



"TO THE EFFICACY AND PERMANENCY OF YOUR UNION, A GOVERNMENT FOR THE WHOLE IS INDISPENSABLE."—Washington.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

SATURDAY EVENING, MAY 23, 1863.

HISTORIC RETROSPECT.—In the stirring times of the Revolution, there was a class of men denominated Tories. They were opposed to the war, and were humble supplicants for a dishonorable peace. They apologized for the tyrannical acts of England, leveled at the rights and liberties of the colonies. There were two classes of these Tories. The more honorable class, when the conflict commenced, hastened to join the ranks of England's mercenaries, and to fight for the overthrow of the colonial Union, while the cowardly grumblers fault-finders and apologists staid at home, to preach about the ruin and hopelessness of the war, and to embarrass in every way possible the action of the colonial Congress. More than once was the stern heart of Washington nearly discouraged by the fire in the rear from these copperheads. But despite their demoralizing efforts the patriotic carried the war triumphantly through, and established a Government which has ever been justly renowned as the freest and best in the world.

In the war of 1812 these copperheads again manifested their hostility to the Government. Every act of the Government was relentlessly opposed, and every effort to secure volunteers, for a time, well nigh defeated. They were opposed to the war, opposed to the Government, and opposed to every measure necessary to vindicate its rights and to maintain its honor. They burned "blue lights" as beacons to guide the foe to the point of safe attack, and gave him that knowledge of the country and its defenses so necessary to victory. The war was ruthlessly denounced from the copperhead pulpits, and church communicants were excommunicated for lending their money or giving their influence in sustaining the Government. They said it was "Jim Madison's war, he began it, let him fight it out." So say the copperheads of our day. Their infamous conduct finally culminated at the Hartford convention and fixed its participants with an eternal stigma. Here again we remark, the Government carried on the war to a successful termination, in spite of all the efforts of the copperheads to the contrary.

The history of the condition of our unhappy country, at the present time, shows conclusively that the race of copperheads is not extinct. They are still alive, active and virulent as ever. They are opposed to the present war, and are the advocates of an inglorious peace. They have no language of denunciation for traitors in arms against the rightful authority of a paternal Government. They are as silent as the grave over their manifold and damning atrocities. They rejoice over rebel victories, and are dismayed at Union triumphs. Bitter and unrelenting their hatred for every act of the Government that promises the use of the requisite means for the suppression of this rebellion. The more honorable have joined, and are joining, the ranks of the foe. Let them read their doom in the history of the past.

THE ARGUS.—The *Argus* and *State Republican* have been consolidated and removed to Salem. The *Argus* has been enlarged, and is under the supervision of its old editor, Mr. Adams. We commend it to the patronage of the public. It is sound on the Union, square on the Constitution, and is first, midst, and last for the suppression of the slaveholder's rebellion, and the restoration of the Union.

CRESCENT CITY.—Quite a number of freight teams started for Crescent City this week. Look out for new goods, and plenty of them.

APPOINTMENTS.—The following appointments have been made by the Governor, for the Oregon cavalry: Silas Papoon, 2d Lieut.; Stephen Watson, 2d Lieut.; John Bowen, 2d Lieut.; James L. Stevie, 1st Lieut.; W. V. Binehart, Regimental Adjutant; Horace Carpenter, Assistant Surgeon.

For the Oregon Militia; Chester N. Terry, Assistant Adjutant General. This appointment was a necessity. When this gentleman ceases to occupy official station, Oregon will go to perdition direct. Keep him in office, Governor. Philip C. Schuyler, same as above; James B. Underwood ditto; Phillip Wasserman, Assistant Adjutant General on the staff of Brigadier General Stephen Coffin, second brigade; D. P. Thompson, Lieut. Colonel, first regiment, second brigade.

CORVALLIS, May 20th, 1863.—The Grand Lodge of I. O. O. F., of Oregon, convened at this place to-day. All the Lodges but one were represented. The following Grand Officers were elected for the ensuing year: J. M. Douthitt, G. M.; Henry Denlinger, Dept. G. M.; J. W. Williams, G. W.; Chester N. Terry, G. Sec'y.; G. M. Stroud, G. Treasurer; A. G. Hovey, G. Representative to G. L. of U. S.; Appointed, S. E. May, G. M.; F. Charman, G. C.; N. S. Beverill, G. Guardian. Tomorrow a cemetery will be dedicated by the Lodge.

MAMMOTH SHIP.—The Dictator, lately launched on the East River, designed to run between New York and Albany, is 407 feet in length, and 83 feet in breadth. She is intended to draw but five feet of water when loaded, and thus will be able to cross all the bars at low stage of water. She has 3 saloon decks, with 300 state-rooms, and will be able to accommodate 1,000 passengers.

