

Oregon Sentinel.

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One square—10 lines or less—first insertion	7 3 00
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One-fourth Column 2 months	30 00
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A Discount to Yearly Advertisers.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

J. W. ROBINSON, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Office on California st., opposite P. J. Ryan's.
Residence at B. F. Dowell's.

L. DANFORTH, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Office on California street, opposite P. J. Ryan's store. Calls promptly attended to, day or night.

G. H. AIKEN, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Office opposite P. J. Ryan's store.

MARTIN VROOMAN, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Vrooman comes here with the intention of permanently locating himself in the practice of his profession. In a graduate, and from twenty-seven years experience in the disease incident to this Coast, flatters himself as being able to give general satisfaction.

Office at Kahler & Bro's Drug Store.

CHAS. J. HOWARD,
COUNTY AND MINERAL SURVEYOR
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Mining surveys, and all other business in my line promptly attended to.

H. H. AUFENRIETH,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all business left in my care. Office in Orth's brick building.

B. F. DOWELL,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

All business placed in my hands will receive prompt attention. Special attention given to collections.

J. S. HOWARD,
MINERAL SURVEYOR,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

J. S. HOWARD, having been duly appointed U. S. Mineral Surveyor for the counties of Jackson, Josephine and Curry, State of Oregon will make oficial surveys of mining claims.

WILL JACKSON,
DENTIST,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

TEETH EXTRACTED AT ALL hours. Laughing gas administered, if desired, for which extra charge will be made.
Office and residence on corner of California and Fifth streets.

BERTHOLD ROSTEL,

WHY SHOULDN'T

The People of this Valley Save THEIR MONEY WHEN THEY CAN BUY Dry-Goods and Fancy-Goods GROCERIES,

BOOTS AND SHOES, TOBACCO & LIQUORS,

MERCHANDISE!

—FOR—

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE BY GOING TO A. Fisher & Co.

RYAN'S BUILDING, Next door to Post Office, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Where Highest Cash Prices are paid.

CALL AND SEE US.
CITY MARKET,
CALIFORNIA ST.,

WILLIAM BYBEE, -- Proprietor.

THIS WELL KNOWN MARKET. OPPOSITE Kahler & Bro's drugstore is better prepared than ever to furnish the public with the choicest quality of

FRESH BEEF, PORK, VEAL, MUTTON, HAM, SALT MEATS, BACON, SAUSAGE, LARD, ETC.,

The most favorable inducements offered to patrons, and no effort will be spared toward giving general satisfaction.
WM. BYBEE

CITY BARBER SHOP AND BATH ROOMS,
CALIFORNIA ST.,

JACKSONVILLE, - - - OREGON

THE UNDERSIGNED IS FULLY prepared to do all work in his line in the best manner and at reasonable prices.

HOT OR COLD BATHS Can be had at this place at all hours of the day.
GEORGE SCHUMPP.

P. DONEGAN GENERAL BLACKSMITHING

HORSE SHOEING,
COR. OF SECOND AND CALIFORNIA ST.

ALL KINDS OF MARKETABLE produce taken in exchange for work.
P. DONEGAN.

CITY BAKERY AND SALOON,
IN MASONIC BUILDING, OREGON ST., JACKSONVILLE, OGN.

THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY desires to announce to the public that they are now prepared to fill all orders for cakes of every description, such as wedding cakes, cakes for parties, wine cakes, also brown and rye bread, ginger snaps and crackers.

A lunch house will also be kept at this place, where oysters in all styles, Limburger and Schweitz-r cheese, can be had at all hours of the day or night.

Fresh-bread every day. Prices reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed.

GROB & ULRICH.

TABLE ROCK SALOON, OREGON STREET, WINTJEN and HELMS, PROPRIETORS.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THIS well-known and popular resort would inform their friends and the public generally that a complete and first class stock of the best brands of liquors, wines, cigars, ale and porter, etc., are constantly kept on hand. They will be pleased to have their friends "call and smile."

CABINET.

A Cabinet of Curiosities may also be found here. We would be pleased to have persons possessing curiosities and specimens bring them in, and we will place them in the Cabinet for inspection.

WINTJEN & HELMS.

"C. O. D." SALOON, CALIFORNIA ST., J. P. McDaniel - - Proprietor.

THIS POPULAR RESORT, UNDER new management, is furnishing the best brands of liquors, wines, and cigars. The reading table is supplied with Eastern periodicals and leading papers of the Coast. Give me a call.

S. P. HANNA, WAGON--MAKER, Jacksonville, Oregon,

IN CRONEHILLER'S BUILDING IS IN receipt of a full assortment of material and prepared to do all work in his line on short notice and in a workmanlike manner. Vehicles of every description made to order. Terms reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed.
Repairing a specialty
S. P. HANNA.
Jacksonville, February, 20, 1878.

