



"TO THE EFFICACY AND PERMANENCY OF YOUR UNION, A GOVERNMENT FOR THE WHOLE IS INDISPENSABLE."—Washington.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

SATURDAY EVENING, - - AUGUST 22, 1863.

**THE NEWS.**—The idolaters of the old flag in the first, second and third Congressional Districts of North Carolina, have, in a series of resolutions, justly placed the responsibility of the destruction of slavery upon those who inaugurated the rebellion, and express the belief that the State will be more than compensated for emancipation by the expansive benefits resulting from free labor. They ask the Federal Government for soldiers to disenfranchise their State from Confederate tyranny.

The Mississippi river is declared navigable for commercial steamboats, without danger from guerrillas—all without the guarantee of J. Davis & Co.

A special to that most unreliable journal, the *New York Herald*, has manufactured a plan by which Lee is to make Meade attack him at a disadvantage in numbers and position of forces. It may be that the Army of the Potomac will have another engagement with the old enemy on the famed Bull Run battle ground, and bright and eternal would be the fame of our army if it could there give a final crushing blow to Lee's war-worn rebels. At Bull Run and Charleston, news of victory to our arms at Bull Run and Charleston, above all other places, would be most gratifying.

We have advices from Charleston to the 16th inst. The combined land and naval attack on the defenses of Charleston had been postponed from the 13th to the 17th, owing to serious illness of Gen. Gilmore. On the 16th, Gen. Gilmore was convalescent, and everything was in readiness to commence the grand bombardment on the following morning.

Saturday, 22d.—The dispatch of this evening contains no later dates from Charleston. Gilmore had succeeded in throwing shot into the city with one of his long range guns, to such an extent as to call forth a flag of truce from Beauregard. The dispatch also says: "we will have Sumter on Wednesday, [17] certain." No news from other quarters of stirring interest.

The SENTINEL man, whoever he is, is proud to be called an "Abolitionist."—*Statesman*.

The leaders of the Democratic party say the Federal soldiers, who are, by the valor of their arms, enforcing the Emancipation Proclamation, are "Abolitionists." Every loyal citizen who lifts his voice in favor of depriving the rebellion of its great supporting power, slavery, and thereby saving the lives of thousands of white soldiers, is, according to the creed of modern Democracy, an Abolitionist. Classing us with these, and to distinguish us from a modern "Democrat, a Copperhead, or rebel, we are proud to be called an Abolitionist." The *Statesman* evidently thinks it is in the line of its duty to follow the rotten, treason-sympathizing carcass of Democracy to Dixie, and thence to—well, no matter, its going; we cannot accompany it.

An emigrant train of eight wagons, with male teams, passed through our town on Thursday last. They are from Iowa, and crossed the Missouri river at Omaha, on the 25th of April last. The teams are all in good condition. The emigrants report that a train of from fifteen to twenty ox-wagons will arrive in this valley in a few days. We understand that the train has camped on Rogue River, with the design of prospecting around for farms. Our valley is certainly large enough and productive enough to afford each family an ample farm and a pleasant, healthy home. In their endeavors to buy or rent farms, we hope none of our landed proprietors will attempt to drive hard bargains with them, and thus possibly drive them from our valley, which requires their labor. Give them an opportunity to make for themselves comfortable and happy homes in this beautiful valley.

