



TO THE EFFICACY AND PERMANENCY OF YOUR UNION, A GOVERNMENT FOR THE WHOLE IS INDISPENSABLE.—Washington.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 17, 1865

L. P. Fisher, J. J. Knowlton & Co., and W. H. Toley, advertising agents for San Francisco, Cal. E. K. Phillips, advertising agent for Sacramento, Cal.

- List of Agents for the Oregon Sentinel, including names like L. P. Fisher, J. J. Knowlton, W. H. Toley, and others with their respective locations.

TRUE SOURCE OF GREATNESS.

“Ten ancient cities counted for Homer dead, Through which the living Homer bogged for bread.”

Main body of the 'TRUE SOURCE OF GREATNESS' article, discussing the legacy of ancient civilizations and the role of the American West.

Continuation of the 'TRUE SOURCE OF GREATNESS' article, focusing on the current state of the West and the future of the nation.

Continuation of the 'TRUE SOURCE OF GREATNESS' article, concluding with thoughts on the future of the American West.

was building a monument, the imposing dimensions of which would transmit his name from father to son, in every generation for all time, whose only claim to such distinction was that he was a tyrant, bewildered in his attempts to penetrate beyond the dim horizon of the past, he exclaims, “I wonder who built them?”

He turns away from these wonderful structures, he anxiously inquires of himself if there is no one who trod these great cities and viewed these wonderful works of art in the days of their glory, who did not merit the memory of mankind. As his eyes rest on the classic waters of the Nile, a name that he had learned from his mother's knee rises to his lips; a name to which no monument of art had ever been erected, yet to this day is a household word in every civilized land.

Past history teaches us that the human race can only cherish the memory of a man for the good he has done to his fellows. Nor is it material to his memory what motive controlled his actions if the result be thus beneficial. Napoleon Bonaparte, whatever might have been his ambitions, banished from his country the House of Bourbon, who had long held despotic sway, purified the land from the last relic of feudalism, and gave his people a taste of liberty which insured them even now a constitutional government.

How lasting then will be the name of Abraham Lincoln, the man to whom a great nation entrusted the safe keeping of the cause of human liberty, when already the most powerful combination of traitors known to the annals of history were sapping its very foundations, and who safely guarded the sacred charge through four long years of dreadful gloom, beset by traitors at home and foes abroad, who were menacing the very existence of the government itself.

Although he did not live to see the entire disaffection of all traitors in arms, he leaves behind a name that not all the powers of earth can tarnish. And should the continent of America sink beneath the sea, it would still be remembered after untold generations had passed away, through the purity and greatness of George Washington and Abraham Lincoln.

LADIES' FAIR.—Through a business letter we learn that the ladies of Wilbur, Douglas county, and vicinity, intend holding a fair on the 21st of this month, for the benefit of the U. S. Christian Commission. They are leaving nothing undone that will conduce to the pleasure and happiness of those who may attend.

FROM ROSEBURG.

ROSEBURG, June 11th, 1865. Elder Sentinel.—Pursuant to public notice, the citizens of Roseburg and vicinity assembled at the Court House, on Saturday, June 10th, 1865, to devise measures for the appropriate celebration of the ensuing Fourth of July.

On motion, a Committee of fifteen was appointed on Tables. On motion, it was unanimously resolved to prepare an extensive picnic dinner. On motion, a Committee on music was appointed. On motion, Leonard Howe was appointed as Marshal, with two deputies.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED. WHEREAS It is fitting and appropriate that every lover of Freedom, irrespective of partisan affiliation, cherishing a deep and unflinching faith in the free and glorious institutions of our Land, and every nurturer in the profound veneration, the period, which, in the dark night of despotism and tribulation, gave birth to our immortal “Declaration of Independence”—the foundation and support of our Republican fabric, and national grandeur, it behooves us all to sacredly venerate, and live to perpetrate the same;—and

Resolved: That in order to commemorate in a style and spirit worthy of the day, the anniversary of the same causing, be celebrated at or in the vicinity of Roseburg. Resolved: That for the sake of expediency, mutual harmony, and a successful accomplishment of this our purpose, a sufficient number of special committees be chosen to direct, manage and control the affairs generally pertaining to the celebration, the plans for the accomplishment of which to be decided upon, and matured by this assembly; and be it further

Resolved: That notices of information concerning this our proposed national jubilee, and the principles upon which the same is to be conducted, be sent to, and circulated among all sections of Douglas County; and also that a public invitation be extended for all to participate, irrespective of party, on social conditions. Thus to bring together, once again beneath the unsullied folds of our glorious banner all true hearted citizens, to welcome with overflowing hearts, and with acclamations of joy the recurrence of that Heaven born day—the pride and glory, the last hope and salvation of every freeman throughout the civilized world—the anniversary of American Independence.

