

**FRANCO-AMERICAN
HOTEL AND RESTAURANT,**
OPPOSITE THE
Odd Fellow's Hall,
Jacksonville, Oregon.

Travelers and resident boarders will find
MADAME D' ROBOAM'S
SEDS AND BEDDING
Placed in first class order, and in every
way superior to any in this section, and
surpassed by any in the State.
HER ROOMS ARE NEWLY FURNISHED,
And a plentiful supply of the best of every
thing the market affords will be ob-
tained for
HER TABLE.
No trouble will be spared to deserve the pat-
ronage of the traveling as well as the perma-
nent community.
Jacksonville, March 31, 1866.

P. B. COFFIN,
HOUSE PAINTER,
IS NOW IN POSSESSION OF THE ENTIRE
stock of materials and tools formerly be-
longing to Costello & Coffin. Mr. Costello
having withdrawn, P. B. Coffin will continue
the business, and can be found at his shop,
Corner of C and Third Streets,
prepared to do work in a workmanlike manner
and at reasonable rates.
Jacksonville, Oct. 15, 1867. oct19if

EL DORADO,
S. E. Cor. Cal. & Ogn. Sts. Jacksonville, O.
S. M. FARREN.

NEW BROOMS SWEEP CLEAN!
THEN GO TO PREATER'S
BROOM MANUFACTORY
AND BUY THE BEST IN THE MARKET.
AT WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.
Factory on corner of Oregon and Main Sts.,
by the Odd Fellow's Hall, and opposite the
Franco-American Restaurant.
Jacksonville, Nov. 29th, 1867. nov30-6m

LIME! LIME!
BUILDERS AND OTHERS WHO DESIRE
lime will find a constant supply, of the
best quality, in quantities to suit, at my shop
on Main street, between Oregon and Third, op-
posite Muller & Broun's store. In my ab-
sence, Mr. Alex. Martin will wait upon custom-
ers.
STONE CUTTING
AND
Stone Mason Work
done on terms to suit the times. Orders from
the country will receive prompt attention.
JOHN R. PEACOCK,
Jacksonville, April 26, 1867. ap27

CHURNS.
MENDENALL'S PATENT.
THE CHURNS ARE NOW BEING MANU-
factured by Howard & Smith in Jackso-
ville. The public are invited to call and exam-
ine them. The fact that they will churn but-
ter in the short space of from two to five min-
utes, will convince the most skeptical that they
are far superior to anything of the kind ever
before offered to the public. They are besides,
self cleaners, no scrubbing or washing by hand
necessary to keep them perfectly clean.
G. B. BLOOD,
May 20th, 1868. m30-1f

To Foundrymen
AND BLACKSMITHS.
Consumers and Lethal COAL and PIG IRON
1,000 Tons,
In Stock and Afloat, for sale by
J. R. DOYLE,
413 and 415 Pacific St., San Francisco.
Feb-ly

BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS.
NOTICE.—Having disposed of our Fac-
tory, we are now prepared to give our whole
attention to our Leather and Finding business.
On hand, direct from France, Calif & Kip,
Domestic Leather, Boot Legs, etc.
JOHN G. HEIN, | L. FAYNE, | JOHN BRAY,
New York, | Paris, | San Francisco.
Address, HEIN & BRAY, San Francisco.
415 Battery Street.

Last Call
THOSE knowing themselves indebted to the
late firm of Bradbury & Wade must come
forward and settle such accounts. It has been
a long time since the bills were made, and
they must now be settled. Actions at law will
be commenced against all parties whose ac-
counts are not settled at the end of thirty days.
JAS. T. GLENN, Trustee,
Per D. M. C. GAULT. July 17th, '68. jul18ml

Dissolution of Partnership.
THE partnership heretofore existing between
E. H. and Wm. C. Greenman is dissolved
this day. The accounts of Dr. Greenman have
been disposed of to W. C. Greenman, and an
immediate settlement is required.
**E. H. GREENMAN,
W. C. GREENMAN,**
Aug. 6th, 1868. aug6f

Oregon Sentinel.

VOL. XIII. JACKSONVILLE, SATURDAY, AUGUST 15, 1868. NO. 30

BUSINESS NOTICES.
Peter Britt,
Photographic Artist,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.
**Ambrotypes,
Photographs,
Cartes de Visite**
DONE IN THE FINEST STYLE OF ART.
**Pictures Reduced
OR ENLARGED TO LIFE SIZE.**

DR. A. B. OVERBECK,
Physician & Surgeon,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.
Office at his residence, in the Old Overbeck
Hospital, on Oregon Street.