**THE OREGON ANNUAL CONFERENCE** of the M. E. Church, closed the labors of its eleventh session, at Lebanon, on the 17th inst. The following is its plan of appointments for the ensuing year:

Walla Walla District, Wm. Roberts, Presiding Elder; Portland, D. Rutledge; Millwaukie, C. H. Hall; East Tuallatin, J. F. Devosa; West Tuallatin, N. A. Starr; Dayton and Lafayette, G. C. Rore and B. Ellsworth; Yamhill, Albert Kelly; Salem, J. Dillon; Dallas, N. Clark; Rockcreek, one to be supplied; Oregon City, C. C. Stratton; Clear Creek, W. J. Cosper; Vancouver, W. R. Hines; St. Hellins, J. S. Douglas; Portland Academy, C. S. Kingsley; P. C. Advocate, T. H. Pearne; Tract Agent, Wm. Royal; Wallamet University, A. F. Waller agent. Upper Wallamet District, G. Hines, Presiding Elder; Jacksonville, P. M. Starr, and one to be supplied; Roseburg, D. L. Spalding; North Umpqua, A. C. Fairchild; Spencer's Butte, Geo. Greer; Eugene City, W. S. Lewis; Corvallis and Mary's River, I. D. Driver; Calapooia, T. B. Sanderson and D. E. Blain; Albany and Lebanon, T. W. Miller; Mill Creek, to be supplied; Umpqua Academy, T. F. Royal; Santiam Academy, L. T. Woodward.

Puget Sound District, C. G. Bellknap, Presiding Elder; Olympia, C. G. Bellknap; Seattle, N. Dane; Whidby's Island, C. Alderson.

Walla Walla District, J. Flinn Presiding Elder; Walla Walla, W. J. Franklin; Lewiston, Colville, and Umatilla are yet to be supplied; Grand Ronde and Powder River, John Flinn; Boise, to be supplied; Dalles, B. C. Lippencott; Cascades, J. H. B. Royal; Yakima Indian Reservation, J. H. Wilbur.

**APPOINTMENTS IN THE MILITIA.**—We copy the following list of recent appointments in the Oregon Militia from the *Statesman*:

Thomas J. Beale, Colonel, 2d Regiment, 1st Brigade; D. A. Levens, Lieutenant Colonel, ditto.

J. V. R. Witt, Colonel, 3d Regiment, 1st Brigade.

Eli Stewart, Colonel, 2d Regiment, 3d Brigade; A. J. Cain, Major, ditto.

Wm. Logan, Colonel, 1st Regiment, 3d Brigade; L. W. Coe, Lieutenant Colonel, ditto; O. S. Savage, Major, ditto.

W. R. Park, Colonel, 3d Regiment, 3d Brigade; Thomas J. Law, Major, ditto.

I. R. Moores, Colonel, 2d Regiment, 2d Brigade; Theodore Thompson, Major, ditto.

Aids de-camp to Brigadier General Coffin: Richard Wiley, C. H. Hall; Phillip Wasserman, Adjutant.

On the staff of Brigadier General Humason: James A. Odell, Assistant Adjutant General; A. H. Steele, Surgeon, with the rank of Major; C. R. Meigs and Nathan Olney, Aids de-Camp.

On the staff of Col. Belden: W. H. Hanchett, Assistant Surgeon; Wm. H. Smith, Regimental Adjutant; Geo. Marshall, Sergeant Major.

Officers of Independent Company of Militia at Eugene City: A. Patterson, Captain; John H. McClung, 1st Lieutenant; John L. Lucky, 2d Lieutenant.

**OREGON RAILROAD SURVEY.**—S. G. Elliott, engineer of the Oregon Railroad Survey, writes to the editor of the *Marysville Appeal*, August 7th, that he is getting along finely, and reports the country to be very favorable to the cheap construction of a railroad as far as the crossing of the Klamath river. There will be but a few miles of expensive road to construct between Marysville and Yreka. To the latter point the grades will be light, and the bridges of short spans, with the exception of the crossing of the Sacramento over Red Bluffs. No extraordinary cuts or high embankments will be required.

