## THE OREGON BENTINE

the Independent always gives the latest tele- the appropriation. It will be spent for the graphic news, we are assured that the l'ony relief of the needy emigrante directly, and for ral office within the commonwealth.

The feeling created in England and France wrought in their sentiments upon this question. of the chief European powers will be threat emigrants plund red, outrage? and murdered. in the scale of the Southern Confederacy.

has been imagined, and perhaps, in a manner satablish, as it were, an officious watchfulness equal, or, indeed, a larger amount voted to over the Republic.

for the relief and protection of emigrants. A-Some letter-writers say that the President it is, this section is not only neglected but in is giving way in health under the immense sulted by the Government whose duty it is to pressure of greedy applicants for Federal feater its interests, guard its rights, and assure appointments. They report him as much to it equal immunities and equal b'essings with alaken in physical vigor and condition, and ever other community within the Union. interpose to keep off the cormorant throng, of April 13th, gives to Senator Baker all the Doubtless, Lincoln finds that the Presidency endurance may save him from a fate which the opposed the measure, quotes the New York spent frame of the hero of Tippecance could

of a disagreement between the Oregon Sena- obtained the appointment of a Conference tors over the Federal appointments. That, before the election of either of them, there was s bargain made in relation to the Government patronage, was alleged at the time, and is now active and influential opposers of the bill in pretty conclusively established. Before they would consent to vote for Baker, the Salem Democratic-Republicans wanted to be assured a compensation for the betrayal of party, and tended to defeat the payment than all the rest for the forfeiture of honor consequent upon of the papers in the country. Senator Baker the vote. A few took cash in hand for imme did favor and labor for the payment, but his diate wants, with a promise of office in due time; others were content with the positive with that of Lane and Stout. Be just, even pledges given by the candidates or their man- to your enemies. But never again call the uging friends and go-betweens that an officeshould be bestowed under the new Administration. But offairs at Washington have changed lately. Senator Baker has materially of California were merged into one. The impaired his influence with the President and Willamette papers say that intelligence from Cabinet, and his Republicanism is not deemed simon-pure by his party colleagues. Added to these causes for a drooping of his Grey-Fagle plume, is the bold, direct demand of a troop of genuine Oregon Republicans at Was' - but so far as Southern Oregon is interested ington, that none but the staunch and tried members of the party shall be appointed to Federal position. These men are right in or interests of this part of the State are alto their demand, and Senator Baker feets it Therefore, to save himself from utter ruin in his party, he is obliged to repudiate his pledges to the Balem Managers, and his promises of I at any raise the war-wheep els where a troop effice to the venal oppositionists who voted for him and advocate only the appointment of those whose Republican record is of older date than his own election, and whose Republican sentiments are not entirely allied with spoils of office. It is an old saying that when "rogues fall out, honest men get their dues," and it recms quite applicable in this instance; al. by Pony, together with the mass of information though, we wish it distinctly understood, we

ark on the 21st ult., for Oregon. | ... btain in regard to the matter.

do not call Senator Baker a rogue, however

with one, or many of that class. Senator

Baker can best please the whole people of

are appointed to Federal offices for the State.

Democrats have no claim, no right to hold

should not expect to retain or receive appoint-

The Oregon Senators, Etc.

ifornia."

Mr. Baker. -- "Who is the letter from."

Mr. Doolattle. -- "The President of the Callfornia State Central Committee -- Dr. Rabe."

Preston King (from his seat). -- "The Secretary, not the President."

Mr. Baker (with un air of intense listening, which Mr. Doolittle evidently thought affected). -- "Who did you say, sr.?"

ed) - Who did you say, sir ?"
Mr. Doolittle (irritated and curtly) - "As

good a Republican as you are."

Mr. Baker.—Who t What a the name?"

Mr. Doolettle (vociferonsly)—"Dr. Rabe."

The nomination of Mr. Crosby was then confirmed without the taing of the yeas and nays. A defeat like this is well encutated to y damage a Senator's influence and It is a great pity that Mr. Baker allows his ill-temper thus to get the better of his judgment, for a few such contests, with such results, will destroy almost entirely his ability to accomplish any good purpose in behalf of his constituents.

Justice and equality in the Territories, according to the test presented by the Schator himself.