DR. E. H. GREENMAN,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
OFFICE—Corner of California and Fifth
Streets, Jacksonville, Ogn.
He will practice in Jackson and adjacent
counties, and attend promptly to professional
calls. feb21f

**DR. A. B. OVERBECK'S
BATH ROOMS,**
In the Overbeck Hospital,
WARM, COLD & SHOWER BATHS,
SUNDAYS AND WEDNESDAYS.

**F. GRUBE, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,**
OFFICE removed to California Street,
South side.
Jacksonville, Dec. 21st, 1867. dec21-1f

**DR. LEWIS GANUNG,
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON AND
Obstetrician.**
WILL attend to any who may require his
services. Office adjoining N. Langel's
shoe shop, on north side California Street,
Jacksonville. nov21f

**STAR OF THE UNION
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS!**
These delicious stomach Bitters are entirely
Vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurt-
ful ingredient. A pleasant tonic, and a most
agreeable drink. The market is flooded with
poisonous compounds; but these Bitters, made
from the purest extracts of valuable roots, herbs,
and berries, are admirably adapted to the cure of
all affections of the Stomach, Kidneys, Liver and
Bowel, such as Dyspepsia, Fever, Diarrhoea,
Loss of Appetite, &c. For sale every where.
**A. FENNER & CO., SOLE MANUFACTURERS,
COR. SANSONE & JACKSON, SAN FRANCISCO.**

**TRY THEM!
TRY THEM!
TRY THEM!**

**JUDGE
FOR
YOURSELF!**

**DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS!**
**TRY THEM!
TRY THEM!
TRY THEM!**
The best Purifier of the Blood!
Pleasant Tonic!
A very Agreeable Drink!
Unsurpassed for acting surely but gently on
the secretions of the kidneys, bowels,
stomach and liver!
For sale at all wholesale and retail liquor,
drug and grocery stores.
NOBODY SHOULD BE WITHOUT IT!
**J. G. FRANCE, Proprietor,
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents,
415, Clay St. San Francisco.
Feb-ly sp-no.**

**The Best Remedy for Purifying
the Blood, Strengthening the Nerves, Restoring
the Lost Appetite, is**
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA.
It is the best preservative against most any
sickness, if used timely. Composed of herbs
only, it can be given safely to infants. Full di-
rections in English, French, Spanish and Ger-
man, with every package. **TRY IT!**
For sale at all the wholesale and retail drug
stores and groceries.
**EMIL FRESE, Wholesale Druggist,
Sole Agent, 410 Clay street,
San Francisco.
July 14y1**

I. O. G. T.
ALPHA LODGE NO. 1, I. O. G. T. HOLDS
its regular meetings on Tuesday evening
of each week, at the District School House, in
Jacksonville. LODGE opens at 7 o'clock.
DEGREE MEETINGS the last Tuesday of each
month, after adjournment of SUBORDINATE
LODGE.
All members of the Order in good standing
are cordially invited to be present.
D. M. C. GAULT, W. C. T.
**J. R. WARD, Sec'y,
Jacksonville, Feb. 8th, 1868. feb8-1f**
Warren Lodge No. 10, A. F. & A. M.
HOLD their regular communications
on the Wednesday Evenings or proceed-
ing the full moon, in JACKSONVILLE, OR-
EGON.
**A. MARTIN, W. M.
C. W. SAVAGE, Sec'y.**

THE OREGON SENTINEL.
PUBLISHED
Every Saturday Morning by
B. F. DOWELL,
OFFICE, CORNER 'C' & THIRD STREETS.
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:
For one year, in advance, four dollars; if
not paid within the first six months of the year,
five dollars; if not paid until the expiration
of the year, six dollars.
TERMS OF ADVERTISING:
One square (10 lines or less), first insertion,
three dollars; each subsequent insertion, one
dollar. A discount of fifty per cent. will be
made to those who advertise by the year.
Legal Tenders received at current rates.

