

**FRANCO-AMERICAN**  
HOTEL AND RESTAURANT,  
OPPOSITE THE  
Odd Fellow's Hall,  
Jacksonville, Oregon.

Travelers and resident boarders will find  
**MADAME D' ROBOAM'S**

**BEDS AND BEDDING**  
Placed in first class order, and in every way superior to any in this section, and surpassed by any in the State.

HER ROOMS ARE NEWLY FURNISHED,  
And a plentiful supply of the best of every thing the market affords will be obtained for

**HER TABLE.**  
No troubled will be spared to deserve the patronage of the traveling as well as the permanent community.

Jacksonville, March 21, 1866. if  
**SPECIAL NOTICES.**

**STAR OF THE UNION**  
CELEBRATED  
**STOMACH BITTERS!**

These delicious stomach Bitters are entirely vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurtful ingredient. A pleasant tonic, and a most agreeable drink. The market is flooded with numerous cheap imitations, but these Bitters, made from the purest extracts of valuable roots, herbs, and berries, are admirably adapted to the cure of all affections of the stomach, kidneys, liver and bowels, such as dyspepsia, flatulency, heartburn, indigestion, etc., etc. For sale everywhere.

**TRY THEM! TRY THEM! TRY THEM!**

**JUDGE FOR YOURSELF!**

A. FENKHAUSEN, Sole Manufacturer,  
San Francisco & Jacksonville, San Francisco.

**BOUND TO DO IT!**

**D. C. MILLER**  
IS BOUND TO WORK  
ACCORDING TO THE TIMES.

**HORSE SHOEING**  
At reduced prices for cash. Ten per cent. discount will be made on all kinds of work where cash is paid.  
March 20th, 1868. mch21tf

**To Foundrymen**  
**AND BLACKSMITHS.**  
Overhauled and Lehigh COAL and PIG IRON  
**1,000 Tons.**  
In Store and Afloat, for sale by  
**J. R. DOYLE,**  
418 and 415 Pacific St., San Francisco, Feb-17

**SOLDIER'S COUNTIES.**  
I HAVE RECEIVED FROM THE U. S. Treasury drafts for the bounty of the following named gentlemen:  
George W. Ashler, Charles S. Babal, C. C. Daily, Charles E. Campbell, Garrett Cricket, James M. Hoxie, Wm. A. A. Hamilton, Joseph Moran, David A. Taylor and James Weaver.  
These gentlemen will please call and get their pay.  
**R. F. DOWELL,**  
Jacksonville, Sept. 1st, 1868.

**Dissolution of Partnership.**  
THE partnership heretofore existing between E. H. and Wm. C. Greenman is dissolved this day. The accounts of Dr. Greenman have been disposed of to W. C. Greenman, and an immediate settlement is required.  
**E. H. GREENMAN,**  
**W. C. GREENMAN,**  
Aug. 6th, 1868. aug6tf

**SEED WHEAT.**  
THE undersigned has for sale at his ranch on Wagner Creek, a quantity of splendid seed wheat, of the white variety. It has been cleaned with special care, and raised on new ground on purpose for seed.  
**W. BEESON,**  
Wagner Creek, Nov. 14th 1868. 11nov4

**Notice Positive.**  
THE undersigned finding it necessary for them to collect all outstanding notes and accounts due them in order to meet their own liabilities, take this method of notifying all persons indebted to them to come forward immediately and pay up, or their notes and accounts will be put in the hands of an officer for collection.  
**SUTTON & STEARNS**

**Dissolution of Partnership**  
THE partnership heretofore existing between J. G. Adams and Wm. H. Witt, Galilee Creek Oregon, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All the accounts will be settled and the business continued by J. G. Adams.  
**J. G. ADAMS,**  
**WM. H. WITT,**  
Sept. 21st, 1868. sep21w3

**PEACOCKS.**  
I HAVE for sale near Ashland, a few pair of peacocks in splendid condition. These beautiful birds are the only ones in Oregon, and to persons applying soon, bargains are offered. They will be sold either in pairs or in triplicate.  
no28w4 W. C. MYER.

