

Semi-Weekly Sentinel.



"TO THE EFFICIENT AND PERMANENCY OF YOUR UNION, A GOVERNMENT FOR THE WHOLE IS INADMISSIBLE."—Washington.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, - - - APRIL 29, 1863.

NATIONAL FAST DAY.—To-morrow, April 30th, is the day appointed by President Lincoln for fasting and prayer.

An attempt was made by incendiaries to fire Dallas City, on the 19th inst. But little damage was done.

GREAT BARGAINS can be secured at Mr. Brentano's store, as he is going to wind up his business by June 1st.

The "weather table" in the Portland Times shows that, in that city, it rained 142 days in the twelve months preceding March 31st, 1863.

I. O. O. F.—Jacksonville Lodge No. 10 will hereafter hold their regular meetings in the Masonic Hall, above the Court room.

The Victoria papers, of the 14th, record that Mr. Wm. M. Greavy, formerly of Milwaukie, Oregon, was burned to death on Douglas' Island road, near the Lake, on the 7th inst.

Six United States deserters from Steilacoom were drowned near Port Townsend, on Sunday, the 12th inst., while attempting to cross over to Victoria. Their boat capsized, and not one of them was seen afterward.

MAY DAY FESTIVAL.—The children of the Jacksonville Sabbath School will enjoy their May Day Festival, on Friday, at a pleasant grove fitted up for the purpose, on Walker's Creek, about one mile north from town. A pleasant time to them.

From the Times we learn that Major Sewall Traux, O. C. V., has been appointed to the command of Fort Walla Walla, W. T. It is a good appointment. No man in the regiment stands higher in the estimation of the people of Southern Oregon than does Major Traux.

INSANE.—On Sunday next, two more insane persons will be started from this county, for the asylum at Portland. Their names are Dennis Crawly and Mrs. Barneburg. The latter has been supported by the county for a long time. Her insanity is of a mild order. Under gentle treatment she is manageable; aroused or crossed, she is a fury. Crawly is perceptibly better, and has some lucid intervals.

DONATION PATENT.—We are informed by Mr. Cluggage that he has received a Patent for his Donation Claim. This claim covers the site of the town of Jacksonville, and its confirmation makes Mr. Cluggage a happy and a wealthy man. His Patent is the first issued to any land claimant in this valley, and conclusively settles the important question, in the decision of which so many of our farmers are deeply interested, and that is, that they will not lose their land simply because there may be a little of the ore on the bed-rock.

A CONDENSER.—Subdivision four of section 194, of Title Third of the Code adopted by the last Legislature, only allows two counsel to address the jury on the part of the plaintiff or defendant, and confines both of their speeches to the space of one hour—that is, to one-half an hour each. The plaintiff's counsel has the opening and concluding argument, but is confined to one hour. He can divide his time as he sees fit. This will put an end to repetition, and inaugurate the practice of shooting directly at the mark. O, Buncombe, how art thou fallen! Condensation, directness and point are in demand, and the judges will rejoice.

JAMES O'MEARA.—Jimmy is roving again. Skiddled from the office of the Democrat—been bought by the offer of seventy-five dollars per month, intimates the proprietor of said paper. The proprietor of the Democrat says that Jimmy was to work for one-third of the profits of the paper, he furnishing nothing but the brain capital, and not much of that. A written contract to that effect was drawn up. Jimmy repudiated the contract and struck for higher wages. The strike was a failure, and Jimmy is adrift again. Read what the proprietor of the Democrat says of him: "This looks much to us as if the slippery gentleman was for sale, and that a price had been offered for him. We did not want to buy. We thought that the bid of seventy-five dollars per month, elsewhere, was his full price." What a slippery set of vagrant hummers these accession sympathizing editors are! And they are the great exemplars. The apostles of what, by way of biting irony and sarcasm, is called Democracy. O'Meara, Pat Malone and Col. T. Vault are the acknowledged leaders of the embattled host. Like the soul of Old John Brown, they are gloriously marching on. The faithful hear their voices, and are gathered into green pastures, and by the side of still waters.

