

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.
HON. LINDSAY APPLIGATE.

The subject of this sketch was born in Henry County, Kentucky, Sept. 18, 1808. In 1820 the family emigrated to Missouri and settled near St. Louis, then a small French village. Educational advantages were poor and as a consequence young Lindsay had received but little education up to his fifteenth year when, with a few young associates, he escaped from home and enlisted under Gen. Ashley of St. Louis for a trapping expedition to the Rocky mountains. One division of the expedition with the heavy baggage, ascended the Missouri while the remainder with pack trains proceeded by land. At the Pawnee towns the river party was attacked and defeated by the Indians and was driven back to Council Bluffs. Here young Applegate and some others were sick and were sent with the wounded back to St. Louis. After this he returned home but his restless spirit longed for a more adventurous life than was there afforded him and he followed trading on the river for a time then worked for a while in the newly discovered lead mines of Illinois and afterwards served as a volunteer in the Black Hawk war. In January, 1831 he was married, in Cole county, Missouri, to Elizabeth Miller and soon after removed to Southwestern Missouri where he built the first saw-mill erected in that part of the State.

In 1843 he crossed the plains and became a settler in Polk County where in 1844, he served as a member of the first volunteer company organized to protect the new settlements against the Indians. In 1846 he was one of the fifteen men who hunted out the South Road from the Willamette valley to Fort Hall; in 1848 went to the newly discovered mines in California by land and returned by water; in 1849 raised a company and went with Gen. Lane in pursuit and to the capture of the deserting regulars from Oregon city; in 1850, removed to the Umpqua; served there as Special Indian Agent under Gen. Palmer; in 1853 went to the Rogue River war as a Captain of volunteers and was with Gen. Lane at the treaty made by him near Table Rock.

In 1859, he removed to Jackson County and resided for a time at Medford, Oregon, as a prominent citizen. In 1861, as a representative of the people of Oregon, he was elected to the Oregon Legislature as a member from Jackson county, acted under Superintendent Rector as special Indian Agent for Southern Oregon; in 1864 was Interpreter at the Klamath and Modoc treaty and in the ensuing year was appointed sub-agent and served at Klamath until 1869 when he removed to make room for a military agent. There are those who believe that had "Uncle Lindsay" Applegate remained in charge of the Lake Indians all would have gone well and that the bloody drama of the Modoc war would never have been played. Mr. Applegate, now in his 71st year, resides in Ashland in this county. He is one of those strong and restless spirits who hew out the way for civilization in the wilderness and who are nevertheless willing to aid liberally in promoting the refining influences of an advancing civilization. He takes a deep interest in the success of our Pioneer society and was last year its President. Mrs. Applegate, for nearly half a century a generous, amiable and faithful helpmeet, still resides at the old home at Ashland.

GOV. THAYER AND HIS ASSOCIATES.

Party organs throughout the country are unhappy. The fact is as observable in Oregon as elsewhere. This is especially true in the case of the Democratic brethren. Their central organ, the Salem "Mercury," is relentless in its hatred and denunciation of Governor Thayer, for no other perceivable reason than that when elected, as he never should have been, his distribution of patronage was as distasteful as it was unprofitable to the friends and managers of that journal. The Governor seems not at all disconcerted by the assaults of his home paper nor the silence of the other Democratic papers of the State. He preserves a prudent silence and pursues his course with the most provoking indifference towards his assailant or those who ignore him. The "Mercury" is to be commended because it is so bold as to kick when it is not expected to go back and expose the last State administration, now on trial for high crimes and misdemeanors. Such action is not to be expected however, of papers forced to run on the narrow gauge of partisan politics. They do not think for themselves, for the reason generally that they are incapable of intelligent thought. We shall watch, with intense interest, the result of the family broil now going on in the Democratic household of Oregon. But we shall not be surprised before the next election, to witness a happy re-union of the discordant followers after the Democratic Juggernaut. There are no ties so strong as the bonds of mutual interest.

The wild blackberry crop is more abundant this season than for several years. It is now ripening.

PRACTICAL EDUCATION.