The Senator would not deny that he did not ask the Senator from Kentucky to say

While Crosby's same was before the Senate. Nesmith took occasion to refer to the treat-

He didn't expect to get much of a show himself, in this connection, but when "Old Abe" had nominated a man who was suspected of being half a Democrat, he really thought to the (Nesmith) ought to be permitted to have something to say in the matter. His colleague (Baker) took pretty good care that Nesmith's triceds should not get anything if he could help it; and when, by accident, a half-Democrat had slipped in, it was too had for his colleague to try to cheat him out of his interest in that also. The scene must have been a rich one; and it is a pity that the rules of the Senate denot admit of a full report of it. The fact is that there is an evidently increasing coolness between the Senators from Oregon. There is no doubt that there was an understanding between them that Nesmith's friends were, some of them, to be "taken care of" by Haker in by this route. Government has been peti-tioned, memorialized, besonght, urged, almost importanced, for mintary protection of the road and of the Oregon frontier. All to no purpose, Immaterial Indian outbreaks have propriate the "swag" entirely to his own army Of course. Nesmith will not talk of these mat-ters openly, but some of his deluded friend-have no scrup'es on the subject, and curse Baker at a terrific rate. There is a storm brewing, evidently.

The nomination of Thomas J. Dryer a United States Commissioner for the Sandwich Islands has been suspended in the Committee the Administration, or the distribution of on Foreign Relations, in consequence of the spoils. on Foreign Relations, in consequence of the charge that the nomince is intemperate in his habits. The facts in Dayer's case were brought to the notice of Mr. S. ward y sterday morning, shat nothing has so much impressed it in as the to it, and insists upon action by the Senate — [Col. Dryer was confirmed on the 26th uit.]

According to Simonton, Senator Baker was an applicant for a place in the Cabinet, notwithstanding his declaration that he "would his chances much better for the former than for the latter. It appears that he las pretty much lost his chances for a place in "Abrah m'-

mon," terrestrially, at all events : Col. Baker can keep a secret if he desires whatever else there is to be said about him It has transpired only within a day or two that prior to the formation of the Cabinet, he labored energetically to secure the appointment of Secretary of War, under Mr. Lincoln The secret has been admirably well kept unti-aithin a day or two; but I have the fact from source that is ind sputable.

FROM CRESCRAT CITY.-The road is a ength open from Crescent City to Illinois bringing goods to Kerbyville. By Wednes lay's mail, we received the Herald of last Saturday. From it we learn that the new trail over the mountain bids fair to eclipse the one at present traveled, being several miles shorter, with fewer hills and an easier grade; besides, it is not obstructed by snow during the Winter, but can be traveled every mont.

A soldier named Patrick Pendergrast, stationed at Fort Ter-Wan, perished from cold and starvation while on a hunting tour. His body was found by his comrad s.

The steamers Pac fic and Columbia stopped in at Crereent City on the 9th and 10th, on their way down.

A theatrical corps were delighting the play goers of the town.

Escape or Bowes .- By private 'etter from a resident of Jackson county, stopping tempo rarily at Salem, we learn that the "James" Hower, reported as an escaped convict from the State Penitentiary, a few weeks since, is no other than George M. Howen, who was sentenced to death for the murder of a China The Virginia Convention is still engaged in man in this county, in 1859, and whose sen debate. Mr. Rives made a strong Union tence was commuted to imprisonment for life at the solicitation of numerous citizens of this county, by Gov. Whiteaker. The writer says. If the citizens of Jackson wish to offer a reward for the capture of Bowen, you can put me down for \$25." It is singular that the Penitentiary Lessees have given no notice that it was this Bowen who escaped, and that they have off-red no reward for him. By edition of his commutation if he is taken he is to suffer the sentence of death originally passed upon him. When Howen was taken from the prison here he was remarkably pious. and his spiritual adviser was profoundly convinced that he was sincere in his religious be-

lief and reformation. THE TRICK CONFESSED. - While Mr. A. J. Thayer, the lawyer from Corvallia who has Y. Tomes says, that Tortugas and Key West the California papers, in the hope of fluding gone on to Washington to contest Col. Sheil's gone on to Washington to contest Col. Sheil's having been reinforced by troops from Texas, right to a seat, was in San Francisco awaiting passage East, the Herald of that city stated that his intention or his hope was not to gain that his intention or his hope was not to gain Forts and the Tariff. but all to no purpose. The brief paragraph the seat for himself, but only to have Ccl. A Dispatch from Hartford, Conn., of to-day, we published last week is the only intelligence we have in the premises. As the new routes evidently made upon Thayer's own confession. There was a prespect of a Republican triumph office under a Republican Administration, and are stated to be given by order of the Post At all events, no contradiction of its correct-Office Department, and not by action of Con- ness was given, although Thayer continued in gress, the Congressional reports contain no the city several days after the publication. GEN. LANE.—Eastern correspondents of spondent who gave the item was not mistaken itude in their behalf, and the House of Repre-Califord papers state that the late Senator We shall give the earliest intelligence we can scutatives can scarcely fall to reward his manily. honorable conduct.