HYPNOTIC APPREHENSION.—Gentle reader, we have you now! The above jaw-breaker means a horse-tamer, or the art of horsemanship made easy. We had the pleasure of witnessing the exhibition given by Prof. G. A. Belov, at Claguge & Drum's stables, on Tuesday last. It was every way successful and satisfactory. A wild colt, belonging to Mr. Hull, some three years old, we suppose, was put through many operations, evincing at once the docility of the animal, and the simplicity and perfection of the science taught by the Professor. All persons engaged in raising horses should make haste to become acquainted with the secret. Mildness and gentleness, combined with firmness, are demonstrated to have as great an influence over the intuitive intellect of the horse, as over the reasoning intellect of man. Man, the proud monopolist of reason, should never force that noble animal into submission to his will by brute force, when he can accomplish the same purpose by kind and gentle means. Turn out, and witness the exhibition of Professor Belov. Price, five dollars.

THE GLASS BLOWERS.—The National Troupe of Glass Blowers will give an exhibition at the Odd Fellows Hall, on Thursday and Friday evenings next. The exhibition is said to be interesting in mechanism, and wonderful in art. They have given exhibitions all through California, and our exchanges speak of them in glowing terms of praise. Exhibitions of such an instructive as well as interesting character are well worthy of patronage. They run a steam engine (made entirely of glass) at full speed. This engine must be a remarkable curiosity. Visitors will have an opportunity of seeing glass working, glass blowing and glass spinning. Glass spun finer than the finest silk, and its beauty and richness cannot be excelled. We are informed that a specimen of spun glass will be given to each lady.

OUR STREETS.—Jacksonville will no longer be appropriately styled the city of mud. The voters at the last municipal election chose for street commissioner a regular go-ahead, rock and gravel Bilger, California street, the great thoroughfare of the town, has been graded, and is rapidly being covered with rock and gravel, at least a foot deep. This is what we call permanent improvements. The law under which the means are obtained is unjust to the rest of the county, but the result is beneficial. We hope our energetic street Commissioner will crowd the work this year and next, for we have no doubt but the law will be repealed at the next session of the Legislature.

The debt of Great Britain, per capita, is one hundred and thirty-seven dollars. Holland has a debt of one hundred and nineteen dollars for each person. Notwithstanding the great expense our nation has been subjected to, to crush the slaveholders' rebellion, our debt only amounts to about twenty-six dollars per capita.

The Dallas papers say that the O. S. N. Company delivered over to the U. S. Quartermaster's Department at Fort Dallas, 150 mules and 20 freight wagons, which were purchased for Government at a cost of about \$100,000.

COPPER ORE.—We merely see heralded forth discoveries of native Copper and assays of Carbonates and Oxides, ranging from 40 to 80 per cent., and upon these the most extravagant expectations are based of rich and permanent developments. The prospector for Copper should remember a few plain geological facts: Surface indications of native Copper, Oxides and Carbonates, are with rare exceptions, but the index to lodes of legitimate ore. A large capital is generally required to sink shafts and find the vein of sulphurets beneath; that reached and still a proper development of the mine with reference to its future income is vitally necessary. Sulphuret of Copper is the ore of Commerce; its highest form is estimated at 35 per cent.; but is seldom found ranging higher than from 21 to 23 per cent.

A lode averaging two feet wide of this quality of ore with facilities of transportation to San Francisco, at a cost of not more than \$10 per ton (including sacks), will doubtless prove more remunerative than many of our gold and silver mines.

The Alta Mine in Del Norte County is being worked very successfully, and the ore taken out, chiefly rich carbonates, assaying very well. This company, we believe, is not yet incorporated. None of the claims are offered for sale.—Bulletin.

PRENTISSERS.—Eternal shame on those, who, to make an end of the war, would make an end of the Republic.