On motion, the assembly adjourned. HENRY S. CONN, Pres. J. S. FREEMAN, Sec.

TEMPERANCE IN ROSEBURG.—By private letter from Roseburg, we learn that the “United Lodge” of the I. O. of Good Templars, of that place “has commenced its career with most flattering prospects. The regions of King Alcohol are one by one gracefully retreating beyond the vale of sorrows.”

PHOTOGRAPHY.—Those who wish to see the art of photography in all its branches and in its greatest perfection, would do well to visit the rooms of Peter Beit, at his residence. No one can spend an hour better than to go there, get his picture, and see the pictures and flowers.

OUR TOWNS.—Reasoning from false analogy, many have ever been ready to predict that Jacksonville would go down in a few years. They point out the fate of many towns which had been built up entirely dependent on the mines, and that frequently a small district, as proof of the ultimate failure of this town. They do not take into consideration the fact that we have not only one of the largest and most prolific mining districts between Boise Basin and Sacramento to support us, but also one of the most beautiful and fertile tracts of farming land on the coast. But some are ready to say the country on which the town most depend for a support is going down, because there are not so many goods shipped to Jacksonville as in former times.

TRAVEL.—Hiram Abbot, residing at Phoenix Rock, on the Rogue River and John Day Wagon Road, while in town the past week, very kindly furnished us the following report of travel, showing that this road is now a thoroughly well-opened and practicable highway for travel.

Robins, with 200 head of cattle, five men and nine horses, from Rogue River Valley, bound for Boise—passed May 29th. Crooksey & Magruder, with 254 head of cattle, six men and twelve horses, from Rogue River valley, bound for Canyon City, passed May 30th, 1865.

A LITTLE BRAGGING.—The people of Jackson county are not much given to bragging, but people who pass through are frequently heard to say that it is the best fruit growing district on the coast. The truth is, our fruit crop is never a failure. This year the yield is most extraordinary. The apple, pear, peach, cherry and plum trees are loaded to their utmost. All so small fruits of every description such as blackberries, raspberries, strawberries, etc. none of your native web-foot strawberries either, but the fine delicious domesticated kind, large enough to go into a tea-cup.

NEW RESIDENCE.—John S. Love Esq., is just completing his new residence, in the rear of the Express office, which will prove an ornament to the town, and a great improvement to that portion its particular location. This is indicative of the thriving condition of our town, and a proof that the relics of other days, in the shape of clapboard shanties must give way to permanent improvements.

DR. A. B. OVERBECK'S BATHS.—“Wash yourself from all uncleanliness,” we believe is an injunction of the Bible or some other good book. Those who would hearken to good advice are hereby enjoined to visit Dr. Overbeck's fine bath rooms, at the Overbeck Hospital, twice a week; Sundays and Wednesdays.

FOR FT. KLAHAY.—H. Bloom and Jas. Hurd, of this town, started this week for Ft. Klamath with four freight teams. They intend going over the mountain by the Batte Creek road. A drove of cattle are going before their teams. There is, it is said, but three or four miles of snow on the summit at present.

MULE DEAD.—On Wednesday last, as the team of I. Williams, of Wagner Creek, driven by his son, was ascending a small hill, about five miles from town, one of the mules became disabled and laid down and died in the road. The wagon was loaded with lumber.

INDIAN SHOT.—Last week an Indian who was confined at Ft. Klamath for threatening to cut the ferryboat loose on Luke River, was shot by a sentinel, while attempting to escape.

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

[REPORTED EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE SENTINEL.]

