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\$3 PER YEAR

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

J. W. ROBINSON, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Office at Kahler & Bro's Drug store.

L. DANFORTH, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Office on California street, opposite P. J. Ryan's store. Calls promptly attended to, day or night.

G. H. AIKEN, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Office opposite P. J. Ryan's store.

MARTIN VROOMAN, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Dr. Vrooman comes here with the intention of permanently locating himself in the practice of his profession.

DR. J. C. BELT, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Having located in the town of Jacksonville for the purpose of practicing Surgery and other branches of his profession, I respectfully ask a portion of public patronage.

R. F. DOWELL, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all business left in my care.

H. K. HANNA, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all business left in my care.

J. S. HOWARD, MINERAL SURVEYOR, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. J. S. HOWARD, having been duly appointed U. S. Mineral Surveyor for the counties of Jackson, Joseph and Curry, State of Oregon will make of Social surveys of mining claims.

WILL JACKSON, DENTIST, JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. TEETH EXTRACTED AT ALL HOURS. Laughing gas administered. Ideal for which extra charges will be made.

A. C. GIBBS, L. B. STEARNS, GIBBS & STEARNS, ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS. Rooms 2 and 4 Strawbridge's Building, PORTLAND, OREGON.

BEATTY PIANOS & ORGANS LOCAL AGENCY. I AM AGENT FOR THE CELEBRATED Beatty Pianos and Organs for the counties of Jackson, Joseph, Douglas and Lake.

DR. SPINNEY & CO., SPECIALISTS, No. 11, KEARNEY STREET. TREATS ALL CHRONIC AND PRIVATE DISEASES WITHOUT THE AID OF MERCURY.

GENERAL DIRECTORY.

UNITED STATES. President, R. B. HAYES; Vice President, A. A. WHEELER; Secretary of State, W. M. EVANS; Secretary of the Treasury, JOHN SHERRMAN; Secretary of War, RICHARD W. TACHUMER; Secretary of the Navy, CHARLES DENNETT; Secretary of the Interior, CAL SCHMIDT; Attorney General, OLIV. W. MORTON; Postmaster General, DAVID M. KEY.

U. S. SUPREME COURT. Chief Justice, M. R. WAITE; Associate Justices, WILLIAM BRIDGES, SUGGESS, MILLER, DAVIS, FIELD, STRONG and BRADLEY.

STATE OF OREGON. Capital—SALEM, Marion County. Governor, W. W. THAYER; Secretary of State, R. P. EARHART; Treasurer, ED. BIRCH; State Printer, W. B. CARTER; Circuit Judge (First Judicial District), P. P. PRINCE; District Attorney, J. R. NEILL.

JACKSON COUNTY. County Judge, S. J. DAY; County Commissioners, E. E. ANDERSON, S. J. DAY, J. W. RIGGS; Sheriff, W. B. CARTER; Clerk, R. H. WATSON; Treasurer, J. B. FOUNTAIN; Assessor, J. B. FOUNTAIN; School Superintendent, J. B. FOUNTAIN; Surveyor, C. J. HOWARD; Coroner, DR. A. C. STANLEY.

TOWN OF JACKSONVILLE. Mayor, D. L. HAIN; President, T. G. BOMER; Trustees, N. LANGELL, J. J. NIXON, H. W. RIGGS; Recorder, U. S. HAYDEN; Treasurer, HENRY PAPP; Assessor, H. W. RIGGS; Street Commissioner, HEN. H. YOUNG.

SOCIETY NOTICES. Oregonian Post-Office. No. 1. Improved Order of Red Men. Holds its stated convocations at the Red Men's Hall on the third day of every month, in the month of June, a social gathering is held in connection therewith.

Warren Lodge No. 10. A. O. U. M. Holds its regular convocations on the Wednesday evening preceding the full moon of Jacksonville, Oregon. There is a social gathering in connection therewith.

Jacksonville Lodge No. 10. A. O. U. M. Holds its regular convocations on the Wednesday evening preceding the full moon of Jacksonville, Oregon. There is a social gathering in connection therewith.

Jacksonville Chapter No. 4. R. A. M. Holds its regular convocations on the first day of every month, in the month of June, a social gathering is held in connection therewith.

Ruth Rebekah. Holds its regular convocations on the first day of every month, in the month of June, a social gathering is held in connection therewith.

