

**FRANCO-AMERICAN**  
HOTEL AND RESTAURANT,  
OPPOSITE THE  
**Odd Fellow's Hall,**  
Jacksonville, Oregon.

Travelers and resident boarders will find  
**MADAME D' ROBOAM'S**

**BEDS AND BEDDING**  
Placed in first class order, and in every  
way superior to any in this section, and  
surpassed by any in the State.

HER ROOMS ARE NEWLY FURNISHED,  
And a plentiful supply of the best of every  
thing the market affords will be ob-  
tained for

**HER TABLE.**  
No trouble will be spared to deserve the pa-  
tronage of the traveling as well as the perma-  
nent community.

Jacksonville, March 31, 1866. 17

**P. B. COFFIN,**  
**HOUSE PAINTER,**

IS NOW IN POSSESSION OF THE ENTIRE  
stock of materials and tools formerly be-  
longing to Coffin & Coffin. Mr. Coffin  
having withdrawn, P. B. Coffin will continue  
the business, and can be found at his shop,  
Corner of C and Third Streets,  
prepared to do work in a workmanlike manner  
and at reasonable rates.  
Jacksonville, Oct 15, 1867. oct15/67

**EL DORADO,**  
N. E. Cor. Cal. & Ugn. Sts. Jacksonville, O.

**S. M. FARREN.**

**NEW BROOMS SWEEP CLEAN!**  
**THEN GO TO PREATER'S**  
**BROOM MANUFACTORY**

AND BUY THE BEST IN THE MARKET,  
AT WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

Factory on corner of Oregon and Main Sts.  
by the Odd Fellow's Hall, and opposite the  
Franco-American Restaurant.  
Jacksonville, Nov. 29th, 1867. nov29/67

**PAY UP—LAST CALL.**  
ALL THOSE INDEBTED TO US ARE  
hereby notified to come forward and pay  
up by the first day of January ensuing, as it  
will certainly be to their interest to do so, as we  
cannot do business without money to meet our  
own liabilities, and furthermore, desiring it  
for the best interest of all concerned, we have  
determined to establish a strict cash basis in  
business after the first day of January, 1868,  
and will not depart from it.  
SUTTON & HYDE  
Jacksonville, Dec. 19th, 1867. dec19/67

**LIME! LIME!**  
BUILDERS AND OTHERS WHO DESIRE  
the best quality of lime, will find a constant supply of  
the best quality, in quantities to suit, at my shop  
on Main Street, between Oregon and Third, op-  
posite Muller & Howard's store. In my ab-  
sence, Mr. Alex. Martin will wait upon custom-  
ers.

**STONE CUTTING**  
AND  
Stone Mason Work  
done on terms to suit the times. Orders from  
the country will receive prompt attention.  
JOHN R. PEACOCK  
Jacksonville, April 26, 1867. ap27

**Notice To Tax-Payers.**  
OFFICE COL. INTERNAL REVENUE  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE  
Annual List of Taxes for the  
year 1868, consisting of Special Taxes (Licen-  
ses), Income Taxes, Duties on Watches, Car-  
riages, etc., has been returned to me for col-  
lection.

All tax payers residing in Jackson and Jose-  
phine counties, are hereby notified that James  
M. Sutton, Deputy Col., will be at  
Jacksonville from the 10th day  
of May to the 15th of June,  
1868, to receive and receipt for taxes in Jack-  
son county, and will be at  
Kerbyville on the 15th,  
at Briggs on the 16th,  
and at  
Waldo on the 17th.

Unless payment is made at the time speci-  
fied, costs and penalties will be added, in the man-  
ner prescribed by law.  
M. CRAWFORD, Collector  
May 10th, 1868. m16-d

**SEEDS! SEEDS!**  
A LARGE SELECTION OF FRESH GAR-  
den Seed, from the Salem Seed Garden,  
just received at the City Drug Store.  
All kinds of seeds, including FLOWER,  
SHRUB and TREE SEED, ordered from San  
Francisco when desired.  
Jacksonville, Feb. 21st, 1868. feb21/68

**HIDES! HIDES!**  
THE HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID FOR  
Hides of all kinds, delivered at the market  
of the undersigned, in Jacksonville.  
JOHN ORTH,  
December 4th, 1866.