When tobacco begins to ripen more or less yellowish spots make their appearance on the leaves, and finally the whole plant becomes completely mottled or pied upon every leaf. Then it is presumed to be ready for cutting. Another mode of distinguishing ripe tobacco is to double the outer edge of the leaf, then if it breaks short and seems brittle, we say it is ripe; but if tough, it may be considered yet green. *Better let the lower leaves rot in holes than to cut too green.* In fact, during the maturing process, the leaves thicken so fast that in one week's time a plant that apparently has not grown a particle may have gained 25 per cent. in weight—and gained in quality almost beyond compensation. Of course the injury, or even total loss of a few of the lower leaves, would be more than compensated both in quantity and quality by suffering the plant to get well ripened.

**GENERAL LOGAN.**—When Gen. Logan was a Colonel, at the commencement of the rebellion, six companies of his corps becoming aggrieved at something, stacked arms and refused to do duty. The Adjutant informing the Colonel of the difficulty, who, on hearing it, exclaimed, "Stacked arms! the devil they have!" Then pausing a minute, as he considered the emergency, he continued, "Well, Adjutant, I'll give them enough of stacking arms." Accordingly, he formed the remaining four companies in line with loaded muskets, and stood them over the malcontents, whom he compelled to stack and unstack arms for twelve hours.

**FREEDOM OF SPEECH.**—"NORTHERN DOGS" PROPERLY ANSWERED.—Hon. B. F. Brewster, of Philadelphia, recently made a patriotic speech before a Union meeting at New York, from which we take the following apt hits at those vile Northern Copperheads who are screaming for "free speech," with all their thoughts intent on treason:

"Freedom of speech I would not abridge, but licentiousness of speech is not freedom. Scoffing, reviling, railing and denouncing, is not freedom; it is crime—it is sin. What produced this war? Did the States that first rebelled lose their negroes? No, not one. Did those that lost their negroes willingly enter into this conflict? No! they were dragged into it. The cause of this war was that the far-off Gulf States could not endure the freedom of speech and liberty of the press here, a thousand miles up—far up in the North. And now we are told that the Democrats are to rally and overthrow the Government, by fair and foul means, to vindicate the freedom of speech and the liberty of the press. Remember, gentlemen, we have the largest liberty. The Government we obey is one of our own choice. The officers who strive to execute the laws, under difficulties such as never encompassed men in a free Government before, are faithful, single-minded, honest men, and they merit your support, and it is your duty, freely and without grudge, to give it. Setting aside all other considerations, I am for this war as a duty to my section—to compel obedience to law; to reduce a rival and hostile section; to prevent foreign treaties with a new and feeble power within our territorial limits; to uphold the honor of our country before the world, and to prove the strength of Democratic institutions, to enforce obedience to law as absolutely as an imperial Caesar. This occasion will not permit many words. This is my testimony and I trust others of my political persuasion will think with me and act with me for our country, our whole country, and nothing but our country. And I say to you that the Northern man who will give his sympathy to Southern men who call him a dog and a coward, is worse than a dog, and deserves to be spit upon. And now, gentlemen, I go for prosecuting this war, 'nigger or no nigger.'"

**RADICALISM IN TENNESSEE.**—The Union men of Tennessee are becoming radical. Their organ, the *Nashville Union*, says, "The path to safe and enduring peace for Tennessee lies straight through the complete destruction of slavery. To dally and tamper with conservatism or pro-slaveryism will surely involve her in still greater trouble and difficulty. If she wishes to obtain happiness she must first be just. She cannot, at this day, expect to enjoy her own rights while she cruelly and dishonestly disregards and withholds the inalienable rights of others. And we are pleased to know that thousands of her citizens are warmly in favor of the removal of slavery, and that their ranks are recruiting continually. All see the astonishing change which is coming over the people on this question."

The following is an extract from the address of Dr. Oliver Wendell Holmes, before the Alumni of Harvard College:

Yet again, O brothers! this is not the hour for sorrow. Month after month, until the months became years, we have cried to those who stood upon our walls: "Watchman, what of the night?" They have answered again and again: "The dawn is breaking—it will soon be day." But the night has gathered round us darker than before. At last—Glory be to God in the highest!—at last we no more ask tidings of the watchman, for over both horizons, East and West, bursts forth in one overflowing tide of radiance, the ruddy light of victory!

