

Peter Britt,
Photographic Artist,
 JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.
Ambrotypes,
Photographs,
Cartes de Visite
 DONE IN THE FINEST STYLE OF ART.
 Pictures Reduced
 OR ENLARGED TO LIFE SIZE.

JOHN MILLER'S
Sportman's Depot!
 Third Street,
 Opposite the United States Hotel.
 KEEPS ALWAYS ON HAND THE
 best stock of Guns, patent and home-
 made Rifles and Shot Guns, single and double;
 Revolvers of the latest patents; Pocket Pistols,
 seal, small and powerful; Derringers, the latest
 and best. Also the best Powder and Pow-
 der Flasks; all sorts of Shot and Pouches;
 Caps, Wads, and everything in the Sportsman's
 line. The above goods are all of the best qual-
 ity, and will be sold at reasonable prices.
 All orders in my line promptly executed; re-
 pairing done promptly and with dispatch.
JOHN MILLER,
 Jacksonville, Oregon, Nov. 5, 1870.-1f

Professional Cards.
 H. KELLY.
DOWELL & KELLY,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
 Jacksonville, Oregon.

C. W. KAHLER. E. B. WATSON.
KAHLER & WATSON,
Attorneys-at-Law,
 Jacksonville, Oregon.
 OFFICE: Opposite the Court House.
 WILL practice in all Courts of this State;
 obtain Patents for all classes of public
 lands, both mineral and agricultural; attend
 promptly to collections, and attend to all Coun-
 ty and Probate business.
 Jacksonville, June 17, 1871.

J. R. NEIL,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
 JACKSONVILLE, OREGON,
 HAVING made arrangements to counsel with
 E. STRUBLE, Esq., of Yreka, I am prepared to
 attend to any business entrusted to my care.
 24 June 11f

GEO. H. DURHAM,
Attorney-at-Law
 63 FRONT STREET,
 PORTLAND - - - - OREGON.

DR. L. T. DAVIS,
SURGEON,
 JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

S. F. CHAPIN, M. D.
 JACKSONVILLE.
Office and Residence,
 RYAN'S BRICK BUILDING, 3d St.,
 Between California & Main Sts.

DR. A. B. OVERBECK,
Physician & Surgeon,
 JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.
 Office at his residence, in the Old Overbeck
 Hospital, on Oregon Street.

Dr. L. Ganung,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
 Jacksonville, Oregon,
 California Street, opposite P. J. Ryan's Brick Store.
 May 20, 1871.-1f

DR. W. JACKSON,
DENTIST,
 OFFICE: Corner of California & Fifth Sts.
 Particular attention given to the regulation
 of children's teeth.
 Teeth extracted without pain, by the use of
 the late method of anaesthesia.
 All work warranted, and satisfaction guaran-
 teed.
 Jacksonville, Nov. 20.-1f

DR. L. DANFORTH,
Physician and Surgeon,
 HAS permanently located on the Fort Lane
 Ranch, two miles north of the Willow
 Springs, and offers his professional services to
 the people of Jackson and Josephine counties.

DR. A. B. OVERBECK'S
BATH ROOMS,
 In the Overbeck Hospital,
 WARM, COLD & SHOWER BATHS,
 SUNDAYS AND WEDNESDAYS.

G. H. AIKEN, M. D.,
Physician & Surgeon,
 Jacksonville, Oregon.
 OFFICE in the U. S. Hotel, Third Street

Oregon Sentinel.

VOL. XVI.

JACKSONVILLE, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1871.

NO. 47.

E. C. BROOKS'
New Watch, Clock, & Jewelry-
STORE,
 JUST OPENED, UNDER THE HALL
 of the U. S. Hotel, opposite P. Ryan's
 store, Jacksonville, Oregon; where can be
 found a general assortment of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Gold and Silver Chains and Jewelry,
 Gold, Silver, and Steel-bowled Spectacles,
 Eight Day and Thirty Hour Clocks.
 The American Watches, in both Gold and
 Silver cases will be furnished at
EASTERN PRICES!
 All goods represented and sold for just what
 they are, and for the lowest living profit.
 Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, and Sewing
 Machines cleaned and repaired for prices to cor-
 respond with the times.
 October 1, 1870.

