#### SATURDAY .... Jan. 20, 1866.

#### THE UNION STATE CEN-TRAL COMMITTEE.

have a full attendance at that time.

I. R. MOORES. Chairman Union State Central Committee. Salem, Oregon, Jan. 1st, 1866.

### President's Message.

patrons will all read it.

ence, sagacity and patriotism.

conservative. It is a beautiful elegant, savage-

Gibbon says: "From the foot of the Aips tions." to the extremity of Calabria, all the na- But the sacrifices have been made, and tives of Italy were born citizens of Rome. the end-the keeping of the Federal Union Their partial distinctions were obliderated, intact-accomplished. and they insensibly confesced into one. We may be allowed to look ferward in

California and New Mexico, it was stipu- county. the time of this treaty, have ever since previous time. been good, true and loyal citizens to the United States.

If conquered Welshmen, with all the liberties of Englishmen, make good citizens of England; if the Roman Republic was successful in giving the Italians all without oppression, made good, loyal citizens of the United States, why should not the conquered Southern chivalry become Government.

of Congress belong to the Union peppered as he was once, here in Jacksonthe Prophest will be adopted. Mr. John Eh, Jim --?

resume their places in the Union without conditions. In speaking of the Amendment to the Constitution, abolishing slavery, he says: "It is not too much to ask of the States which are now resuming their places in the family of the Union to this pledge of perpetual loyalty and peace." When the Southern States give this pledge and elect loval men to Congress in place of traitors they will be admitted; but many members elected to this Congress from Southern States are traitors. Let the Union party of Oregon rally around the principles enunciated in this message, and the last vestiage of copperhead democracy and we occasionally hear the good men will be wined out at the next Jone election. Let Congress admit no rebel State into against its use as a beverage of whom, it out the United States.

#### Volume XI.

both in ancient and modern history, grantle and carried from the battle-field, time. When England conquered Wales, it was pierced by treason's lend. The invincible enacted by statue of the 27th Henry VIII Grant led the American armies, and that the deminion of Wales shall be forcy- songs of triumph were heard; but in erunited to the Kingdom of England; that the midst of victory and rejoicing, the all Welshmen both shall have the same painful duty of recording the black deeds of new and rich discoveries. The lucky liberties as others of the King's subjects. of the assassin forced itself forward. We individuals take it as a matter of fact, and Sir William Blackstone, the great com- then mourned the loss of the great and go about the work in a very business like loss of the great and mentator, in commenting on the laws and good Lincoln, who, in the hour of victor conquest of Wales, says: "Thus were this could with meckness utter the immortal brave people gradually conquered into the sentence: "With malice toward none with enjoyment of true liberty; being insensibly charity for all, with firmness in the right put upon the same footing, and made ic - as God gives us to see the right, let us low-citizens with their conquerers. A gen. strive on to finish the work we are in: to erous method of triumph, which the Re- bind up the nation's wounds; to care for public of Rome practiced with great suc- him who shall have horse the battle, and cess till she reduced all Italy to her obedi- for his widow and orphans; to do all which ence, by admitting the vanquished States we may achieve and cherish a just and to partake of the Roman privileges." lasting peace among ourselves and all na-

great nation, united by language, manners, to the future, if not to prophesy, certainly and civil institutions, and equal to the to speculate. Our county, financially, i weight of a powerful empire. The grand- far in advance of what it was two or three sons of the Gauls, who had besieged Julius years ago, and the people are somewhat Cassar in Alesia, commanded legious, gov- aroused by the discoveries and developerned provinces, and were admitted into ments which are being made as to our the senate of Rome. Their ambition, in- mineral resources. Politically, we are far stead of disturbing the tranquility of the in advance of the position occupied two state, was intimately connected with its years ago, and we can, with confidence look for a complete Union victory next When Mexico ceded to the United States | June, not only in the State but in Jackson

lated between the two Republics, that the | The SESTINE will in the future, as in Mexicans who remained in the coded terri- the past few years, advocate the cause of tory might become citizens of the United the Union party. Its prospects are good States according to the principles of the and in the spring we hope to be able to Constitution; and, in the meantime, should enlarge it, and otherwise to improve its be maintained and protected in the free en- appearance by publishing it on new type. THE MESSAGE VIA PARAMA .joyment of their liberty and property, and and making it a new paper throughout. secured in the free exercise of their religion. The latest telegrams will be found in its without restriction. Many Mexicans, who columns, and we shall endeavor to have we received it here, by mail, on the 8th were in New Mexico and California at more vim and spice about it than at any of January, vio Panama. This is the first

