

# The Oregon Sentinel.

\$5 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

JACKSONVILLE, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 1, 1863.

VOL. VIII—NO. 20.

**G. W. GREER,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.  
Office at the City Drug Store,  
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. 41

**E. F. RUSSELL,**  
NOTARY PUBLIC.  
Office with H. F. Dowell, Esq., Third street,  
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON. 29

**DOUTHITT & FAY,**  
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS  
AT LAW,  
AND SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY,  
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

**R. B. MORFORD,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Will practice in the several Courts of  
the First Judicial District, and in the  
Supreme Court. October 29, '62.

**REED & GASTON,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

J. H. REED having determined to con-  
tinue the practice of his profession, has as-  
sociated Mr. GASTON with him in business, and  
they will give prompt attention to any legal  
business entrusted to their care, in any of  
the Courts of this Judicial District.

Office in same building formerly occupied  
by Mr. Reed. August 18th, '62.

**B. F. DOWELL,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

Will practice in all the Courts of the Third  
Judicial District, the Supreme Court of Ore-  
gon, and in Yreka, Cal. War Scrip prompt-  
ly collected. Oct. 18.

**Dan's Barber Shop.**  
Between Bradbury & Wade's and El Dorado  
Saloon, California street.

SHAVING, Hair-cutting, Shampooing, Curl-  
ing and Hair Dyeing. (a hand and for  
sale, a genuine article of Fish's Hair Res-  
torative, and Cristadora's Excelsior Hair Dye

**PETER BRITT,**  
Photographic Artist,  
It is prepared to take pictures in every style  
of the art, with all the late improvements.  
If Pictures do not give satisfaction, no  
charges will be made. Call at his new Gal-  
lery, on the hill, examine his pictures, and  
sit for your likeness.

**L. H. DEWEY,**  
Watchmaker and Jeweler,  
Keeps constantly on hand a  
fine assortment of Clocks and  
Jewelry, which he offers for  
sale at very low prices, for  
cash. REPAIRING—Clocks,  
Watches and Jewelry repaired with prompt-  
ness and warranted. Shop on California  
street, two doors west of Love & Bilger's.  
Jacksonville, July 26; 28

**EL DORADO SALOON,**  
P. H. LYNCH, Prop'r.  
Corner California and Oregon Streets.

The Proprietor has just received from San  
Francisco a choice assortment of fine

**Wines, Liquors, Cigars,  
ETC., ETC.**  
Drop in and test them. Dec. 19.

**HAINES & DAVIS.**  
AUCTION AND COMMISSION  
MERCHANTS,  
Post Office Building.

REGULAR SALE DAYS,  
Wednesdays and Saturdays.  
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED  
Jacksonville, Feb. 11, 1863. feb11

**DUGAN & WALL,**  
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION  
MERCHANTS,  
Beck Building, Cor. Front & F streets.  
CRESCENT CITY, CAL.

Will attend to the Receiving and Forward-  
ing of all Goods entrusted to  
their care, with promptness and dispatch.  
Consignments solicited. Merchandise re-  
ceived on storage.  
Crescent City, April 18, 1862. 15  
N. B.—No goods delivered until the freight  
and charges are paid. D. & W.

**WANTED.**—1,000,000 pounds of Flour,  
in exchange for goods, at  
SACHS BROS.

## SPECIAL NOTICES.

**I. O. O. F.,**—JACKSONVILLE, LODGE No. 10, holds its regular meetings every **SATURDAY EVENING,** at their Hall (Mc-Cully's Theater building), at 7 o'clock. Brothers in good standing are cordially invited to attend. JAS. M. SUTTON, N. G. Geo. R. DORRIS, R. Sec'y.

**Warren Lodge No. 10. A. F. & A. M.**  
HOLD their regular communi-  
cations the Wednesday Evenings on  
or preceding the full moon, in JACK-  
SONVILLE, OREGON. ALEX. MARTIN, W. M. H. Bloom, Sec'y.

**OREGON CHAPTER NO. 4,  
—OF—  
ROYAL ARCH MASONS,  
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.**

Will hold its regular communications on the  
**First Saturday Eve. of Every Month.**

All sojourning Companions in good standing are cordially invited to attend.