MEDLEY.
I've wandered through the village, Tom,
Along with Anna Lee,
To listen to the mocking bird,
In the cottage by the sea,
Reed's black mare can't be beat,
While coming through the rye,
Let me kiss him for his mother,
Says the spider to the fly.
The colored girl and poor old Ned
Now sell our national song,
I'd offer thee this hand of mine—
But take your time Miss Long,
I'm lonely since my mother died—
Susannah don't you cry,
We are all nodding through this world,
Then root, hog, or die.
Hark! I hear an angel sing,
Ah! daddy he's struck lie—
We're coming Father Abraham
Along with Anna Lisle,
The song my mother used to sing,
The wearing of the green,
The girl I left behind me,
To-day I'm sweet sixteen.
The nice young men and Fairy Belle,
Are swinging in the lane—
The captain with his whiskers
Has marrying on the brain,
We will rally round the flag, boys,
For Johnny stole the ham—
Yuskee Doodle, Hail Columbia,
And I don't care a cent.

LETTER FROM B. F. DOWELL.
WASHINGTON, D. C.,
Monday, July 20th, 1868.

Three things have been conspicuous
at the Capital during the past week,—
the appropriation bills, Alaska, and
the President's message recommending
three amendments to the Constitution.
The railroad committees will not make
any more reports during this session of
Congress.
The appropriation bills for the fiscal
year have been approved by the Pres-
ident. They include an appropriation
of \$50,000 to build a Custom House
and Court House at Portland, Oregon,
and \$10,000 to survey the public lands
in Oregon, and \$25,000 to clean out
the Willamette river.

The bill to pay for Alaska has passed
both Houses by large majorities;
but they differ as to the right of the
President and the Senate to make such
a treaty, without consulting the House
of Representatives. The House in-
serted this declaration in the bill mak-
ing the appropriation, which was strik-
ed out in the Senate, and it is now
probable this declaration of principle
may defeat the appropriation during
the present session of Congress. It
will be taken up again to-day, and pos-
sibly it may become a law. The
chances are it will go over until next
winter.

THREE AMENDMENTS TO THE Con-
stitution were recommended by the
President on last Saturday: 1st, To
dispense with Electors in the election
of the President and Vice President
of the United States, and to add a
provision that they be elected directly by
the people; that the President be un-
eligible for more than one term of four
or six years; and in the event of the
President and Vice President dying or
becoming disqualified from any cause
to discharge the duties of President,
that the duties be discharged by an
executive officer of the United States.
2d. That the Senators of the United
States be elected by the people and
not by the Legislatures of the several
States.
3d. That the Judges of the Supreme
Court and inferior courts of the United
States be limited to a term of twelve
years.
The Veto Message of the Electoral
College Bill will be sent to the Senate

to-day. The message covers twenty-
eight pages, and it said to be an able
rehash of his southern policy.
A treaty has been negotiated be-
tween the United States and Mexico,
providing for the appointment of a
commission for the adjustment of all
claims between the two Governments.
The principles of the late treaty
with Germany relative to citizenship
is also made a part of the treaty. The
Committee on Foreign Affairs have re-
commended the ratification of the
treaty.

THE RAILROAD
from Rogue river valley to the Klam-
ath river should be surveyed during
the summer and fall by subscriptions
in Douglas, Josephine and Jackson
counties. The citizens in these coun-
ties generally oppose what they term
"Pengra's road by Diamond Peak."
They bark at Pengra, but so far they
have simply acted the "dog in the
manger," without doing any thing to-
wards showing the practicability of
the route through Douglas and Jack-
son counties. Pengra is not alone in
this road, but the wagon road stock is
owned by many of the most influential
citizens of the Willamette valley. It
is natural for them to favor the route
along their road, so as to advance the
price of the land which was donated to
them by Congress. If the citizens of
Douglas and Jackson do not exert
themselves in a practical way, it is
more than probable the Willamette
Wagon Road Company will have more
influence in the next Legislature and
in the next session of Congress than
Douglas and Jackson counties. If their
story is believed in the next Legisla-
ture, they may memorialize Congress
in behalf of the Diamond Peak route.
If Congress only has one survey to
look at, the members may change the
bill so as to compel the road to go
along the surveyed route. The passes
up Rogue river, up Little Butte creek,
through Dead Indian prairie, and up
Emigrant creek, should all be surveyed
before the meeting of the Legislature.
The survey should show the highest
and lowest altitude of each and all of
these passes.

It Douglas, Jackson and Josephine
counties do not subscribe more and do
more towards the construction of this
road than the "Willamette Wagon
Road Company," they may not be sur-
prised if the road should go by Di-
amond Peak, and not through Umpqua
and Rogue river valleys.
I start home to-night at 8 o'clock,
P. M., via New York and Panama.