HOFFMAN & KLIPPEL
 have just received
AND OFFER FOR SALE,

Hay Forks and Rakes; Grain Scythes
 and Snathes, Wooden and Steel
 Barley Forks, Grape Vine Cradles,
 Manure Forks, Grain Scoops,
 Traces and Halter Chains,
 Chopping and Broad Axes,
 Hatchets and Hammers,
 Bench Screws, Wagon
 Boxes, Patent Cross
 Cut and Buck Saws,
 Hand Saws, and a general
 assortment of Shelf Hard-
 ware, Cutlery, &c. Nails of
 all Sizes; Paints, Oils and Varn-
 ish, Window Glass and Putty;
 Tubs, Baskets, Clothes Wringers,
 Well Buckets, Trays and Bowls, &c.
Giant Powder, Fuse and Caps,
RIFLE AND BLASTING POWDER

COOK STOVES,
 DIFFERENT STYLES!!
ASSORTED
Iron and Steel.
 Submerged and Douglas Pumps.
 Cast Iron Wash Kettles,
 Bake Ovens, Skillets,
 and Tea Kettles,
 Brass and Enameled
 Kettles, Trays,
 Pans, &c., &c.

NEW YORK COMBINED
REAPER AND MOWER,
AND HORSE RAKER !!
 Always on hand,
 a full assortment of

TIN WARE.
 Hydraulic Pipe, Tin, Copper,
 and Sheet Iron Ware made to order.
HOFFMAN & KLIPPEL.
 Jacksonville, June 10, 1871.

DUGAN & WALL,
Forwarding and Commission
MERCHANTS,
 CRESCENT CITY, CALIFORNIA.

MARK your goods, care of D. & W. Crescent
 City; send shipping receipts and bills of
 lading; freight and charges payable in Crescent
 City, on delivery of goods.
 Our warehouses consist of two brick and one
 stone building.
 Assuring our patrons that no pains will be
 spared in looking to their interest, we ask for
 a continuance of their past favors.
DUGAN & WALL.
 Crescent City, March 1, 1870.-Feb 26f

NOTICE TO MINERS.
 NOTICE is hereby given that the under-
 signed B. F. MYER, has been duly ap-
 pointed, and bonds approved,
U. S. Deputy Surveyor,
 of Mineral Claims in and for Mining District,
 No. 1, the said district being defined in extent
 as in public notice issued from U. S. Surveyor
 General's Office for the District of Oregon, un-
 der date of Oct. 30, 1870.
 All persons desiring of entering mineral
 claims in said district under the acts of Con-
 gress approved July 22, 1866 and amendatory
 act approved July 5, 1870, must have the same
 surveyed by authority.
 Mineral claims may be entered that are situ-
 ated on unsurveyed lands as well as on sur-
 veyed lands.
 All communications addressed to me at Ash-
 land Mills, Jackson Co., Oregon, will receive
 prompt attention, as I will give all assistance
 in my power to claimants wishing to avail
 themselves of the law authorizing the sale of
 mineral lands.
B. F. MYER,
 U. S. Deputy Surveyor.
 Dated at my Office, near Ashland Mills, Ore-
 gon, March 24, 1871.-1f1ap

Time Tried
 AND
FIRE TESTED!
 UP TO THE NIGHT OF
November 24, 1871,
CHICAGO LOSSES
 TO THE AMOUNT OF
\$502,701.71
 HAD BEEN ADJUSTED
AND PAID
 BY THE
ALWAYS RELIABLE

PHENIX
INSURANCE COMPANY
 OF
Hartford, Conn.