Last week we had something to say on the subject of female education. We held the educational training of women, under existing rules and the ideas now prevalent, to be more with a view to make her an attractive article in the matrimonial market than to qualify her to stem, independently, the inevitable current of life. What shall we say in relation to the foolish, not to say criminal, neglect in training boys to become practical bread-winners? It will not be denied, by any reasonable person that it is man's province to provide for his own household the necessities of life. To do this requires labor, no matter what avocation is selected in which to operate. The erroneous idea is now inculcated that if a boy be taught to enter professional life he is exempted from toil. What a foolish delusion; what a cruel deception upon the untrained mind of youth. Go ask the successful practitioner in law or in physics if his life is a compound of freedom and ease; inquire of you a man of letters if he is exempt from labor; interview the efficient teachers in our colleges and schools and they will all tell you that for them there is no rest. Then ask the pale student, over his flickering lamp, if in his struggle in the acquisition of knowledge he meets with no obstruction to tax his energies to their utmost, and he will point you to the precipitous walls of the hill of science, which he is endeavoring to ascend, and ask in reply if, in the agricultural or mechanical pursuits of life, greater obstacles can be found. In no department of professional life can there be found one in which success is attained without labor. The professions are full, while in every other avenue of industry there is a demand for workers. In the harvest field, the machine shop and on all the vast improvements that are going on in this country there is a demand for labor at wages which, thirty years ago, would have been taken with alacrity by the young men of that day. Why is it not so now? Why do we see so many young men and boys sitting listless, on the street corners of all our towns and villages waiting for something to turn up by which they may make a dollar without labor? The reason is to be found in the fact that the young men of that day, who would have been taken with alacrity by the young men of that day. Why is it not so now? Why do we see so many young men and boys sitting listless, on the street corners of all our towns and villages waiting for something to turn up by which they may make a dollar without labor? The reason is to be found in the fact that the young men of that day, who would have been taken with alacrity by the young men of that day.

Every friend of free government is constrained to advocate its continuance. But there is no denying the fact that in many of the so-called, higher institutions of learning enough attention is not given to teaching boys the value and necessity of labor. Hence we say, while girls should be taught the duties of the household, boys should be trained to labor in the fields and the workshops, no matter what their prospects in life. There is no other safe guard against possible misfortune and consequent misery. Two thousand years ago this truth was taught and from that time until the present the men who have ruled the destinies of the world have been inured to toil and proud of their avocation whether it were humble or exalted. In a country like that in which we live there is no excuse for idleness. The young man who says he has nothing to do simply acknowledges that he is qualified to do nothing. Let us have a system of education teaching boys how to work, and not how to avoid it, and a great advance will have been made towards a higher state of virtue, prosperity and honor, both public and private.

The "Statesman," referring to Whiteakers bill appropriating \$3,000 to place a monument at the birth place of Washington, exclaims: "It has been one hundred and forty-seven years since Washington was born, and there has been no monument placed to mark the spot. How sad, then, to think what 'might have been' had this all important work been deferred nine months longer." That's so. Good heavens! The Father of his country might have been a girl.

STORM AT LINKVILLE.—On the 20th instant, Linkville and vicinity were visited by a terrific thunder, rain and hail storm. As described to us, water fell in perfect sheets within accompaniment of hailstones of unusual size. Gulches and ditches that were dusty, in an hour, were changed to rushing torrents. Two houses, in town, were struck by lightning but fortunately no one was injured.

A tabulated statement of the official returns of the representatives in Congress shows that the Republicans in the House represent 257,000 more votes than the Democratic representatives; hence the boast that the Democrats represent a majority of the people is not true.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 25.
SENTINEL.—I wish I could tell you all about my splendid trip over the Siskiyou's, through by the Sacramento route, and all about this big city, but must wait till I am better able to write. The ride to Redding by the C. & O. Stage line, although a little tiresome, is splendid, and as you go whirling along at a swinging trot, past cliffs and curves, you wonder that accidents are not often recorded until you look at the quiet self-possessed drivers who know every inch of the road and then you know why. At Redding a sleeping car is provided, and after two nights without sleep it is more than a luxury, and you get breakfast in Marysville after a refreshing rest. I arrived here just in time to have the honor of witnessing an event long anticipated by your people—the happy union of Dr. Aiken and Miss Ida Martin. The ceremony took place on Tuesday evening at the residence of Mr. J. T. Glenn, in Oakland, being performed by a Presbyterian minister, who blended with the rite of his church a part of the beautiful Episcopal service, the groom placing the ring on the bride's finger as a memorial of unending fidelity. The assemblage was a brilliant one, and the presents very numerous and costly. Among the guests were Dr. Robinson and family, Dr. Jewell and family, Mr. Burpee, Mrs. J. B. White and daughters, Mrs. Major Jackson, Miss Mamie Love, Mrs. Sessions, nee Mary Drum, as vivacious and youthful as when she left Jacksonville 13 years ago, Mr. John Drum and family, and a number of others. The Major and his lady did the honors with elegant ease, and all of the guests felt comfortably at home. The Dr. and Ida stood the ordeal with fortitude—Ida in her bridal attire looking like a Queen and accepting the situation with Queenly dignity. There were no groomsmen or bridesmaids, and after the ceremony an elegant collation was spread and the health of the happy pair was drunk in sparkling champagne, and the party dispersed about 11 P. M., everybody happy—even your old townsman, Jerry Martin, who had given his first bow away. Dr. Aiken and wife crossed with me to the city, stopping at the Palace Hotel, and will take the Portland steamer on Saturday for home. I will not soon write again. Tomorrow I have little opportunity to do so, and various other articles too numerous to mention. Call and examine as it costs nothing to satisfy yourself.