Table Rock Encampment No. 10. I. O. O. F. Holds its regular convocations on the first day of every month, in the month of June, a social gathering is held in connection therewith.

J. W. RIGGS, PHOTOGRAPH AND PROTOTYPE GALLERY, ASHLAND - - - - - OREGON.

I AM NOW PERMANENTLY LOCATED in this city, and all that favor me with their patronage I will guarantee to give satisfaction. My motto is to live and let live—prices to suit the times.

THIS POPULAR RESORT, UNDER new management, is furnishing the best brands of liquors, wines and cigars. The reading table is supplied with Eastern periodicals and leading papers of the Coast. Give us a call.

CITY MARKET, CALIFORNIA ST., WILLIAM BYBEE, Proprietor. THIS WELL-KNOWN MARKET, OPPOSITE Kahler & Bro's drug-store is better prepared than ever to furnish the public with the choicest quality of FRESH BEEF, PORK, VEAL, MUTTON, HAM, SALT MEATS, BACON, SAUSAGE, LARD, ETC.

WIFE CHILDREN AND FRIENDS.

BY SAMUEL WOODWORTH. (The late Samuel Woodworth, printer, was a literary man and one of Nature's Poets. Though his days are numbered and ended, his productions remain as living monuments to his memory, and will bear republishing while time shall endure, among the choicest of which are the "Old Oaken Bucket," and the following—breathing a sentiment in every line.)

When the black lettered list to the gods was presented, The list of what fate for each mortal intended.

At the long string of ill the kind goddess replete, And slipped in three blessings—wife, children and friends.

In vain early Plato declared he was cheated, And Justice divine could not accomplish her ends;

The scheme of man's penance he swore was defeated, For earth became heaven with children and friends.

If the stocks of our bliss in stranger's hands rested, The fund ill secured, oft in bankruptcy ended,

But the heart issues bills which are never protested, When drawn on the firm of wife, children and friends.

The soldiers, whose deeds live immortal in story, When day to far distant latitudes sends, With transport would barter whole ages of glory,

For one happy hour with wife, children and friends. Though valor still glows in life's waning twilight,

The death-wounded Tar, who his colors defends, Drops a tear of regret, as he dying remembers

How blest was his home, with wife and children and friends. Though the spiez-breathing gale o'er his caravan hovers,

Though around him Arabias whole fragrance descends, The merchant still thinks of the woodbine that covers,

The bowler where he sat with wife, children and friends. The day-spring of youth, still clouded with sorrow,

Alone on itself for enjoyment defers, But dear is the twilight of age, if it but flows,

No warmth from the smiles of wife, children and friends. Let the breath of renow ever freshen and nourish,

The heart that o'er her fair favorite beats, Or me woe the willow, and long may it flourish,

Bedewed with the tears of wife, children and friends.

Although it was believed that the Great Eastern would be well-nigh useless after her value as a passenger steamer had been disproved, she develops latent capacities every once in a while that shows her builders to have been wiser than they knew.

Every body remembers the immense service she rendered in laying the Atlantic cable, which, without her, it is highly probable could not have been successfully put down.

She has laid a number of cables, and has in that way been a benefactor to the whole of civilization. Now she is to be employed in a new manner—as a cattle transport between England and Texas, making regular trips between London and Galveston. She will carry, it is said, 2300 head of cattle, and 2700 head of sheep, and will thus go far toward feeding the British metropolis. Notwithstanding her first failure, she seems to be destined to be a sort of connecting link between the mother country and her Republican daughter.

Bob INGERSOLL is in favor of inflation, but it must be the right kind. He says, "I am in favor of inflation produced by industry. I am in favor of the country being inflated with my corn, with our wheat, good houses, books, pictures, and plenty of labor for everybody. I'm in favor of being inflated with gold and silver, but I do not believe in the inflation of promises, expectation and speculation."

"Do you love me still?" Mrs. Brown asked, as husband was attempting to write an important letter. "Do you love me still?" "Yes, I do," said Brown; and it was the emphasis that broke her heart.

The Legislature.

S. A. Clarke, the Salem correspondent of the Sacramento "Record-Union," under date of Sept. 27th, furnishes that paper with the following report of the proceedings of our Legislature:

The session is now through the third week, and half through the session. Measures that take prominence up to this time relate to assessment and collection of taxes, for which about a dozen bills are presented.