**NOTICE.**  
I HEREBY give notice that my notes and accounts have been placed in the hands of Dowell & Watson for collection.  
**W. C. GREENMAN.**

**LAUGHTER LOVING LOQUATORS GET**  
THE AMERICAN WIT. 50 cents a year. Address "AMERICAN WIT" CO., 59 Cedar St. N. Y. P. O. Box 6693

**LAUGH WHILE YOU LIVE, AND TAKE**  
THE AMERICAN WIT. one year 50 cents. Address "AMERICAN WIT" CO., 59 Cedar street, N. Y. P. O. Box 6693

# Oregon Sentinel.

VOL. XIII. JACKSONVILLE, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1868. NO. 46

**BUSINESS NOTICES.**  
**Peter Britt,**  
**Photographic Artist,**  
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.  
**Ambrotypes,**  
**Photographs,**  
**Cartes de Visite**  
DONE IN THE FINEST STYLE OF ART.  
**Pictures Reduced**  
OR ENLARGED TO LIFE SIZE.

**DR. A. B. OVERBECK,**  
**Physician & Surgeon,**  
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.  
Office at his residence, in the Old Overbeck Hospital, on Oregon Street.

**DR. E. H. GREENMAN,**  
**PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,**  
OFFICE--Corner of California and Fifth Streets, Jacksonville, Ogn.

He will practice in Jackson and adjacent counties, and attend promptly to professional calls. feb21f

**DR. A. B. OVERBECK'S**  
**BATH ROOMS,**  
In the Overbeck Hospital,  
WARM, COLD & SHOWER BATHS,  
SUNDAYS AND WEDNESDAYS.

**F. GRUBE, M. D.,**  
**PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,**  
OFFICE removed to California Street, South side.  
Jacksonville, Dec. 21st, 1867. dec21-1f

**DR. LEWIS GANUNG,**  
**PHYSICIAN & SURGEON AND**  
**Obstetrician,**

WILL attend to any who may require his services. Office at B. F. Dowell's office, on the East side of 3d Street, Jacksonville, nov21f

**B. F. DOWELL, E. B. WATSON,**  
**DOWELL & WATSON,**  
**ATTORNEYS AT LAW,**  
Jacksonville, Oregon.

**D. L. WATSON,**  
**ATTORNEY AT LAW,**  
Empire, City, Coos County, Ogn.

Warren Lodge No. 10, A. F. & A. M. HOLD their regular communications on the Wednesday Evenings or preceding the full moon, in JACKSONVILLE, Oregon.  
**A. MARTIN, W. M.**  
**C. W. SAVAGE, Sec'y.**

**Notice.**  
THE books and accounts of the SENTINEL are in the hands of Mr. E. B. Watson. Those indebted will please call and pay their accounts.  
**B. F. DOWELL.**

**Teams Wanted for Camp Warner.**  
ON and after the first day of October, 1868, the undersigned have determined to sell for cash exclusively—except upon special contract. Those indebted to the firm must positively pay up, as all accounts will be closed October 1st.  
**GLENN DRUM & CO.**  
sep21f

**BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS.**  
**NOTICE.**—Having disposed of our Factory, we are now prepared to give our whole attention to our Leather and Finding business. On hand, direct from France, Calif & Kip, Domestic Leather, Boot Legs, etc.

**JOHN G. HEIN, [L. FAYNE, JOHN BRAY,**  
New York. Paris, San Francisco.  
Address, HEIN & BRAY, San Francisco.  
418 Battery Street.

**EL DORADO,**  
S. E. Cor. Cal. & Ogn. Sts. Jacksonville, O.  
**S. M. FARREN.**

**ATTENTION FARMERS**  
**Gang Plows.**

I HAVE purchased the patent right of Jackson and Josephine counties, for the celebrated **PIED GANG PLOW**, and am now prepared to fill orders, and will guarantee that this plow will do better work with less power, and give more satisfaction than any yet offered to the farmers of southern Oregon. Plows warranted in ever respect, and all kinds of blacksmithing done at ten per cent. discount for cash. oct10w3 P. DONEGAN.

**LOOK FOR FUNNY FOLKS.—THE AMERICAN WIT.** 50 cents a year. Address "AMERICAN WIT" CO., 59 Cedar street, N. Y. P. O. Box 6693.

**THE OREGON SENTINEL.**  
PUBLISHED  
Every Saturday Morning by  
**B. F. DOWELL,**  
OFFICE, CORNER C & THIRD STREETS.  
**TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:**  
For one year, in advance, four dollars; if not paid within the first six months of the year, five dollars; if not paid until the expiration of the year, six dollars.  
**TERMS OF ADVERTISING:**  
One square (10 lines or less), first insertion, three dollars; each subsequent insertion, one dollar. A discount of fifty per cent. will be made to those who advertise by the year. Legal Tenders received at current rates.

