specific faculty. Thus is there food for the imagination, and studies which specially strengthen the understanding. Certain branches tend to invigorate perception, others further their uses. Ashland College the 596 distinguished Clergymen of will provide for the practical study of America, were regular graduates of patural sciences. Lower and lower look into matter's depths; higher and Righer climb into its royal chambers and beneath its sweeping archways. English composition. Hence teaching No student should allow any thought

methodical, exact and logical, he walks, of closing school days to enter the thinks and talks by formulas to him mind until the leading modern sciences pils.

clearly demonstrable. If only schooled have been studied. Wonderful discovin other departments, the mind lacks eries have been and are being made confidence, order and symmetry. The in these fields. They are made the unvarying laws, the exact formulas subject of every day's conversation. and the axiomatic truths of mathe- The daily papers are full of allusions to them. Every kind of business now requiresknowledge of them Physiology, chemistry, Natural Philos phy, Botany and Astronomy should be as familliarly un derstood by those now commencing business as the Geography of their conform to mathematical formulas. State, How ready for the harvest Planets and stars, even the wander- are all those fields. What stores of ing comets, unwearyingly follow orbits useful knowledge may gathered from traced by mathematicians a thousand them by everyone, and there is not a years in advance. What triumph, mind which does not need liberal sup-Our theme also

school studies." Our exp matics? What though not to be an an educator, as well as observation able than learning lists of exception accountant or a surveyor, there are leads to the conviction that no branchmanly and womanly qualities developed in the mind was inwrought into oped in the mind, yea, inwrought into more profitable than these commonly alist, I accept as true some of the most the very character by pursuing a full called the classics. Is not speech one of man's distinctive gifts? What power, what worth, what grace is there in language! It is the suspension bridge which spans the abyss separating human souls. Over it trains of thought rapidly and safely pass. Innumerable are the strands which compose it. Wonderful and sublime is its mcchanan ism. To be able to speak with grace, fluency and force is a gift. rather an attainment, peerless and priceless. To acquire if it be a classic-It is carbon that gives solidity to are studied. Is it asked why will not woody fibers. If you would give firm-ness and reliability to manhood, even and Latin? We ask in return why are Shakespear and Milton preferred as English poets? Among the thousands who have written poetry, those two send forth from its halls capable, relia- are unequaled. So no Languages have ble men and women, let its course in reached that perfection of art, of beaumathematics be kept up to the good old tv, and power, that the Greek and Latstandard, and pander not to the puer- in possess. And if it be a sublime, a worthy art to express on canvass our In our college the trustees after conceptions of truth and beauty, why electing a President who is professor rank that wonderous power of communicating our feeling, ideas and purat once to elect a solid professor in poses to the souls of others by sound mathematics. Well, and wisely done, as worthy of study? If Geology may The study of Mental Philosophy and be pursued with great profit, and some kindred branches denominated meta- opposers of classic studies are very physics, furnishes rich and wholesomeal- enthusiastic in its favor; if our rap iments for the soul's nourishment. As tures at finding the petrified remains

there are seasons when the body requires of some antedeluvian reptile, be a sign be for our age the study of mental ed with those who think it equally ace, as being greatly needed to corprofitable to study the history of man, of immortal mind, as written in the ock would have been greatly improv. imperishable languages of the ancient ed by a more general stude of the world. If it be a practical study. a good means of discipline, to trace have vibrated to the other extreme; the forms of extinct species of animals and we are in danger of becoming and reptiles in crumbling rocks upheav-But food, air and sunshine are to the body what ideas and truths cible and blow-pipe; but conciousness fires, why is it less profitable and inspiare to the mind. Through the physic is, as it were a sense as reliable as ring to gaze upon the gigantic thoughts those of sight and touch. Let us look of ancient orators, poets and philosoinward as well as outward. There are phers, who lived when there were