There is need of legislation here, for our taxation is unequal. But the probability is that the subject will prove so difficult and so many views will prevail, that no conclusion can be come to in the short period of forty days allowed for the session.

The worst of it always is that the time spent in considering such subjects is wasted in a great measure, because the wisdom gained by the investigation of this Legislature is of no profit to the next.

Important measures for the benefit of Portland relate to building a bridge across the Willamette at that place, and regulating the price of gas and water.

The gas and water companies there have it all their own way, and have put up prices until they weigh heavily on the city, and then bills, creating a maximum rate, will undoubtedly pass.

The State is asked to aid in the construction of a narrow gauge railroad at the Dalles of the Columbia, to be about fourteen miles long, and as this measure is of vital importance to the upper country and the commerce of the Northwest, and it will command the united support of eastern members and ought to prevail on its merits, as well as because it is urged by all that section.

There are many amendments proposed to the school law, and these will share the fate of amendments and changes proposed for the assessment law. There will not be time to revise the school law this session, and no very important changes will take place.

A general fund for internal improvements is proposed, and as many schemes are on hand that need assistance, it is very probable that the swamp and overflowed lands will be made the basis of such a fund, and the proceeds divided among the applicants.

Rogue river valley demands aid for a narrow track road, to be ninety or a hundred miles long, reaching from Jacksonville to Ellensburg, at the mouth of Rogue river. Such a road will be of inestimable advantage to the people of Jackson, Joseph and Lake counties, and it should receive all possible aid.

Another road is projected down the Umpqua, from Roseburg to Coos Bay, and that has peculiar merits. The people of the west side of this valley already have a narrow track road in operation, and wish to extend it from Yamhill to Corvallis. Besides which there is the Willamette Valley and Yaquina Bay road that is a standing applicant for aid.

This portion of Oregon can turn out numerous other deserving objects, and no doubt Eastern Oregon will come in for a full share of the proceeds of any swamp land fund the State may be willing to expend for internal improvements, but the chances are that Western Oregon will grant aid for the Dalles portage and take the lion's share for the coast valleys.

There are a multitude of bills introduced—for everybody has bills—that must be ruthlessly swept away to give time for more important measures. The unfinished Capitol building must be at least preserved from decay, and the House, after a lively debate in Committee of the Whole, decided upon \$20,000 as the amount it was likely to agree upon for that purpose, and that will barely do enough to protect the structure. That building will remain an eyesore for years to come, until the State gets out of debt and more prosperous.

A Constitutional Convention is talked of, and one should be held to give us longer sessions, raise salaries of State officers and Judges to a reasonable figure, and adapt the fundamental law to the needs of a growing and reasonably prosperous State. Our Constitution has worked well for twenty years, but our circumstances have outgrown it, and Oregon resembles a hank boy grown like a weed, trying to wear the clothes that cannot span his girth or hide his extremities.

There has yet been no occasion for partnership, and such occasion may not arise during the session, unless it be that the Democrats shall attempt to interfere with the status of the offices of Secretary and Treasurer, as some bills propose to do. Even then I doubt if such interference will be allowed, as some of them seem to think it would be ungenerous to take away from Republican officials the honors and privileges their Democratic predecessors have enjoyed for eight years past.

Partnerships.

For the benefit of some of our business men and the public generally, we call attention to the following section of the Civil Code:

SEC. 2479. Persons desirous of forming a special partnership, must severally sign a certificate, stating: 1. The name under which the partnership is to be conducted; 2d. The general nature of the business intended to be transacted; 4th. The names of all the partners, and their residences specifying which are general and which are special partners; 4th. The amount of capital which each special partner has contributed to the common stock; 5th. The periods at which such partnership will begin and end.

SEC. 2480. Certificates under the last section must be acknowledged by all the partners, before some officer authorized to take acknowledgment of deeds, one to be filed in the clerk's office, and the other recorded in the office of the recorder of the county in which the principal place of business of the partnership is situated, in a book to be kept for that purpose, open to the public inspection; and if the partnership has places of business situated in different counties, a copy of the certificate, certified by the recorder in whose office it is recorded, must be filed in the clerk's office, and recorded in like manner in the office of the recorder in every such county. If any false statement is made in any such certificate, all the persons interested in the partnership are liable, as general partners, for all the engagements thereof.

SEC. 2482. No special partnership is formed until the provisions of the last five sections are complied with.