Accidents.-From Dr. Cabiness we fearn that Adam Vogal had his thigh broken by a fall from his wagon, last week, near Sam's Creek; also, that Mr. S. Taylor, of Sardine Creek, had some of his ribs broken, a few days since, by a fall the privileges of Romans, and if Mexicans, from his wagon, whilst the horses were running away.

PEPPER AND SALT .- Wirtz O'Mears good, true and loyal citizens of their own calls attention to the way the Statesman salts Gov. Gibbs for approving the Regis-A large majority in both Houses try Act. Wonder if he wouldn't like him party, and the recommendations of ville? Cops advocate firing in the rear.

#### see has not invited the rebellious States to Importance of the Temperance Reform.

The importance of the cause of temper-

ance may justly claim the attention of all

good men, everywhere, and yet there are

comparatively few who step to give it a

thought. Although the use of Intexica-

ting drinks has existed for more than two

thousand years, it is less than fifty years

since the organization of the first society

that had for its object the supression of its

use as a keverage. Prior to that, the use

of technic drinks in some of its forms

had existed wherever civilized men had gone;

FORT KLAMATH, Dec. 8th 1865.

of all ages raising their warning voices the Union that does not come up to Prest is only necessary to my present purpose, to ident Johnson's standard, and reconstruct name a few. As we glance our eyes back, tion will progress slowly but surely, and down the long vista of the past, we hear by and by every Southern State will be the Rev. Mr. Wesley, the founder of Meth represented by good and loyal men, and adism, saying to his followers : "drink no peace and harmony will prevail through- dram of spiritous liquor;" again, in the enumeration of the Christian graces, the Apostle Paul urges sobriety, and Christ himself when on earth, said "no drunkard With this number commences the Elev- bath eternal life abiding in him." Still This Committe are requested to meet at enth Volume of the Serriver. We are further down the vista of time, we Salem, on Thursday, the 15th of February led to look back through the vista of years bear Solomon, the wise King of the Jews. next. Where vacancies may occur in the to the period when it first made its ap- exclaiming, "wine is a mocker, strong Committee, the County Committees are re- pearance in the journal world, and in so drink is raging, who is descrived thereby is quested to fill them, as it is desirable to doing, we see Jacksonville a mining camp, not wise". Although the art of distilling and men hurrying here and there with but and separating alcohol from other substanfew objects in view save the accumula- ces was not known at the early age of the tion of golden treasures. Then, society world in which King Solomon lived, it was in its rudest element. The tawney pevertheless, existed in fermented liquors inhabitant of the forest roamed over mount then as it does now, and we can have no tain and valley, and not unfrequently his doubt that it produced its pernicious efhostile rifle was heard to ring out on the feets then as now, when we hear him break We published the message last week, still wilderness air and in response, the forth in the following language : "Who which supercodes the necessity of any ex- grean of his victim. Records of savage hath wor? who hath sorrow? who hath tended comments from us. We hope our strife and bloodshed followed in quick suc- contentions? who hath habbling? who cession. Indian wars raged, and the har- hath wounds without cause? who hath This message has confirmed the high dy immigrant after a long and weary redness of eyes? They that tarry long at opinion formed by the loyal people, of Journey over desert and plain, was uncer- the wine; they that go to seek mixed President Johnson's capacity, independ- tain as to his reception, whether it would wine." In view of them facts, we are not be the hospitable welcome of his kindred and surprised that he should say, "wine is a The message is very able and eminently friends or the bloody scalping knife of the mocker, strong drink is raging." Yes, wine is verily a mocker! It causes those model-specimen of the English language. But time and circumstances wrought who drink it to think while under its influ-As a literary production, it is equal to their changes. Mines were developed, bur- ence that they are better than others, while any message ever delivered to Congress barism gave place to civilization; church they are corrupting themselves both morals by any of his predecessors. Its style and spires pointed heavenward and free schools and physically by its use. It makes them The owner of one which has been found construction are plain, smooth and beauti- grow apace with agriculture, until now we think they are superior in physical strength refused ten thousand dollars for it. There ful. It has been generally and cordially boast a community as collightened, decor- to what they are without it, when they endorsed by the press throughout the Uni- ous, moral, large-hearted, open-handed, are destroying their natural strength by its in this vicinity, scraping the snow and ted States. None oppose it but the radi- and as far advanced in art and science as use, and poisoning their blood, which is to searching for diamonds. But little procal Abolitionists and base, disloyal, seces- any west of the Rocky Mountains. In the them the very fountain of life. It makes gress can be made this winter, but in the sion Democrats. The great conservative political world the changes have been them think they are rich when they are Union party of the nation cordially en- many and varied. The numerous events miserably poor. It destroys the peace of dorse the sentiments and recommendations of a great civil war have been chronicled, neighborhoods, and beggars families. It and amid all these changes the SENTINEL kills its victims after degrading them beif the President has committed has contributed its mite towards sustain- low the level of the brute. It raises the any error during his whole admin- ing our great national fabric, and swelling courage of the assassin, and nerves his arm istration. It was been on the side of mercy the tide of national progress and prosper- to strike the fatal blow. It causes the sonville notoriety, is going to start a huge. by pardoning rebels and hurrying up the ity. The triumph of truth and justice bashand to kill his wife, and in some instanreconstruction of seceded States. It is over a power more fatal to human liberty ces to kill his own belpiess children. It better to err on the side of mercy than to than the despots of Europe are capable of furnishes victims for the gallows and inbe too severe; and in his reconstruction exercising, has been witnessed. A dark mates for insone asylum poor houses, jalls policy be is supported by the policy of Mr. cloud howered over our country, and we and penitentiaries, and it stops not there, the Union cause. Lincoln, who first inaugurated the policy. Wept when Oregon's gifted Senator, the it fills thousands of drunkards graves every He is also sustained by numerous examples sloquent Baker, was wrapped in his bloody year, and peoples Hell itself with its vic-TEMPLAR.