THE BEST IS THE CHEAPEST.
 Application for Insurance in
 THE
"OLD RELIABLE"
PHENIX, OF HARTFORD,
 Should be made to its Agents,
 to be found at all prominent
 points in Oregon and Washing-
 ton Territory, who are authorized
 to issue policies direct.

PACIFIC BRANCH
R. H. MAGILL Manager,
 424 California Street,
 SAN FRANCISCO
Wm. HOFFMAN, - - - - - Agent,
 At - - - - - Jacksonville, Ogn.
N. B.—Parties holding policies in
the Pacific and other suspended In-
surances can have the same
cancelled without expense, and obtain
RELIABLE INDEMNITY, by
applying to the Agents of the PHOE-
NIX, OF HARTFORD.

NOTICE.
 U. S. LAND OFFICE,
 ROSEBURG, OGN., Nov. 16, 1871.
COMPLAINT having been entered at this of-
 fice by James Miller and Jeremiah Hick-
 thorne against Eben B. Hill for abandoning his
 Homestead Entry, No. 715, dated Oct. 7th,
 1867, upon the N. W. 1/4 of N. E. 1/4 and E. 1/4 of
 N. W. 1/4 and S. W. 1/4 of N. W. 1/4 Section 11,
 Township 36 S., Range 1 E., in Jackson County,
 Oregon, with a view to the cancellation of said
 entry; the said parties are hereby summoned to
 appear at this office on the 30th day of Decem-
 ber, 1871, at 1 o'clock P. M., to respond and
 furnish testimony concerning said alleged
 abandonment.
W. R. WILLIS, Register,
B. HERMANN, Receiver.
 Nov 25-4w

NOTICE.
 U. S. LAND OFFICE,
 ROSEBURG, OGN., Nov. 16, 1871.
COMPLAINT having been entered at this of-
 fice by William Fryce and Barnett Ramsey
 against Frederick Frank for abandoning his
 Homestead Entry, No. 620, dated June 3d 1867,
 upon the N. 1/2 of S. E. 1/4 and W. 1/2 of S. W. 1/4
 Section 32, Township 34 S., Range 5 W., in
 Jackson County, Oregon, with a view to the
 cancellation of said entry; the said parties are
 hereby summoned to appear at this office on the
 23d day of December, 1871, at 1 o'clock P. M.,
 to respond and furnish testimony concerning
 said alleged abandonment.
W. R. WILLIS, Register,
BINGER HERMAN, Receiver.
 Nov 25-4w

G. W. CRISTAL. H. F. PHILLIPS.
CRYSTAL & PHILLIPS.
Oregon Street.
 WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO DO ALL
 kinds of Blacksmithing and Wagon-mak-
 ing, Horse-shoeing, Repairing, &c.
ALL WORK WARRANTED.
 Jacksonville, Ogn., Dec 23-3m

To Farmers and Stock
Raisers!
 THE undersigned are now prepared to break
 and train colts and horses of any descrip-
 tion. Located at Bybee's Race Track, near
 this city.
W. F. DRANNAN,
D. M. RICE,
H. S. BROWN.
 Jacksonville, Ogn., Aug. 5, 1871.-1f

THE OREGON SENTINEL,
 PUBLISHED
 Every Saturday Morning by
B. F. DOWELL,
 OFFICE, CORNER 'C' & THIRD STREETS.
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:
 For one year, in advance, four dollars; if
 not paid within the first six months of the year,
 five dollars; if not paid until the expiration
 of the year, six dollars.
TERMS OF ADVERTISING:
 One square (10 lines or less), first insertion,
 three dollars; each subsequent insertion, one
 dollar. A discount of fifty per cent. will be
 made to those who advertise by the year.
 Legal Tenders received at current rates.

