

The Oregon Sentinel.

\$5 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

JACKSONVILLE, SATURDAY, APRIL 4, 1863.

VOL. VIII—NO. 21.

G. W. GREER,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Office at the City Drug Store,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. 41

E. F. RUSSELL,
NOTARY PUBLIC.
Office with R. F. Dowell, Esq., Third street,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. 29

DOUTHITT & FAY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS
AT LAW,
AND SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY.
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.
Will practice in all the Supreme and other
Courts of this State. March 4, '63.

R. B. MORFORD,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.
Will practice in the several Courts of the
First Judicial District, and in the
Supreme Court. October 29, '62.

REED & GASTON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.
J. H. REED having determined to continue
the practice of his profession, has associated
Mr. Gaston with him in business, and they
will give prompt attention to any legal
business entrusted to their care, in any of
the Courts of this Judicial District.
Office in same building formerly occupied
by Mr. Reed. August 18th, '62.

B. F. DOWELL,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.
Will practice in all the Courts of the Third
Judicial District, the Supreme Court of Oregon,
and in Yreka, Cal. War Scrip promptly
collected. Oct. 18.

Dan's Barber Shop.
Between Broadway and Wade's and El Dorado
Saloon, California street.
SHAVING, Hair-cutting, Shampooing, Cur-
ling and Hair Dyeing. In hand and for
sale a genuine article of Fish's Hair Res-
torative, and Cristofora's Keston Hair Dye.

PETER BRITT,
Photographic Artist,
Is prepared to take pictures in every style
of the art, with all the late improvements.
If Pictures do not give satisfaction, no
charges will be made. Call at his new Gal-
lery, on the hill, examine his pictures, and
sit for your likeness.

L. H. DEWEY,
Watchmaker and Jeweler,
Keeps constantly on hand a
fine assortment of Clocks and
JEWELRY, which he offers for
sale at very low prices, for
CASH. REPAIRING—Clocks,
Watches and Jewelry repaired with prompt-
ness and warranted. Shop on California
street, two doors west of Love & Bilger's,
Jacksonville, July 26.

EL DORADO SALOON,
P. H. LYNCH, Prop'r.
Corner California and Oregon Streets.
The Proprietor has just received from San
Francisco a choice assortment of fine
Wines, Liquors, Cigars,
ETC., ETC.
Drop in and test them. Dec. 10.

HAINES & DAVIS,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
Post Office Building.
REGULAR SALE DAYS,
Wednesdays and Saturdays.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED
Jacksonville, Feb. 11, 1863. feb11

DUGAN & WALL,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
Brick Building, Cor. Front & Patrocks.
CRESCENT CITY, CAL.
Will attend to the Receiving and For-
warding of all Goods entrusted to
their care, with promptness and dispatch.
Consignments solicited. Merchandise re-
ceived on storage.
Crescent City, April 19, 1862. 15
N. B.—No goods delivered until the freight
and charges are paid. D. & W.

FLOUR AND PRODUCE taken in ex-
change for Merchandise, at
July 19.—27 MAX MULLER'S.

CLOCKS—Different styles, good time-
pieces, to be had at the
October 24. VARIETY STORE.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

I. O. O. F.—JACKSONVILLE LODGE No. 10, holds its regular meetings every **SAT-
URDAY EVENING**, at their Hall (Mc-
Cully's Theater building), at 7 o'clock.
Brothers in good standing are cordially
invited to attend. JAS. M. SUTTON, N. G.,
Geo. L. DORRIS, R. Sec'y.

Warren Lodge No. 10, A. F. & A. M.
HOLD their regular communi-
cations the Wednesday Evenings at
or preceding the full moon, in JACK-
SONVILLE, OREGON.
ALEX. MARTIN, W. M.
H. Bloom, Sec'y.