**REBEL DESERTERS.**—We have had reports that the rebel soldiers in Mississippi were deserting the army in large numbers. This is confirmed by the following, which we find in the *Richmond Dispatch*:

**SHAMEFUL.**—Gen. Jackson advertises in the *Mississippian* two hundred and forty-one members of the Fourth Mississippi cavalry as "having disgraced themselves by basely and cowardly deserting their posts at a time when their services were most needed." Among them are nineteen non-commissioned officers and two Lieutenants.

**BIG FIDDLE.**—The *Boston Gazette* says that somebody was kicked out of an editorial room, the other day, for impudently stating "that he had seen in Germany a fiddle so large that it required two horses to draw the bow across the strings, which would continue to sound six weeks!"

**ELIAS SOUTHWORTH.**—Your brother, Joseph Southworth, of Sandy Hill, New York, has inquired of us by letter as to your whereabouts.

**HARVEST IS OVER.** AND we want money to buy our Fall Goods, and hereby request our friends, both in town and country, to pay up without delay. RYAN, MORGAN & CO. Aug. 20, 1863.

**My Love.**  
My love, dear man, turns in his toes,  
My love is tangle-kneed,  
Cross-eyed, left-handed, hair and beard  
In hue are discolored.  
He has no soft and winning voice,  
No single charm has he,  
And yet this awkward, ugly man,  
Is all the world to me.

My neighbor gay rejoices in  
A beauty of a man,  
Straight-limbed, fair-faced, and find his peer  
She knows no mortal can.  
I look upon his handsome form.  
And own 'tis fine to see.  
But I turn back to the homely man  
That's all the world to me.

There's Mrs. Flirt and Mrs. Chat,  
Each with their cavalier;  
They smile and wonder how I can  
Call such a fright "my dear."  
But it is just as strange, I think,  
How they can be happy be  
Without my homely man, for he  
Is all the world to me.

Don't ask me why, I cannot tell;  
'Tis all a mystery;  
I've sought myself a thousand times  
Its secret history.  
Meanwhile my heart grows sad to think  
How drear this life would be,  
Without this awkward, homely man,  
Who's all the world to me.

**NEW TO-DAY**

**Sheriff's Sale.**

BY virtue of an execution duly issued by the Clerk of the Circuit Court, of the State of Oregon, for the county of Jackson, and to me directed, in favor of MASON MILLER and against WILLIAM M. HUGHES, for the sum of Eleven Hundred and sixty-two and seventy-three one-hundredths dollars, with interest, costs and accruing costs, I have levied upon and will offer for sale, for cash, to the highest bidder, on Tuesday, the 22d day of September, A. D. 1863, all the right, title, interest and claim of the said WILLIAM M. HUGHES in the following described REAL ESTATE, situated in the county and State aforesaid, to-wit: Claim No. 45, in township 36, S. of range 2 west; Commencing at a point 1428 chains east, and 119 chains south of the northeast corner of section 21, in township 36, south of range 2 west, and running thence north 4723 chains; thence west 1999 chains; thence south 31284 chains; thence east 4190 chains, to the place of beginning, containing 159 23-100 acres, in sections 15, 16, 21 and 22, in township 36, south range 2 west, Willamette meridian—together with all and singular the improvements thereunto belonging. Sale at the Court House door of said county, between the hours of nine o'clock A. M., and four o'clock P. M. of said day. W. H. S. HYDE, Sheriff. Jacksonville, Aug. 22, 1863. aug2284

**MOTHERS MOTHERS MOTHERS**

DON'T fail to procure MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP FOR CHILDREN TEETHING. This valuable preparation is the prescription of one of the best female physicians and nurses in the United States, and has been used for thirty years with never failing safety and success by millions of mothers and children, from the feeble infant of one week old to the adult.