**LOST.**  
ON MAY 12TH BETWEEN RYBEE'S  
Ferry and Jacksonville, a pocket moneta-  
ry book. The finder will confer a favor by  
leaving said book at Rybee's Ferry, or at the  
Customs Office.

# Oregon Sentinel.

VOL. XIII.

JACKSONVILLE, SATURDAY, MAY 23, 1868.

NO. 18

## BUSINESS NOTICES

**Peter Britt,**  
**Photographic Artist,**  
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

**Ambrotypes,**  
**Photographs,**  
**Cartes de Visite**  
DONE IN THE FINEST STYLE OF ART.  
Pictures Reduced  
OR ENLARGED TO LIFE SIZE.

**DR. A. B. OVERBECK,**  
**Physician & Surgeon,**  
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Office at his residence, in the Old Overbeck  
Hospital, on Oregon Street.

**E. H. GREENMAN,**  
**PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,**  
OFFICE—Corner of California and Fifth  
Streets, Jacksonville, Ogn.

He will practice in Jackson and adjacent  
counties, and attend promptly to professional  
calls. feb24/68

**DR. A. B. OVERBECK'S**  
**BATH ROOMS,**  
In the Overbeck Hospital,  
WARM, COLD & SHOWER BATHS,  
SUNDAYS AND WEDNESDAYS.

**F. GRUBE, M. D.,**  
**PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,**  
OFFICE removed to Oregon Street, near  
opposite the French Restaurant.  
Jacksonville, Dec. 21st, 1867. dec21/67

**DR. LEWIS FRANUNG,**  
**PHYSICIAN & SURGEON AND**  
**Obstetrician,**  
WILL attend to any who may require his  
services. Office adjoining N. Laing's  
shoe shop, on north side California Street,  
Jacksonville. nov24/67

**DR. HUFELAND'S**  
**SWISS STOMACH BITTERS!**  
THE BEST PURIFIER OF THE BLOOD!  
A Pleasant Tonic!  
A Very Agreeable Drink!  
Unsurpassed for acting surely but gently on  
the secretions of the kidneys, bowels,  
stomach and liver!  
For sale at all wholesale and retail liquor,  
drug and grocery stores.

**NOBODY SHOULD BE WITHOUT IT!**  
J. G. French, Proprietor,  
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents,  
412, Clay St., San Francisco,  
July 1st, 1868.

**I. O. G. T.**  
ALPHA LODGE NO. 1, I. O. G. T., HOLD-  
ing their regular meeting on Tuesday evening  
of each week at the District School House, in  
Jacksonville. LODGE opens at 7 o'clock  
DEGREE MEETINGS the last Tuesday of each  
month, after adjournment of SUBORDINATE  
LODGE.  
All members of the Order in good standing  
are cordially invited to be present.  
D. M. C. GAULT, W. G. T.  
Jacksonville, Feb. 8th, 1868. fe8/68

**Warren Lodge No. 10, A. F. & A. M.**  
HOLD their regular communication  
on the Wednesday evenings or proceed-  
ing the full moon, in Jacksonville, on  
Korn. A. MARTIN, W. M.  
C. W. SAVAGE, Sec'y.

**The Best Remedy for Purifying**  
the Blood, Strengthening the Nerves, Restoring  
the Lost Appetite, is  
FRENCH'S HAMBURG TEA.  
It is the best preservative against most any  
sickness, if used timely. Composed of herbs  
only, it can be given safely to infants. Full di-  
rections in English, French, Spanish and Ger-  
man, with every package. TRY IT!  
For sale at all the wholesale and retail drug  
stores and groceries.  
EMIL FRENCH, Wholesale Druggist,  
Sole Agent, 410 Clay Street,  
San Francisco,  
July 1st, 1868.

**BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS.**  
NOTICE.—Having disposed of our Fac-  
tory, we are now prepared to give our whole  
attention to our Leather and Finding business.  
On hand, direct from France, Calif & Rip,  
Dunville Leather, Best Legs, etc.  
JOHN G. HAYS, J. L. PATRICK, JOHN BRAY,  
New York, Paris, San Francisco,  
Address, HEIN & BRAY, San Francisco  
416 Battery Street

**To Foundrymen**  
**AND BLACKSMITHS.**  
Cumberland and Lehigh COAL and PIG IRON  
1,000 TONS,  
In Store and Afloat, for sale by  
J. E. DOYLE,  
415 and 416 Pacific St., San Francisco,  
7th-12

## THE OREGON SENTINEL.

PUBLISHED  
Every Saturday Morning by

**B. F. DOWELL,**

OFFICE, CORNER C & THIRD STREETS.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

For one year, in advance, four dollars; if  
not paid within the first six months of the year,  
five dollars; if not paid until the expiration  
of the year, six dollars.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less), first insertion,  
three dollars; each subsequent insertion, one  
dollar. A discount of fifty per cent. will be  
made to those who advertise by the year.  
Legal Tenders received at current rates.

### Don't Leave the Farm.

Come boys, I have something to tell you,  
Come near, I would whisper it low—  
You are thinking of leaving the homestead,  
Don't be in a hurry to go!  
The city has many attractions  
But think of the vices and sins,  
Wh-uh once in the vortex of fashion,  
How soon the course downward begins.

You talk of the mines of Australia—  
They're wealthy in gold without doubt,  
But ah! there is gold on the farm, boys,  
If only you'll shovel it out.  
The mercantile trade is a hazard,  
The go ds are first high and then low;  
Better risk the old farm a while longer,  
Don't be in a hurry to go.

The great, busy West has inducements,  
And so has the quiet East,  
But wealth is not made in a day, boys,  
Don't be in a hurry to start!  
The bankers and brokers are wealthy,  
They take in their thousands or so—  
Ah! think of the frauds and deceptions,  
Don't be in a hurry to go!

The farm is the safest and surest,  
The orchards are loaded to-day,  
You're as free as the air of the mountains,  
And monarch of all you survey,  
Better stay on the farm a while longer,  
Though profits come in rather low,  
Remember you've nothing to risk, boys,  
Don't be in a hurry to go!

### The People of Southern Oregon sold out of a Railroad by Joseph S. Smith.

(From the St. Louis Enquirer.)

MR. EDITOR:—Deeming the above  
matter of paramount importance  
to the people of our section, and feeling  
that my own individual interest in  
common with my fellow-citizens is  
jeopardized, I have concluded through  
the medium of your journal to give  
some facts which may enable the citi-  
zens of Southern Oregon to more fully  
appreciate their true connection with  
the present projected railroads of Ore-  
gon.

In 1866, our Union Congress passed  
a bill granting to a company who  
would build a railroad from Portland,  
through the Willamette, Umpqua and  
Rogue River valleys, every alternate  
section of land on each side of the  
road for twenty miles in width, where  
the same had not already been appro-  
priated by individuals.

In October 1866 a company was  
formed under the name and style of the  
Oregon Central Railroad Company; and  
elected Col. F. R. Cornelius, Judge  
Whitson, Capt. Ainsworth, Wm. T.  
Newley, and J. Gaston directors of said  
company, with an express provision in  
its articles of incorporation to run the  
road through Umpqua and Rogue Riv-  
er valleys. This road is now pushed  
forward on the West side of the Wil-  
lamette river, and the Legislature of  
Oregon, at its last session, passed a  
joint resolution, giving this company  
the grant of land made by Congress,  
and also guaranteeing the interest of a  
million of dollars in bonds, issued by  
the company, and in addition to all  
this Multnomah, Washington, and  
Yamhill counties have subscribed over  
\$300,000 for advancement of the road.  
And I confess, Mr. Editor, that at one  
time I thought that through the mis-  
ts of the future, I could see the iron Con-  
queror threading the labyrinth of our beau-  
tiful valley, and carrying our manifold  
productions to the markets of the  
world. But suddenly the scene changed,  
another company was organized in  
about six months afterwards, and also  
arrogated to themselves the same name  
of "Oregon Central Rail Road Com-  
pany." This company was to run the  
Railroad up on the East side of the  
Willamette river, and it is a significant