SEC. 2483. The certificate mentioned in this article, or a statement of its substance, must be published in a newspaper printed in the county where the original certificate is filed, and if no newspaper is there printed, then in a newspaper printed in the State nearest thereto. Such publication must be made once a week for four successive weeks, beginning within one week from the time of filing the certificate. In case such publication is not made, the partnership must be deemed general.

The Supreme Court has decided that no debts due a partnership who have not complied with the foregoing provisions, can be collected by action at law.

The Third Murderer.

It will be with no small degree of satisfaction, our readers will learn of the capture of Johnson, the last of the O'Shea robbers and murderers. The authorities at once after the affair promptly offered a reward, and took immediate steps to prevent their escape by publishing complete descriptions. Swards and Avery were captured, a photograph of Johnson was obtained and numerous copies taken from it, and distributed, together with his description, throughout the States and Territories. Time passed and no Johnson turned up. Some of the officials concluded that Johnson had wandered back into the mountains, and becoming weak from want of food, had perished. Not so, however, he was too sharp for that. He must have made his way to some point on the river and taken passage on steamer, and sailed for San Francisco. On Friday night last Captain Kelly, of the police force, was astonished to receive a telegram from Emil Harris, chief of police of Los Angeles, saying: "I have James Johnson. Do you want him?" This answer went skipping along the wires: "Yes. There is \$350 reward offered for his apprehension." Kelly, to make sure of no mistake, sent another as follows: "Are you certain he is the right man. Look for 'E. T.' on left leg." Chief Harris responded, "I am sure. He has acknowledged everything, and has the letters F. T. on left leg." Capt. Kelly again telegraphed, "Keep him safely. We will forward a man with the necessary papers immediately, who will return with him to Portland." The uncertainty about Johnson has now ended and the ruffianly trio, Johnson, Brown and Swards will together answer the terrible crime charged. An officer will leave for Los Angeles on the next steamer.

A moment lost is never gained.

An Original Trick.

Among the many sharp and original tricks brought to Portland by San Francisco beats, to impose on innocent Oregonians, we must mention one that transpired yesterday. A couple of fellows promenade the city to form acquaintances, and when successful, begin a discussion on the definition of words. The term "transpire" and "per-spire" are quoted, and said by them to be synonymous in meaning. The majority of men deny the assertion, and a wager is the result. Webster's dictionary decides the bet in favor of the sharpers and to the consternation of their victims, who supposed the words altogether different in meaning. George Collins contributed \$5 yesterday on the issue, and the bills were about to swindle another gentleman out of \$20 when George interposed in time to prevent it. The fellows were then kicked out of the establishment, arrested for using vulgar language and fined \$10 at the afternoon matinee in the Police Court. We publish their little game for the benefit of those who may be inclined to lose money in the same way, as these sharpers are traveling on this lay-out.—Portland "Bee."

The Pennsylvania railroad runs its fast trains from West Philadelphia to Jersey City, 89 miles in one hour and 54 minutes, making the return trip from Jersey City to West Philadelphia in one hour and 50 minutes. These trains stop at Trenton and for the grade crossing at Elizabeth, and are also obliged to reduce speed over the Trenton bridge, and for nearly two miles passing through the city of Newark. And the officers of the road are experimenting with a new driving wheel on the engines of these trains by which a still greater speed is expected to be attained. The new wheel is five and a half feet in diameter, instead of five feet, the engineer's estimate that it will gain about 10 miles upon the old ones in the distance named, and make it possible to reduce their time from Philadelphia to Jersey City to less than one hour and 45 minutes.

Mouchot exhibits at Paris an apparatus for utilizing the sun's heat. It consists of a truncated cone mounted on a stand similar to the tripod of a level, so constructed that the axis of the cone can be adjusted to suit the position of the sun. The inner surface of the cone is polished, reflecting the rays of the sun toward the axis of the cone where a glass cylinder is placed, serving as a receptacle for the water to be distilled or the food to be cooked. With cones 15 inches in diameter and 10 inches high, Mouchot has succeeded in cooking beef in 3 hours 30 minutes in France, while it took only 3 hours in Algiers. Poultry was cooked in 25 minutes in France and 20 minutes in Algiers. A large apparatus having a cone several meters in diameter is to be erected in Paris between the Trocadero and the Seine.

