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JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.
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THROUGH TICKETS
12½ CENTS.

NEW STATE SALOON.
DRINKS 12½ CENTS.

The thirty public are informed that Peter A. BRENTANO of the NEW STATE SALOON will open his saloon in Jacksonville for ONE DAY. We expect to lose money by it, but times are hard, and we cannot see people go thirsty. 16cent5 PAPER & SAVAGE.

DR. BUSH & McALISTER,
DENTISTS,
704, Market Cor. Kearny Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

DR. McALISTER, of the above firm, will visit Jacksonville sometime in August next, and will attend to all business in his line. He will give notice of the time of his return through the columns of this paper.

O. P. S. PLUMMER, M. D.,
Surgeon & Physician.

Having established my telegraphic headquarters at Jacksonville, I will spend a large portion of my time in your midst, and will attend to such surgical practice as may present, giving special attention to the surgical treatment of female maladies. October 5, 1869—4m.

DR. A. B. OVERBECK,
Physician & Surgeon,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Office at his residence, in the Old Overbeck Hospital, on Oregon Street.

DR. E. H. GREENMAN,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
OFFICE: Corner of C & F Sts.,
[in his residence.]
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

He will practice in Jackson and adjacent counties, and attend promptly to professional calls. 16cent5

DR. A. B. OVERBECK'S
BATH ROOMS,
In the Overbeck Hospital,
WARM, COLD & SHOWER BATHS,
SUNDAYS AND WEDNESDAYS.

DR. L. DANFORTH,
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HAS permanently located on the Fort Lane Ranch, two miles north of the Willow Springs, and offers his professional services to the people of Jackson and Josephine counties.

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Opposite the Old
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PACIFIC UNIVERSITY,
FOREST GROVE, - - - OREGON.

REV. S. H. MARSH, D. D., President.
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JOS. W. MARSH, A. M., Prof. of Language.
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FOUR COURSES OF STUDY—Academic, Scientific, Collegiate and Ladies Collegiate. Music taught.

Academy Year begins the Last Wednesday of July. College year begins the first Monday of August next.
For particulars address.
S. H. MARSH.

Oregon Sentinel.

VOL. XV.

JACKSONVILLE, SATURDAY, JANUARY 22, 1870.

NO. 1.

HERE WE ARE AGAIN

THE OREGON SENTINEL,

The Democratic Party and Fraudulent Elections

WITH
**Lots of
NEW GOODS!**

PUBLISHED
Every Saturday Morning by
B. F. DOWELL,
OFFICE, CORNER C & THIRD STREETS.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:
For one year, in advance, four dollars; if not paid within the first six months of the year, five dollars; if not paid until the expiration of the year, six dollars.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:
One square (10 lines or less), first insertion, three dollars; each subsequent insertion, one dollar. A discount of fifty per cent. will be made to those who advertise by the year. Legal Tenders received at current rates.

GREEN APPLES.

The following beautiful and seasonable poem is taken from Trowbridge's "The Vagabond and other Poems:"
Fall down the bough, Bob! I don't like this!
Now give it a shake, and—there goes one!
Now put your thumb up to the other, and see
If it isn't as mellow as mellow can be!
I know by the stripe
It must be ripe!
That's one apple for you and me.

Green are they? Well, so matter for that.
Sit down on the grass and we'll have a chat;
And I'll tell you what old Parson Dale
Said last Sunday of winter fruit.
"Life," says he,
"Is a beautiful tree,
"Heavily laden with beautiful fruit."

"For the youth there's love, just streaked with red,
"And great joys hanging just over his head;
"Happiness, honor, and great estate,
"For those who patiently work and wait—
"Blissing," said he
"Of every degree,
"Ripening early, and ripening late.

"Take them in season, pluck and eat,
"And the fruit is wholesome, the fruit is sweet;
"But, O my friends!"—Here he gave a rap
On his desk, like a regular thunder-clap,
And made such a bang
Old Deacon Lang
Wake up out of his Sunday nap.

