

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.
HOS. LINDSAY APPLEGATE.

The subject of this sketch was born in Henry County, Kentucky, Sept. 18, 1808. In 1820 the family emigrated to Missouri and settled near St. Louis, then a small French village. Educational advantages were poor and as a consequence young Lindsay had received but little education up to his fifteenth year when, with a few young associates, he escaped from home and enlisted under Gen. Ashley of St. Louis for a trapping expedition to the Rocky mountains. One division of the expedition with the heavy baggage, ascended the Missouri while the remainder with pack trains proceeded by land. At the Pawnee towns the river party was attacked and defeated by the Indians and was driven back to Council Bluffs. Here young Applegate and some others were sick and were sent with the rounded back to St. Louis. After this he returned home but his restless spirit longed for a more adventurous life than was there afforded him and he followed trading on the river for a time then worked for a while in the newly discovered lead mines of Illinois and afterwards served as a volunteer in the Black Hawk war. In January, 1831 he was married, in Cole county, Missouri, to Elizabeth Miller and soon after removed to Southwestern Missouri where he built the first saw-mill erected in that part of the State.

In 1843 he crossed the plains and became a settler in Polk County where in 1844, he served as a member of the first volunteer company organized to protect the new settlements against the Indians. In 1846 he was one of the fifteen men who hunted out the South Road from the Willamette valley to Fort Hall; in 1848 went to the newly discovered mines in California by land and returned by water; in 1849 raised a company and went with Gen. Lane in pursuit and to the capture of the deserting regulars from Oregon city; in 1850, removed to the Umpqua; served there as Special Indian Agent under Gen. Palmer; in 1853 went to the Rogue River war as a Captain of volunteers and was with Gen. Lane at the treaty made by him near Table Rock.

In 1859, he removed to Jackson County and resided for a time at Madras, Oregon, as a prominent citizen. In 1861, as a member of the Oregon Legislature he was elected as a member of the Oregon Legislature as a member from Jackson County, acted under Superintendent Rector as special Indian Agent for Southern Oregon; in 1864 was Interpreter at the Klamath and Modoc treaty and in the ensuing year was appointed sub-agent and served at Klamath until 1869 when he removed to make room for a military agent. There are those who believe that had "Uncle Lindsay" Applegate remained in charge of the Lake Indians all would have gone well and that the bloody drama of the Modoc war would never have been played. Mr. Applegate, now in his 71st year, resides in Ashland in this county. He is one of those strong and restless spirits who heaved out the way for civilization in the wilderness and who are nevertheless willing to aid liberally in promoting the refining influences of an advancing civilization. He takes a deep interest in the success of our Pioneer society and was last year its President. Mrs. Applegate, for nearly half a century a generous, amiable and faithful helpmeet, still resides at the old home at Ashland.

GOV. THAYER AND HIS ASSOCIATES.

Party organs throughout the country are unhappy. The fact is as observable in Oregon as elsewhere. This is especially true in the case of the Democratic brethren. Their central organ, the Saloon "Mercury," is relentless in its hatred and denunciation of Governor Thayer, for no other perceivable reason than that when elected, as he never should have been, his distribution of patronage was as distasteful as it was unprofitable to the friends and managers of that journal. The Governor seems not at all disconcerted by the assaults of his home paper nor the silence of the other Democratic papers of the State. He preserves a prudent silence and pursues his course with the most provoking indifference towards his assailants or those who ignore him. The "Mercury" is to be commended because it is so bold as to kick when the party harness galls, if it has not sufficient independence to go back and expose the last State administration, now on trial for high crimes and misdemeanors. Such action is not to be expected however, of papers forced to run on the narrow gauge of partisan politics. They do not think for themselves, for the reason generally that they are incapable of intelligent thought. We shall watch, with intense interest, the result of the family broil now going on in the Democratic household of Oregon. But we shall not be surprised before the next election, to witness a happy re-union of the discordant followers after the Demagogic Juggernaut. There are no ties so strong as the bonds of mutual self-interest, as the bonds of mutual

PRACTICAL EDUCATION.