The Duke of Grammont entered one day the closet of the Cardinal Mazarin without being announced. His Eminence was amusing himself by jumping against the wall. To surprise a Prime Minister in so boyish an occupation was dangerous. A less skillful courtier might have stammered excuses and retired. But the Duke entered briskly and cried, "I bet you a hundred crowns that I jump higher than your Eminence." And the Duke and the Cardinal began to jump for their lives. Grammont took care to jump a few inches lower than the Cardinal, and six months afterwards was the Marshal of France.

ALTHOUGH the Chinese language contains words for right and left, these are very seldom used. You will frequently hear "the north hand," "the south ear," etc. The packages on a mule are "too heavy on the south side; they must be shifted northward," and so on. The Scotchman who in church asks his neighbor "to sit a bit waist," would be quite at home in China.

As curious a liquidation of an old bill as any is that of the young man of Shelbyville, (Ind.) who has haused wood to pay Dr. Robinson for attending his mother when he was born, twenty years ago.

The county hospital at Sacramento was burned on the evening of the 5th. There were 107 patients in the building, 100 of whom were bed-ridden. All were safely removed.

Howard's Indian Policy.

The Cincinnati "Gazette," the leading paper of Ohio, referring to Gen. Howard's Umatilla council, endorsed the policy adopted by Gen. Howard at that time. It very justly and aptly says:

Henceforth, individuals of tribes at peace with the United States, who participate with hostile tribes in acts of war, are to be demanded of the tribes, to be tried for crimes in the courts. This new policy he then and there instituted by demanding hostages for the delivery of the offenders, and by seizing chiefs upon the spot, to be held until the hostages were given.

That this astonished the Indians may easily be imagined. Hitherto while the tribes were upon the reservations drawing their allowances, individual Indians, even chiefs, would take a turn with any hostile tribes for scalps and plunder, and at their leisure resume their occupation of drawing rations. The chiefs denied responsibility; said they could not restrain their young men, and so on. The government, regarding these tribes as nations, could not bring individuals to account, and was too lenient to make war on the tribe for individual offenses which the chiefs disclaimed. And so the young Indians had immunity in this attractive exercise.

But Gen. Howard has surprised them with a new idea. The Indians are to be held subject to the laws of the country, at least while the tribes are by treaty at peace. At such times individuals who do hostile acts are to be treated as offenders against the laws, and are to be tried for crime. To require the chiefs to seize and deliver these offenders is a justifiable adaptation of this administration of justice to the present conditions.

The policy is new, and is a system of the reservation and subsidy system has been that, while the tribe was pretending to be at peace, and was supported by the government, the young braves of the tribe would join the hostiles and take a turn at war. Gen. Howard has struck a blow at this practice as has been presented which holds the Indians to just responsibility.

Ellie Wilton, well known to our citizens, as a favorite actress, seems to have been interested in the career of Alexander Austin, late tax collector of San Francisco, who committed suicide in view of his squandering public money in his hands. Several letters from Ellie to Austin were obtained by the Probate Court, and are expected to throw some light on what became of his wealth. It is reported that \$30,000 to \$40,000 has been traced to her, and two policies of life insurance, valued at \$10,000, were also assigned to her. They were also to be married on Ellie's return from Europe.

A reporter connected with the St. Paul "Pioneer-Press" recently interviewed President Wright, when he gave the following brief statement of what was expected to be done: A proposition is in preparation which he expects to lay before the stockholders at the annual meeting of the company, on the 25th of September, in New York, with reference to the immediate commencement of work west of the Missouri river, at Bismarck, with the intent that the road for the entire distance to the Yellowstone, 205 miles, shall be completed and ready for operation in one year from next spring. The company will soon advertise for bids for supplying the ties and timbers, which will be got out this winter.

CURE OF DIPHTHERIA.—The celebrated Dr. Field, during the ravages of Diphtheria in England, a few years since, used the following remedy: A teaspoon full flour of brimstone in a wineglass of water, stirred with the finger rather than a spoon, as sulphur does not readily amalgamate with water. When well mixed use as a gargle and swallow. In extreme cases, where the fungus was too nearly dried to allow gargling he blew the sulphur through a quill into the throat, after the fungus had thrunk, then gargle. If the patient cannot gargle, sprinkle the flour of brimstone on a live coal and let him smell the fumes. Brimstone kills every species of fungus in man, beast or bird and plant. Dr. Field never lost a patient from diphtheria during all his immense practice.