"Green fruit," he said, "God would not bless;
"But half life's sorrow and bitterness,
"Half the evil and ache and crime,
"Come from tasting before their time
"The fruits heaven sent,"
Then on he went
To his Fourthly and Fifthly—wasn't it prime?

But I say Bob! we fellows don't care
So much for a mouthful of apple or pear;
But what we like is the fun of things,
When the fresh winds blow, and the bang-birds
being
Home grub, and sing
To their young ones, a-swing
In their basket now tied up by its string.

I like apples in various ways;
They're first rate roasted before the blaze
Of a winter's fire; and, O my eyes!
Aren't they nice, though, made into pies?
I scarce ever saw
One cooked or raw,
That wasn't good for a boy of my size!

But shake your fruit from the orchard trees,
And the taste of the hickory and hom of the bee,
And the chipmunks chipping every minute,
And the clear sweet note of the gay little linnet,
And the grass and the flowers,
And the long summer hours,
And the flavor of sun and breeze are in it.

But this is a hard one! Why didn't we
Leave them another week on the tree?
Is your's as bitter? Give us a bite!
And the taste of it patters
My mouth like a sucker's!
I've, I believe the old parson was right.

ANOTHER GENERAL REVIEW.
Next year will occur the great decennial census of the whole country, to be taken under the authority of the General Government. Each decade the returns are more complete and comprehensive, and the statistics gathered more valuable in results. Persons will be appointed for every locality to gather statistics of the inhabitants and all the agricultural productions, mining, manufactures, etc. Not merely will data be collected of the mechanical trades, the branches of manufacture, and the statistics of commerce, but each farmer will or should be enquired of as to his crops, numbers of acres in cultivation, and other matters in detail too numerous to mention.

There are 11,404 public school-houses in Ohio.
Fig's Eye is the delightful name of a town in Minnesota.

We take the following from the New York Sun:

No person who has examined the subject, and is capable of forming an unbiased opinion, entertains a doubt that enormous frauds were perpetrated in the two or three last elections held in this city and in Brooklyn. There were frauds in the naturalizing, frauds in the registering, frauds in the voting, frauds in the counting, frauds in the returning, frauds in the canvassing. Some of these frauds were committed in secret; others were practiced openly and ostentatiously. Some were ingeniously contrived, and well calculated to deceive the unwary; others were barefaced and bungling, and scorned to shun the light of day.

The grand total of this villany, reached startling dimensions. The great body of it was the work of worthless characters, the mere scum which floats on the surface of two large cities. But an important part of it, and that part without which the rest would have been of little avail, or have come utterly to naught, was devised by clear heads, which carry themselves high in society, and executed by hands that had been lifted up to receive the oaths of office.

Perhaps the worst and most dangerous form which these frauds assumed was what is known as repeating, or the reduction to actual use of the party slogan, once a sorry jest, but now a terrible fact in this metropolis. "Vote early, and vote often!" At first, this nefarious practice was carried on slyly and sparingly. But now, emboldened by immunity from punishment, and grown lusty by the bribes they feed upon, gangs of repeaters perambulate the city from poll to poll on election day, and stuff their habits into the boxes, under simulated names, or forged names, or the names of real citizens who have not yet voted; and this they do as openly and fearlessly as they paraded in the torchlight procession of the previous night, and drank libations of whiskey to the success of their candidates. In some of the wards of this city these gangs of repeaters are as regularly organized as the genuine voters themselves; and to such perfection has the system arrived that, through duly authorized agents, their ballots have become an article of merchandise as really as poultry or potatoes.

The recent charter election demonstrated that this system will, unless speedily crushed, soon ripen into fearful riots at the polls between rival corps of repeaters. Already the leading strings in some of the wards have slipped from the hands of the political magnates who organized the scheme, and the repeaters have set up for themselves, in some cases selling their votes to irregular candidates, and in others using their strength to elevate to office some favorite member of their gang. Distinguished party chiefs have taught their big-fisted, low-browed tools how strong they are, and how necessary they are; and they seem disposed to henceforth carry on the business of fraudulent elections in their own behalf and for their own behoof. The keepers have unchained the tiger; but he refuses to return within the bars when they call him back. The magicians have raised the devil; but the demon will not down at their bidding.