Last week we had something to say on the subject of female education. We held the educational training of women, under existing rules and the ideas now prevalent, to be more with a view to make her an attractive article in the matrimonial market than to qualify her to stem, independently, the inevitable current of life. What shall we say in relation to the foolish, not to say criminal, neglect in training boys to become practical bread-winners! It will not be denied, by any reasonable person that it is man's province to provide for his own household the necessities of life. To do this requires labor, no matter what avocation is selected in which to operate. The erroneous idea is now inculcated that if a boy be taught to enter professional life he is exempted from toil. What a foolish delusion; what a cruel deception upon the untrained mind of youth. Go ask the successful practitioner in law or in physics if his life is a compound of freedom and ease; inquire of your man of letters if he is exempt from labor; interview the efficient teachers in our colleges and schools and they will all tell you that for them there is no rest. Then ask the pale student, over his flickering lamp, if in his struggle in the acquisition of knowledge he meets with no obstruction to tax his energies to their utmost, and he will point you to the precipitous walls of the hill of science, which he is endeavoring to ascend, and ask in reply if, in the agricultural or mechanical pursuits of life, greater obstacles can be found. In no department of professional life can there be found one in which success is attained without labor. The professions are full, while in every other avenue of industry there is a demand for workers. In the harvest field, the machine shop and on all the vast improvements that are going on in this country there is a demand for labor at wages which, thirty years ago, would have been taken with alacrity by the young men of that day. Why is it not so now? Why do we see so many young men and boys sitting listless, on the street corners of all our towns and villages waiting for something to turn up by which they may make a dollar without labor? The reason is to be found in the fact that the "Statesman," referring to Whiteakers bill appropriating \$3,000 to place a monument at the birth place of Washington, exclaims: "It has been one hundred and forty-seven years since Washington was born, and there has been no monument placed to mark the spot. How sad, then, to think what might have been" had this all important work been deferred nine months longer." That's so. Good heavens! The Father of his country might have been a girl.

STORM AT LINKVILLE.—On the 20th instant, Linkville and vicinity were visited by a terrific thunder, rain and hail storm. As described to us, water fell in perfect sheets within accumulation of hail stones of unusual size. Gulches and ditches that were dusty, in an hour, were changed to rushing torrents. Two houses, in town, were struck by lightning but fortunately no one was injured.

A tabulated statement of the official returns of the representatives in Congress shows that the Republicans in the House represent 257,000 more votes than the Democratic representatives; hence the boast that the Democrats represent a majority of the people is not true.

The wild blackberry crop is more abundant this season than for several years.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 25.
SENTINEL—I wish I could tell you all about my splendid trip over the Siskiyou's, through by the Sacramento route, and all about this big city, but must wait till I am better able to write. The ride to Redding by the C. & O. Stage line, although a little tiresome, is splendid, and as you go whirling along at a swinging trot, past cliffs and curves, you wonder that accidents are not often recorded until you look at the quiet self-possessed drivers who know every inch of the road and then you know why. At Redding a sleeping car is provided, and after two nights without sleep it is more than a luxury, and you get breakfast in Marysville after a refreshing rest. I arrived here just in time to have the honor of witnessing an event long anticipated by your people—the happy union of Dr. Aiken and Miss Ida Martin. The ceremony took place on Tuesday evening at the residence of Mr. J. T. Glenn, in Oakland, being performed by a Presbyterian minister, who blended with the rite of his church a part of the beautiful Episcopal service, the groom placing the ring on the bride's finger as a memorial of unending fidelity. The assemblage was a brilliant one, and the presents very numerous and costly. Among the guests were Dr. Robinson and family, Dr. Jewell and family, Mr. Burpee, Mrs. J. B. White and daughters, Mrs. Major Jackson, Miss Mamie Love, Mrs. Sessions, nee Mary Drum, as vivacious and youthful as when she left Jacksonville 13 years ago, Mr. John Drum and family, and a number of others. The Major and his lady did the honors with elegant ease, and all of the guests felt comfortable at home. The Dr. and Ida stood the ordeal with fortitude—Ida in her bridal attire looking like a Queen and accepting the situation with Queenly dignity. There were no groomsmen or bridesmaids, and after the ceremony an elegant collation was spread and the health of the happy pair was drank in sparkling champagne, and the party dispersed about 11 P. M., everybody happy—even your old townsman, Jerry Martin, who had given his first boy away. Dr. Aiken and wife crossed with me to the city, stopping at the Palace Hotel, and will take the Portland steamer on Saturday for home. I will not soon write again. Tomorrow I have little appointment, and other lease of God's time. In total darkness, but my purpose is very favorable. Tell your people to stop at the Russ—it is the head quarters of the interior folks.