**OREGON CHAPTER NO. 4,
—OF—
ROYAL ARCH MASONS,
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.**
Will hold its regular communications on the
First Saturday Eve. of Every Month.
All sojourning Companions in good
standing are cordially invited to attend.
G. W. GREER, H. P.
L. SACHS, Sec'y. dec847

ALEXANDER BUSWELL,
—PRACTICAL—
**BOOK-BINDER,
PAPER-RULER, and**
Blank-Book Manufacturer.
517 Clay and 514 Commercial streets,
between Montgomery and Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Binding of every description neatly
executed; Blank Books ruled and Bound to
any desired pattern. 24y

DR. CH. DESCH,
WALDO, JOSEPHINE COUNTY, OREG.
Dr. Desch is prepared promptly to attend
to the curing of all diseases according to
the treatment of Prof. F. V. RANPAIL, with-
out the use of Mercury, Arsenic, or any
poisonous drugs. For the past nine years
he has been a practitioner of medicine at
Crescent City, and is well satisfied that he
can give speedy relief to the afflicted who
may call on him. Ample arrangements for
Cold, Warm, Hot and Steam Baths.

**HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Philadel-
phia, Penna.**
For the relief of the Sick and Distressed A afflicted
with Virulent and Chronic Diseases, and
especially Diseases of the
Secret Organs.
Medical Advice given gratis by the Act-
ing Surgeon. Valuable prescriptions on SYPHILIS,
TUBERCLE OF SEMINAL WEAKNESS, and other
diseases of the sexual organs, and on the
NEW REMEDIES employed in the Dispen-
sary, sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of
charge. Address
DR. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON,
Howard Association, No. 2 south Ninth st.,
April 26, 1863 Philadelphia, Pa.

**Assay Office
AT SAN FRANCISCO.**
THE undersigned, having opened an
Assay Office at San Francisco, would
respectfully solicit the patronage of Mer-
chants, Miners, Owners of Quartz Leads and
Mills, who may visit San Francisco, or who
may remit treasure there.
We guarantee the correctness of our as-
says, and will make returns in Bars, or U.
S. Gold Coins, within six hours after deposit.
We also assay all kinds of Ores and Metals.

GREENBERG, ERLBACH & CO.,
521 Sacramento street, a few doors be-
low What Cheer House, nearly opposite
Pacific Mail Steamship Co's office, San
Francisco.
GREENBERG, ERLBACH & GOLDSMITH,
Yreka, California.
GOLDSMITH BROTHERS & CO.,
Portland, Oregon.
H. GREENBERG, San Francisco. A. GOLDSMITH,
K. ERLBACH, Yreka. Jan 21st 63

Oregon Mill.
THE undersigned having leased the
"Washington Mill," 800 miles from
Jacksonville, has thoroughly repaired it,
and erected
New & Improved Machinery,
which, from my experience in constructing
the same, as well as in manufacturing flour,
warrants me in saying that the Oregon Mill
can and will do better work than any other
Mill in the Valley.
EVERY SACK OF MY FLOUR
WARRANTED "A NO. 1."

I have opened a
**Flour and Feed Store
IN JACKSONVILLE,**
On California street, opposite P. Ryan's new
building. WM. J. ALLEN.
Jacksonville, June 14, 1862. 224f

WANTED.—1,000,000 pounds of Flour,
in exchange for goods, at
SACHS BROS.

THE OREGON SENTINEL.

ISSUED EVERY WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY.

HENRY DENLINGER, Pub'r and Prop'r
SUBSCRIPTIONS—One year, in advance, Five
Dollars; Six months, Three Dollars. Unless
renewed, papers will be discontinued at the
expiration of the time for which they have
been paid.
ADVERTISING—One square (10 lines or
less), first insertion, Three Dollars; each
subsequent insertion, One Dollar. A dis-
count of fifty per cent will be made to those
who advertise by the year.

ADVERTISERS.
By application to Postmasters and Mail
Carriers, you can learn that the Semi-weekly
OREGON SENTINEL has by far a larger circula-
tion in the counties of Southern Oregon and
Del Norte county, California, than any
other paper. This fact should commend the
SENTINEL to you as a superior medium for
advertising.

