



TO THE EFFICACY AND PERMANENCY OF YOUR UNION, A GOVERNMENT FOR THE WHOLE IS INDISPENSIBLE. - Washington.

JACOBSONVILLE, OREGON.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, - - JUNE 24, 1863

L. P. Fisher, J. J. Knowlton & Co., and W. H. Tolly, advertising agents for San Francisco, Cal. E. K. Phelps, advertising agent for Sacramento, Cal.

List of Agents for the OREGON SENTINEL, E. P. Russell, general agent for Oregon, and Idaho Territory.

- List of agents for the Oregon Sentinel in various locations including San Francisco, Applegate, Ogn, Wiltor, Rock Point, Croxtons, Jump-Off-Jo, Portland, Albany, Althouse, Kerbyville, Phoenix, Myrtle Creek, Ellensburg, Union Town, Roseburg, Rogue River, Fort Klamath, Canyonville, and Douglas County.

A first class Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine for sale at this office, for cost and freightage.

DEMOCRATIC UTTERANCES.

It is said that we have no light to guide us in the future, but the light of the past. The only sure indication of the principles of men and of parties, is their utterances, deliberately made and put on record by themselves.

As to the freedom and independence of the South we have no apprehensions. Her people can never be conquered, and, if there were possible, Abraham Lincoln is not the man to accomplish that subjugation.

Beautiful, is it not, to hear a leading Democratic journal speaking of the mad attempt to overthrow this government as we would speak of the efforts of our revolutionary forefathers to establish their independence?

This model Democrat had no apprehensions of the "freedom and independence of the South." O, no! Wonder what he thinks about it now?

Now strictly in accord with the infamous sentiment quoted above, is the declaration of Fernando Wood, in the Autumn of 1863. He said: There is no such thing as rebellion under the institutions upon which the government of this country is founded.

It must be remembered that this Fernando Wood is one of the recognized leaders of the Democratic party. A man of cultured intellect, and of commanding influence in his party.

We begin to see a part of the solution of the great question, "what will be the future of the South?" and from that part we are able to judge, somewhat, of the solution of the whole problem. The renegades and traitors, who have followed the fortunes of one that was willing, mean, and cowardly enough, his boasted chivalry to the contrary, to appropriate the habiliments of woman, have been decimated by the fell ravages of war and by flight to Mexico and other foreign powers.

Hand in hand with these, will go that great bulwark of national freedom, the Northern system of free schools; by which the youths of all classes, whether Northern or Southern, rich or poor, will receive an education—the absence of which, predicted Gen. Francis Marion, would be the cause of the ruin of America and her institutions.

When the North shall have sent as many of her sons as she can spare, Europe will be compelled to let her over populated communities seek their fortunes in this new arena of industry. Then will we see the sunny fields of the South white with the bursting pods of the cotton plant, or green with the lofty stalks of the maize and sugar cane.

HAYWARD & HALL.—On the 16th inst., the people of Jacksonville were favored with a visit of genuine musical talent—one of those rare treats so seldom vouchsafed to an inland town.

Not the least pleasing of their performances, was that of Hall on his wonderful "tin whistle." It proved without a doubt, that there is yet music in some of the old airs, especially Fisher's Hornpipe.

INDIANS ARRESTED.—FROD's soldier, in from Ft. Klamath, we learn that last week Capt. Kelly had arrested six Indians and was holding them as hostages for the safe keeping of two Indian slaves.

A THUNDERBOLTS EXPLOSION of fireworks is anticipated on the Fourth of July; said fireworks to be bought at Ben. Row's store, as indicated by advertisement elsewhere in this paper.

RELIGIOUS.—Rev. A. O. McDougall, of Yreka, will preach at the M. E. Church, in this place, on Sunday, July 24, at 10 1/2 o'clock, a. m.

Extraneous of English Orthography.

He who reads the English language fluently, seldom notices the manner in which a large proportion of the words are spelled. In fact, before he can read and rite the language korrekly, akording to established usage, it is nesessary that he should take it up almost word by word, and learn that "cough" spels kot, "sloagh" spels sla, "rongh" spels ruf, etc.

The English language is written by to mere milture of pepal fer us to entertain a hope that it will ever be reduced to a fonetik bases; but it is to be hoped that the time will kum when mish of the usles displa or letters row used will be dan awa with.

The letters C, X and Q, with their present fonetik powez, ar entirely usles, will ther be no ks than in sounds in the Inglish language unreprazentad by ene distink karakter. The letter Y is seldom used in it fonetik karakter, being used in itz true sense ene az the inshel her in a syllable, az in yield, yuro, etc.

WHAT THEY SAID OF WASHINGTON.—During the administration of General Washington there was a paper published, of extreme conservatism, called the Aurora, and edited by ene, Baehs. The following is what this ancient "Copperhead" said of Washington on his retiring from the Presidency.