19TH ANNIVERSARY.

Jacksonville Lodge No. 10, I. O. O. F.
Will celebrate the Nineteenth Anniversary of the institution of their Lodge

JACKSONVILLE, OGN.
MONDAY, AUGUST 18th 1879

By procession, Exercises at the Court House Square and Ball at Veit Schutz Hall.
Members of the Order will meet in Odd Fellows Hall at 1:30 P. M. and forming in procession will leave the hall at 2 o'clock P. M. After marching through the principal streets the procession will move to the Court House square where the following exercises will take place:

- 1. Music by the Band.
- 2. Opening ode.
- 3. Prayer by the Chaplain.
- 4. Vocal music.
- 5. Reading of Dispensation.
- 6. Music by the Band.
- 7. Oration by Ex-Governor S. F. Chadwick.
- 8. Music.
- 9. Closing ode.
- 10. Prayer.

In the evening a ball will be given at Veit Schutz Hall to which a cordial invitation is extended. Music by the Jacksonville Brass and String Band. Tickets for Ball, including supper, \$3.00.
Committee of Arrangements: Fred Luy, K. Kubli, H. v. Helms, Frank Krause, Thos. B. Kent.
Reception Committee: Jesse Houck, Wm M. Turner, Jno. Bol.
Floor Managers: H. v. Helms, J. P. McDaniel, T. T. McKenzie, Marshal, H. v. Helms—Assistants, A. Bish, and J. H. Hyzer.
No pains will be spared to make the celebration and ball a success in every particular and an invitation to participate is extended to all.

THEO. KUGLER
INSTRUCTOR IN MUSIC,
Jacksonville, Oregon.

WILL COMMENCE HIS COURSE on Monday, May 12th. His scale of prices is as follows:
Single Lessons, each \$ 1.50
Term of 12 Lessons, each \$ 12.00
Term of 24 Lessons, each \$ 24.00

CHEAPER

THA THE
CHEAPEST

MORRIS MENSOR

AT THE
New York Store,

Jacksonville, Oregon.

WEEKLY CURRENT PRICE.

GROCERIES ETC.

San Francisco refines...
Extra choice tea...
Candles per box... \$3.50

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, ETC.

Woolen... \$1.00
Men's hats... \$1.00
Men's boots per pair... 3.50
Shoes... 75
Slippers... 63
Cotton flannel shirts and drawers, each... 63
Men's cloth suits... \$9.00
Men's cloth pants... \$3.50
Woolen... 6.00

JOHN MILLER'S

Is the place to go for anything in the hardware line. He has a large and superior stock of Rifles, Shot Guns and Sporting Material, and in fact everything from an Anvil to a

SKELTON

Key. He sells at LESS than Bed rock prices FOR CASH, and all those purchasing Building Hardware, Tools of every kind, Paints, Glass, Cordage, Brushes &c, have

FOUND

That he is determined to undersell any one in the market, and people who wish Cutlery, Quartz or Spy Glasses, or anything made of iron,

IN

ASHLAND

Will find that he means business, and will get bargains by calling on him before going elsewhere.