LIST OF AGENTS who are authorized to
transact any business concerning this pa-
per, in the name of the publisher:
L. P. Fisher, San Francisco; Wadsworth
& Raynes, Yreka; Elmer Emery, Ashland; S.
C. Taylor, Phoenix; W. W. Fowler, Appleg-
gate; R. S. Dunlap, Williamsburg; John R.
Prindle, Kerbyville; A. B. McIlwain, Wald-
o; E. J. Forbes, Waldo; W. A. M. Evans, Alb-
house; Joel Thorn, Canyonville; A. R.
Filot, Roseburg; Isaac E. Moores, Salem; J.
B. Underwood, Eugene City; F. Charman,
Oregon City; D. W. Wakedell, Albany;
Benjamin Cook, Corvallis; J. H. Smith,
Crescent City; Albert Doolittle, Happy
Camp.

[For the Sentinel.]
Spring, with her ten thousand flowers,
Her balmy breeze and budding towers,
Has sounded in o'er hills and plains,
Amid' sweet songs in warbling strains.
The bursting buds their bosoms break,
And from their dormant slumber wake
The long imprisoned fragrances there,
And send it forth to freight the air.
The valley, and its varied views,
Enrobed in tints of countless hues
Spread like a floral sea, it sees us,
Fed by the mountains' murm'ring streams.

MASSACHUSETTS—HER HERO, C DEAD.
There is a history in almost every home
of Massachusetts, which will never be writ-
ten. But the memory of kindred has it
embalmed forever. The representatives of
the pride and hope of uncounted house-
holds, departing, will return no more.
The shaft of the archer, attracted by the
shining mark, numbers them among 146 fallen.
In the battles of Big Bethel, of Bull
Run, of Ball's Bluff, of Remo's Island, of
Newbern, of Winchester, of Yorktown, of
Williamsburg, of West Point, of Fair
Oaks, the battles before Richmond from
Mechanicville to Malvern Hill, of Janes'
Island, of Baton Rouge, of Cedar Moun-
tain, of Ball Run again, of Chantilly, of
Washington in North Carolina, of South
Mountain, of Antietam, of Fredericksburg
and Goldsborough—through all the capri-
cious fortunes of the war—the regiments
of Massachusetts have borne her flag by
the side of the banner of the Union. And,
beyond the Atlantic slope, every battle-
field has drunk the blood of her sons, war-
tired among her hills and sands, from
which in adventurous manhood they turned
their footsteps to the West. Officers
and enlisted men have vied with each other
in deeds of valor. The flag, whose stand-
ard bearer, shot down in battle, tossed it
from his dying hand, saved by undying
patriotism, has been caught by the com-
rade, who in his turn has closed his eyes
for the last time upon its stately folds as
another hero-martyr clasped the splintered
staff and rescued the symbol of our
country and of their blood-bought fame.
How can fleeting words of human praise
gild the record of their glory? Our eyes
suffused with tears, and blood retreating to
the heart, stirred with unworded thrill,
seek with the eloquence of nature, utter-
ed, but unexpressed. From the din of the
battle, they have passed to the peace of
sternity. Farewell warrior, citizen, patri-
ot, lover, friend—whether in the humble
ranks or bearing the sword of official pow-
er, whether private, captain, surgeon or
chaplain, for all these in the heavy fight
have passed away—Hail! and Farewell!
Each hero must sleep serenely on the field
where he fell in a cause sacred to liberty
and the rights of mankind.
"Worn by no wasting, lingering pain,
No cold gradations of decay,
Death broke at once the vital chain,
And freed his soul the nearest way."

CHEAP POSTAGE.—By an Act of the
last Congress, three cents is made the
single letter rate of postage all over the
United States, including letters from Cal-
ifornia to the East. The Act is to go in-
to effect by the first of next July.