OLD COWS.—How long is it profitable to keep a cow. L. M.
I consider a cow in her prime (all things considered) from five to ten years old. Some cows hold out much better than others, as with men and horses; and are really as young to all intents and purposes at twelve years, as others are at nine or ten. Never keep a cow through the winter after she gets to going down hill, or kill a superior cow on account of her age, if her teeth are good, and she is all right, without any signs of deterioration. Cows should be milked regularly, and by steady milkers.—*American Stock Journal.*

ROOTS FLAVORING MILK.—In regard to the use of tur-rups, we have fed them to cows for several years, as also cabbages, and made butter all the while, and will challenge the most fastidious to detect any flavor of them in the butter. Such food, fed to cows in moderate quantities just before or immediately after milking, imparts no unpleasant flavor to the milk or butter. It is in overfeeding, and at unreasonable hours, that causes the trouble.

We consider cabbages one of the very best kinds of green food for cows. We allow the milk to stand forty-eight hours, and find no ill effect from the milk becoming thick.—*Id.*

General Hovey, United States Minister to Peru, and Hon. Chas. E. Perry, United States Consul at Aspinwall, have sailed for their respective posts.

Virginia Penitentiary.

We take the following from the Richmond dispatch of the 21st of December:

NEW YEAR'S EVE AT THE PENITENTIARY.—A NOVEL PROGRAMME.—Mr. Wardwell, Superintendent of the Penitentiary, has issued the following special order:

SUNDAY, December 26th, 1869.
Prisoners.—When I desire to inflict any punishment on you, I have only to turn to the various prison-books on my table, and I can see at once any and all modes of punishment possible for man to conceive of. But when I look into said books for something to direct in a different way, I find very little. Oh! how dark!

For several days I have been looking and trying to learn how to close up the year 1869 and commence 1870. Should I confine myself to the books before me, in a very large majority of cases all the prisoners would be securely locked up, and as many of the officers and guard be excused from duty as could well be spared, and the Superintendent and family would spend the day out with his friends—*if he had any.* Now, unaided by the books, unadvised by any person, General Canby not otherwise directing, and God being willing, we will close up the year 1869 and commence 1870 as following: At 8 o'clock P.M. of the last day of 1869 we will assemble in this chapel—no guard or any other person allowed to enter with arms. We will talk, sing, pray, and beg pardon of God and man, just as all sinners have a right to, until 10 minutes to 12 o'clock, when the Superintendent (a miserable sinner) and every convict in the institution will fall on their knees and remain so in silent prayer until the old year passes away and the new year enters.

We most respectfully invite our outside friends to be with us. We shall also be happy to see any minister of the gospel present who does not think it a crime for sinners to pray.

News Items.

There are 950 patients in the Insane Asylum at Stockton.

The New Jersey Millerites are to go on the 1st of February.

The French Ministry at London and Berlin have resigned.

Mexico's stock of revolutions is rapidly increasing.

The State debt of Massachusetts is \$3,052,333 80.

About 280 Chinese arrived at New Orleans on Saturday, en route for Texas.

The estimates of the Mexican War Department for the coming year are \$7,000,000.

Permission has been accorded for the sale of all the journals in the streets of Paris.

A trade union riot occurred on Saturday at Thorncliffe colliery, near Sheffield, England.

The last rail was laid and the last spike driven last week on the Utah Central Railroad.

The New York State Senate has thirteen Democratic members and fourteen Republicans.

The new French Ministry will propose a reduction in the contingent force of 75,000 or 100,000 men.

The French Ministry has decided that Algeria shall be represented in the Corps Legislatif by four deputies.

Cardinal Bizzari has been nominated as President of the Committee on Religious Orders of the Ecumenical Council.

William Douglass, of London (Eng.), has issued a challenge to the world to race his yacht *Sappho* to Sandy Hook on the 4th of July next.

The London *Saturday Review* thinks that the United States will not repudiate its national debt, because its payment is easy and practicable.