Smyan Lapons .- The excitement about silver is still raging, but it is not that wild and furious mania so characteristic manaer. Instead of each one going alone. and expending all his property without accomplishing anything, the claim owners form "prospecting" companies and put all the money, necessary to hold each claim, on one tunnel, thereby enabling them to discovered within seven miles of Jacksonville, all russing in a northerly and southerly direction and pitching eastward.

The prospects now are very flattering. Washoe. We have seen various specimens which are very rich-we would not like to say how much silver they do contain, for fear the amount would be considered fabulous.

The prospecting companies now at work ing benefit; and not be useless when done prospecting; or, in other words, the prospecting is being prosecuted in a most not be asked in three or four months, but time previous. a larger sum of money will be asked then than now. A general confidence is felt richness of her sliver mines.

The President's Message was delivered to Congress on the 4th of last month, and message for several years that has not been sent to the Pacific coast by telegraph. The reason that we did not receve this through that change | is, that the Overland Telegraph Company has usually charged night, but the weather is moderating now. from five to six hundred dollars for transmitting each Presidential message over their wires; but this time they demanded a thousand dollars for so doing. The Associated Press on this coast, considered the demand exorbitant and refused to accede

NEW ADD .- See Wm. Kreuzer's new advertisement, and go there and purchase a peace pipe or a pipe (a)piece, just as you

AN INGENIOUS RESEL ASSUMENT .federate States, will attract attotion for writes : able men in the North, for the same length Captains, Colonels and Secretaries out of Helm(s). We take pleasure in school time, affirming the same right. This an immense gang of prisoners just come in evidence would, so far as the people of the here, whom I shall have to shoot to-mor-South are concerned, be conclusive as to row morning." the convictions of their right to scole. The authorities were not very particular arbitrament of arms. The war has setled lowing from the Jamaica Standard : forever that they were in error, and he "The supposed rebels that were captured

they accept. Mr. Davis should, therefore, ordered to be taken from the gun and han-Morning Call.

