



"TO THE EFFICACY AND PERMANENCY OF YOUTH UNION, A GOVERNMENT FOR THE WHOLE IS INDISPENSABLE."—Washington.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

ATURDAY EVENING, - MARCH 25, 1863.

A letter from "Hibernia" will appear in next Wednesday's paper.

The spring term of of the District School, Mr. Babcock teacher, closed yesterday.

FIGHTING.—Peter Basche and John Young started, with four-horse wagons, for Red Bluffs this morning. They intend bringing spring goods for Sachs Bros.

CONRA, owned by Mr. W. C. Myers, of Mt. Vernon ranch, is the largest, heaviest horse on the Pacific coast. Weight 2,300.

The Rogue River Wagon Road Association met at Phoenix to-day. We will have a report of their proceedings in Wednesday's issue.

We failed to receive a telegraphic dispatch last night. Probably the wires are down. Anxiety is on tip-toe for news from Fort Hudson.

The almost deserted stillness of our town, indicates that Spring is fairly upon us, and that Farmers and Miners are finding something of interest to occupy their time elsewhere.

W. H. A. has furnished us with a valuable communication on the importance of a wagon road to the Northern mines. W. H. A.'s style of writing would make even the driest of subjects agreeable.

ROADS.—The citizens of Table Rock valley have constructed a good substantial wagon road from Chavener's free bridge to Sam's Creek. Those wishing to visit the White Sulphur Springs in the that vicinity will now find it a pleasant drive.

SOLD OUT.—Mr. G. B. Dorris has sold out his stock of stoves and tinware to Messrs. Love & Bilger. Mr. Dorris has been, these several years, reading law, and he now intends to devote his whole time and attention to the study of that profession.

STREETS.—Mr. John Bilger is proving himself a very industrious and energetic Street Commissioner. Already has a wide, well graded road been constructed around the hill to the Cemetery, and California street been surveyed, preparatory to grading.

COPPER.—The people of Del Norte county, California, are sanguine that rich and inexhaustible mines of copper are destined to make their county wealthy and populous. Heavy capitalists have interested themselves in the leads, and many thousands of tons of copper will be shipped from Crescent City the coming summer.

WILLOW SPRINGS.—One would think at farming was played out in the vicinity of this favorite old mining camp, to the many long strings of sluices that daily sending the heretofore well tilled it to seek a resting place below. The soil that has given the husbandman a rich yield of wheat, oats, peas, "and things," now pays the miner good remunerative wages. If the water there would last the year round, but few would think of the Northern mines.

TURN VERIEN.—One of these very useful societies have been organized, and bids it to become a thriving, permanent institution of our place. A few months practice in their gymnastic exercises, under the tutelage of Prof. Arnold, will make a physical man of the most anti-vertebrated, spavined, knock-kneed, or bow-legged individual. Long may the Turners flourish!

EXTRA-COMPENSATION FOR VOLUNTEERS.
It was a great oversight that our last Legislature did not make a provision for extra-compensation for volunteers, enlisted in this State. Every loyal State in the Union, except ours, has made provisions for extra-compensation for all their volunteers, during their term of service. Oregon should not be an exception. The full, average compensation, State and Federal, of privates from Eastern States, is greater than what is termed "wages" in the States in which they enlisted. In Oregon, it is just the reverse. A laboring man here can earn at least one-half more than is offered him in the volunteer service. Patriotism is the only incentive to volunteering in this State. The soldier requires many articles of subsistence and comfort that the army regulations do not provide for them, and for these he must pay twice the price that is paid for the same articles in the Atlantic States. The duty of the State in this case is apparent: Common justice requires that it should guarantee to the soldier the payment of such an additional sum, as would make his compensation equivalent to the ordinary wages of the country. We believe that if this subject had been properly brought before the Legislature, at its last session, that body would have promptly voted an additional compensation of from five to ten dollars per month, to our worthy volunteers. But, unfortunately, that was not done, and there is at present no remedy for the evil, unless by subscription from the minded patriots of our State, who would be willing to take the chances of being repaid by act of a future Legislature. This plan has been proposed and advocated by the Times and other northern Oregon papers, but we are not aware that minded men have responded. There is no doubt in our mind that a future Legislature would return, with interest, any sums that might be advanced for that purpose. Oregon is patriotic and loyal, and will follow the noble example set by her sister States of the East, in contributing an additional sum to the support of her volunteers. If our regiment is to be filled, prompt action is necessary in this matter.

A couple of "road agents," as the thieves and highwaymen in the northern country are called, recently succeeded in running off seventy-five Government mules, from Ft. Walla Walla. Messrs. Miller and Creighton pursued and overtook the villains near Fort Okanagan. They were camped, when discovered, and engaged in cooking breakfast. The party, consisting of a man named Schnebly, alias Stubbs, a man whose name is unknown, and an Indian herdsman. A fight ensued. Miller shot the nameless man dead. Creighton snapped his gun at Stubbs, who succeeded in cutting Creighton slightly with a bowie knife; then Miller shot Stubbs through the shoulder, whereat he turned to flee, when Creighton gave him a dead shot. Leaving the dead robbers where they lay, Miller and Creighton collected the mules, and returning met Capt. Garry and a party of Oregon Cavalry, who had been dispatched in pursuit, to whom the mules were turned over.