A rebel letter boasts that Bragg's army, "by drill and discipline, has become a perfect machine." Rosecrans must go and run that machine.

There is nothing for this country now but either restoration or destruction. Which shall we have?

The Richmond Inquirer admits that the rebel Confederacy has arrived at the verge of a precipice. Well—forward march.

ANOTHER FIGHT.—Jeff Standefer's party, 100 strong, have returned to Boise from Malheur, where they had fought the Indians a second time, killing some twenty of them without the loss of a single man. So says the Washington Statesman.

Born.

In the town of Jacksonville, April 28th, to the wife of HERMAN VON HELMS, a daughter.

Odd Fellow's Hall!!!!

Jacksonville, NOVELTY!!

THE National Troupe of Glass Blowers, with their Mammoth, Marine, Steam Engine, constructed entirely of Glass, will exhibit as above on Thursday and Friday evenings, April 30, and May 1, 1863.

ALSO Glass Blowing and Glass Spinning. All the beautiful glass work given away. Admission, \$1; children 50 cts. Doors open at half past seven. Commenced at eight o'clock.

Selling Off! AT COST! AND GOING NORTH.

H. Bloom

Offers to sell his entire stock of MERCHANDISE AT COST, WITHOUT RESERVE

All those desiring Bargains should call immediately, as he will close out forthwith. All who think that they have heretofore paid too much for Goods, should call at H. BLOOM'S STORE and get even.

COME ONE, COME ALL Now is Your Time — TO GET — Bargains As he positively intends SELLING OFF AT COST Jacksonville, March 18, 1863.

NEW TO-DAY. ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE OF THE REAL ESTATE OF JESSE ROBERTS, deceased, intestate, for the payment of his debts.

BY VIRTUE OF AN ORDER OF Sale made in the above entitled cause by the County Court of Douglas County, Oregon, at the December term of said Court, A. D. 1862, directed to the undersigned, Administrator of said estate of JESSE ROBERTS, deceased, I will proceed to sell the Real Estate belonging to said estate, at

Canyonville, In said County of Douglas,

On Monday, the 25th Day of May, A. D. 1863, between the hours of 10 o'clock in the morning and the setting of the sun of that day. Terms of sale, one-half in cash down, and one-half in six months time.

The following are the descriptions of the Real Estate to be sold:—

That Tract of Land known as the Donation claim of S. HADLEY, lying in section seven, in township twenty-nine, south of range five west, and section twelve in township twenty-nine, south of range six west, containing three hundred and twenty acres, more or less.

Also, that Tract of Land known as JACKSON REYNOLD'S Donation Claim, lying in sections twenty-seven and thirty-four, in township thirty, south range five west, and containing three hundred and twenty acres, more or less.

Also that Tract of Land known as the "Canyonville Property," lying in sections twenty-seven and thirty-four, in township thirty, south range five west, containing one hundred and sixty-one acres, more or less.

Also, that Tract of Land known as the "HOSKINS Donation Claim," in sections twenty-six and twenty-three, in township thirty, south range five west, and containing one hundred and sixty acres, more or less.

Also, the south-east one-fourth of section sixteen, township twenty-eight, south range five west, and containing one hundred and sixty acres, more or less.

Also, the Tract of land known as the Donation Claim of JESSE ROBERTS, in sections thirteen and twenty-four, township twenty-eight, south range six west; Claim in sections eighteen and nineteen, township twenty-eight, south range five west, beginning twenty-seven chains south and five east of the north-east corner of section twenty-four, township twenty, south range six west, thence north eighteen chains and ninety-four links, thence east forty-nine chains and twenty-four links, thence west one hundred and nine chains and nine links, thence sixty-seven chains and twenty-three links, thence fifty-nine chains and eighty-five links to the place of beginning, and containing six hundred and forty acres, more or less. Also, west one-half of south-east quarter of section nineteen, and fractional south one-half of the north-east quarter of section nineteen, in township twenty-eight, south range five west, containing one hundred and fifty-five acres, more or less.