fact, that in their articles of incorpora-  
tion they make no mention, whatever,  
of running through the Umpqua and  
Rogue River valleys; and their Presi-  
dent declared in April, 1867, that they  
intended to go by Pengra's Humboldt  
route. Also one month later, its then  
acting President stated to Judge Whit-  
son that the Salem company intended  
to leave the Willamette valley at Eu-  
gene City, and go East over Pengra's  
Humboldt route; and when Pengra and  
E. L. Applegate got up their Hum-  
boldt company every one of the Salem  
company, including J. S. Smith, went  
into, and became incorporators of Pen-  
gra's company, and did then and are  
doing now, all they are capable of do-  
ing in favor of that route, and for the  
defeat of the railroad in Southern Ore-  
gon. The result of this was that Pen-  
gra went to Washington and gets Mal-  
lory to introduce a Bill (a copy of  
which is now in my hands,) of which  
the following is the title.

"A Bill to aid in the construction of  
a Railroad and telegraph line from  
Portland, Oregon, to connect with the  
Central Pacific Railroad, at the north-  
ern end of the Humboldt, in the State  
of Nevada, and to secure to the Gov-  
ernment the use of the same for Postal,  
Military, and for other purposes." Pengra  
first proposed to have the Bill  
specify that the road was to turn a  
southeasterly course from Eugene City,  
but upon reflection it was to hold and  
bare-faced a fraud upon the rights of  
Southern Oregon, and so the Bill, as  
finally printed read as follows: "Be-  
ginning at, or near Portland Oregon,  
thence in a southerly direction to some  
eligible pass in the Cascade mountains,  
to be fixed by the surveyor of said com-  
pany thence in a southeasterly direc-  
tion, and passing near the North end  
of Goose Lake, and crossing the 42 deg.  
parallel of North latitude between the  
one hundred and nineteenth, thirty  
degrees and twenty minutes west from  
Greenwich, and thence the most eligi-  
ble route, as shall be determined by  
said company, to connect with the Pa-  
cific Railroad at the South bend of the  
Humboldt river.

It is believed that by the words  
above that the people of Southern Ore-  
gon can be induced to favor this road  
until it reaches Eugene City, when the  
iron horse will snort defiance at our  
people and trot off on Pengra's Mil-  
itary road and those thousand of acres  
will be enhanced a hundred fold.

Now J. S. Smith, Democratic nomi-  
nee for Congress, notwithstanding his  
carving-fork wound is still able to keep  
an eye on business, and it becomes nec-  
essary if Mallory should fail in getting  
the bill through to have a man there  
who is one of the Directors of this Com-  
pany to push the bill through and J.  
S. Smith is the man, he and Pengra are  
directors in the company, and our com-  
pany and our citizens are commanded  
to vote for J. S. Smith when they know  
or should know that the dearest inter-  
ests of Southern Oregon are postponed  
for years, perhaps forever. On the con-  
trary Lozan resides on the west side of  
the Willamette; there is his property  
and his interests and he publicly de-  
clared in Portland at a meeting of the  
citizens there, that he favored the road  
through Southern Oregon which de-  
claration he has repeated on every  
available occasion.

Could the people fully understand  
how greatly our prosperity would be  
enhanced by a Railroad through South-  
ern Oregon, they would sternly set  
their faces against any scheme which  
would deprive them of its inestimable  
boon. Instance, in the article of wheat  
during the past fall, winter and spring,  
the average price of which has been  
two dollars per bushel in San Fran-  
cisco, here only fifty cents. Now run a  
Railroad through Southern Oregon,  
and wheat can be transported thence  
for twenty-five cents pr. bushel, leav-  
ing the farmer a margin of \$1.75 for  
his wheat instead of fifty cents as at  
present. Run this road through South-  
ern Oregon, and at once the electric  
fire of prosperity would stream through  
every vein, and we would awake from  
our lethargy and exclaim "whereas I  
was once blind now I see." J. F. G.  
Roseburg, May 11th, 1868.

Why is a kiss like scandal? Be-  
cause it goes from mouth to mouth.

## Proceedings of the Josephine County Union Convention.

Pursuant to the call of the County  
Committee, the Union Convention of  
Josephine County met at Kerbyville,  
May 9th, 1868, and organized by choos-  
ing A. B. McIlwain as temporary  
Chairman, and W. M. Evans Secretary.  
A Committee on credentials was  
then appointed, who reported the  
names of the delegates entitled to seats  
in the Convention.