ember 3d, sends us the following: The snow here is about a foot deep. The mercury is twenty degrees below zero. Money and provisions are very scarce, and alf the people will have to do without bread before the first of April. There is great excitement here about diamonds being found fifteen miles from Ruby City. are now between two and five hundred men spring, I should not be surprised if dia-

Quartz lodes are abundant, which will make this the largest town in Idaho.

neighborhood.

monds of great value were found in the

big. Democratic newspaper at Boise City. He is a short-lived newspaper man, and will go nearly crazy on Democracy, and he will therefore give aid and strength to

Bayes vs. Cuccens .- It is a well estab. lished fact that in cities where cleanliness is enterced, the Asiatic Cholera is less fatal than where the free use of soap and water is neglected. Who would not avoid a personal visitation of the terrible accurge Take the hint, reader, and commence in time. Overbeck's splendid bath rooms are open on Wednesdays and Sundays. and you will always find water ad libitum and of any degree of temperature.

AT a regular meeting of Jacksonville prospect the ledge in a thorough manner. Lodge No. 10, I. O. O. F., held at their and still not be burdensome. If we mis- Hull, on Saturday, January 13th, the feltake not, there have been seven ledges jowing officers were installed into their respective chairs: N. Fisher, N. G.; H. Hellems, V. G.; H. Doncan, R. S.; J Wetterer, Treasurer; J. McLaughlin, W. D. Redpath, C.: J M. Wagner, O. G.: 8 probably as much as was the case at J. Day, J. G.; A. Jacobs, R. S. N. G. Wm. Blecket, L. S. N. G.: Peter Busche, R. S. V. G.; J. Grimes, L. S. V. G.; J. W. McKay, R. S. S.; J. Davidson, L. S. S.

STEAMBOAT CITY .- Mr. Samuel Taylor informs us that the digglegs recently are running tunnels, which will be of last struck by him and John Taylor, near thorough and scientific manner. Feet, we that the quartz which is being quarried think, can be purchased very reasonably this winter is very good, and as a general

Mountain. The line was down and the andoah and Stonewall. stages stopped.

SALEM, January 18th. The Steamer Reliance sank to her river, this morning. The damage and cause of the accident are not yet known. quite pure. - Marysuille Appeal. About eight inches of anow fell here last

New Exchanges .- The San Francisco fine, spicy journal, and enjoys the largest the palpitation, I say let her palp." circulation of any paper in the city. The Carson Appeal is on band, and is alive to the interests of its locality and the current events of the day.

On Thursday night there was six feet of snow on the Siskiyon Mountain, on the

BESTER ATRECTORIES IN JAMAICA .-Connected with the situation and the trial The parteulars of the "energetic measures" of Mr. Davis, the very recently expressed adopted to surpress the uprising in Jamaiopinions of Mr. J. H. Rengar ex-Post- on are sickening. Thus an officer in her master-General of the late so-stried Con- Majesty's service. Colonel Hiller, cooly

their significance. Mr. Reagan hilds that "I must not forget to tell you that I have Mr. Davis were put upon histrial for got Paul Bogle's valet for my guide-a treason, his counsel would, of corre, put little fellow of extraordinary intelligence. evidence before the jury the arreads of A light rope tied to the stirrup, and a re- of Jacksonville every Southern Legislature for the last volver now and then to his head, cause us thirty years, of the right of Secession, as to understand each other; and he knows amount of bliss, and hope that the language of the right of Secession as well as the public speeches of a public every single rebel in the island by name who has embarked on the troubled may men in the South and many of the most and face, and has just been selecting the matrimony may never be without

Upon this they inaugurated the war and in discriminating between the innocent thus submitted the entire question to the and the guilty, as will be seen by the fol-

South accept the result as final. Now, is and brought in during the day of Tuesday it policy, for the purpose of defining the last, and early in the following morning, crime of treason and its penalty, to submit were examined by the Provest Marshal at this question to the doubtful verdict of a his effice, but beyond being stragglers, jury of twelve men? Should their ver- nothing was proved that warranted the diet be that of "Not Guilty," the labor committal of the whole of them before a and sacrifice of blood and treasure for the court martial. About thirty were, one by last four feurs, and its result, now regard need to the south would be jector fifty lashes on the transfer of the south, would be jector fifty lashes on the transfer of the south s dized, and the whole question be reopened the man-of-war fashion, and the rest (about with all its attendant bitterness and hor- twenty) committed as rebels. Among the The Government should accept the rebels was George Marshall, a brown man result of the war, and not allow that result about twenty-five years old, who, on receivto be overturned by a verdict of a jury of ing forty seven lasher, ground his teeth twelve men. The people of the South be- and gave a ferceious look of deflance at the lived in this right—the result of the war Provost Marshal. He was immediately Importers and Wholesak be released and allowed to go to his home, god. No time was lost, and he was uccordingly strung up in the presence of the insurrectionists.