JACKSONVILLE.

Affairs in the East.

Nothing later than the Pony intelligence received on Monday night, from St. Lou's to April 1st, which we publish elsewhere, has come, to the bour of our going to press. We have dates from Red Biaff to the 16th, and as the Independent always gives the latest tele
The University of Congress, \$50,000

J. W. Simonton, editor of the S. F. Bulletin.

The Machine in the S. F. Bulletin.

Washington, March 23d.

In his letter from Washington, March 23d.

In his le WASHINGTON March 26 .- Mr. Douglas

reently passed organizing the Territories. He said that they had not done so, because they feared the bills would not be passed in such a form, and that the President will yeto them if they passed, while they desired their immediate passage as increasing the Federal

not usk the Senator from Kentucky to say that the Republicans bave abandoned all their essential principles. He did not ask him Nesmith took occasion to refer to the treatment he had received from his colleague.

Speaking of Federal patronage, he said:

He (Douglas) did not believe that the best
interests of the country would be promoted
by the exercise of their power. Still he preferhimself, in this connection, but when " Ud tred the Union, under a Republican Adminis-

> says: The close observer of men and material in the federal capital will vainly strive to rid himself of the impression that a growing diffi-dence in the possibility of a restoration of the Union to its former integrity, and the perman-ency of the adh sion of the s'avelodding part-still attached to it, prevails among the knding Republican minds now gathered here. The idea of a disintegration into two confederacies. upon the basis of a strict division of the two apen the hasts of a stret division of the two antagonastic labor systems of the country, in becoming more and more familiar to them, and many of the wisest consider its realization, a question of time. I venture to say, and I know whereof I affirm, that it has crept into the Cabinet, and has two, if not three, represcatatives, whose counce's weigh most with the President in that body. I will say further-more, that the Executive acts bearing upon the Southern question, will be largely influenc-ed by a belief in the probable contingency of a separation, and a desire to make it a prace

known as much a while ago as he knows now he would not have accepted a seat in the Cab inct. It is evident there is no harmony in the

rith an intimation that the non-prion has better be withdrawn. Mr. S. ward sent for Col. Baker, who had carnestly pressed Mr. Dryer, and requested him to consent to the withdrawal. But the Colonel refused to listen to it, and insists upon action by the Senate—

[Col. Beaker, who had carnestly pressed Mr. Dryer, and requested him to consent to the will be pacific; but they have taken then to it, and insists upon action by the Senate—

[Col. Beaker, was readinged on the 26th ph.]

ar di-sal station are uniters.

A Washington letter says: Sceretary Chase took the President to task for even thinking of the evacuation of Fort Sumter, whereupon withstanding his declaration that he "would Lineau's represented as cising in all his manot relinquish his seat in the Senate for a place jesty, and informed Mr. Clause that he merely in Heaven." Perhaps the Senator preferred neited him to a seat in the Cabinet for the the Cablest to Heaven, or at least thought tate what his action above, and not to de-tate what his action above, and not to de-

Uties and Troy. N. Y., at the late municipal sections. They both gave large majorities for

Judge Waldo P. Johnson has been elected U.S. Senator from Missouri, to fill the place lately occupied by Jas. S. Green. Johnson Dem crat, with strong Southern procivities Captain Gardner, U. S. Navy, has been shered to the command of the Navy Yard at

given notice that he would at an early day call the attention of the Government to the

The St. Louis Republicia of this morning recived a letter from Lee Regas, New Mexic-lated the 12th of March, which announced he arrival of an express from Col. Fauntlerny to the Commander at Fort Union, ordering that officer to prepare instructionally for defense. It appears that on the morning of the 11th he people of Santa Fe - Americans and Mex-Marey, which they now hold. Coi. Fauntleron declined to surrender the fort, as was expected. While in the act of remonstrating with the p-pulace, the citizen soldiers rushed upon the works, and in 10 minutes had possession.

Gov. Renshaw was the prime mover, and now has charge of all the military equipment and public property. The letter states that the surprise was well concocted. New Mexico is practically affiliated with Texas and the Sorth

The same letter says that Arizona also as

hold Court at Fort Atkins.