NEW MILLINERY STORE

MRS. I. W. BEPPE.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED BY MAIL and Winter stock of Millinery Goods consisting of
LADIES' HATS AND BONNETS.
Ribbons, French Flowers, Austrian Tip-Velvets, Diagonal Silk, Neckties, Collars, Kids, Kid Gloves, Laces, Back Comb, Pocket Handkerchiefs, Fancy Wigs, and Plumes, Perfumery, and Toilet Soap, and also assortment of infant's shoes.
I also have on hand a supply of
GENTLEMEN'S NECKTIES & COLLARS
For the holidays I will have an assortment of
CHINA AND WAX DOLLS.
I have received the agency of the celebrated White Sewing Machines, which I am selling cheaper than ever, and several Low and Florence machines for sale.

Notice to the Public.

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL START FOR the Willamette valley in a few days and will be absent from Jacksonville for a short time. I have left my accounts in the hands of E. H. Anterrieth, Esq. for collection, and those knowing themselves indebted are requested to call upon him and make an early settlement.
J. W. ROBINSON, M. D.
Jacksonville, April 12, 1879.

ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP.

C. K. KLUM,
MANUFACTURER OF, AND DEALER IN
Saddlery and Harness,
ASHLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF goods in his line of trade.
Ladies', Mens' and Boys' Saddles, a Specialty.
TEAM, BUGGY AND PLOW HARNESS, WHIPS,
ROBES,
DUSTERS
+AND+
HORSE BLANKETS.
+ALSO+
WINCHESTER, REPEATING RIFLES (commonly called Henry Rifles) of model of 1866, 1873, and 1876.
Pistols, Cartridges, Etc.

Wheat taken at the Highest Market Rates in Exchange for goods.

E. C. BROOKS,

DEALER IN—
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry,
SPECTACLES,
SCHOOL BOOKS, STATIONERY FANCY GOODS,
SHEET MUSIC, FIELD
GLASSES, VIOLINS, CITHERNS,
— HARPS —
NO STRING FOR THE SAME.
ALSO:
DRUGS, MEDICINES, TOILET SOAPS AND
PE FUMERY.
NEEDLES AND BEST SPERM OIL FOR
Sewing Machines.

HE HAS SOLD OUT HIS stock of American sewing Machines a number of times, but has another lot on hand. This is the highest and most rapid running, as well as durable machine there is made, and so simple that little girls five or six years old make their patch work on them. This is the place to buy good watches, clocks and jewelry, and all sewing machines cleaned and repaired at a reduced price.

TO THE FRONT AGAIN!
WITH A
NEW STOCK OF GOODS
FRESH FROM
SAN FRANCISCO.

GEORGE W. ELLIOTT.

PLEASE LEAVE TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF the public to the fact that he has just returned from San Francisco with a full stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE
Which he is selling at
PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION—
—ALSO—
LADIES' FANCY GOODS
—OF—
EVERY VARIETY
Gents' and Boys' Clothing
—OF THE—
Latest Styles,
—AND AT—
Prices That Will Astonish the PURCHASER.
MENS' AND BOYS' SHIRTS.
A full assortment from the best to the most common.
Spectacles and Jewelry.
The best lot of Spectacles and eye glasses ever brought to the market and Watches and Jewelry of every description.

MENS' AND BOYS' HATS
—THE—
VERY LATEST STYLE
Call and be Convinced.
GEO. W. ELLIOTT.

LATEST ARRIVALS

NEW GOODS

AT

BRECKENFELD'S!

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to the public that he has just received a complete and first-class assortment of Gents' Furnishing Goods, such as Hats, Shirts, Underwear, etc. best brands of Cigars and Tobacco, Pipes, Notions, Fancy Goods, Glassware, Crockery, Musical Instruments, Bird Cages, Stationery, Pocket and Table Cutlery, Albums, Toys, Candles, Nuts, etc., which will be sold at the cheapest rates. Give me a call and see for yourself.
F. BRECKENFELD.

GO TO KAHLER

Bro for paints, oils and brushes.

K. KUBLI,

DEALER AND WORKER IN
TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER, LEAD
Pumps,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
NAILS,
A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF STOVES
HARDWARE, TINWARE,
POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Fuse and Caps,
WOODEN & WILLOW WARE.
ROPE, NAILS,
Paints, Oils, Varnish, Glass
CUTLERY, WIRE,
Shot, Brushes, Chains, Hose
ETC., ETC.

I have secured the services of a mechanic, and am prepared to do all kinds of work promptly and in superior style.