STAMPEDE AND SHAM UP.—A team, standing in the rear of the enclosure over which Maltese presides, and becoming frightened at his great strength of lungs, started up street. The horses became detached from all fragments of the wagon, when opposite our place of business, and were stopped at Ross & Plymouth's livery stable, uninjured.

THE STATUE OF SENATOR BENTON, of Missouri, which was ordered six years ago by the citizens of St. Louis, of Miss Harriet Hosmer, arrived in that city on the 2d of May. It is of bronze, ten feet high, and was cast at the royal foundry in Munich.

SISTER'S ACADEMY.—We learn from Rev. Father Blanchet that three Sisters of Charity will be ready to open a school in Jacksonville, on the 7th of September next. We will publish at the proper time the terms of admission.

WITH THE ISSUE of the 17th, the Pioneer stops its publication in Copper City. The paper will be removed to Shasta. We wish it great success in its wider field of labor, and shall ever welcome it to our table.

THE WEATHER.—During the latter part of last week and the early part of the present, the weather was exceedingly warm. For the last few days, however, it has greatly modified, and is at present unusually pleasant.

RELIGIOUS.—Services at Ashland and Phoenix are postponed until July 9th; at Croxtons, until 16th. J. W. MILLER, Jacksonville, June 9th, 1863.

HOME AT LAST.

Who talks of restoring the pampered aristocrats and feudal leaders of the rebellion again to citizenship, thereby insulting the nation's sense of justice, and its terribly outraged humanity, after having read the following:

He was home at last! It was for three years he had enlisted. When his term was nearly out, and just as his heart leaped at the thought of going home, he was taken prisoner. We all know what the word means in connection with "Andersonville" and "Libby." No shelter from rain, or sun, or night dew; stung by vermin; deavored by thirst and hunger.

OSQUATLAW.—Got up and dived, or by some other means, left the county, on or about the 2d day of last month, one newspaper proprietor, Solicitor and Attorney at law, Proctor in Admiralty, Prosecuting Attorney of the First Judicial District of Oregon, etc.

SHOULD ANY PERSON or persons see such an individual, they will please let him pass on, unless their name should appear among that bundle of bills for collection, in which case they had better buy the paper that contains it, for he is on the sell, and will give them a great deal of trouble if they don't, for he is a regular bore in a legal way, and ten chances to one, will make it necessary for you to come to his terms at last.

STATE FAIR.—Extensive preparations are being made for the meeting of the Annual State Fair of Oregon, to be held at Salem, on the 3d, 4th, 5th and 6th of October. From the list of premiums and the general plan of its arrangements, we have no doubt it will eclipse anything of the kind yet held in Oregon.

NEW BOOKS.—S. E. Haines, at the Post Office, and Wm. Hoffman, at the Express Office, have each just received a fine stock of new school books.

TO BE REMOVED.—The flag-staff on Express corner has been pronounced unsafe by the Board of Trustees, and is to be removed.

RETURNING JUSTICE.

Four years ago Jefferson Davis left the Senate of the United States with an audacious swagger; an insulting and treasonable farewell speech, to set up a slave Empire in the South of which he should be chief. No effort was made on the part of President Buchanan to stop him or his associates, but he was allowed to depart in peace, while the old traitor, with the consummate cunning of a hypocrite, sat down and pretended to weep over the woes which were threatened to the country; but which his own treason had contributed to invite.

THE WORLD laughed in derision at our silence, and did not hesitate to say that cowardice was its cause; that we would yield to accession without striking a blow. But the people came out of the sanctuaries which the trowels of peace had decorated, armed for battle. The sneering monarchs took on a look of amazement when they saw the flag of the Republic nailed to every Protestant steeple in the North; when they saw the tongues of their brazen bell-chained back, and worshippers summoned to their devotion by the roll of the drum and the roar of artillery at the doors of their temples.

JUSTICE was returning to America; its sword was bathed in Heaven and must come down to judgment. For the monstrous sin of the nation, the nation must make atonement.

LINCOLN is born back to his neighbors of Springfield, dead, and the Republic enshrines his memory in its urn.

His assassination was the apocalypse of the Rebellion. All that there was of sinister hideness of aspect, that deed of damnable treachery revealed. Justice has returned—a man; captive wears chains in the prison of the city he left four years ago, brandishing his sword, and swaggering about as he went, like Caligula in the streets of Rome. Like Sardanapalus of old, also he put on the dress of a woman, when he gave up the empire. What a wretch, to have so far lost the feelings of a man as to renounce and abandon his sex!

WANTED.—The best evidence of a country's prosperity is the unsupplied demand for working men. Such is the case with parts, at least, of Southern Oregon. In support of our premises, we refer our readers to the advertisement of S. A. Heller, Miners having in view northern fields of labor can find employment nearer home by applying at the ledge of the Enterprise Mining company, in Josephine county.

RETURNED.—We are glad to see the genial face of U. S. Hayden, Esq., once more in our midst. He returned on Thursday evening from San Francisco—where he had been for some weeks past on business—looking all the better for a slight tinge of sun-burn which pervades his countenance.