19TH ANNIVERSARY.
Jacksonville Lodge No. 10,
I. O. O. F.

Will celebrate the Nineteenth Anniversary of the institution of their Lodge—AT—
JACKSONVILLE, OGN.—
MONDAY, AUGUST 18th 1879
By procession, Exercises at the Court House Square and Ball at Veit Schutz Hall.

Members of the Order will meet in Odd Fellows Hall at 1:30 P. M. and forming in procession will leave the hall at 2 o'clock P. M. After marching through the principal streets the procession will move to the Court House square where the following exercises will take place:
1. Music by the Band.
2. Opening ode.
3. Prayer by the Chaplain.
4. Vocal music.
5. Reading of Dispensation.
6. Music by the Band.
7. Oration by Ex-Governor S. F. Chadwick.
8. Music.
9. Closing ode.
10. Prayer.
In the evening a ball will be given at Veit Schutz Hall to which a cordial invitation is extended. Music by the Jacksonville Brass and String Band. Tickets for Ball, including supper, \$3.00.

Committee of Arrangements:
Fred Luy, K. Kubli, H. v. Helms, Frank Krause, Thos. B. Kent.
Reception Committee:
Jesse Houck, Wm M. Turner, Jno. Bol.
Floor Managers:
H. v. Helms, J. P. McDaniel, T. T. McKenzie, Marshal, H. v. Helms—Assistants,
A. Bish, and J. H. Hyzer.
No pains will be spared to make the celebration and ball a success in every particular and an invitation to participate is extended to all.
THEO. KUGLER
INSTRUCTOR IN MUSIC,
Jacksonville, Oregon.
WILL COMMENCE HIS COURSE term on Monday, May 12th. His scale of prices is as follows:
Single Lessons, each \$ 1 50
Full Term, \$ 2 50

CHEAPER

THA THE
CHEAPEST

MORRIS MENSOR

AT THE
New York Store,
Jacksonville, Oregon.

WEEKLY CURRENT PRICE.

GROCERIES ETC.
San Francisco reference: B. S. Co. Extra choice rice 100
Hops of all sizes 300
Liverpool salt 500
Extra choice tea 300
Tobacco 62 1/2c
Candles per box \$3 50

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, ETC.
Woolens 15c to \$1 00
Musins 90c per yd & up
Men's hats \$ 1 00
Men's boots per pair 3 50
Shoes 75
Slippers 63
Cotton flannel shirts and drawers, each 63
Men's cloth suits \$9 00
Woolen 15 00
Men's cloth pants \$3 50
Woolens 6 00

JOHN MILLER'S
Is the place to go for anything in the hardware line. He has a large and superior stock of Rifles, Shot Guns and Sporting Material, and in fact everything from an Anvil to a SKELTON

Key. He sells at LESS than Bed rock prices FOR CASH, and all those purchasing Building Hardware, Tools of every kind, Paints, Glass, Cordage, Brushes &c, have

FOUND
That he is determined to undersell any one in the market, and people who wish Cutlery, Quartz or Spy Glasses, or anything made of iron,

IN
ASHLAND
Will find that he means business, and will get bargains by calling on him before going elsewhere.

NEW MILLINERY STORE!
—OF—
MRS. I. W. BEPPE.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED BY MAIL and Winter stock of Millinery Goods consisting of
LADIES' HATS AND BONNETS.
Ribbons, French Flowers, Austrian Tip-Velvets, Diag and Silk, Neckties, Collars, Kids, Kid Gloves, Lace, Back Comb, Pocket Handkerchiefs, Fancy Wigs, and Plumes, Perfumery, and Toilet Soap, and also assortment of infant's shoes.

I also have on hand a supply of GENTLEMEN'S NECKTIES & COLLAR
For the holidays I will have an assortment of
CHINA AND WAX DOLLS.
I have received the agency of the celebrated White Sewing Machines, which I am selling cheaper than ever, and several Low and Florence machines for sale.
Notice to the Public.
THE UNDERSIGNED WILL START FOR the Willamette valley in a few days and will be absent from Jacksonville for a short time. I have left my accounts in the hands of E. H. Anterrieth, Esq. for collection, and those knowing themselves indebted are requested to call upon him and make an early settlement.
J. W. ROBINSON, M. D.
Jacksonville, April 12, 1879.