From the London Spectator.  
**The American Flag.**

Fling out the Starry Flag.  
Men of the kingless land.  
The hour of duty is tolling.  
Be ready heart and hand.

Face all who dare deride it,  
Clasp all who seek its shade.  
If need be, die beside it,  
For the country it has made.

They come to you in millions  
As once they came to Rome;  
Give every man a welcome,  
Give each and all a home.

But read them all this lesson—  
They in return must stand,  
Ready to play for the Starry Flag,  
Or die for the kingless land.

Letter From B. F. Dowell.  
SAN FRANCISCO Nov. 25d, 1868.  
**THE ROADS.**

Between Jacksonville and Sacramento are improving. The Oregon Stage and the Railroads are making quicker time than ever before at this season of the year. I left Judge Tolman in Oregon, on the 15th, and I arrived here on the 18th inst., being only three days and nine hours on the route. There is a gap of a mile and a half at Marysville between the Sacramento and Oroville Railroads. There is a large force building a bridge across the river at Marysville; and by the 1st of January they expect to make the connection. This will save three or four hours time; and as many more might be saved at Sacramento if they would change the time of the starting of the cars. If the owners would do this the mails would arrive in Oregon in less than three days, after the Railroad is connected at Marysville, without any increase in the speed of the cars, boats or stages. It could be done without increasing the actual expense a cent. The present delays at Marysville and Sacramento only serve to assist the hotel keepers and grocery keepers to make a few dollars out of the passengers. Their accommodations are very poor, and the travelers would fare better if they only had to stay fifteen minutes in place of several hours. In behalf of the citizens of Northern California and Oregon, I earnestly solicit the Senators and Representative of Oregon and California to ask and demand a change in the time at these two points.

**NEGRO SUFFRAGE**  
Has been defeated in Missouri by 8,000 majority; but it has been carried by upwards of 9,000 in Minnesota, and by 50,000 majority in Iowa. I am by nature and education inclined to trace everything to its fountain, source or root. The root or first cause of long oppression of the poor or of any race of men, has been and ever will be the fact of free suffrage. Give the negro or any poor race the ballot and you make him not only free in name but in fact. Without it he would still be a slave. I am in favor of negro suffrage. A large portion of the Union party favor it, and those that don't like it can lump it, as the dog did the cold dumplin. We have established it in the District of Columbia, in all the Territories, and in all the rebel States except Missouri. The liberals of France have established universal suffrage all over the Empire. The Republicans of Spain proclaim it at the head of their platform. The English have extended it to the oppressed Irish, and by and by citizen manhood suffrage will be the watchword of the Republicans of Missouri and Oregon. The principle is not dead, it only sleeps to gather fresh laurels at a more proper season.

**PERSONAL AND MISCELLANEOUS.**  
D. W. Donthett is here practicing law. E. C. Sessions is here doing a good business selling real estates and collecting rents. W. W. Fowler resides in the southern part of the city; and John Anderson still further southeast of the old Mission. General O. H. Lagrange is spoken of as the elector most likely to be chosen to carry to Washington the electoral vote of California. Senator Casserly has gone East. The telegraph says Bishop Kip has sailed from New York to California. Rev. B. W. Morris, of Germantown, Pa., has been elected Bishop of Oregon and Washington Territory. The Protestant Churchman says, "this adds another vote to the Democratic party in the House of Bishops."

**THE LATE EARTHQUAKE**  
Cut some fantastic tricks which are still visible. Near the Railroad depot there is a chimney which is turned half around. The back now stands where the flue stood before the shock. The damage done to property is very great. Probably two or three millions of dollars would not repair the actual damages; but good houses with good hard brick and good cement received no damage. It was only where poor soft brick or poor cement was used that the houses were cracked or thrown down. The heavy fire walls were frequently thrown down, and in wooden houses the plastering was more cracked and torn to pieces than in the brick houses. On the main land near the Bay some of the houses sunk four and five feet, and a few poor walls were demolished in various places. These are being now rebuilt with better brick, wider foundation and with good cement and light cornices. This, many think will secure them from a similar shock.