MERCY AT LAST.—Governor Morrill,
Monday, pardoned Mrs. Catherine Mc-
Ardle, the old lady who has been in
the State Penitentiary for four years.
This case is too well known to need
much mention. This old woman, full
of maternal devotion, heroically sac-
rificed herself to save her son from the
gallows. The son had killed his father,
and the mother, to avert the doom
of her offspring, claimed and confessed
that it was she who committed the
murder, and on her own confession
was condemned to be hung. Governor
Stone commuted her sentence to im-
prisonment for life. The poor woman,
after one or two attempts to commit
suicide in the Jackson county jail, was
finally sent to the Penitentiary, and in
the gloomy clasp of that prison she
has been for four years, waiting and
praying for death. When we visited
the Penitentiary last fall she was shriv-
elled in body, and nearly so in mind.
For four years she had received no
word or tidings from her friends.
Sixty-five years old, with her right arm
palsied and helpless, abandoned by all
of her blood, a victim to heroic moth-
erly devotion, and with the light of
earth, and seemingly that of heaven
shut from her—she was truly as sad an
object as ever trod the wine press of
woe.

Many persons have interested them-
selves in her behalf, and at last,
through the kindness and considerate-
ness of our noble Governor, the dis-
graceful chains are stricken from her
aged limbs, and she is once more free,
but we fear, not happy.—*Iowa State
Register.*
The London telegraph offices em-
ploy more than three hundred women.

THE PULSE.
In a healthy grown person it beats
seventy times a minute; there may be
good health down to sixty; but if the
pulse always exceeds seventy, there is
disease; the machine is working too
fast; is wearing itself out; there is fe-
ver or inflammation somewhere, and the
body is feeding on itself, as in consump-
tion, where the pulse is always quick,
that is over seventy, gradually increas-
ing and decreasing chances of cure, un-
til it reaches 110 or 120, when death
comes before many days. When the
pulse is all the time over seventy for
months, and there is even a slight
cough, the lungs are affected.
Every intelligent person owes it to
himself, says *Hall's Journal*, to learn
from his family physician how to ascer-
tain the pulse in health; then by com-
paring it with what it is when ailing,
he may have some idea of the urgency
of his own case, and it will be an im-
portant guide to the physician. Par-
ents ought to know the healthy pulse
of each child; as, now and then, a per-
son is born with a peculiarly slow or
fast pulse, and the very case in hand
may be that peculiarity. An infant's
pulse is 130; a child's of seven years
about 90; and from 20 to 60 years it is
seventy beats a minute, declining to 60
at foreshore.

There are pulses all over the body,
but where there is only skin and bone,
as at the temples, it is more easily
felt; the wrist is the most conven-
ient point. The febleness or strength
of the beats is not material, being mod-
ified by the finger's pressure. Compar-
ative rapidity is the great point; near
death, it is 140 and over. A healthy
pulse imparts to the finger a feeling
as of a woolen string; it feels harder,
like a silk thread; if there is inflama-
tion which is always dangerous, it beats
fast, spitting and hard, as if a fine wire
was throbbing against the finger.
When the pulse beats irregularly, as if
lost a beat, then hurried to make it up,
there is something the matter with the
heart. But however unnatural you may
think the pulse is, do not worry about it,
take nothing, do nothing except by the
advice of an intelligent physician.

WANTS TO COOL OFF.—The Sacra-
mento *Bee* wants a place to spend the
summer months, and goes for buying
Greenland and Iceland. It says:
Greenland is sometimes called a con-
tinent, and it is a continent. It lies
between 59 degrees 40 minutes north,
and runs up to the north pole, or be-
yond it, for all that is known to the
contrary. At 70 degrees it attains a
width of 500 miles, which it maintains
as far as it has been explored. Its
population is about 12,000, less than
one thousand of whom are Europeans
—the balance being natives or Esqui-
maux. Iceland is but 130 miles from
the coast of Greenland and some 850 miles
from Norway. It lies between north lat-
itude 63 degrees 24 minutes and 66 de-
grees 33 minutes, being about 300 miles
long and 200 wide, and having an area
of 40,000 square miles—or nearly one-
fourth larger than Ireland. The popu-
lation is about 70,000 among whom
education is universal. There are thirty
known volcanoes on the Island, and
Hecla, the noted one, is among them.
Grains are not cultivated there, but all
the domestic animals do well. The
interior, like that of Greenland, is cov-
ered with snow and glaciers, but the val-
leys along the sea coast are fertile. In
this "purchase" there is no telling how
much land we get, for Greenland is lar-
ger than Australia, perhaps three times
over, and there is no end to the snow
and ice, while earthquakes and volca-
noes are almost innumerable. These
regions are not the most desirable in
the world for either Winter and Sum-
mer residence, but they are cheap
enough at the price to any people who
can afford the outlay. We do most
sincerely hoped that they will be pur-
chased.