A Dalles correspondent of the Oregonian, to whom we are indebted for the above, also writes the following:
A party of miners were recently coming down Snake river, and near the ferry, on the Boise and Auburn road, were making a portage around a rapid place in the river, while two of them were at the lower end of the rapids, two others, at the other end, were set on and murdered by a party of Indians, and thirty-two ounces of gold taken from their baggage.

Lieut. Halloran says the Mountaineer has been sent to Warm Springs Reservation to protect the Indians (!) against the Snakes.—Oregon Statesman.

The Lieutenant probably sent the Mountaineer man there on the supposition that he was death on "Copperheads." Some of his incantations against the President would charm them.

PRESIDENT AND PEOPLE.—Some people says they are willing to sustain the Government, but they are opposed to the Administration. They have not confidence in the ability of Mr. Lincoln. The difference between the Government and its Administration is exceedingly abstract; we are unable to see how one can be sustained without upholding the other. The President cannot be removed without impeachment or revolution; the former can be done by Congress only, the latter by a majority of the people in the loyal States. Both measures are impossible, for the more important acts of the President have been endorsed by both Congress and the people. If the Administration fails of support, the Government at once goes down.—Mercury.

THE TOBACCO CULTURE.—A correspondent of the Adelaide (Australia) Observer furnishes the following information in regard to the cultivation of tobacco, which is receiving attention in that country:

In order to grow strong tobacco plants, the ground must be well prepared and worked very fine. In preparing the seed bed, I have found the best way to be is to light a large fire on the ground; the soil is thus rendered loose and friable, and is easily reduced very fine. If it is not convenient to make a fire, mix the earth with a large dose of wood ashes and small charred dust. By this means the ground becomes so loose that when the plants are ready for transplanting, a good sprinkling from the garden pot will make the ground so soft that each plant will bring with it a small ball of earth which almost insures the plants growing; and it must be borne in mind that young tobacco plants require very careful handling. It is better to have a large shallow basket or box to carry the plants in when transplanting, as by this means the plants do not lose the ball of earth or get bruised so much as if taken in the hand.

The seed bed being made fine with the rake, take the seed and mix it well with ten times (by bulk) as much fine earth and ashes. This enables you to sow the seed so thick that in drawing the large plants you do not disturb the smaller ones. The ground being prepared, and the seed well mixed as directed, proceed to sow, taking care to scatter the seed as equally as possible. Do not rake in the seed, but give the bed a slight beating with the back of the spade, and see that the earth does not rise with the spade. The time for sowing is in September in Australia. [corresponding to March here.] Let the seed bed be in a sheltered situation. When the plants are about the size cabbage plants usually are at transplanting, operations may commence, making choice of a cloudy day or even a rainy day for the business. The ground for the crop must be well worked and well manured with decayed manure; and it is better to have two shingles, or other pieces of timber, about six inches high, to stick on end in the ground, meeting over the plant, so as to protect it from being scorched with the noonday sun, or nipped with the morning's frost. A light, sandy soil suits the tobacco well, if worked and manured. In another communication I will explain the Summer culture and gathering.

The Red Bluff Independent ironically terms the seizure of the pirate schooner Chapman "another high-handed outrage: Setting the Constitution and the Declaration of Independence at defiance, the minions of Abe Lincoln have again violently and with malice aforethought seized upon and confiscated the property of humble, obscure and peaceful citizens, who have never done anything worse than commit a little treason. That most gracious writ of Habeas Corpus will of course be demanded. Good Democratic journals will be shocked at such arbitrary arrests, and guard carefully the Constitutional rights of these unfortunate individuals. But from some unaccountable reason these journals have remained mute as yet in regard to the affair, owing probably to their astonishment and indignation, that the Constitution has been again knocked into smithereens."

IN A TIGHT PLACE.—The San Francisco papers are of the opinion that the parties who fitted out the schooner Chapman are either pirates or spies, and should be punished as one or the other. The Alta remarks:

If they produce letters of marque they have incurred the penalty of death as spies, and no retaliation can be predicted on their execution. There is no feature of military law more fully understood than this. If on the other hand, they do not produce a letter of marque, they are pirates who got up a plundering expedition without the color of authority from any quarter. Jeff Davis cannot interfere to ward off punishment from them in any case, unless he assumes the championship of pirates and robbers everywhere.

A man named Marble, residing near Vancouver, went out one evening last week with his gun, to discover the cause of a furious barking of his dogs, a short distance from his house. Not returning, search was made for him, and next morning he was found dead, without any marks of violence on his person. It is thought he died from disease of the heart, hastened by sudden fright, as it was supposed he encountered a panther or some other of the wild beasts which abound in the neighborhood.—Statesman.

Sacramento, 24th.—In the Senate the Northern Delegation reported in favor of the Oregon Railroad Survey Bill.