Oakland stands on firm ground immediately north of the Bay of San Francisco. It is a lively town and the home of many wealthy citizens of San Francisco, yet it is estimated that the damages in this city does not exceed ten or fifteen thousand dollars. The San Jose Mission was demolished which was erected upwards of eighty years ago. What has been done may possibly never come to pass again; but I am of the opinion such an earthquake has not visited this section of the country since the first settlement of the country by the Spanish in 1781, and nothing of this kind will occur again in the next twenty-five years.

There are two theories about the causes of earthquakes. The old supposition was that they were caused by volcanoes and internal eruptions. The new theory is that they are the effects of electricity which surround the surface of the earth; and that the superabundance of electricity is caused by the particular position of the planets. At the time of this earthquake and at the time of the most noted earthquakes that have been described in history, several of the most noted planets were in juxtaposition between us and the sun. This will not occur again in twenty-five years. Hence, if the new theory be true we will have no heavy shocks of electricity in the next twenty-four years. One proof of earthquakes being on the surfaces is that several men in this city who were at the bottom of deep wells did not feel the shock, while those on the top of the ground near the wells were severely shaken. Science has made, and it is still making rapid studies. I see no reason why scientific men and philosophers should not account for earthquakes with as much accuracy and precision as they have for the eclipses of the sun and moon. With John Phoenix I am ready to exclaim, "that the wisest men in England and America during our revolution were very ignorant men compared to those of the present day. Washington, Jefferson and Franklin were very ignorant compared to very common men of the present generation. They knew but little of the power of steam. Nothing of Railroads or telegraph, and but little of the wonderful powers of electricity; therefore I am not afraid to adopt the new theory that earthquakes are caused by heavenly bodies, and not by internal commotion. Earthquakes may make volcanoes, but volcanoes do not make earthquakes."

An intelligent miner from Australia informed me this morning that quartz that yields in Australia \$8 and \$10 a ton gross is estimated rich pay; and one and a half to two dollars a ton covers the average cost of mining. When quartz can be worked this cheap here tens of thousands of veins may be worked successfully in various parts of Oregon.

Mr. Fowler starts to-morrow on a visit to the White Pine Silver mines in Nevada.  
I start East overland at three o'clock P. M.

**BEHIND THE AGE.**—There appears to be one little district in the United States, whose inhabitants are incapable of becoming enlightened, notwithstanding the advantages of surrounding refinement and civilization. Whether this is owing to extraordinary perversity of disposition or to natural stupidity on their part, has not been determined. Barbarous laws and inhuman customs, such as flourished during the dark ages and which have been long since abolished by humane and intelligent people, still prevail there in all their ancient enormity. That little district, when it is alluded to, which happens very seldom, is called Delaware. Late dispatches from Newcastle in that benighted State furnish the information that seven persons convicted of various petty offences were tied to posts in the jail yard of that place recently, and whipped, beside being subject to other brutal punishments. One of the victims was an old man of seventy years, who received twenty lashes on his bare back; the poor unfortunate cried bitterly during the infliction of this punishment. Another person was placed in the pillory until he was helpless with cold and was then whipped with twenty lashes. Such brutality has been practiced there for many years and attracts little attention or comment, notwithstanding its enormity. Yet insignificant and puerile Delaware, which never produced a single man of any importance or distinction and which is noted for nothing except such affairs as the above, exercises as much influence, so far as votes are concerned, as either of the large and distinguished States of New York, Ohio, California, etc. It is singular that the various religious denominations will persist in sending their missionaries to Africa, China, and other foreign countries, when such a vast amount of good might be accomplished at home in the little field of Delaware by reforming and Christianizing their inhabitants.

**LABOR.**—Labor, honest labor, is mighty and beautiful. Activity is the ruling element of life, and its highest relish. Luxuries and conquests are the results of labor; we can imagine nothing without it. The noblest man of earth is he who butts hands cheerfully and proudly to honest labor. Labor is a business and ordinance of God. Suspend labor, and where is the glory and pomp of earth—the fruit fields, and palaces, and the fashionings of matter for which men strive and war? Let the laborer look to himself, and learn what are the trophies. From the crown of his head to the sole of his foot, unless he is a Carib, naked as the beast, he is the debtor and slave of toil. The labor which he scorns has tricked him into the stature and appearance of a man. Where gets he his garmenting and equipage? Let labor answer. Labor which makes music in the mine, and the furrow, and the forge. O, scorn labor, do you—man who never yet earned a morsel of bread! Labor pities you, proud fool, and laughs you to scorn. You shall pass to dust, forgotten, but labor will live on forever, glorious in its conquests and monuments.