RE-OPENED!
JACOB MEYER,
PIONEER WAGON-MAKER.

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS AT the stand of the late J. L. Badger and is prepared to execute all work in his line with promptness and dispatch and at very reasonable rates. All kinds of vehicles constructed. Repairing a specialty. Good work and low prices guaranteed. Give me a call.
J. MEYER.

F. RITSCHARD, —PRACTICAL— WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER, California Street

T. G. REAMES, E. R. REAMES.
REAMES BROS., CALIFORNIA ST., Jacksonville, - - - Oregon.

AHEAD AS USUAL!!

BY ADOPTING A CASH BASIS!!

THE GREATEST REDUCTION

IN PRICES

—AND THE—

LARGEST STOCK

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDIS

—THE—

GREATEST VARIETY

TO SELECT FROM IN

Any One Store in Southern Oregon or Northern California.

ALL FOR CASH!!

OUR STOCK CONSISTS OF

FALL & WINTER DRY-GOODS, FANCY GOODS, LADIES' DRESS GOODS CASHMERE, AND DIAGONALS, SILKS, AND SATINS, BOOTS & SHOES, CLOTHING, ETC.,

LADIES' CAL., MADE CLOAKS

WE CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE ladies to the fact that we have now on hand the largest and best selected assortment of LADIES' DRESS GOODS and FANCY GOODS of every description in Southern Oregon, and we will henceforth make this line of goods our speciality and sell them at

Cheaper than the Cheapest. To the gentlemen we will say, if you want a No. 1 SUIT OF CLOTHES you must go to Reames Bros. to buy them as we claim to have the best STOCK OF CLOTHING in Jackson county and will allow none to undersell us.

These goods were all purchased by a member of our firm from FIRST CLASS Houses in San Francisco and New York, and we will warrant every article and sell them as cheap for cash as any house in the county.

We also keep on hand a full stock of

GROCERIES, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, GLASSWARE,

MINING NOTES.

From good and reliable authority I am this week enabled to give your many readers mining news that is not mythical. First then about Silver creek. From S. T. White, Chapman and Thornton, I learn that only two claims have been prospected to any extent, the principal one being that of Redman & Co., who in thirty days work last Fall, including prospecting, took out on an average fifteen dollars per day to the hand, the other claim averaging from six to eight dollars per day; and now that the water is getting lower greater results will be shown shortly, and no doubt slugs that will astonish the natives will be taken out.

As but little prospecting has yet been done on the main creek, and none on the seven tributaries, except Tod's creek, the final result, no doubt, will cause such a stir in mining circles that has not been heard of in these latter days. Besides the creeks named and the one partly prospected, there is a territory of twenty or thirty miles square that has never been prospected, and, no doubt, as rich and perhaps richer mines will yet be discovered in that region. As to the ground to be worked it varies from three to eight feet in depth, but on the flat above the falls and below it is thought to be very deep. The quality of the gold is very fine, as high as \$18.25 per ounce having been received for it, besides the gold is all clean and coarse, valuing from 25 cent to \$25 pieces. Below the falls of Silver creek, (which are said to be very fine, the water falling 100 feet perpendicular, then 60 feet; from there to level 140 feet rapids) Byers, Mace & Co. are running a tunnel and have already got in thirty feet, but are bothered by the heavy head of water issuing from it. They are very sanguine of success as they are sure the old channel was filled up by a slide and

the creek now is of recent times. There is a large basin of about one Section that is without doubt an old lake, and which is underlaid by a body of gravel, perhaps 100 feet in depth. This is immediately above the falls and will soon be prospected. The Briggs' creek mines are as good and even better than Silver creek, and I am told by Mr. Thornton that it will be the principal camp. Another prospector tells me that it is by far the best of the two, for the mines will be more permanent. So far as the country has been prospected the claims are all taken, and it would be well for people going in there to be prepared to board and bed themselves, as provisions are quite high. As far as I can learn tramps and loafers are not wanted. A well known party, being rather short of means, concluded to go down to Red Dog, a tributary of Briggs' creek, and with but little knowledge of mining worked alone and without sluice boxes, and picked up off the bed rock six hundred dollars. Another man went down on a bar, formed by last winter's freshet, and worked diligently for a few hours on the clean washed gravel but was not paid for his trouble, which dampened his mining ardor in that region.

On one of the small tributaries of

PROGRESS OF OREGON.