General Fremont says he expects to have at least two hundred and fifty miles of the Memphis and El Paso Pacific Railroad in operation before the close of this year.

The Pope will not permit any discussion of the question of infallibility in the Council, though petitions praying for such permission have been presented to him.

Upon the petition of Prime Minister Olliver, the Emperor has pardoned the miners recently sentenced to imprisonment for participation in the Aubin riots.

The Indiana Democratic State Convention has nominated four candidates for Supreme Judges; Norman H. Eddy for Secretary of State, and C. W. Hanna for Attorney General.

Minister Olliver, in his official declaration, says that justice in France shall be kept clear of politics; and M. Buffet, Minister of Finance, declares that the Ministry will keep up relations with great financiers.

Temperance.
At a temperance meeting in the 4th Ward, New York city, Horace Greeley, editor of the *Tribune*, recently, made the following speech in favor of temperance:

"My first proposition, said Mr. Greeley, is that every one has a right to be rich, and ought to get rich. [Applause.] Not rich like Stewart or Vanderbilt, but comfortably rich. To be so immensely rich is to be not allied, but smothered by wealth. There is no one here but what would like to have a pocketful of gold; but no one would like to have a mountain of gold roll down on him. I see poor people before me. Now, the poorest man here has a right to be so rich that he need not go to any man and cringe and beg for work to buy bread for his children. [Applause.] And there is nobody here but what might, in time, be as rich as that. But he can't get rich and drink liquor too. He must either give up liquor or give up the hope of getting rich. I resolved in 1824, forty-six years ago came New Year's day, that I would never drink another drop of liquor, and I have stuck to it, and have not drunk a drop since; and I have got to be tolerably well off, and shall come out all right if borrowers will only let me alone.—[Laughter.]

Now, as to health, liquor, especially such as is made now-a-days, is rank poison. A reformed distiller told a friend of mine that they all put strychnine in their whiskey, and must put it in or else they can't hold their own in market, as strychnine enables them to get as much whiskey out of four bushels of grain as they can get out of five bushels without strychnine. So not only your money but your health, your lives, are wasted by drinking liquor. And now let me appeal to you all to stop drinking at once; and if you do so, there is not one of you but what will be better off on New Year's day, 1871, than you will be on New Year's day, 1870. And if any of you feel that you are to far gone to stop drinking yourselves, why should you not warn your children against following in your staggering path and coming to your sad fate?"

Mr. Greeley spoke nearly an hour, and worked his audience up into a state of conviction that temperance was not only a good thing, but just the thing for them; and many of them signed the pledge, and others expressed a determination to stop drinking, for a while at least, and see how it would work.

The most remarkable railroad in Germany and Europe is the new Black Forest road, which will be completed within four years. Between Hornberg and St. George, situated 2,870 feet above the level of the sea, and but four miles distant from Hornberg, the railroad ascends nearly 2,000 feet, and passes through 27,000 feet of tunnels. Eleven thousand feet of the latter have been completed during the last two years. The truly Cyclopean work on the road is progressing rapidly, and attracting thousands of visitors, who flock together from all parts of Southern Germany and Switzerland.

The Sioux City & Pacific Railroad have constructed a transfer boat, capable of transferring a train of five cars at a time between Omaha and Council Bluffs. It is said to be very strongly built and completely encased in boiler iron, so as to be able to cut her way through the ice, and thus ensure prompt transit at all seasons.

Snow Sheds.—There have been one hundred and twenty-five carpenters employed for some time past in building snow sheds for the Union Pacific Railroad. It is expected that seven miles of the sheds will be completed by the 1st of February. A double line close fence will be made for all the lesser cuts.

The meteorologists in Constantinople are making a move for the adoption of the centigrade system in place of the Fahrenheit and Reaumur scales.

A splendid marble colossal statue of *Aesculapius* was found by a countryman in a field at Pozzuli. It belongs to the best school of Roman art.

German philology has lost one of its oldest and most meritorious masters, Anton Westermann, born at Leipzig in 1806. He was indefatigable with his pen.

Giulia Grisi leaves a fortune of half a million francs.