THE GOLDEN ERA.—The Pacific Coast has long had the reputation of furnishing the best newspapers extant. As a strictly literary and newspaper the Golden Era is chief among the best. Its correspondence and editorials are of that originality of style so peculiar to this coast.

NEW GORE YER.—Orvil Dodge, who we announced some time since, was going to Fort Klamath, wishes us to state that he has postponed his visit for a few weeks, and is still prepared to render up "the human face divine," at his rooms in this place.

BRX. Row desires to see you at his Store before July 4th.

REAPER.—The Crescent City team come in almost daily laden with wheat for the farmers of this valley, which proves that our farmers intend making the most of their somewhat light crops this season, by cutting all and not leaving it to be harvested by hogs, as has been the practice with many heretofore.

EVERY nation has a day to be celebrated and all should rejoice and be glad on that occasion. Our national day of rejoicing is July 4th. Those desiring to conclude the day's entertainment in the most pleasant manner should go to Uncle Billy Barber's—for cause why, read his advertisement.

ANOTHER ROBBERY.—A woman (retired from good society) living in the upper part of town, while absent one evening last week, had her house entered and robbed of over two hundred and fifty dollars. This is the second robbery of this class, committed within the last few weeks.

DR. HEARN.—Those wishing to dispense with a troublesome molar, or to replenish their stock of incisors, would do well to remember that Dr. Hearn is stopping in Jacksonville for a short time only, and govern themselves accordingly.

JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE.—The telegraph announces that this demagogue and chief of traitors has made his escape to Cuba, and thus cheated the gallows of a claim so justly due.

NEW POTATOES.—The farmers of this valley are daily enjoying their dibes of new potatoes. When they have thoroughly satisfied their own appetites, we suppose they will bring a few to market.

U. S. 7-30 LOAN.

BY AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF THE Treasury, the undersigned has assumed the General Subscription Agency for the sale of United States Treasury Notes, bearing seven and three-tenths per cent. interest, per annum, known as the

SEVEN-THIRTY LOAN.

These Notes are issued under date June 15th, 1863, and are payable three years from that time, in currency, or are convertible, at the option of the holder, into

U. S. 5-20 Six per cent GOLD BEARING BONDS

These bonds are now worth a premium of nine per cent, including gold interest from November, which makes the actual profit on the 7-30 loan at current rates, including interest about 106 per cent, per annum, besides his exemption from STATE AND FEDERAL TAXATION, WHICH ADDS FROM ONE TO THREE PER CENT. MORE, according to the rate levied on other property. The interest is payable in currency, semi-annually, by coupons attached to each note, which may be cut off and sold to any bank or banker.

Table showing interest rates: One cent per day on a \$50 note. Two cents \$100. Ten \$500. 20 \$1,000. \$1 \$5,000.

Notes of all denominations named will be promptly furnished upon receipt of subscriptions. This is

THE ONLY LOAN IN MARKET

now offered by the Government, and it is confidently expected that its superior advantages will make it the

GREAT FAVORITE LOAN OF THE PEOPLE.

Less than \$300,000,000 of the loan authorized by the last Congress, are now on the market.

This amount, at the rate at which it is being absorbed, will all be subscribed for within four months, when the notes will undoubtedly command a premium, as has uniformly been the case on closing the subscriptions to other loans.

In order that citizens of every town and section of the country may be afforded facilities for taking the loan, the National Bank, State Banks, and Private Bankers throughout the country have generally agreed to receive subscriptions at par.

Subscription Agent, Philadelphia. May 20, 1863.

ADDENDUM.

PER OVERLAND TELEGRAPH: PHILADELPHIA, May 17th, 1863. 2d Series all sold. Commenced on 3d series. Two Hundred and Thirty Millions (\$20,000,000) precisely 1 1/2 other 2d Series, except dated 15th July, and Government reserves the right to pay six per cent. in Gold instead of 7 3/4 Currency.

JAY COOKE, Subscription Agent, Philadelphia.

NOTICE

SEALED Proposals to furnish the troops of the U. S. Army with fresh beef during the fiscal year, ending June 30th, 1866, will be received by the Assistant Commissary of Subsistence at that post on 12 o'clock, July 20th, 1865.

The best to be of a good and marketable quality, in equal proportions of fat and bone quarters; necks, shanks and kidney tallow to be excluded, and breast trim-d down; to be delivered in such quantities as may be from time to time required, and on such days as shall be designated by the commanding officer.

Proposals to be directed to the Assistant Commissary of Subsistence, Fort Klamath, Oregon. To be returned on the envelope. Proposals to furnish fresh beef.

Proposals to be accompanied by a guarantee of two good and sufficient sureties for the performance of the contract. The right to reject any or all the proposals is reserved.

WM. KELLY, Capt. 1st Cav., Oregon Volunteers, A. C. B., Fort Klamath Oregon, June 16th, 1863. J. 17\*5.