PITILESS NIGHT.
 RESPECTFULLY DEDICATED TO SENATOR FAY.
 Out in the pitiless night
 Loud winds are hurrying by;
 Not a star-gleam pierced through the leaden
 folds
 Of a stormy, moonless sky;
 Broad sheets of rain
 Swept o'er the plain,
 And out of their midst a cry.

Out in the pitiless night—
 A tender, girlish form—
 Not a pillow to pillow her aching head,
 Or shelter her from the storm!
 Her robe she takes
 The while she makes
 Her new-born infant warm.

Out in the pitiless night—
 They found her all alone;
 Not a shelter for her not a gleam of hope,
 Though her heart makes endless moan;
 And her suffering face,
 In that lonely place,
 Would soften a heart of stone.

Out in the pitiless night—
 While he who wrought her shame
 May walk in the glorious light of day
 With a fair and honored name!
 And never a hand
 In all the land
 Be raised to blot his fame.

A Boy's Advice to Old Men.
 I cannot pick up a newspaper with-
 out "Advice to Boys" stares me in the
 face. Old men write it, I suppose.
 Nobody else is capable of giving ad-
 vice to boys, of course not! They
 know all about us, they do, 'cause
 they have been there. Advice is a
 good thing to have, no doubt, and no
 family should be without it, but a
 fellow don't want to be crammed with
 it all the time to the exclusion of all
 other diet.
 Now, old men need advice occasion-
 ally; but in looking through the news-
 paper I don't see that they get it. So
 I just thought I would write a little
 "Advice to Old Men" myself. If I
 am not presuming too much (as Aunt
 Chloe says), and I presume I am.

In the first place, you old chaps
 ought to get over telling how much
 smarter boys were when you were
 boys than boys are now. You be-
 lieve it yourself, of course, 'cause
 you've told it so many times, but we
 can't see it. We have a notion that
 boys are boys, pretty much, (except
 some are girls) the world over, and
 one generation of them don't lay over
 another generation to any alarming
 extent.

Only let you tell it, and you could
 out run, out jump, out wrestle, and
 out anything else of the rising genera-
 tion of to-day when you were a boy.
 Grandfather, who has got the gout
 and half a dozen different kinds of
 rheumatism, is always saying that "I
 would I were a boy again." I would
 he were too. If I couldn't beat him
 running and flop him on his back,
 side-holt, I don't want a cent.

I wouldn't go so far as to say "par-
 ents, obey your children," but I would
 suggest to fathers that they give us
 a hearing occasionally on matters in
 which we are the most interested party.
 Don't make us go and slide down hill
 when we want to skate, and make
 preachers of us when we much prefer
 to run a saw-mill.

After giving us boys sage advice
 about our conduct and how to behave,
 you old men ought to be careful how
 you get to relating your boyish scrapes
 to each other, and laughing over them
 before we get out of earshot.

The surveyors of the Northern Pa-
 cific Railroad have finished the surveys
 in the Yellowstone Valley, and report
 that they have found a route through
 it surpassing their most sanguine ex-
 pectations. Before many years we
 shall undoubtedly see a large and pros-
 perous settlement in that valley. It is
 said that there is as great an extent of
 good land there as in the Sacramento
 Valley.
 He that loses his conscience has
 nothing left worth keeping.

An Act Against "Carpet-Baggers"
 A few days ago, Mr. Van Bokelen,
 of Jefferson County, introduced in the
 Washington Territory Legislature, "an
 act to protect the old settlers" of the
 Territory, and "limit the rapacity of
 carpet baggers who may be found run-
 ning it at large." Any person who
 has an idea of the political situation in
 Washington Territory, and of the feuds
 between the "old settler" and
 "carpet-bag politicians, will be able to
 appreciate this piece of satire, which is
 worthy of a place among the "funny
 things of the day. We point it en-
 tirely:

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the
Legislative assembly of the Territory
of Washington, That the old settlers
 of Washington Territory are and
 ought to be considered a privileged
 class; and they shall, from and after
 the passage of this bill and its approval
 by the Governor, be entitled to hold
 all the offices, both Federal and
 Territorial, especially the good and
 paying ones; that they shall be ex-
 empt from payment of fare on any
 stage line, steamboat and railroad, es-
 pecially if the latter are owned in
 whole or part by any carpet-bagger or
 carpet-baggers.