ASHLAND HARNESS SHOP.

C. K. KLUM,
MANUFACTURER OF, AND DEALER IN
Saddlery and Harness,
ASHLAND, OREGON.
KEEPS A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF goods in his line of trade.
Ladies', Men's and Boys' Saddles, a Specialty.
TEAM, BUGGY AND PLOW HARNESS, WHIPS,
ROBES,
DUSTERS
+AND+
HORSE BLANKETS.
+ALSO+
WINCHESTER REPEATING RIFLES (commonly called Henry Rifles) of model of 1866, 1873, and 1876.
Pistols, Cartridges, Etc.

Wheat taken at the Highest Market Rates in Exchange for goods.

E. C. BROOKS,
—DEALER IN—
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry.
SPECTACLES.
SCHOOL BOOKS, STATIONERY FANCY GOODS.
SHEET MUSIC, FIELD GLASSES, VIOLINS, CITHERNS.
—HARPS—
NO STRING FOR THE SAME.
ALSO:
DRUGS, MEDICINES, TOILET SOAPS AND PE FUMERY.
NEEDLES AND BEST SPERM OIL FOR Sewing Machines.

HE HAS SOLD OUT HIS stock of American Sewing Machine of various makes, but has another lot on hand. This is the highest and most rapid running, as well as durable machine there is made, and so simple that little girls five or six years old make their patch work on them. This is the place to buy good watches, clocks and jewelry, and your sewing machines cleaned and repaired at a reduced price.

TO THE FRONT AGAIN!
WITH A
NEW STOCK OF GOODS
FRESH FROM
SAN FRANCISCO.
GEORGE W. ELLIOTT.
PLEASE LEAVE TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF the public to the fact that he has just returned from San Francisco with a full stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE
Which he is selling at PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION—
—ALSO—
LADIES' FANCY GOODS
—OF—
EVERY VARIETY
Gents' and Boys' Clothing
—OF THE—
Latest Styles,
Prices that Will Astonish the PURCHASER.
MENS' AND BOYS' SHIRTS.
A full assortment from the best to the most common.
Spectacles and Jewelry.
The best list of Spectacles and eye glasses ever brought to the market and Watches and Jewelry of every description.

MENS' AND BOYS' HATS
—THE—
VERY LATEST STYLE
Call and be Convinced.
GEO. W. ELLIOTT.
LATEST ARRIVALS
—OF—
NEW GOODS
AT
BRECKENFELD'S!

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to the public that he has just received a complete and first class assortment of Gents' Furnishing Goods, such as Hats, Shirts, Underwear, etc. best brands of Cigars and Tobacco, Pipes, Notions, Fancy Goods, Glassware, Crockery, Musical Instruments, Bird Cages, Stationery, Pocket and Table Cutlery, Albums, Toys, Candles, Nuts, etc., which will be sold at the cheapest rates. Give me a call and see for yourself.
F. BRECKENFELD.
GO TO KAHLER
Bro for paints, oils and brushes.

K. KUBLI,

Odd Fellow's Building Jackson St., Oreos
DEALER AND WORKER IN
TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER, LEAD
Pumps,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
NAILS,
A FIRST-CLASS STOCK OF STOVES
HARDWARE, TINWARE,
POWDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Fuse and Caps,
WOODEN & WILLOW WARE.
ROPE, NAILS.
Paints, Oils, Varnish, Glass
CUTLERY, WIRE,
Shot, Brushes, Chains, Hose
ETC., ETC.
I have secured the services of a Mechanic, and am prepared to do all kinds of work promptly and in superior style.
IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABOVE I am receiving and have on hand a full and first class stock of
GROCERIES,
CLOTHING,
L. S. BRECKENFELD & CO.,
EVERYTHING SOLD AT REASONABLE RATES.
K. KUBLI
Jacksonville, March, 9, 1878.

GROceries, Clothing, L. S. Breckenfeld & Co., Everything sold at reasonable rates. K. Kubli Jacksonville, March, 9, 1878.