It not only relieves the child from pain, but invigorates the stomach and bowels, corrects acidity, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. It will almost instantly relieve GRIPING IN THE BOWELS, AND WIND COLIC. We believe it the Best and Surest Remedy in the World, in all cases of DYSENTERY and DIARRHŒA IN CHILDREN, whether it arises from teething or from any other cause. Full directions for using will accompany each bottle. None Genuine unless the fac-simile of CURTIS & PERKINS, New York is on the outside wrapper. Sold by all Medicine Dealers; Principal Office, 43 Dey Street New York.

PRICE ONLY 25 CENTS PER BOTTLE. REDINGTON & CO., 416 and 418 Front St., San Francisco, Agents for California. aug2286

**EVANSVILLE HOTEL**

RENTS! THE above hotel, situated at EVANSVILLE, Jackson County, Oregon, near the Rogue River Company's bridge across Rogue River, with a Fine Garden, splendidly enclosed, and some land adjoining, will be for rent on and after the 1st day of October, 1863. The present occupant will dispose of some furniture to the incoming tenant. This is a most favorable opportunity for some good man to get into a good paying business. Also, the T Vault Ranch adjoining said town, 500 acres of fine meadow, for rent at the same time. Apply to Thomas Chavener, near the premises. THOMAS CHAVENER. August 14, 1863. aug141f

**EAGLE MILLS!**

THE undersigned, present owner of these mills, would notify the public that he has secured the services of an experienced miller, and will furnish the Very best article of Flour in exchange for wheat, at the following rates, to-wit: For each bushel of good wheat, thirty-six pounds of flour, two pounds of middlings and eight pounds of bran. ALLEN F. FARNHAM. Jacksonville, Dec. 25, 1862. 1f

**Final Settlement.**

IN the matter of the estate of DAVID BALL, deceased. The Administrator of said estate having filed his exhibit for final settlement thereof, it is ordered by the Court that Wednesday, the 9th day of September, be set apart for final settlement, with Addison Ball, Administrator of said estate. By order of the Court. WM. HOFFMAN, Clerk. August 8, 1863. aug884

**HOTELS and BOARDING HOUSES** at Wholesale prices by RYAN, MORGAN & CO. June 16, 1863.

**BRADBURY & WADE,** JACKSONVILLE, Wholesale & Retail DEALERS IN -

**DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS & SHOES, FANCY GOODS, HATS AND CAPS, GROCERIES, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, Liquors, Tobacco & Segars, PRODUCE,**

HARDWARE, GLASSWARE, QUEENSWARE, WOODENWARE,

**MINERS' TOOLS,** All of which will be sold at low prices, for CASH, or desirable PRODUCE.

**BRADBURY & WADE**

ARE NOW RECEIVING A Large & Well-Selected STOCK OF

**Spring & Summer GOODS, NEW STYLES DRESS**

— AND — **Millinery Good Fancy and Staple Dry Goods**

**CARPETING, Oil Cloth, Wall Paper, MEN AND BOYS' Spring & Summer CLOTHING,**

**HATS AND CAPS!** AND ALSO A Fine Assortment of **Ladies, Men and Boys' Boots and Shoes!**

OUR PHŒNIX AND ASHLAND Houses

Will be supplied with a Good Assortment — OF — **STAPLE AND FANCY GOODS** Which will be sold at **JACKSONVILLE PRICES.**

**FAMILY GROCERIES** at BRADBURY & WADE'S.

**STATIONERY & BLANK BOOKS** at BRADBURY & WADE'S.

**FINE CIGARS AND TOBACCO** at BRADBURY & WADE'S.

**WOOD AND WILLOW WARE** at BRADBURY & WADE'S.

**FINE TEAS** at BRADBURY & WADE'S.

**WOOL AND HIDES BOUGHT** by RYAN MORGAN & CO.

**PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS** at BRADBURY & WADE'S.