The Miss saippi Convention has ratified the Constitution of the Confederate States by a

Appointments for the Pacific coast are men-

General Miramon had arrived at New York. en route to Spain. It was said to be his pur-pose to arge the acquisition of Mexico by

Spain.
Minister Corwin leaves on the next steamer from New Orleans for Mexico.

The Methodist Confer nee at Philadelphia adopted a report repealing the new chapter on Slavery, and requesting a General Confer-

The N. Y. Pribuse's Washington correspondent says that the idea of reinforcing Fort Sumter is entertained in quarters in which heretofore it was regarded as impracticable, and that naval officers express their belief that the Fort could be reinforced with ordinary risk by steamer at night.

The Washington correspondent on the N.

A Dispatch from Hartford, Conn., of to-day, says that the State election passed off quietly. There was a prespect of a Republican triumph in the State.

The Virginia House was in session on saturable present the state of the S

A New York dispatch says a Paris letter in the Times states that the English and French governments are fitting out a powerful fiest of war steamers for the United States. The suggestion came from England. France will farnish three first class frightes, and the English force will perhaps be larger. The payment into the areasary of this institution of the sum of dollars, or a fifting of Mexico, though not working with France and England.

The Methodist Conference in session at Haltimore, adjourned March 23d, to Stanton, Va., after adapting a plan of separation from the Northern Church by a majority of 83. The Bishop of New York, in the Clair, dictared the action void. Forty-free makes declined voting, and twenty-five were absent. Harace Greeky in the Technac declares that he prefers the principles of the Republican parties.

On the 23d, the Texas Convention, in Committee of the Whole for debate, adopted the Constitution a most unanimously. On expressing the ordinance the vote was quite unanimously. On expressing the ordinance the vote was quite unanimously. The Trustees shall be head the reliable of the vote in the read of the reliable of the whole maining mention of the regular darks.

President Davis has made a requisition on Texas that it to recease that it is reliable to the reduced by the received by the admits and the credit of the voluments of the volumen

President Davis has made a requisition on

During the late Executive session of the Senate about 400 nomination were confirmed, nearly fifty of which were sent in by the Pre-

Secretary Chase has offered the First Con-trollership of the Treasury to Elisha Whittl-sey. Richard Ott, of Ohlo, had declined. The President made no nomination to fi-the vicency in the Supreme Court.

S. Cretary of the Scinic.

Ashury Dickens, Secretary of the Scinic has retired from that position.

BILLY MULLIGAN.- This irrepressible gen tleman of the "fancy." is again a free mor. He was release I from Sing Sing prison last north, and is out on buil to await a new trin'. ordered by the Supreme Court of New York. In connection with his release, the corresponbent of the S. F. Holletin says :

An intimate friend of the late Senston B oderick informs me that there is little doubt that the will acrobed to him is a forgery; and that Helly Mulligen, upon his new trail will except contiction; that he will show it to be such. He tells me further that Helly Mulligen, upon his new trail will escape contiction; that he will then become a rillainy in connection with the will such a b'assed mint. My informant is a good lawy of an I a bold and current man.

RETURNED. -- Hon. I. I. Stevens, Delegate s camer. He is a candidate for re-nomination

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

CONSTITUTION

# THE WESTERN UNIVERSITY.

PREAMBLE.

For the purpose of founding, in Regue River Valley, in the State of Oregon, an Institutio, of Learning which shall afford ample facilities for the divelopment of the physical powers with that of the intellectual and the moral faculties of man, and of securing the p spetulty of the blessings of said in titution to all future generations, the friends of education do cove-mant together, in an association, to be governed by the following articles of

CONSTITUTION. The name of this institution shall be called THE WESTERN UNIVERSITY."

SECTION 1. The plan of this institution shall

omprehend four departments, to wit:

1. The Introductory Department;

2. The Collegiate Department;

3. The Scientific School; and

4. The Department of the L. arned Profes

sions.

SEC. 2. The Intro lectory Department shall include all the branches of an English education, with the additional requisites for admission

tion, with the additional requisites for admission to the lowest college class.

Sig. 3. The Collegiate Department shall comprise a regular and thorough course of study similar to that pursued in the principal colleges in the United States. This course is intended to occupy a period of four years.

The students engaged in the studies of the first year shall be styled the Freshmen Class; the second year, the Sophomore Class; the third year, the Junior Class; and the fourth year, the senior Class.