On motion the report was adopted,  
and Messrs. McIlwain and Evans were  
retained as the officers of the Conven-  
tion.

The Convention then proceeded to  
select, by *visa voce* vote, candidates  
for the various county offices, with the  
following result:

For Senator, Wm. M. Evans; Assem-  
blyman, Samuel Harkness; County  
Commissioners, George E. Logan and  
C. C. Luther; Sheriff, Tho's F. Floyd;  
Clerk, R. J. Forbes; Treasurer, W. G.  
Crandall; School Sup't., S. McAllister;  
Assessor, Tho's L. Knox; Coroner, E.  
L. Osborne.

On motion the Chair appointed a  
Union Central Committee, consisting  
of W. M. Evans, Isaac Thompson, C.  
Caldwell, S. W. Sawyer, and M. D. L.  
Crooks. And a corresponding com-  
mittee was chosen, consisting of A. B. Mc-  
Ilwain, of Waldo precinct, Chris. Cald-  
well, Briggs precinct, R. J. Forbes,  
Kerbyville, C. C. Luther, Applegate,  
Alex. Watts, Williamsburg, Joe Wild-  
er, Slate Creek, Ezra Peck, Canyon  
Creek, M. D. L. Crooks, Deer Creek,  
Tho's Perkins, Rogue River, Samuel  
Harkness, Leland.

On motion, the proceedings of the  
Convention were ordered published in  
the OREGON SENTINEL, and the Con-  
vention adjourned, *sine die*.

A. B. McILWAIN, Chairman.  
W. M. EVANS, Sec'y.

## Proceedings Jackson County Union Convention.

The delegates elected to the Union  
County Convention, met pursuant to  
notice at the Court House, in Jack-  
sonville, on Saturday, the 16th inst. Hon.  
J. C. Tolman was chosen President,  
and J. M. McCall Secretary.

Messrs. H. Root, P. Dunn, and S. R.  
Taylor, Committee on credentials, re-  
ported the following names of persons  
entitled to seats in the convention:

Pleasant Creek, H. M. Chapin; Rock  
Point, C. Schefflin; Jacksonville, R.  
S. Dunlap, Ed. Smith, R. Lankeau,  
C. Thompson, Max Muller, M. Hanley,  
J. R. Peacock, J. A. Cardwell; Apple-  
gate, S. R. Taylor; Ft. Klamath, C. A.  
Root, and proxy for E. Overton, O. T.  
Brown, C. C. Bailey, O. A. Stearns;  
Forest Grove, John Mckee; Willow  
Springs, W. Bilger, J. F. Kellogg;  
Footh Creek, C. Nye; Butte Creek, J.  
J. Fryer; Eden, H. Root, Hobart Taylor,  
E. K. Anderson, John Vandyke;  
Manzanita, I. Constant; Uniontown,  
Todd Cameron; Ashland, J. C. Tol-  
man, J. M. McCall, Pat Dunn; Grants  
Pass, Wm. Kabler.

On motion, convention proceeded to  
the nomination of candidates for the  
Legislative.

Messrs. J. C. Tolman, C. Schefflin  
and R. Lankeau were unanimously  
chosen.

On motion, the convention agreed  
to make no further nominations.

On motion, the following persons  
were chosen as a County Central Com-  
mittee, viz: C. C. Beckman, of Jack-  
sonville; J. M. McCall, of Ashland;  
John Campbell, of Pleasant Creek;  
Isaac Constant, of Manzanita; and H.  
M. Drake of Applegate. C. C. Beck-  
man Chairman.

On motion, it was ordered that the  
proceedings be published in the Ore-  
gon Sentinel.

On motion, the convention adjourned,  
*sine die*.

J. M. McCALL, Secretary.

**CAPITAL IDEA.**—There is in St. Pe-  
tersburg a good old custom, requiring  
every person taken up drunk, male and  
female, to sweep the streets the next day  
for a number of hours. What say the  
powers that be to having the custom in-  
troduced in San Francisco? If it were  
done, there would be a small army at  
work and a fair prospect of having clean  
streets. Who speaks?—*New Age*.