New York, 5th.—Commercial's special says the Mexican question once more attracts attention. Genl. Steele has been ordered to the Rio Grande, with an army of observation of 30,000 men. Foreign ambassadors are greatly perplexed by the movement. It is understood that Count Brouhoian will demand an explanation from the State Department.

Special to the Post, dated Washington 5th, says Dr. Samuel Cox, of Lower Maryland, charged with harboring Booth and Harold, has been arrested. Col. Grove, proprietor of the Van Ness place in Washington, and his wife have also been arrested.

Fortress Monroe, 4th.—The second portion of the Texan expedition, comprising troops of the 1st division, 25th corps, under command of Brigadier General Draper has sailed.

New Orleans 5th.—Chief Justice Chase arrived to-day from Mobile. Gen. Sheridan has assumed command of the military division of the Southwest, embracing the country west of the Mississippi and south of the Arkansas river. Gen. Canby and Sheridan have issued orders permitting going to be brought to market without military interferences. Canby has divided the Gulf Department into the following four divisions: Louisiana, headquarters at New Orleans; Mississippi, headquarters at Jackson; Alabama, headquarters at Montgomery; Florida, headquarters at Tallahassee. The citizens of Louisiana appear to be much gratified by the programme of the new military authorities.

Washington 5th.—An order for the release of all prisoners of war, under the rank of Major, will soon be issued. Commissioned officers will be required to give bonds for the faithful observance of their oath. The President has within the past few days received a threatening letter which has been placed in the hands of the proper authorities for investigation.

New York 5th.—The Steamer Havana with Havana dates to May 30th, has arrived. Advice from Galveston by a blockade runner, reach to May 25th, and state that great confusion and anarchy reigned in that city and Houston. The bark was robbed of the cargo taken there, and returned to Havana in ballast. Gen. Magruder attempted to make a speech, but the soldiers hissed and silenced him. He was told they had been lumbered long enough, and intended to settle affairs themselves. Magruder returned to San Antonio, Texas, leaving the majority of the principal officers to hurry up the surrender.

Mexican dates to May 28th state that guerrillas were thick as ever. The U. S. Steamer Sassafras, the monitors Min-alster and Canonicus, and the gunboats Chippewa, Tabasco, Monticello and Wanderer had arrived at Havana causing a great deal of excitement. New York 5th.—News from Nevada advise that the result of the Judicial investigation at Nassau, showing that the Yellow Fever last summer, which carried off some thousands of people, was introduced by the infamous Dr. Blackburg, has caused the utmost horror.

The people of North Carolina are fast becoming reconciled to the free labor system, and like the change. There is a strong attachment between masters and former slaves. They seek each other, and make satisfactory terms for labor. The universal suffrage question excites great interest, the people being divided only as to the time when the negroes should vote. The following is the President's order releasing Harris.

WASHINGTON, May 31st. In the case of Benjamin E. Harris, the findings and sentence of the court are hereby approved and confirmed. Additional evidence and affidavits, however, bearing upon the case, favorable to the accused, having been presented and considered by me since the sentence aforesaid, I deem it proper to direct that the sentence in the case of said Harris be remitted, and that he be released from custody.

THE CITY OF WASHINGTON, from Liverpool, May 24th, and Queenstown, May 25th, has arrived. The London World says the question of the Alabama depredations has reached an unpleasant point. Great Britain having refused indemnity, the American rejoinder alludes to compulsion.

The Paris Moniteur confirms the report in regard to the order limiting the stay of Federal vessels in French ports, and says France has also announced that she will hasten the removal of all other restrictions as soon as the Washington Cabinet ceases to exercise exceptional rights, which as a belligerent it is enabled to claim towards neutral vessels.

THE NATIONAL DEBT.—We have had the cause; we are now experiencing the effect. This “great war” leaves the United States with a debt of three thousand millions of dollars—fortunately due to our own citizens—and the question whether it shall be paid by the people of the present generation or of generations to come is now to be agitated. It is estimated in the Treasury Department in Washington, that with the present taxation and no increase of revenue, the debt may be paid in twenty five years.—S. F. Flag

Mrs. JEFFERSON DAVIS.—The present wife of the arch-traitor, who has been captured with him, is his second wife, the daughter of General Taylor having died many years since. Mrs. Davis' maiden name was Verma Howell. She is said to be a granddaughter of General Howell, of New Jersey. She is still a young woman, with a family, we believe, of four children.—S. F. Flag.