THE BOISE MINES.—The following letter
was written at Piacerville, Boise mines, by
Mr. Martin, to Rosey Biven, of the Dalles,
and published in the *Mountaineer* of the
27th ult:

You are of course well aware that Piacerville is a young mining town, situated in a mining district, in what has been called the Boise country, but of its precise location and the character of the surrounding country, its size, growth and future prospects you must be in a measure ignorant. Well, I will try to tell you about it. The mining region in which we are located would appear like a Great Basin, about 25 miles long, by about 15 to 20 broad, and surrounded on all sides but one, (which constitute a kind of out-let) by high mountains, out of which, on all sides and in every direction, are running small creeks and gulches, all converging to the centre, where they form a small river, and rush away to join the waters of the Boise, to the east. Within this basin I do not think there is a single stream (and there must be several hundred) or a single dry gulch (and of these there are thousands) which would not pay, when the water was properly applied, and very many of them are already paying with a rocker. Many think that the flat and hill diggings are even better than the creeks. At any rate, many a man has, to me certain knowledge, made his winter's grub, at the rate of \$50 per hundred for flour, 80 cents per pound for bacon, &c., out of a very small hole in the hill, and in some cases in less than ten day's time. Nor does this country, like many other places in this Territory, appear to be confined in its production of gold, to particular leads and veins; but, while it is not everywhere that it can be struck rich, I believe there is no place where it cannot be found in sufficient quantities to encourage search. The bed-rock is in some places granite, and in others slate. The creeks are most of them quite deep—an average, perhaps of eight feet, and pay on the bed-rock from ten cents to five dollars, and even, it is said, \$8 to the pan, but owing to the season, and the almost constant occupation of miners with their gulch claims, the creeks have been but slightly prospected, but it is only reasonable to suppose that with all the rich feeders that run into them they must also be rich.

We have a quartz lead here which those who pretend to know, say is rich. If it turns out to be worth anything, it will make this a good camp. But any way I believe that in this basin 1,500 men can make money for the next two years. Piacerville is a large town, and if it does not receive some ultimate check, will be a third larger than the Dalles next May. It is laid out in a fine location, in about the center of the district, and surrounded on all sides by mines; it now contains sixty blocks of eight lots each. The snow here is about three and half feet deep, but the weather is very mild. The trail is open, and every day trains come in and go out.

Gen. Alvord, in reply to a communication from citizens of Corvallis, through Governor Gibbs, urging that the post at Fort Hoskins should not be abandoned, says:
It has been decided that a detachment of twenty or thirty men will be left at that post. If the company of Oregon volunteers now being raised by Lieut. Small, at Eugene City, can be completed, I think I am justified in saying that they will be stationed at Fort Hoskins. The companies stationed at Forts Yamhill and Hoskins, since the autumn of 1861, were raised in California. Oregon has furnished seven companies—California seven regiments—since the war began. The population of California is not ten times that of Oregon. I know well the patriotic sentiments of your Excellency, and of the masses of the people of Oregon. I know that in former wars the people of Oregon have promptly and gallantly rallied for the defense of the frontier, and that they would now come forward if they were thoroughly convinced of the necessity. California has sent troops to Arizona, New Mexico, Utah, and Oregon, and her volunteers have recently achieved a brilliant victory over the Indians on the soil of Washington Territory, the same Snake Indians against whom troops from this quarter will operate.

The traitor, Fitz John Porter, is being "dined and wined" by the copperhead Democracy in the Atlantic States. Here is the way the Providence (R. I.) Post, a Democratic paper, compliments him:
Fitz John Porter has fought more battles, won more victories, and possesses more brains and patriotism than every other man of the court who tried him, and the hands of the assailed him.