That they shall be exempt from all
 militia or jury duty, if they so desire,
 or unless they see or observe an ob-
 vious intention on the part of juries
 of carpet-baggers to find verdicts sinch-
 ing old settlers. That they shall be
 allowed at all times and on proper oc-
 casions to give their opinion upon the
 climate, soil, and productions of this
 Territory, its history and that of the
 old settlers thereof, and that they
 shall, upon all occasions be treated
 with due deference by all carpet-
 baggers, their stories listened to, be-
 lieved, and all their jokes duly and
 heartily laughed at and applauded.

SEC. 2. All carpet-baggers within
 the limits of this Territory shall be
 considered an inferior class, and shall
 have no rights or privileges that an
 old settler is bound to respect. They
 shall not be allowed to hold any good
 offices during the lifetime of any of the
 old settlers, it being a long settled fact
 that the Territory is capable of fur-
 nishing ample talent to fill all the of-
 fices that are worth a "cuss."
 They shall not be allowed to hunt
 up the old wives of the old settlers in
 the Atlantic States or elsewhere, or
 claim any rights for said old wives,
 who ought to be ashamed to live so
 long absent from said old settler.

They shall be governed by the pre-
 dictions of the weather made by old
 settlers, and attribute any mistake
 made to the changes in climate from
 the early days when the Territory was
 first discovered by said old settlers, to
 the disturbing influences and general
 derangement of things brought about
 by said carpet-baggers.

They shall at all times show proper
 respect and deference when in the
 presence of any old settler or settlers;
 they shall not at any time jump their
 claims, tell better stories, or undertake
 to prove them by other carpet-baggers
 or other disreputable persons; shall
 not presume to court their widows as
 long as said widow or widows have
 the remotest chance of receiving an
 offer from any surviving bachelor or
 widower old settler.

SEC. 3. Any carpet-bagger who
 shall in any manner offend in any par-
 ticular recited rights, wishes or priv-
 ileges of any old settler, shall be tried
 by a jury of old settlers, and any pen-
 alty they may decide, even to the ex-
 tent of banishment to Wisconsin or
 other remote parts, shall be meekly
 submitted to by said offending carpet-
 bagger.

SEC. 4. For the purposes of this
 act, any person who was not a resident
 of this Territory before the late In-
 dian or Yakima war, shall be consid-
 ered a carpet-bagger: *Provided,* That
 any person now residing within the
 limits of Washington Territory who
 can bring satisfactory proof of three
 year's residence in the Territory of
 Arizona, two year's residence in the
 State of Minnesota, or one year's re-
 sidence in Alaska, shall be considered
 equal in all respects for endurance of
 privation, peril of life and hard living
 generally, to an old settler of Wash-
 ington Territory of 20 years standing.

SEC. 5. This act to be in full force
 for and during the life of the oldest
 settler, and all carpet-baggers are
 strictly prohibited from all attempts
 of shortening the period by inviting
 any old settler to drink anything but
 good liquor, and avoiding all legisla-
 tion adverse to the full development
 of claims.

Miscellaneous Items.
 A youthful warrior—A baby in
 arms.
 The most useful thing in the long
 run—Breath.
 Somebody wishes to know if a pig
 pen is used to write hog latin.
 A London letter states that at least
 50,000 Frenchmen will emigrate to the
 United States in the next two years.
 The dress in which Madame Cata-
 cazy received Alexis' was bought in
 Paris, and cost \$1,200 in that city.