HECHT'S
WARRANTED
IRON CLAD BOOT
The Best
RUBBER BOOT
In the market. Ask for it and take no other.
HECHT BROS. & CO.
SAN FRANCISCO,
Sole Owners.
We carry the largest stock of Boots and Shoes of all kinds of any house in America.
J. W. RIGGS,
PHOTOGRAPH & FERROTYP
GALLERY.
ASHLAND-----OREGON.
[AM NOW PERMANENTLY] in this city, and all that my patrons' patronage I will guarantee to be of the highest quality. My motto is to live and let live. I am also prepared to do outdoor work—taking landscape photographs at residences etc. Call and see specimens of pictures taken on all kinds of water.
L. W. R.

ASHLAND AND LINKVILLE
Express.
H. F. Phillips, Proprietor
I AM SERVING A DAILY LINE of goods, delivered to every Ashland, Ore. twice a week, Wednesdays and Saturdays. On Tuesdays I deliver the goods of each week a back load to Linkville, Oregon, returning on the following day.
FARE, each way.....\$6.00
Can-ets made at Linkville with backs for Linkville.
W. F. OWEN & PLYMALE,
Forwarding and Commission
AGENTS,
Roseburg - - - - Oregon.
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION to forwarding goods consigned to their care. Freight money advanced. Commission reasonable. All business in this line shall receive our strict attention. All goods consigned to our care should be marked "G. B. A." Roseburg.
K AHLER BROS KEEP THE
of Book and Stationery. TONK

PIONEER HARDWARE STORE

MRS J. BILGER
AT THE OLD STAND OF JOHN BILGER
California street, Jacksonville, Oregon,
DEALER IN
TIN, SHEET IRON, COPPER WARE
Stoves,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
PUMPS and PIPES
Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnish
Powder use
A General Assortment of
SHELF HARDWARE,
FINE WOSTENHOLM CUTLERY
ROPE & TWINE.

A first-class mechanic will attend to all Work with neatness and dispatch.
I will always keep constantly on hand a large stock of
Liquors and Tobacco.
Agent for the PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT The best in the World.
Particular attention paid to Farmers' wants, and the supplying of extras for Farm Machinery, and all information as to such articles, furnished cheerfully, on application. No pains will be spared to furnish our customers with the best goods in market, in our line, and at the lowest prices.
Our motto shall be prompt and fair dealing with all. Call and examine our stock before going elsewhere. Satisfaction guaranteed.
I will always keep constantly on hand a large stock of

Information for the People
I HAVE RECEIVED ANOTHER large consignment of the celebrated Singer Sewing Machines, which are for sale on the usual liberal terms and at the regular price established by the company. There are no waste no time, money and patience on useless machines when you can purchase a genuine Singer at the same figures. In buying a Singer you get a machine of acknowledged merit and established reputation, and of certain of having value received for your money, as every machine is warranted by the company.
The Singer Company now sell three-quarters of all the machines sold in the world, the capacity of their works at Elizabeth, New Jersey, enabling them to turn out over a thousand machines a day, and they have 4,500 offices for the sale of these justly celebrated sewing machines, which have taken the
FIRST PRIZE
Over all competitors more than two hundred times.
After the Chicago fire the Relief Committee undertook to furnish sewing machines to the needy women of that city, and applicants were permitted to choose from six different kinds of machines. 2,944 applicants were furnished with machines, of which number 2,427 chose Singer machines and 517 distributed their choice among the five other kinds of machines. They were to rank their choice on these machines, and took the Singer, because
IT IS THE BEST.
The people bought Singer machines as follows:
1878.....127,533 Singer Machines.
1877.....121,200 " "
1876.....219,758 " "
1875.....232,448 " "
1874.....241,679 " "
1873.....239,922 " "
1872.....232,318 " "
1871.....232,812 " "
1870.....256,432 " "
D. H. FLETCHER,
Agent for Jacksonville, Josephine Counties, Headquarters, Jacksonville, Or.
Mrs. P. P. Pritch. Miss Etta Pritch.

NEW MILLINERY STORE
SPRING OPENING.
We have just received a new and complete stock of Millinery goods, consisting of
HATS OF ALL STYLES,
Ribbons, Feathers, Flowers,
RUCHINGS,
COLLARS AND CUFFS,
VEILING,
ORNAMENTS, SILKS,
LACES,
GENTLEMEN'S AND LADIES' HANDKERCHIEFS.
Call and see them at the building formerly occupied by Dr. Robinson, on California street.