Sig. 4. The Scientific School is designed to teach the spicial application of science to Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts—Agriculture Chemistry and Botany, Mechanical Philosophy Mining Engineering etc.

Sig. 5. The Department of the Learned Professions shall embrace Law, Medicine and Theology.

The instruments of instruction shall include. (as soon as pre-citeable) a Library, Chemical Apparatus, Philosophical Apparatus, a Cabinet of specimens in the several kingdoms of nature, specimens illustrative of the Arts, etc.

Land shall be furnished, and a work-shop, with tools (as shortly as arrangements to this effect may be made), that any student, so desiring may avail himself of these means for "preserving a sound mind in a sound body," and for defraying his expenses.

ARTICLE V.

Secretary 1. The work of instruction shall be

President Davis has made a requisition on the State of A'alonna for troops for some purpose unknown. He had also called for 500 from Georgia.

The Senate adjourned sine die Merch 28th It was supposed that an extra session of bigh Houses of Congress would be called at an early way.

During the late Executive session of the half be designated by the Escatty. On the

hall be designated by the Faculty. On this secasion, public exercises of the students shall take place.

The Constitution shall be subject to altera-tion or amendment at any annual me ting, with the concurrence of two-thirds of the whol-number of Trustress.

#### Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue of an execution duly issued by Leck of the Circuit Court in and for the County of Josephine State of Oregon, and to me directed, in favor of Master & Gamman and against Villam Wilkinson and Jacob Hofman, for the sam of eight bunder duma seventy tollars and eighty six cents. [1870-85] with increast thereon at the rate of two and one believe control or the process. or cent per mouth, costs and expenses of suit have levied on and will offer for sale for carb to the highest bidd r, at the primises,

On Townston, the 16th Don of May, 1861, WINES & LIQUORS. the fell wing real property, to wit:

One House and Lot situated in the town of Williamsburg.

Josephine County. Ogn., and known as Fronci and Hoffman's to itiand Jaloon. Between the hours of 12 o'clock M. and min

et of said day. JEFFERSON HOWELL. Sheriff of Josephore Ca. Ogn. Dated this the 16th day of April 1861.

### Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an execution daily issued by the Clerk of the Circuit Court in and for Jose phine county, Oregon, and to the directed, he avor of Samuel K. Miller and against Will am McMullin, for the sum of four bunded and wenty-two and twenty-nine carefundied had wenty-two and twenty-nine carefundied had follars (\$422.29-100), costs and a craing costs I have levied on and will offer for sale, for class, to the highest todder, on the premises, on

Friday, the 17th Day of May. A. D. 1861,

the following described real property to all The balf of the south-act quarter of section number nineteen (29) and the balf of the north-west quarter of section number thirty (29), and in town-hip thirty eight, south range, seven (7, west, and known as

McMULLIN'S DONATION LAND CLAIM, with the appurtenances thereunto belonging.

Sale between the hours of two o'clock r. Dated this the 16th day of April, 1861, JEFFERSON HOWELL.

#### 14:4 Sheriff of Josephine county Oregon Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an execution duly issued by the Cierk of the Circuit Coart in and for Jos., phine county. State of Oregon, and to medicate of the vital flad is imputed action of the vital flad is imputed action. The inverted action of the vital flad is imputed to the inverted action of the vital flad is imputed to the inverted action of the vital flad is imputed to the inverted action of the vital flad is imputed to the inverted action of the vital flad is imputed to the inverted action of the vital flad is imputed to the inverted action of the vital flad is imputed to the vital

#### 160 Acres of Land AND IMPROVEMENTS THEREON.

township forty (40), range cight (8), west of the Willamette meralian, being the cast half of the continuest quarter and the west half of the southeast quarter of section number nineteer (19) in said township, which property is how occupied by Jas. Hendershott, being one and a half miles west of Waldo, in Josephine constructly smooth and fexible.

Oregon: which property I will offer for sale, to the highest bidder, for each, on

Saturday, the 18th Day of May. A. D. 1861. between the hours of twelve o'clock M. and four

Pated April 5th, 1861.

"Are FFERSON HOWKLA.

14:1w Sheriff of Josephine county, Oregon.

#### Administrator's Wotice.

THE undersigned having been appointed by the Probate Court for Josephine county, State of Orogon, Administrator of the estate of James Terril, deceased, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against said esta e to present them to me, as required by law, within one year from this date; and all persons owing said estate are required to make immediate payment to me, at my residence near Vannoy's Ferry.

THOMAS CROXTON, Adm'r.