"SOCIAL INTERCOURSE" WITH THE  
CHINESE.—The Marysville (Cal.) Ap-  
peal, in speaking of the grand Chinese  
banquet at San Francisco, which was  
presided over by Gov. Haight—who  
was aided to his present position  
through prejudice created by himself  
and partisans against the people whose  
representatives he now hob-nobs and  
toasts—says: "Nine months ago Gov.  
Haight and other Democratic speakers  
were traversing the State denouncing  
the Chinese as a set of brutes, whose  
presence on this coast should be pre-  
vented at all hazards—as heathens,  
the touch of whose leprous bodies  
should be avoided as a pestilence. The  
prejudices of the ignorant and the  
jealousies of the intelligent were great-  
ly excited against Chinese immigra-  
tion, and no inconsiderable political  
advantage inured to the so-called Democ-  
ratic party from this agitation. The  
Union nominee for Oregon was plac-  
arded as packing a long-queued Mon-  
golian upon his back, and all the clap-  
trap which partisan ingenuity could  
deviser was improvised to make it ap-  
pear to the excited and ignorant rabble  
that the success of Gov. Haight  
would lead to the expulsion of all Chi-  
nese laborers from the State, and an  
interdiction of Asiatic immigration to  
California. Well, H. H. Haight was  
elected, and what do we see? The  
very man who was chosen as an anti-  
Coolie Governor—the man bound by  
a thousand pledges to use his Execu-  
tive and personal influence to drive  
out the Chinese already here, and pre-  
vent further immigration—this man  
accepts an invitation to preside over a  
banquet to Chinese Ministers given for  
no other reason than to break down  
the barrier between Americans and  
Asiatics, and lead to increased immi-  
gration, closer business relations, and  
a leveling of American labor to that  
of a Chinaman.

THE CHINESE RINDERPEST IN ORE-  
GON.—On Saturday evening, the first  
Democratic Club in Portland held a  
meeting, and passed resolutions strong-  
ly condemning the employment of Chi-  
nese workmen by railroad companies  
and others in Oregon. The sentiment  
of the resolutions is correct, and they  
are exceedingly well and forcibly word-  
ed. Nothing could so much derange  
and degrade the labor interests of Ore-  
gon as the introduction of these yellow  
vermin, who now infest and overrun  
California. While their presence here  
will deprive hundreds of civilized men  
of employment, it will benefit no one  
save the corporations employing them,  
and a few importers of rice and dried  
rats.

So long as our own people, and other  
civilized men who may come here in  
the hope of employment, are willing to  
work, we earnestly hope that the cor-  
porations will refrain from the whole-  
sale introduction of these barbarians,  
who are little better than slaves.  
While every good citizen wishes the  
enterprise to advance successfully, all  
will hope that it may be beneficial to  
Labor as well as Capital.

We think, however, that remon-  
strance comes with an ill grace from a  
Democratic Club, since we are credibly  
informed that one of the leading mon-  
eyed men of the enterprise, and a Democ-  
rat, expressed himself to the effect  
that "no d—d Irishman should work  
on the road." It is, therefore, quite  
foolish for the Club to make political  
clap-trap out of the conduct of a mere  
corporation composed of both parties.  
—Unionist.

In Chicago, when they ask you to  
take a drink they say: "Nominate  
your family disturbance."

In St. Louis: "Choose your cold  
pizen."

In Cincinnati: "Do you feel like  
driving a nail in your coffin?"

In Louisville: "Let's put an enemy  
in our mouths."

In New York: "Let's reduce our-  
selves below the level of the brute."

In Boston: "Let's violate" (the  
liquor law).

In Frankfurt: "Let's absorb."

In New Orleans: "Shall we fortify?"  
In New Albany: "Suppose we drug  
ourselves."  
In Indianapolis: "Let's start for  
the water house."  
In Terra Haute: "Let us perjure  
ourselves."  
In Buffalo: "Let's disqualify."  
In Lexington: "Will you have some  
nourishment?"  
In Jacksonville, Oregon: "Let's re-  
construct."

A fat candidate for office in Ab-  
bama, asks the people of his district  
to try him.