world within is as real as the world without. The data furnished by contact that it pays to geologize in the romansciousness are as reliable, yea even tic glens and among the lofty moun-more trustworthy, than the acknowledged revelations of sense. So aston- as a means of discipline, mathematics ishing have been the discoveries of the and the languages stand side by side, present century in chemistry, physics and and should thus be studied. They both geology, in fact in the whole realm of the improve the memory, form habit of material; so busy have we been kept by the Telescope, the Locomotive, the Microscope and the Telegraph all new give strength and vigor to the reasoning and wonderful instruments, that the powers and mature the taste. In trans-soul's knowledge of itself, the eye of lating the student is compelled to obconsciousness, and the clear voice of tain the root ideas of the words, to Intuition have been neglected and well note minute shades of meaning. He forgotten. Sciences,-things becomes used, also, to studying lanknown classified,—are as possible guage, to reading slowly and weighing studied with an artist's eye. Harmony through these sources as through the carefully every sentence; a habit necesfive senses. Psycology, Logic, Ethics sary to understand and enjoy our best tion for the reason, music for the ear, and Esthetics areas worthy of study as English authors. How noticable is beauty for the eye. Physiology, Chemistry, and Geology. the fact that these opposers of classic-We repeat, the modern mind needs al studies are generally also opposed specially to turn its eve inward. Com- to all dry reading. Butler's Analogy pleter, healthier, divinge views of life Bacon's Essays, are worse than Greek and being would thus be attained to them. Light literature, books We question whether it is pessible for which demand no effort to read, no

As the cedar and the oak obtain one who has thoroughly studied men- more than it does to listen to sweet their fiber from the earth and air, with tal Philosophy to ever become a ma- music, these are all they can bear to

\$3 PER YEAR

By studying a foreign Language we er idioms, to convey the thoughts in Nor are we less enthusiastic in fa- our own tongue. This makes one

With such a discipline no some food for the growing mind. As the immortal signers of the Declarathere are few who fail to acknowledge tion of Independence; sixty out of sevthe utility of a general study of these enty-nine U. S. Senators from Massabranches, we do not pause to illustrate chusetts and Connecticut; 536 out of

> Colleges. Every recitation should be so conlucted as to prove an exercise in is not lecturing. Half the talking, at least should be done by the pu-

But the philosphy of language, the versatility and pungency of idioms and possible transpositions, -in fact, a ready and thorough knowledge of English is rapidly and surely attained by the study of Latin and Greek.

So many quotations from these languages have become current; so many words have been adopted without change in forming the plural; and withal, so large a part of our vocabulary is made up of derivations from the classic tongues: that be considered a m native English patient stud

There is no danger of losing ones love of Anglo-Saxon in this comparative study of languages. When the pupil finds that he is able to express clearly and accurately every fact and shade of thought in plain beautiful English, he begins to glory in that language as the one worthy of being vet the worlds vernacular. Thorough Treatises on Law, Medicine, Philosophy, Theology, Poetry and Commerce can be written in English. That language has more and better words than any other; and to thoroughly master it should be one of the prominent objects of education. While this manifest duty is acknowledged, classics and modern languages will be retained as essentials in every thorough course of instruction, since in studying them a

thorough knowledge and use of English will be acquired. It is safer to rely exclusively upon almost any other branch of education rather than upon music. To be wholly wedded to melody leaves manhood and even womanhood without due support. Painting and drawing are almost equally defective. As attendants and companion studies they are highly meritorious. They cultivate, refine, adorn. Not our young ladies only, but our young men need music and the fine arts, -not as a foundation, nor as the chief material for building,-but to complete and beautify the structure. Home and heart and head are benefitted by them. How are sorrows alleviated, how is devotion aided, how are joys increased, how is truth impressed by music, As by attendants eyes w

grandeur. Glories undreamed of the California is wisely introducing drawing into her public schools. It trains the eye, developes a love of the beautiful, and power to enjoy Nature

saw hosts encamped about them cover-

ing the mountains and plains with

their presence; so do penciling and painting open the gates of beauty and

The study of Astronomy gives a new glory to the heavens; Botany to the vegetable kingdom; Geology to the rocks; Chemistry to every substance. So does Drawing give new delights, new thoughts to its students.

Oil Painting has even more advan-

Color through it is made a study, and susceptible as the mind is to receiving pleasure from color, no source of joy is so abundant and varied as nature delights, so also does heauty. Instruc-

How attractive are homes made by drawings and paintings executed by our own hands or by our children. Scholars should not be all language,

Continued on 2d Page.