GROCERIES,

EVERYTHING SOLD AT REASONABLE RATES.
K. KUBLI
Jacksonville, March 5, 1878.

HECHT'S
WARRANTED
IRON CLAD BOOT

THE BEST
RUBBER BOOT
In the market. Ask for it and take no other.

HECHT BROS. & CO.
SAN FRANCISCO,
Sole Owners.

We carry the largest stock of Boots and Shoes of all kinds of any house in America.

J. W. RIGGS,

PHOTOGRAPH & FERROTYP
GALLERY.
ASHLAND - - - - OREGON.

I AM NOW PERMANENTLY ESTABLISHED in this city, and all that is required of their patronage I will guarantee to do in a satisfactory manner. My motto is to live and let live. I am also prepared to do outdoor work—taking landscape photographs, etc. Call and see specimens of pictures taken on all kinds of water.
J. W. R.

ASHLAND AND LINKVILLE

Express.
H. F. Phillips, Proprietor

I AM NOW RECEIVING A DAILY LINE of goods from the East, including all the latest styles of Dress Goods, Trimmings, Ribbons, etc. Call and see specimens of pictures taken on all kinds of water.
J. W. R.

W. F. OWEN & PLYMALE,

Forwarding and Commission
AGENTS,
Roseburg - - - - Oregon.

WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION to forwarding goods consigned to their care. Freight money advanced. Commission reasonable. All business in this line shall receive our strict attention. All goods consigned to our care should be marked "G. B. A." Roseburg.

KAHLER BROS KEEP THE

of Book and Stationery.

PIONEER HARDWARE STORE

MRS J. BILGER
AT THE OLD STAND OF JOHN BILGER
California street, Jacksonville, Oregon,
DEALER IN
TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER WARE
Stoves,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
PUMPS and PIPES
Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnish
Powder use
A General Assortment of
SHELF HARDWARE,
FINE WOSTENHOLM CUTLERY
ROPE & TWINE.

A first-class mechanic will attend to all work with neatness and dispatch.

I will always keep constantly on hand a large stock of
Liquors and Tobacco.

Agent for the PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT The best in the World.
Particular attention paid to Farmers' wants, and the supplying of extras for Farm Machinery, and all information as to such articles, furnished cheerfully, on application. No pains will be spared to furnish our customers with the best goods in market, in our line, and at the lowest prices. Our motto shall be prompt and fair dealing with all. Call and examine our stock before going elsewhere. Satisfaction guaranteed.

IMPORTANT NOTICE!

Information for the People.

I HAVE RECEIVED ANOTHER large consignment of the celebrated Singer Sewing Machines, which are for sale on the usual liberal terms and at the regular prices established by the company. There are no waste of time, money and patience on useless machines when you can purchase a genuine Singer at the same figures. In buying a Singer you get a machine of acknowledged merit and established reputation, and of certain of having value received for your money, as every machine is warranted by the company.

The Singer Company now sell three-quarters of all the machines sold in the world, the capacity of their works at Elizabeth, New Jersey, enabling them to turn out over a thousand machines a day, and they have 4,500 officers for the sale of these justly celebrated sewing machines, which have taken the

FIRST PRIZE

Over all competitors more than two hundred times.

After the Chicago fire the Relief Committee undertook to furnish sewing machines to the needy women of that city, and applicants were permitted to choose from six different kinds of machines. 2,944 applicants were furnished with machines, of which number 2,427 chose Singer machines and 517 distributed their choice among the five other kinds of machines. They were to rank their liking on these machines, and took the Singer, because

IT IS THE BEST.

The people bought Singer machines as follows:
1876.....127,833 Singer Machines.
1877.....219,758
1878.....232,444
1879.....241,679
1880.....239,822
1881.....282,216
1882.....282,812
1883.....356,432

D. H. PATERSON,
Agent for Jacksonville, Josephine Counties, Headquarters, Jacksonville, Or.

Mrs. P. P. P. Mrs. Miss Rita P. P.

NEW MILLINERY STORE.

SPRING OPENING.

We have just received a new and complete stock of Millinery goods, consisting of
HATS OF ALL STYLES,
Ribbons, Feathers, Flowers,
RUCHINGS,
COLLARS AND CUFFS,
VEILING,
ORNAMENTS, SILKS,
LACES,
GENTLEMEN'S AND LADIES' HANDKERCHIEFS.
Call and see them at the building formerly occupied by Dr. Robinson on California street.