The New York Police made 1,931
arrests during the days on which the
Democratic Convention was held in
that city, which is about 1,900 more
than were made in Chicago during the
session of the Republican Convention.

A Pennsylvania girl has died from
the sting of a locust.

GRANT AND FREEDOM
From a speech recently delivered by
Judge Lawrence, of Ohio, we reprint
the significant extracts below. Eulo-
gizing the Republican candidate for
the military and administrative genius
which he has established by irrefragi-
ble proofs never to be obliterated from
the annals of nations, the speaker pro-
ceeds to illustrate the early convictions
of General Grant, touching the high
questions of human rights. Read:

"During the progress of the war
and in advance, even, of the stato-
manship of Lincoln and his Cab-
inet, Gen. Grant foresaw the neces-
sity of emancipation, not only as a
means of suppressing the rebellion, but
to the future peace of the country, and
on the 30th day of August, 1862, he
addressed a letter to Mr. Washburne,
of Illinois, in these words:
"Vicksburg, (Miss.) Aug. 30, 1862.

"Dear Sir: The people need not quar-
rel over the institution of slavery. What
Vice President Stephens acknowl-
edges as the corner-stone of the
Confederacy, is already knocked out.
Slavery is already dead, and cannot be
resurrected. It would take a standing
army to maintain slavery in the South
if we were to make peace to-day, guar-
anteeing to them all their former priv-
ileges. I never was an Abolitionist—
not even what could be called Anti-
Slavery—but I try to judge fairly and
honestly, and it became patent to my
mind early in the rebellion that the
North and South could never live in
peace with each other except as one
nation, and that without slavery. As
anxious as I am to see peace established,
I would not, therefore, be willing to
see any settlement until this question
is settled. Your sincere friend,
U. S. GRANT."

"This was the precursor of the Pro-
clamation of Emancipation, which made
Lincoln immortal; and as he invoked
upon them so may we upon this, 'the
considerate judgment of mankind and
the blessing of God.' Here is evidence
of statesmanship which should be print-
ed in golden letters at the head of ev-
ery copy of the Proclamation of Emancipation."

TROUBLE FROM WITHIN.—The pas-
sionate, ill-natured man lives always
in stormy weather, even though it be
the quiet of dew-fall around him; al-
ways wronged, always hurt, always
complaining of some enemy. He has
no conception that his enemy is in
his own bosom, in the sourness, the un-
governed irritability, the habitual ill-
nature of his own bad spirit and char-
acter. I speak not here of some single
burst of passion, into which a man of
amiable temper may for once be be-
trayed; but I speak more especially of
the angry characters, always brewing
in some tempest of violated feeling.
They have a great many enemies, are
unaccountably ill-treated, and cannot
understand why it is. They have no
suspicion that they see and suffer bad
things because they are bad; that be-
ing ill-natured is about the same thing
as receiving ill-treatment, and that all
the enemies from which they suffer are
snugly clustered in their own evil tem-
per.

The same is true of fretful persons—
men and women that wear away fast
and die, because they have worried
life completely out. Nothing goes
right—husband or wife, or child, or
customer, or sermon. They are prick-
ed or stung at every motion that they
make, and wonder why it is that others
are permitted to float along so peace-
fully, and they never suffered to have
a moment's peace in their lives. And
the very simple reason is, that life is a
field of nettles to them, because their
fretful, worrying tempers are always
pricking out through the tender skin
of their uneasiness. Why, if they
were in Paradise, carrying their bad
mind with them, they would fret at
the good angels, and the climate, and
the colors even of the roses.—*Dr.
Bushnell.*

GOOD AS A BLACK MAN!—Every
black man who votes with the Demo-
crats in the South is considered better
than any white man who votes the
Union ticket. The Atlanta *Intelligen-
cer*, a Democratic journal, says as much
in the following declaration:
There seems to be as much political
virtue and integrity among the colored
people of Southwestern Georgia, as
there exists among a large portion of
whites in Middle and Upper Georgia,
and we proudly assert that they are
safer custodians of the franchise. We
see no reason longer to oppose negro
suffrage.
Put a good face upon everything, un-
less you are so ugly that you can't.