PRICES IN RICHMOND.—Old bacon is sold at \$1 25 a pound. There is no new bacon, as there is not salt enough to cure it. They pickle pork lightly, but it will not keep in warm weather. Lard is sold at \$1 25 a pound. There is no oil for lights and for lubricating purposes to be got in the South, and lard is used instead. For this reason this article is rapidly rising, as much is consumed for machinery, in the coal mines, as well as for lights. Butter sells for \$2 50 a pound, molasses \$15 a gallon, sugar \$1 25 a pound, oak wood \$25 a cord, pine wood \$20. Luxuries are at fabulous prices. Hair pins are not to be had in the South. White kid gloves alone are sold at reasonable rates, because no one wears them. Calico sells at \$2 50 a yard—this for the commonest quality. Whisky brings \$40 a gallon, and poor at that, and dram drinkers must pay often \$1 a glass. Ladies' shoes, such as one buys here for \$1 25, cannot be had for less than \$20 the pair. Common pocket knives bring \$9. Common soft hats, price \$3 here, sell there for \$25. It is believed that there is not cloth enough in Richmond to make a frock coat. Beef sells for \$1 a pound; flour sells at \$38 the barrel in Richmond. The poor people live chiefly on corn, and now and then a little rusty bacon. Salt is held cheap at 25 cents the pound. This has fallen in price; and this is the only article of consumption which has gone down. Everything else constantly rises in price. Substitutes for the army cost \$2,500; but it needs much influence to get leave to hire a substitute. Often when a soldier has engaged and paid a substitute, the authorities catch him and conscript him.

TWENTY-SEVEN INDIANS KILLED.—An Auburn correspondent of the *Mountaineer*, of the 17th ult., says:

From Boise we learn that the party of volunteers under Jeff Standafer, found some forty Indians in a stone fort on the east side of Boise River. The Indians were well armed and fought in rifle pits. The battle lasted over two days, when the volunteers advanced behind willow bushes they had made, and killed some twenty-seven Indians, captured thirty-six horses and brought back fifteen scalps. One man among the volunteers was wounded.

Linn county tendered greenbacks to the State Treasurer, in payment of its State tax. The bills were refused, and the State brought suit in the Circuit Court to recover in coin. The case was tried last week, and after argument by counsel, Judge Boggs decided that, though they were a legal tender for all private debts and such public dues as were enumerated in the act of Congress creating them, they were not a legal tender in payment of State taxes. Judgment was therefore rendered against the county for \$4,000 in gold and silver coin.—*Statesman.*

The *Mountaineer* of the 27th ult., says:
Already have a large number of trains started for the Canyon City and Boise mines. The rush at present is for Canyon City, the big lumps lately brought from that locality having caused quite an excitement. Boise and Canyon fairly divide the travel, and outside those two mining districts there seems to be no interest whatever. Later in the season, we presume Powder river will boom up, but for the present Canyon and Boise are all the rage.

CATCHED AT LAST.—An itinerant scoundrel was caught the other evening in the act of furnishing whisky to Indians, by "Oliver" the watchman. The plan was laid and Mr. Whisky-seller was speared in double quick time. The directors of the "Protective Association" have him in "durance vile." We wouldn't wonder if he was speared away to another world; at any rate, if he goes, we promise never to tell his name or where he has gone. Such a man or thing, deserves any punishment that could be inflicted less than death.—*Golden Age.*

AN OREGON INVENTION.—H. S. Jacobs of this city has invented machinery by which three sides of wagon wheels are dressed at once. We saw several wheels thus dressed. One was run through the machine in a little less than five minutes. The work was well done. Mr. Jacobs has filed his application for a patent. This invention will be a great labor saver. It is said it will, with our man to attend it, do the labor of twenty men.—*Portland Advertiser.*

Democrats must have a perfect understand-
ing with each other. They must put
together; fight under the same banner and
for the same principles; share alike in the
dangers of the battle and the glories of
the victory.—*Savannah Democrat.*

That's what Judge Terry thought, and
he has gone to fight under the same ban-
ner with the "Democratic" friends in
Dixie. Why don't you?—*Tribune Delta.*