The following intelligence we glean from a pamphlet by the Portland Board of Trade, written by Wm. Reid, Secretary:—

The progress made by the State of Oregon during the last ten years is remarkable and brought about by no speculative movement, but by a gradual increase of population and mutual confidence based upon the fact that we had here, on this North Pacific Coast, all the resources which constitutes material wealth. We have concluded that a retrospective glance of our progress since 1868 will make our readers fix with confidence that future which surely awaits our people.

On the 1st January, 1867, the population of the entire state was 80,161. Of this number scarcely 10,000 persons were then located in Eastern Oregon. Two years later on, 1st of January, 1870, the state's population was 90,983.

Jay Cooke & Co.'s failure and stoppage of the building of the North Pacific Railroad, together with cessation of the proposed extension of the Oregon & California and Oregon Central railroads, give the people reason to believe that hard times were coming, and numbers of residents then left the state in search of new homes, returning, as the majority of them did, the following and succeeding years. On the 1st of January, 1874, the state's population aggregated 95,673 persons. Immigration had so much fallen off in 1874, that the writer, who then arrived in the state of Oregon, found only forty-eight persons on board the steamer for Oregon—and this was in the month of May, which is now generally considered the heaviest month in the year for the arrival of immigrants. From 1875 to 1878, the population of the state had increased wonderfully—Oregon being estimated to contain 150,000 persons. But the most rapid strides in population has been in Eastern Oregon. In 1874, the entire number of white persons therein amounted to only 12,000, and to-day official statistics show there are now in Eastern Oregon and Washington Territory close on to 50,000 persons.

THE PRESIDENT'S VETO MESSAGE.

NEW YORK, April 29th—A. M.—The "Times" says: The veto message will make about three-quarters of a column. The President is reported to be indignant at the haste manifested, the messenger having arrived at the White House with the bill between 7 and 8 in the evening, as though the President contemplated running away. In the message the President takes the ground that the attempted enactment of a political amendment or "rider" to the Army bill is a direct infringement upon the prerogative of the Executive, and an encroachment upon rights clearly guaranteed in the national Constitution. The message declares further that the manner in which this unconstitutional legislation is sought to be enacted—in other words, its addition to the bill for the support of the Government—is an unworthy and unfair effort to coerce the action of the Executive; that such coercion was never

EXCITING INDIAN NEWS.

Through the kindness of the editor of the Walla Walla "Statesman," the "Inland Empire" is furnished with the following facts: On April 1st, Willis Thorp, acting under orders from Sheriff Schnebel, of Yakima county, arrested three Indians, named Has-tie-to, To-wee-tait and Inspice, for complicity in Perkins' murder and firing on the Burbank boys near the scene. Thorp kept them until he was prepared to start. Sus-sus-chin, Chief of the Okanagans, gave them up very readily in fact, and this caused the party to be watchful and suspicious. He finally started, and on the 18th when within twenty miles of the Grand Coulee, near the camp of Moses' Indians, three Indians came into their camp after a talk, during which, Thorp demanded their intentions and asked them to give their guns up in token of good faith. Certain suspicious actions on their part occurred, and in reaching for the gun of the father of one of the prisoners, he suddenly drew back and fired his rifle point blank at Thorp. Not wishing to be blamed for precipitating another Indian war, he told his men not to fire, but the other two Indians commenced firing, and in attempting to fire his pistol he was grappled by the two prisoners; then Pleasant Bounds fired at the old Indian and hit him. The prisoners then tried to stab Thorp, who got one arm free and knocked one of the prisoners down. The action then became pretty general. One prisoner received a pistol shot in his center, which caused him to fall forward and drop. The Indians then retreated toward their horses and mounting, rode off with all of Thorp's horses (eighteen) and their own. Martin Rosell, another of Thorp's men received three wounds in the hand and arm. It is the action of a little indepent party, and as the Indians around there do not endorse the affair and have promised to recapture and return the prisoners and horses I don't think anything will come out of it.

MARINE MATTERS.

We are not at liberty to publish private dispatches, nor would we abuse confidence reposed in us to that extent, concerning the negotiations and agreements of those concerned in the San Francisco, Astoria, and Portland lines, but this much we are privileged to say, that it is very doubtful if there will be any more opposition. And on this point we may say that we shall not feel any deep regrets, for various reasons, chief of which is that ruinously low rates are not of benefit to the state nor to the owners of vessels. Mr. Cornwall has no doubt purchased the steamship Knickerbocker, and the new steamship State of California will be here soon; but all will share alike, should Mr. Cornwall put the Knickerbocker on, and freights and fares will very likely be as follows:

First cabin	\$15 00
Second cabin	10 00
Steerage	8 00
Freight per ton	2 50

Bona fide immigrants will be passed at half rates, first and second cabin, or steerage, according to their choice. This will rule against the "hoodlum