G. W. GREER, H. P. L. SACHS, Sec'y. dec8:47

**ALEXANDER BUSWELL,**  
—PRACTICAL—  
**BOOK-BINDER,  
PAPER-RULER, and  
Blank-Book Manufacturer.**

517 Clay and 514 Commercial streets,  
between Montgomery and Sansome,  
SAN FRANCISCO.  
Binding of every description neatly executed; Blank Books ruled and Bound to any desired pattern. 24y

**DR. CH. DESCH,**  
WALDO, JOSEPHINE COUNTY, OGN.  
DR. DESCH is prepared promptly to attend to the curing of all diseases according to the treatment of Prof. F. V. Raspail, without the use of Mercury, Arsenic, or any poisonous drugs. For the past nine years he has been a practitioner of medicine at Crescent City, and is well satisfied that he can give speedy relief to the afflicted who may call on him. Ample arrangements for Cold, Warm, Hot and Steam Baths.

**HOWARD ASSOCIATION,** Philadel-  
phia, Penna.—  
For the relief of the Sick and Distressed Afflicted with Virulent and Chronic Diseases, and especially Diseases of the Sexual Organs.  
Medical Advice given gratis by the Acting Surgeon. Valuable reports on SPERMATORRHOEA OF NEURAL WEAKNESS, and other diseases of the sexual organs, and on the NEW REMEDIES employed in the Dispensary, sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address  
DR. J. SKILLIN HOWARD, GHTON,  
Howard Association, No. 2 south Ninth st., April 26, 186y Philadelphia, Pa

**Assay Office  
AT SAN FRANCISCO.**

THE undersigned, having opened an Assay Office at San Francisco, would respectfully solicit the patronage of Merchants, Miners, Owners of Quartz leads and Mills, who may visit San Francisco, or who may remit treasure there.  
We guarantee the correctness of our assays, and will make returns in Bars, or U. S. Gold Coin, within six hours after deposit. We also assay all kinds of Ores and Metals.

**GREENBERG, ERLBACH & CO.,**  
521 Sacramento street, a few doors below  
What Cheer House, nearly opposite  
Pacific Mail Steamship Co's office, San Francisco.

**GREENBERG, ERLBACH & GOLDSMITH,**  
Yreka, California.

**GOLDSMITH BROTHERS & CO.,**  
Portland, Oregon.  
H. GREENBERG, San Francisco. A. GOLDSMITH,  
M. ERLBACH, Yreka. Yreka, Jan 21, 1863. jas21m3

**Oregon Mill.**  
THE undersigned having leased the  
"Washington Mill," five miles from  
Jacksonville, has thoroughly repaired it,  
and erected

**New & Improved Machinery,**  
which, from my experience in constructing  
the same, as well as in manufacturing flour,  
warrants me in saying that the Oregon Mill  
can and will do better work than any other  
Mill in the Valley.

**EVERY SACK OF MY FLOUR  
WARRANTED "A NO. 1."**

I have opened a  
**Flour and Feed Store  
IN JACKSONVILLE,**  
On California street, opposite P. Ryan's new  
building. WM. J. ALLEN.  
Jacksonville, June 14, 1862. 22:4f

**WANTED.**—1,000,000 pounds of Flour,  
in exchange for goods, at  
SACHS BROS.

## THE OREGON SENTINEL.

ISSUED EVERY WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY.

**HENRY DENLINGER, Pub'r and Prop'r**  
Subscription—One year, in advance, Five Dollars; Six months, Three Dollars. Unless renewed, papers will be discontinued at the expiration of the time for which they have been paid.

Advertisement—One square (10 lines or less), first insertion, Three Dollars; each subsequent insertion, One Dollar. A discount of fifty per cent will be made to those who advertise by the year.

**ADVERTISERS.**  
By application to Postmasters and Mail Carriers, you can learn that the Semi-weekly OREGON SENTINEL has by far a larger circulation in the counties of Southern Oregon and Del Norte county, California, than any other paper. This fact should commend the SENTINEL to you as a superior medium for advertising.

**LIST OF AGENTS,** who are authorized to transact any business concerning this paper, in the name of the publisher:  
L. P. Fisher, San Francisco; Wadsworth & Raynes, Yreka; Eber Emry, Ashland; S. C. Taylor, Phenix; W. W. Fowler, Applegate; R. S. Dunlap, Williamsburg; John R. Frieble, Kerbyville; A. B. McIlwain, Waldo; R. J. Forbes, Waldo; W. M. Evans, Alt-house; Joel Thorn, Canyonville; A. R. Flint, Roseburg; Isaac R. Moore, Salem; J. B. Underwood, Eugene City; F. Charman, Oregon City; D. W. Waterfeldt, Albany; Benjamin Cook, Corvallis; J. H. Smith, Crescent City; Albert Doolittle, Happy Camp.

**BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.**  
By Sunday's Stage.

Washington, March 25th.—The rapid decline of gold to-day, furnishes material for congratulation of Chase's success. It is said that he can further reduce the price of gold, by selling Bills of Exchange, drawn against gold loaned by foreign capitalists, of which at least \$100,000,000 have been offered.

Washington, 25th.—Nearly all the churches in Washington, used for hospital purposes, were given up to day, owing to the decrease of the number of sick and wounded.

The Navy Department have advices of the capture of three blockade runners, laden with all kinds of goods.

The Internal Revenue receipts are gradually growing larger, and are within nearly half a million of the weekly expenditures. The total reports since the law went into operation, reach \$20,210,550. It has been reported to-day that an issue of \$100,000,000 more treasury legal tenders may become necessary to carry out the present intention of paying the entire army to March.

New York, March 24th.—The Times special dispatch says refugees who have arrived within our lines to-day, confirm the statement that the rebel army is falling back from Fredericksburg, and being massed in fortifications before Richmond. They state that the entire force left at Fredericksburg on Sunday night, was but 4,000. They also confirm the news, that the gun making machinery and ordnance stores are being removed from Richmond into Georgia. That the removal of families from the city has been commenced, and that State property forced at ruinous prices. It was also stated at Richmond that the rebels had from 400 to 500 killed and wounded in the recent engagement with the cavalry force of Gen. Averill.

Blackwater, March 19th.—A Admiral Porter has got through Black Bayou. He is now on Deer Creek, making all haste for the Yazoo, and doubtless is there now.

Memphis, March 23d.—Vicksburg advices say that Banks failed to come up to make a landing, and make a land attack on Port Hudson when the fleet ran the blockade. The channel is sufficiently large to admit the largest boat, which will soon enter when the current permits.

We have reports from Greenwood, Miss. The fight has not been renewed. Both parties were making active demonstrations. The rebels mounting new guns and otherwise strengthening their position.

Chicago, March 25th.—The Times has a special dispatch just received, from Memphis, dated 23d, which says, the steamer Svallov arrived to-day from Young's Point, having left there Friday, 20th. Her of ficers report that Farragut ran the blockade of Port Hudson, with seven iron clad. Four vessels were left at the mouth of Red River, and the other three came into Warren at Hardtimes Point Bend. The Indians was discovered and recaptured without resistance. The rebels had been at work on her and she was nearly ready for service. The Queen of the West is at

Black Water, west side of the Mississippi, and out of reach of our boats.

Cincinnati, 25th.—Burnside to-day assumed command of the Department of the Ohio. The city is full of rumors in regard to raids and fighting in Kentucky. A gentleman has arrived from Danville with reports that the rebel's under Breckinridge joined Pegram, from 8,000 to 12,000 strong, who are marching on Danville, Woodford's Kentucky Cavalry was holding the rebel advance in check, while our small forces were falling back to the fortification at Lexington. Another report states that the rebels now occupy Danville. It is believed that the rebels are attempting to cross the river at Hickman's Bridge. We have a force there that will destroy the bridge if they find they cannot hold it.

Murfreesboro, March 24th.—Within the last four days the enemy has undertaken several reconnoissances, causing considerable picket skirmishing along our entire front. The rebels do not seem to be inclined to bring on a general engagement. Wheeler, with 3,000 mounted men, advanced to Middleton, 10 miles beyond our outposts. Forrest is still with Van Dorn, whose whereabouts are not definitely known. Morgan since his recent defeat, has been camped in snow Hill, 13 miles beyond Liberty, on our left.

Reliable information from the Southern Confederacy, reports that Vicksburg was being evacuated, on account of the strategic advantage of withdrawing the rebel troops from Vicksburg and massing them with the army of middle Tennessee. Prominent rebel claim that Rosecrans will be obliged to repeat the movement of last year, when Buell fell back into Kentucky. There are no indications of such a movement.

Raby Valley, March 25th.—The Indians at present are quiet, through the energy of Captain J. P. May, Commanding at Fort Raby. Sufficient soldiers have been sent to all the stations 100 miles east, and 76 miles west of this place so that a guard will accompany each stage. The casualties so far, are one station burned, two men killed, one driver killed, one passenger shot in the head but not dead. They will now run regularly.

**From Hibernia.**  
APPLGATE, March 24, 1863.

The god of war, his lightnings flash around, And Southern cities hear the booming sound, His thunderbolts the ranks of brave men tear.