A large silver bar, brought from Reese River, now on exhibition at the Ophir saloon, has created great excitement among the "feet men."

A man named Joseph Rice disappeared suddenly and mysteriously, last Thursday, at Portland. Foul play is feared.—Statesman.

Messrs. Wm. Bybee and Jas. Clugge have bought a one-third interest in the Jewett quartz lead, paying therefor \$3,000.

Married.
At the Episcopal church, in Salem, on Friday evening, March 20th, by Rev. J. R. N. Sellwood, Mr. SYLVESTER H. JENKIN and Miss EMMA GAYLINA JONES.

Died.
At his residence, on Applegate, in this county, on Feb. 18th, 1863, in the 58th year of his age, Mr. GEORGE LONG. Sn. [Cincinnati papers please copy.]

NEW TO-DAY.

Canyon Road Company.
NOTICE is hereby given to the stockholders of "The Canyon Road Company" that there will be a meeting of said company, held at the office of S. F. Chadwick, in Roseburg, Douglas county, Oregon, at three o'clock, p. m., on Monday, the 11th day of May, A. D. 1863 for the purpose of electing Directors, and transacting the general business of the Company.
GEORGE C. BRIGG,
JOHN KELLY,
AARON ROSE,
S. F. CHADWICK,
L. D. HAINES.
Members of said Company.
March 24, 1863. [com28]

ORANGE JACOBS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR
AT LAW,
AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY.
Will promptly attend to any legal business committed to his care.
Office in Sentinel building.
JACKSONVILLE, OREGON.

TAKE NOTICE.
Our friends are requested to pay up within the next thirty days, as we are going below to purchase our Spring Goods, and must have money.
RYAN, MORGAN & CO.
Jacksonville, March 24, 1863, 41

Dissolution of Copartnership.
THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing under the name and style of SIDEMAN, WOLLENBERG & CO., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the late firm are requested to make payment to SIDEMAN & WOLLENBERG, who are authorized to settle the business; and all persons having claims against the firm will present the same for liquidation.
[Signed] E. J. SIDEMAN,
H. WOLLENBERG,
H. ABRAHAM.
Canyonville, Ogn., March 14, 1863.

THE BUSINESS heretofore conducted by SIDEMAN, WOLLENBERG & CO., will be continued at the old stand, under the firm name and style of SIDEMAN & WOLLENBERG, where a fine stock of **CLOTHING & GROCERIES** will be found on hand and for sale on the most reasonable terms.
[Signed] E. J. SIDEMAN,
H. WOLLENBERG.
mh25w2-88

Selling Off!
AT COST!
AND GOING NORTH.

H. Bloom
Offers to sell his entire stock of
MERCHANDISE
AT COST,
WITHOUT RESERVE

All those desiring Bargains should call immediately, as he will close out forthwith.

All who think that they have heretofore paid too much for Goods, should call at H. BLOOM'S STORE and get even.

COME ONE, COME ALL
Now is Your Time
- TO GET -

Bargains
As he positively intends
SELLING OFF AT COST
Jacksonville, March 18, 1863.

BRADBURY & WADE,
JACKSONVILLE.

Wholesale & Retail

- DEALERS IN -

DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS & SHOES,
FANCY GOODS,
HATS AND CAPS,
GROCERIES,
PAINTS, OILS, GLASS,
Liquors,
Tobacco & Segars,
PRODUCE,
HARDWARE,
GLASSWARE.
QUEENSWARE.
WOODENWARE.

MINERS' TOOLS,
All of which will be sold at low prices, for CASH, or desirable PRODUCE.

ALL DESCRIPTIONS OF
SUMMER GOODS
AT REDUCED RATES.

To make room for FALL STOCKS.

TTTTTTTTT
A Choice Selection of the
Best Teas
Ever offered in this market, embracing varieties of
Black, Green & Japanese.
In bulk, papers and caddies, at prices to suit the most particular.
TTTTTTTTT

JUST RECEIVED,
A FRESH INVOICE OF
PICKS, PANS,
SHOVELS, RUBBER BOOTS,
BLASTING POWDER AND FISH
HAY and MANURE FORKS.

Agricultural Tools
For Sale at Cost:
20 Steel-point PLOWS, complete, of various sizes;
16 cast Plow-points;
2 sets extra steel Mould-Boards, Points and Land Sides.
2 patent Straw-Cutters;
6 large Iron Kettles, for farm use.
The above will be exchanged for flour at the market price.
BRADBURY & WADE
Jacksonville, Oct. 23, 1862. 344

PHENIX HOUSE.

BRADBURY & WADE

THE CITIZENS OF
PHENIX AND VICINITY

Will find it to their advantage to purchase of us, as we shall keep on hand a good supply of

FANCY AND STAPLE MERCHANDISE!!

FOR SALE AT
JACKSONVILLE PRICES.

We will take all descriptions of Produce that can be disposed of without a loss.
BRADBURY & WADE,
Phoenix, Oct. 30th.