And also the north-west one-fourth of section twenty, township twenty-eight, south range five west, containing one hundred and sixty acres of land, more or less. (The three tracts of land last mentioned are mortgaged to JOHN F. SCHUMAKER, to secure the payment of \$2,166 40, and interest on the same at the rate of 25 per cent. per annum from the 4th day of February, A. D. 1860.)

The Lands aforesaid will be sold subject to the widow's claim of dower. The "Canyonville property" has upon it a grist-mill, distillery, and a hotel, and is one of the most desirable pieces of property in Oregon.

S. F. MOSHER, Adm'r. April 24th, 1863. [ap3483]

U. S. Income Tax.

THE LAW CONTEMPLATES THAT every one shall pay on all net profits (less \$500) derived from any source whatever. A person is allowed to deduct all legally assessed National, State and County Taxes, hired help, Rears, Drayage, &c., necessary to carry on his business; but no farmer, merchant, mechanic, or any person, has a right to deduct his own labor as so much expense from his income.

The Income Tax is to be paid on the income of the year commencing January 1st, 1862, so that on the evening of December 31st, 1862, everybody should make up a record of their income gains or profits for that year. And as many sources of income, such as Dividends and Railroad Bonds and Stocks, Insurance Stock, Savings Banks, Interest, &c., (they having already paid the income tax,) are not again taxed. It is therefore becomes necessary to have a clear record of the sources of income, that there may be no dispute with the Assessor.

All corporations must deduct three per centum before declaring their dividends.

For Example:

A man in business must make up the nett profits of his business for the year, and pay the tax on the amount less \$500.

A man may, outside of his business, spend all and even more than his profits in the business; nevertheless he must pay tax on all nett business profits except the \$500. And so with a salary, all over \$500 must be taxed, though personal or family expenses consume it all.

The Income Tax for the year 1862 is as sensible on the first day of May, 1863, and is due and payable on or before the 30th June, 1863. And any sums due and unpaid for thirty days after the 30th June, as aforesaid, and for ten days after demand by the Collector, five per centum will be added to the amount unpaid.

Each individual of any firm or partnership must make up his income separately. THOS. FRAZAR, U. S. Assessor for Oregon. [ap25m2]

U. S. Ass'r's Office, Portland, April 6, 1863

BRADBURY & WADE, JACKSONVILLE.

Wholesale & Retail

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS & SHOES,

FANCY GOODS,

HATS AND CAPS,

GROCERIES,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS,

Liquors,

Tobacco & Segars,

PRODUCE,

HARDWARE,

GLASSWARE,

QUEENSWARE,

WOODENWARE,

MINERS' TOOLS,

All of which will be sold at low prices, for CASH, or desirable PRODUCE.

ALL DESCRIPTIONS OF

SUMMER GOODS

AT REDUCED RATES,

To make room for FALL STOCKS.

TTTTTTTT

A Choice Selection of the

Best Teas

Ever offered in this market, embracing varieties of

Black, Green & Japanese,

In bulk, papers and caddies, at prices to suit the most particular.

TTTTTT

JUST RECEIVED,

A FRESH INVOICE OF

PICKS, PANS,

SHOVELS, RUBBER BOOTS,

BLASTING POWDER AND FUSE

HAY and MANURE FORKS.

The above will be exchanged for flour at the market price.

BRADBURY & WADE, Jacksonville, Oct. 23, 1862. 3417

PHENIX HOUSE.

BRADBURY & WADE.

THE CITIZENS OF

PHENIX AND VICINITY

Will find it to their advantage to purchase of us, as we shall keep on hand a good supply of

FANCY AND STAPLE

MERCHANDISE!!!

FOR SALE AT JACKSONVILLE PRICES.

We will take all descriptions of Produce that can be disposed of without a loss. BRADBURY & WADE, Phoenix, Oct. 30th.