**A DELINQUENT'S DREAM.**—I dreamed a dream the other night when everything was still; I dreamed I saw old Belzebub coming down the hill. My printer's bill was in his paw, and blood was in his eye; says he, young man, your "weasel" draw, or else prepare to die. I gazed old Sooty in the face and read my only chance, to avail myself of saving grace.—"Twas pay up in advance!"

"How comes it, Michael, that these boots are not the same length?"—"I really don't know, sir; but what bothers me the most is that the pair down stairs are in the same fix."

When you are running from a mad bull, or catching a flea, to be slow isn't to be sure.

**A Lazy Man.**  
The lazy man is nearly always good natured. He never flies into a passion. He might crawl into one, if that were possible, but the idea of his flying into anything is preposterous.  
Whoever heard of a lazy man breaking into a bank, where a crowbar had to be used, or drilling into a safe? Nobody. Not that he might not covet his neighbor's goods therein, contained, but his horror of handling crowbars and drills, would always deter him from actually committing burglary. He never runs away with his neighbor's wife, simply on account of the horror he has of running. If he is ever known to run it is—run to seed.

He rarely lies about his neighbors, for it would be too much exertion, but he can lie about a bar-room all day.  
He is of inestimable service to a billiard saloon, keeping the chairs warm and watching the game, for few would care to play were there no spectators. The fact that he does this without pay, day in and day out, shows the unselfishness of his nature. What, an industrious man who considers his time worth something, would waste pay for the lazy man generally does for nothing, showing a freedom, from mercenary motives that should go far to his credit.

The lazy man never gets up revolutions, insurrections or other popular excitements, and don't make a nuisance of himself by tramping around the country making incendiary speeches to promote public discontent.  
In his own neighborhood he is never a busy body in other people's affairs, for the very idea of being a busy body at anything would drive him out of his head. By the way, if he ever got out of his head, you would have to drive him out, for he wouldn't have the energy to go out of his own accord.  
No lazy man ever ran mad. If he went crazy it was because he couldn't go anywhere else without walking.

Lazy men don't disturb the quiet of peaceful neighbors by putting up factories, furnaces and such abominations.  
Finally, lazy men don't get up baseball clubs, which, if nothing else could be said in their favor, ought, in these days of excessive base-bawling, to entitle them to public gratitude.

**DRINKING.**—Within twenty-five years we have buried three generations of young men, who went to early graves through the baleful influence of brandy and whiskey. Some of these young men gave promise of great usefulness—some were extraordinarily brilliant in their families. But brandy and whiskey were too much for them, and down they went, headlong among the dead men. Happily whiskey is being voted a vulgar tripple, and when the present race of drunkards have gone the way of all drunkards, the new generation now coming on the stage will discard it altogether. Whiskey and brandy may be taken as medicine, but they are pernicious as beverages—dreadful.

**A SAD BRIEF STORY.**—A New York paper of October 15th says: While laborers were demolishing an old building on Twenty-Seventh street, recently, they discovered in an old rat's nest, a roll of bills, amounting to \$250. About eighty years ago one of the occupants of the house lost the money. At the time of this loss, a young man named William Cummings, clerk in a downtown tea store, was boarding at the house, and as he was the last one seen in the room prior to the loss, he was suspected of the robbery, and on being arrested, was convicted of the crime and sent to prison, with character ruined and bereft of friends. He gave way to dissipation, and eventually died on Blackwell Island.

**SURPRISE.**—The Idaho Statesman is surprised that the Democrats of Idaho and Washington Territories were content to let Oregon give Seymour only 100 majority, when they might have made it 2,000 just as well. It does look a little singular. Probably only a few hundred of them followed the advice of the Walla Walla Statesman. That paper, it will be remembered, urged the Democrats of the Territories not to fail to come to Oregon to vote.—Oregonian.

**JUNE 30.**—A Democratic paper of California says that "more than nine-tenths of the Democratic party believe to-day that the recent war was wrong in its inception, wrong in its prosecution, and wrong in its results." And a Democratic paper of Oregon says that "the party which would accept possession rather than a war to keep the country together, can never control the destiny of this great country." Both are right. And this fully explains why the Democratic party is so signally overthrown. Oregonian.