Drawonds in the Owning .- Our Ruby Other instances of the franzy which poslity (Idaho) correspondent, under date of sessed the English are given. The London Daily News pertinently remarks :

"Of the ramifications of the alleged conspiracy, of the guilt or innocence of those who have been arrested by the authorities great fears are entertained that at least at Kingston, and, by a strange stretch of arbitrary power, transported from a place not under martial law to one which is, and there tried by court-martial and executed. we express no opinion, for the evidence is not yet before us. But the military disnatches prove one thing sufficiently. They prove that the dominant race has, as is but too apt to happen, utterly lost sense and courage and self command in the frenzy of fear which has fallen upon them They prove that in this agony of apprehension officers and civilians are vicing with each other in cruelty. They prove that the ferocity, the thirst of blood which we denounce in savages, can take possesion, too, of English hearts, and that mercy and justice can be forgotton by English officers as thoroughly as by the Indian or the Cosmek.

> Attacious as these doings of "our British cousins" may appear, there is nothing new in them. They are only a repetition of British colonial history .- Ovegonian.

WHO WHEE THEY !- Arizona was the theatre of an ancient civilization, which has left monuments, but not history. Well constructed houses are existing there, untenanted, and evidences of extensive minwhich is so rapidly approching the Pacific ing and agriculture. It was evidently not Court by so pleasant and simple a prevent-Agree. Teltecan, or ante-Toluccan civiliza-Coust by so pleasant and simple a present- Aziec, Teltecan, or ante-Toltecan civiliza-The Apaches, a species of Indian analogous to the Malays of India, now overrun the Territory, and cannot be givilized. The Mokes are a more interesting people. They live upon the mountains and cultivate the land in the valleys for which they pay a tribute of one-tenth to the Apaches. They now number about twelve hundred ; are of a fair complexion and somewhat European features. Some Welch colonists of Utah visited them, and found remarkable similarities of language - the same intricate system of consonantal words and other dialectic peculiarities belonging to the Cymraeg. There is a theory that Prince Madoc, who left Wales in the reign of Henry II. of England, was the founder of an American colony, of which the Mokes are the descendants.

THE SOUTHERN PIRATES .- From June 1861 to the close of the career of the Shen-Fowler's Quartz Mill, are all that he ex- andoub in August 1865, there were cappected. He thinks of drifting, for the tured and bonded or destroyed by rebel most part, next summer. He also says pirates, four steamers, seventy eight ships, forty three brigs, eighty-two barks, and sixty eight schooners; in all, two hundred now, and probably exorbitant prices will thing better than that obtained for some and seventy-five vessels. The number of crafts engaged in this piratical employment was twenty; their names were as No Mails.-Owing to the heavy storms, follows : "Savannah, Sumter, Jeff Davis throughout the community, that Jackson the stages were not able to make connec- J. O. Nixon, Calhoun, Petrel, Judah' county will rival Boise and Owyhee in the tions during a portion of the week. By Winslow, Sallie, Nashville, Alabama telegraph, we are informed that on Thurs- Florida, Clarence, Tacony, Georgia, Reday there was fitteen feet of snow on Scott's tribution, Tallahassee, Chickamauga, Shen-

A MOUNTAIN of salt has been discovered about 30 miles west of Austin, (Nev.,) and north of the New Pass Station. The salt guards, at Rock Island, on the Willamette is found in veins varying in thickness, and it is pronounced by those who have seen it

There was a dissolute boy, who, when he was told that the best cure for the palpitation of the heart was to quit kissing Morning Call has been received. It is a the girls, said: "If that's the only cure for

> A miner who lately came from Virginia City, says vegetation is so scarce in that region that "two mulien stalks and a bunch of thistles is called a grove."