CORPS COMMANDERS.—The following are the names of the Corps commanders in the grand Army of the Rappahannock: First Corps, Major General John F. Reynolds; Second Corps, Major General D. N. Couch; Third Corps, Major General D. E. Sickles; Fifth Corps, Major General G. C. Mead; Sixth Corps, Major General John Sedgwick; Eleventh Corps, Major General C. C. Howard; Twelfth Corps, Major H. W. Slocum; Cavalry Corps, Major General John Stoceman.

PACIFIC RAILROAD.—The following amounts have been subscribed by individuals, and appropriated by counties, in California, towards the construction of the Pacific Railroad: Individual subscription, 800,000; Sacramento County, 300,000; Placer County, 250,000; State Donation of 10,000 per mile for 50 miles, 500,000; Government bonds on completion of 50 miles, 2,000,000. The road is being vigorously pushed forward at both ends.

UNION LEAGUE.—Gen. Scott, the veteran of a hundred well fought fields, is the President of the Union League in New York. James T. Brady and John Van Buren are members; so, also, is Bancroft, the historian, and Daniel S. Dickinson, the old Democratic War Horse. The secess in Oregon affect to believe these Union Leagues are very terrific affairs.

DEATH.—James A. Mauld died at Sterlingville, May 19th, 1863, aged 22 years, and a native of the Tahiti Islands. His friend, Kakehu, after his death, brought over, for publication, a notice of the same, and on his way back, was thrown from his horse and so severely injured that he died in a few hours.

CORRECTION.—Our version of the dispatch of Tuesday night leaves it a little doubtful as to who took Jackson, Mississippi. The dispatch says emphatically that Grant took it. It ought to have appeared in our paper that the item was taken from a rebel paper. This would have explained the term "enemy."

WAGON ROAD.—On Monday last quite a large party started out to explore the mountains, with the hopes of finding a passable wagon way to the northern mines, via Rogue river. Mr. D. D. Munger, a practical surveyor, accompanied them. Success to the enterprise.

A Cave has been lately discovered near Chasta Butte, California, said to be several miles in extent. It has only been partly explored, it is a rival of the Mammoth Cave in Kentucky.

EARTHEN AND STONE WARE.—Patronize home manufacture; and if you wish to learn where you can do so, read the new advertisement of Bradbury & Wade. Buy a jug with no "white eye" in it. Purchase a flower pot, and present it to your better half, actual or prospective.

JOHNATHAN STILL AHEAD.—At the New Market Craven Course, in England, April 7th, R. Ten Broeck's horse, Bedouin, swept the course and won the purse, amounting to \$5,000. Eight horses contested the prize.

ALL RIGHT.—The election in Sacramento City came on the 5th. The Union ticket was elected by a vote of 1,640 to 742. The secess, or as they delight to be styled, the constitutional democracy, were "no what."

TAKE HEED.—John Baker's boarders are contented and happy. They hear the music of his triangle with joy, and immediately repair to the Jacksonville Hotel and Restaurant.

SANITARY.—The ladies of Portland, Oregon, have organized a Ladies Sanitary Society, to collect money for the relief of the sick and wounded soldiers in the Union armies. Noble work for noble women.

POETIC.—An Indian chief, speaking of an invitation to visit the Great Father of the pale faces, at Washington, sent by telegraph, says it came through the air, and dropped down like a bird.

"Birds of a feather flock together," and rebel sympathizers generally write to rebel sympathizers. A kindred feeling makes them wondrous kind and communicative.

RECAPTURED.—Edward Hill, alias Harris, who escaped from the guard at Camp Baker, has been recaptured, and is now in irons at the Camp.

JUNE RACES.—A lively time is anticipated at the race course, in the first week of June next. A large number of fine horses are training.

ARRIVED.—E. S. Morgan, of the firm of Ryan, Morgan & Co., arrived from San Francisco, on Thursday's stage. Look out for new goods soon.

PERSONAL.—H. S. Preston, Esq., honored us with a visit on last Saturday evening.

TO BE HUNG.—Griffin, the man who killed Sheane, in Lafayette, Oregon, is to be hung June 6th.

CHEAP.—The opposition steamer King, recently carried passengers from Lewiston to the Dalles free.

FRUIT.—The prospect of an abundant fruit crop this year, is very flattering.

NEW TO-DAY

Earthen
—AND—
STONEWARE.

Something Everybody wants.

THE undersigned will hereafter keep on hand a complete assortment of

- Jugs,
- Jars,
- Churns,
- Milch and Butter Crocks,
- Flour Pots,
- etc. etc.