And horrid cries fill all the vernal air.  
Mr. Editor.—To those of our citizens who have given attention and reflection to the progress of the war, three points are clearly seen that militate against the success of our arms; first: the incompetency, treachery, and disobedience of orders in commanding Generals; second, the condition of the roads over which they have to pass during the progress of, or immediately after a battle; the latter being mainly caused by want of refreshments, the men being too dependent on company cooks and wagons for a supply of coffee and soup.

As an old Orderly Sergeant of the Florida and Mexican war; and, subsequently, a Quartermaster and Commissary clerk and store-keeper, I propose bringing some practical knowledge to bear on the second and third points, leaving the first to time and the Commander-in-Chief.

**QUARTERMASTER DEPARTMENT.**  
I suggest that to each brigade of the army, be attached a locomotive sawmill, for the cutting of plank and scantling for roads; lumber for temporary store-houses, hospitals, and flooring for tents; and that there be attached to the same a hominy mill, to be driven by steam or horse power.

That to each wagon of the Quartermaster train there be supplied two Mexican arrapahoes (or pack-saddles) for the purpose of using a portion of the team in packing supplies to the front in an emergency. Steam power of the above character has operated in the mining counties of California.

**COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT.**  
I suggest that for troops serving in the field, the purchasing Commissary contract that flour, beans, rice, coffee, sugar and salt be furnished in one hundred pound sacks—an inner-sack of twilled cotton enclosed in an outer sack of gunny, with the corner of the latter drawn out and tied about six inches back from the end to ad-

mit of getting a ready hold, and that bacon be packed similar, except as to weight.

**CLOTHING DEPARTMENT.**  
That all troops serving in the South and South-west have an India rubber sheet five by seven feet, exchanged for the great coats of the men; said sheet to serve as a protection to the body, ammunition, arms and rations when marching in rain, or on picket duty; when camped to be used as a protection against damp earth, and where two soldiers sleep together, one of the sheets can be stretched on a pole resting upon two uprights with crotches, and thus obviate the transporting of tents and accelerating movements. That each soldier be provided with two tin kettles made from treble x; the first or outer kettle being of the capacity of a quart, with a good cover and strong copper bale, and the second kettle sufficiently small to fit inside the first, the whole, when marching, to be inside a bag of light duck painted black, fastening over the lid of the outer kettle, and suspended by the bail to the knap-sack strap. That every other soldier carry a small frying pan between the straps and the knap-sack, and enclosed in a bag of light duck painted black.

**SETTLER DEPARTMENT.**  
That all settlers be required to have for sale pure coffee and good black tea, put up in half pound packages, secured in tin foil and strong paper; crushed or clarified sugar and rice, for which the soldiers will have a small bag; Preston & Merrill's infallible yeast powders in quarter pound tin boxes, and salt and ground pepper in small tin boxes.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**  
As it sometimes happens that a commissary will have to issue flour instead of hard bread, each soldier should provide himself with a bag sufficiently large to hold from five to seven pounds, his haversack not being suitable, as he has provided himself with the yeast powders he can readily bake a days ration's of good bread by the following process: Make a hole in the ground and start a fire, when falling into a good bed of coals, put about a pound of flour in the tin kettle, a pinch of salt, and a teaspoon of the yeast powders pulverized, mix the powders and flour dry, then add sufficient water to make a stiff dough, turn it out into the flour bag, work it some with the fingers, rake the coals out of the hole, put the dough in, cover up with coals and ashes, and in about forty five minutes a pound and a quarter of good bread will be the result.

Mr. Editor.—I respectfully submit the above to the attention of those of our citizens who feel interested in bringing our national army to that standard of excellence the soldiers of the republic ought to attain, and which is in itself a great means of success. As my only son will be called into the service of his country under the provisions of the conscription law, I need make no excuses for volunteering suggestions that might, if carried out, prove beneficial to himself and comrades, and conducive to good order and military discipline.

**HIBERNIA.**  
Tell a man that a pig was fed on pine-apples, he will at once taste the flavor in the pork.

A gentleman called at a livery stable for his bill, and was furnished with the following graphice account:

|                     |        |
|---------------------|--------|
| assaafada .....     | \$1 50 |
| atakuinomagin ..... | 50     |
| tail .....          | 2 00   |

The gentleman, after trying in vain to decipher it, went to his legal adviser, who succeeded in reading it as follows: A horse a half a day \$1.50. A taking of him home again, 50 cents. Total \$2.00.

"I know of no mode in which a loyal citizen may so well demonstrate his devotion to his country as by sustaining the flag, the Constitution and the Union, under all circumstances and under every Administration, regardless of party politics, against all assaults of home and abroad."

Noble words! Let them be the motto of every loyal man in this turbulent and stirring times,