Ciry.-The Board of Trustees of Jacksonville will meet next Tuesday evening. stage road between this place and Yreke. January 23d, in regular session

POLITICAL .- It will be seen by the call of the n, that the Union State Central Co man, that the Union State Central Committee has at Salem in February, and as E. F. Rassel, Comteeman from this county, has moved away, we say suggest that the Union County Committee men or week and appoint some one in his stea.

# Married.

-Jan. 14th, by Judge P. P. Prin, &

We wish the happy couple the wa edging the receipt of bride's cake, stell,

## Notice

Is hereby given that there will be a me ing of the stockholders in the railing Vermont, on Saturday February 185, a the Court House in Jacksonville, Organ o'clock r. M., for the purpose of siece. officers for the present year, and the such other business as m STOCKHOLDERS January 19, 1866.

A CARD FOR THE

WINTER & SPRIN CLOTHING

OF SAN . KAN DE BADGER & LINDEN

Nos. 411, 413 and 415 H

DEALERS.

Entire New and Fresh Stock

We would call the attention of Course Merchants to our unusually large use of Goods. Our stock comprises every go-cle in the CLOTHING & FURNISHING LINE

We have constantly on hand the large and greatest variety of CASSIMERE AND WOOL HATS of any house in San Francisco, and our po ces for these goods are less that the any house, as the manufacturer's consignment. Or sai

WINTER & SPRING GOODS is particularly attractive, and the greatin-ture to the country merchants is the num-

Less than the cost of Importation Staple Articles

in the Dry Goods line, which Goods wing purchased in this market under the hame. ed are offering them at New York on

We publish this card in order that wenty make new acquaintances, and induction who have not heretofore purchasel of us call and examine our stock.

Good Articles & Low Prices Are the great inducementals we offer to all who purchase to sell again. Merchant via oy of us can make a good profit and also their customers at a low figure. Wen nain, respectfully.

Your obedient servant BADGER & LINDENBERGER Wholesale Ciothing and Hat Warrism Nos. 411, 413 and 415 Battery see. San Francisco, Oct. 28, 65.

C. W. SAVAGE.

# NEW FIRM and NEW 6000

DRUGS and MEDICINES. -- AT THE --

CITY DRUG STORE, ordered, and are now receiving large invoice of stock from the

Our stock consists of the purest and and reliable Officional Preparations in the mark, and all the popular Patent Medicase of a day; together with a well-selected mon-ment of Perfumeries,

and Fancy Goods in our line. We have also added to our too

Jacksonville, Sept. 23, '65.

Books and Stationer, and will keep constantly on hart all in the market demands. Any books of published may be ordered through and will be furnished with disputch.

SAVAGE & SUTION

# Summons.

IN the Circuit Court of the State of the gon, for the county of Josephine. Harriet Doake Plaintiff, vs. Jobs leak Defendant.

SUIT IN EQUITY FOR A DIVORCE. To John Doake:

You are required to appear in aid out und answer the complaint of said plant filed against you, within ten days form in time of the time of the service of this summer if served within said county, or if ser you within any other county in this then within twenty days from the inthe service, or if served on you end State of Oregon, then it is ordered by P. P. Peim, Judge of said court, that per callon he more than the best cation be made for six weeks in the Or. Sentinel prior to the second Made April, 1866.

And you are notified that if you to

And you are notified that if you answer said complaint as above require the plaintiff will apply to the coaries relief demanded therein, towit.

For a divorce from the source of matrimony now existing the plaintiff and defendant, and for the said and for the coasts and disbursanted of the coasts are coasts and disbursanted of the coasts and disbursanted of the coasts and disbursanted of the coasts are coasts and disbursanted of the coasts and disbursanted of th and for the costs and disbursement of cuit, and for general relief.

Given under my hand this 26 days lie uary, A. P. 1866. HARRIET DOLLS

GO TO THE CITY DRUG STORIS and Neuralgic Linament, and you will soon become under the company of will soon become useless.

SUPERB Photograph Albans at & had cheap, for cash, at J. Bowk and our above Bradbury & Wade.

GO TO THE CITY DRUG STORE Ontment, and cure your old fere sort

GO TO THE CITY BOOK STORF A