THERE will be a celebration and grand ball at Williamburg, on the 4th of July. See advertisement.

U. S. 7-30 LOAN.

BY AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY of the Treasury, the undersigned has for the sale of United States Treasury Notes, bearing seven and three-tenths per cent. interest, per annum, known as the

SEVEN-THIRTY LOAN.

These Notes are issued under date June 15th, 1865, and are payable three years from that date, in currency, or by certificate, at the option of the holder, into

U. S. 5-20 Six per cent GOLD BEARING BONDS

These bonds are now worth a premium of nine per cent, including gold interest from November, which makes the actual profit on the 7-30 loan at current rates, including interest about ten per cent. per annum, besides the exemption from STATE AND MUNICIPAL TAXATION, WHICH ADDS FROM ONE TO THREE PER CENT. MORE, according to the rate levied on other property. The interest is payable in currency, semi-annually, by coupon attached to each note, which may be cut off and sold to any bank or banker.

Table showing interest amounts for the U.S. 7-30 Loan and U.S. 5-20 Six per cent Gold Bearing Bonds.

Notes of all denominations named will be promptly furnished upon receipt of subscriptions. This is

THE ONLY LOAN IN MARKET

now offered by the Government, and it is confidently expected that its superior advantages will make it the

GREAT POPULAR LOAN OF THE PEOPLE.

Less than \$300,000,000 of the loan authorized by the last Congress, are now on the market. This amount, at the rate at which it is being absorbed, will all be subscribed for within four months, when the notes will undoubtedly command a premium, as has uniformly been the case on closing the subscriptions to other Loans.

In order that citizens of every town and section of the country may be afforded facilities for taking the loan, the National Bank, State Banks, and Private Bankers throughout the country have generally agreed to receive subscriptions at par.

JAY COOKE,

Subscription Agent, Philadelphia, May 20, 1865

ADDENDUM.

PER OVERLAND TELEGRAPH: PHILADELPHIA, May 17th, 1865. 2d Series all sold. Commenced on 3d night. Two Hundred and Thirty Millions (\$230,000,000) precisely like other two Series, except dated 15th July, and Government reserves the right to pay six per cent. in Gold instead of 7 3/4 Currency.

JAY COOKE,

Subscription Agent, Philadelphia.

GRAND BALL AT SODA SPRINGS.

FOURTH OF JULY!!

All are cordially invited to attend and participate. M. CALDWELL, Soda Springs, June 7th, '65.

T. T. CABANISS, M. D.

Late of Yreka, Cal. —WILL PRACTICE—

Medicine and Surgery

JACKSON, AND ADJACENT COUNTIES. Jacksonville, June 10th. juel04

STATE OF Oregon, County of Jackson, In Justice Court.

To STEERING HILL: You are hereby notified that a writ of attachment has been issued against you, and your property attached, to satisfy the demand of Michael Murphy, amounting to the sum of twenty and twenty-five one hundredths (20 25/100) dollars. Now unless you shall appear before A. V. G. Pett, a Justice of the Peace, in and for said county, at his office in Ashland, on the 22d day of July, A. D. 1865, judgment will be rendered against you, and your property sold to pay the debt and costs.

Dated this 6th day of June, A. D. 1865. MICHAEL MURPHY, Plaintiff. ju10-4

Final Settlement.

STATE OF OREGON, } ss COUNTY OF JACKSON, } In County Court, June Term, 1865. In the matter of the estate of Charles F. Jones, dec'd.

Notice is hereby given, that O. D. Hoyle, executor of said estate, has filed his exhibit for final settlement of said estate, and that Wednesday the 5th day of July, 1865, has been set apart for said final settlement.

By order of Hon. J. C. Tolman, County Judge. WM. HOFFMAM, Clerk. June 10th 1865. ju10-4

TAKE NOTICE!

THE STEAMSHIP DEL NORTE will sail from San Francisco for Crescent City on the 5th & 20th of each month. For freight or passage inquire of J. C. Holladay, Agent, corner of Frost and Jackson streets, San Francisco. DUGAN & WALL, Agents, Crescent City, Cal. ju10-4