The above ware is of Excellent Quality, and being made in this county, will be offered (both at wholesale and retail) at Very Low Prices.

BRADBURY & WADE, Agents for the Manufacturer, Jacksonville, May 22, 1863. may23rd

CLOCKS—Different styles, good time-pieces, to be had at the October 24. VARIETY STORE.

NEW TO-DAY.

IN the County Court, of Josephine county, Oregon, July Term, 1863.

In the matter of the estate of M. C. BARNETT, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in said estate, that Monday, the 5th day of July, A. D. 1863, has been set apart for the final settlement of said estate, with Mrs. Nancy Bicknell, the Administratrix thereof.

By order of Hon. Benjamin Holsclaw, County Judge.

GUSTAF WILSON, Clerk, May 19, 1863. may23rd

GUARDIAN'S SALE.—Notice hereby given, that in pursuance of an order of the County Court of Jackson county, the undersigned will offer at public sale, on the premises, on Saturday, the 13th day of June, A. D. 1863, two feet of ground off of the west side of lot No. 2, in block No. 8, in the town of Jacksonville, Terms, cash, in hand.

M. T. ALLEN, Guardian, etc. May 23, 1863. may23rd

PEOPLE'S
OPPOSITION STEAMSHIP
LINE, CONNECTING
CALIFORNIA and NEW YORK
VIA NICARAGUA.

750 Miles Shorter than Panama Route.

The fast and favorite double-engine Steamer

MOSES TAYLOR,

J. H. BLETHEN, COMMANDER,

Will be despatched for

SAN JUAN DEL SUR,

FROM MISSION STREET WHARF, SAN FRANCISCO.

At 9 o'clock, A. M.,

ON WEDNESDAY, JUNE 10, 1863,

Connecting at Greytown with the splendid Steamship

AMERICA,

2,500 Tons.

Reduced Rates of Passage and Quick Trips are secured by the reopening of the

NICARAGUA ROUTE.

These steamers are unsurpassed for speed, cleanliness and safety, and every effort will be made to secure the comfort of passengers.

A man of experience will be sent on each steamer to take charge of the baggage and of ladies who may be traveling alone.

For further information apply to

I. K. ROBERTS, Agent, No. 407, Washington st., San Francisco.

[may 20th] Opposite the Post Office.

CHEAP FOR CASH

MAX MULLER,

— AT THE —

BRICK STORE,

Corner of Oregon and Main Streets,

Jacksonville,

HAS just received an addition to his former large and well selected Stock of

FANCY, STAPLE & SUMMER

DRY GOODS

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Groceries, Liquors,

Cutlery,

Crockery, Mining Tools,

All at Reduced Prices.

ONE and ALL are invited to favor him with a call, as it costs nothing to show goods, and it is a pleasure to sell them at prices so low that none can complain.

Highest Price Paid for Produce in Exchange for Goods.

FLOUR AND PRODUCE taken in exchange for Merchandise, at July 19.—27 MAX MULLER'S.

BRADBURY & WADE,

JACKSONVILLE.

Wholesale & Retail

— DEALERS IN —

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS & SHOES,

FANCY GOODS,

HATS AND CAPS,

GROCERIES,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS,

Liquors,

Tobacco & Segars,

PRODUCE,

HARDWARE,

GLASSWARE,

QUEENSWARE,

WOODENWARE,

MINERS' TOOLS,

All of which will be sold at low prices for CASH, or desirable PRODUCE.

BRADBURY & WADE

ARE NOW RECEIVING A

Large & Well-Selected

STOCK OF

Spring & Summer

GOODS,

NEW STYLES DRESS

— AND —

Millinery Good

Fancy and Staple

Dry Goods

CARPETING,

Oil Cloth, Wall Paper,

MEN AND BOYS'

Spring & Summer

CLOTHING,

HATS AND CAPS!

AND ALSO A

Fine Assortment of

Ladies, Men and Boys'

Boots and Shoes!

—

OUR PHENIX AND ASHLAND

Houses

Will be supplied with a Good Assortment

—OF—

STAPLE AND FANCY GOODS

Which will be sold at

JACKSONVILLE PRICES.

—

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BRADBURY & WADE'S.

SAN FRANCISCO Woolen Mills.—

Blankets, Overshirts and Army Cloth, at

BRADBURY & WADE'S.

STATIONERY & BLANK BOOKS at

BRADBURY & WADE'S.

FINE CIGARS AND TOBACCO

at BRADBURY & WADE'S.

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE

at BRADBURY & WADE'S.

FINE TEAS at

BRADBURY & WADE'S.

FAMILY GROCERIES at

BRADBURY & WADE'S.