The latest sensation on the turf is a
 race between a clothes-horse and a
 night mare.
 Why has nature given us two ears
 and but one tongue? That we may
 repeat but half what we hear.
 A lazy boy makes a lazy man, just
 as a crooked sapling makes a crooked
 tree.
 It is one of the worst errors to sup-
 pose that there is any other path of
 safety except of duty.

A handsome woman pleases the eye;
 a good woman the heart. One is a
 jewel, the other a treasure.
 Absence destroys small passions
 and increases great ones, as the wind
 extinguishes tapers and kindles fires.
 A London author is seeking to prove
 that Aaron's golden calf was a cow,
 forgetting that his assertion is itself
 a bull.
 What a record of human folly, su-
 perstition and ignorance a paper would
 be that should contain all the contribu-
 tions sent to its editor.

An American lady is selling testa-
 ments in the streets of Rome without
 interruption. She was sent out by the
 Bible Society.
 Whenever you buy or sell, let or
 hire, make a clear bargain, and never
 trust to "We shan't disagree about trif-
 fles."
 A traveller reports that he has seen
 plants in South America with leaves
 thirty-four feet long. That leaves all
 other foliage in the shade.
 Toast—The Ladies—Their eyes kin-
 dle the only flames which we cannot
 extinguish, and against which there is
 no insurance.

A story is told of a young man who
 was going west to open a jewelry store.
 When asked what capital he had, re-
 plied: "A crowbar."
 What is the difference between a
 fool and a looking-glass?—One speaks
 without reflecting, and the other re-
 flects without speaking.
 A loving wife in connecticut sent a
 note to a newspaper, announcing her
 husband's death, as follows: "Dear
 John is dead. Loss covered by in-
 surance."
 A clergyman named Fiddle "re-
 spectfully declines" the degree of
 D. D., because, as he said, he really
 did not wish to be known as the Rev.
 Fiddle D. D.

A physician boasting at dinner that
 he cured his own hams, one of his
 guests remarked: "Well, Doctor, I
 would sooner be your ham than your
 patient."
 The West Side says: We hear of
 another oppressed citizen leaving her
 husband and family last Saturday.
 The rate of one a week is well kept up
 since Miss Anthony's advent.

A southwestern editor remarks: "If
 in our school days the rule of three is
 proverbially trying, how much harder,
 in after life, do we find the rule of one."
 He has been married only fourteen
 months.
 Josh Billings defines a thurrur-bred
 bizness man as "Wun that knows
 enough about stealin' so there kant
 enybody steal from him, and enough
 about law so that he can do his stealin'
 legally."

A CORRESPONDENT of the Cincinnati
 Gazette has some odious things to say
 in favor of what he chooses to call
 "men's rights." "I am," he says, "a
 bachelor, thirty-one years of age, in
 sound health, and in receipt of a salary
 of \$1,500 per year, and, therefore, a
 good match for any woman, no matter
 whom she may be; yet I remain un-
 married from principle, and will remain
 single until the laws are so altered as
 to make me master of my own home.
 I am the owner of real estate, acquired
 by my own labor. I do not mean to
 allow any woman to control me in the
 disposal of that property, simply be-
 cause she should happen to be my
 wife. She would have done nothing
 toward earning that property, and,
 therefore, would have no moral rights
 in its sale. Any law giving her a
 dower third is simply a fraud on me,
 the more so as the law does not give
 me any dower third in her property.
 And then the ceremony now-a-days,
 called marriage, does not give me a
 wife; it merely gives me a woman who
 can leave me whenever she pleases. I
 cannot keep her against her wishes.
 She may go back to her father or else-
 where, and I can't compel her to come
 back; but should I leave her for any
 reason she can have me arrested and
 compel me to support her. Such a
 thing is one-sided and unfair. A wo-
 man held by such a loose tie is not, in
 my opinion, a wife in the holy way a
 decent man has shined in his thoughts.
 The laws have degraded her into a
 concubine."

SUBSCRIBE for your county paper.