April 5th, 1861.

April 6th, 1861.

but two dissenting votes, and adjourned size da, without referring the Constitution to the people.

The stramer General Rusk landed troops from Texas at Ports Jaleron and Taylor, and left them on a war footing, with the supplier of your process of the landed troops and left them on a war footing, with the supplier of your process of the land to terminate debate in Committee of the Whole on Thurshay next.

It is generally conceled that the anti-the habitent telect, with Taylor, has been success that in the St. Louis charter election.

The President has appointed George Little Marshal of North Curolina, Peter L. For Perishen had arrived.

Latest accounts from Virginia indicate an increase of Secresion feeling. Delegates are telenging interacted by their constituents in several countries to go for immediate Secession. Since 1, 188 and the sub-distinct of the Whole of

A Seperior article of the above

TEAS. with some other very choice brands of

BLACK AND GREEN.

is bulk and easilies, for sale by WADE, MORCAN & CO.

Notice.

N about thirty days we shall be in receipt of

Spring Shipment of Goods.

COMPUTATION.

HARDWARE. RON and STEEL.

ON and STEEL, QUEENSWARE, AGRICULTURAL IMPREMENTS. WALL PAPER, ETC.

It is our determination to keep up a wellasserted stock, and to will at prices that will

WADE, MORGAN & CO. Apr 1 14, 1s. L. Mant Ace.

I HAVE author's d P. J. Rves and J. J. Co. har to not as my agents in all turiness mater during in, absence.

DLACKSMITHING.

The black-mithing business will continue to FREIGHT WAGONS always on Land

April Dath, 1861.

To Concumers of

AND DEPOSITE

TO INVALIDS.

H AVING resigned the position of En'ted as states Appearer for the District of San are even, the dather of which I had darlarged apper the reliand returns of Presidents Percei and recommending friends are heavily respect-

A DESTRUCT IN

WINES AND LIQUORS, 3. W. Corner Cansume and Jackson Sta.

SAN FRANCISCO.

To dealers desiring pure articles, it is deemed roper to state that, for the last cyll pere, all times and Lepters arriving at San Francieco-rom any Foreign Port & also those in non-ton any port in the United States, have been camined under my supervision, and that, pre-aus-to my arrival in tablers a in 1819. I had seen organ d for many years in France, Portu-

al, and ealer pinces, in technics requiring a mirr knowledge of Liquids. BASTING NO BACKDASTE. PHILIP A. ROACH.

San Franc'sco, March 6, 1851. ap20:14 3m SAND'S SARSAPARILLA. THE GREAT ASSESSOR'S REMEDY

For the Cure of all Discuses Arising from AN IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD,

Will be found a Certain Cure for SCROFULA & SCROFULOUS DISEASES

is an Alterntive and Renounting Agent it is Unoquallod.

SAND'S SARBAPARILLA

will gently stimulate the functions of the stora-tel and b wels to a regular and healthy notion, and, withe it hausen and purgin, exp I all de-grow a unmission, purify the oboud equals. Price. One Dollar per battle, or six battles for Five Dollars.

Ask For SAND'S SARSAPARILLA. AND TAKE NO OTHER.

Prepared by A. B. & D. Saxus' Druggista, 100 Fulton street, corner of William, N. For sale by REDINGTON & CO., R. & H. McDONALD & CO., JUSTIN GATES & BRO.,

THOMPSON & GREER, Jacksonville.

PHOENIX LODGE No. 23, A. F. & A. F. Hold their regular communications the SATUREAY EVENTION on or preceding the full moon, in Physics, Oregon.
S. M. WAUT, W. M.

S. Ramp R. Stely.

The Emigrant Aid Appropriation.

then due had not arrived, up to the evening of the benefit of our whole people in a general the 15th. Affairs in the Kast remain in statu sense. But we do complain, on behalf of this quo, so far as the National difficulties are concommunity—and for them, we have great rearerned. The secession sentiment appears to son to complain-of the apparent indifference be gaining rather than losing strength, how- and gross neglect with which this division is ever, in some of the Border States. It is yet treated by the Federal Government. The doubtful what will be the action of Virginia. North has a large military force senttered The angry feelings occasioned by Blair's aporer it from Vancouver to Fort Boise : rouls pointment of two or three postmasters for have been surveyed and opened by Government office in that State, bode no good to the peace- through the Indian country for the emigrants : ful a tilement looked for. But it is stated large sums of money have been appropriated that the President consured the Postmaster and expended to ensure protection and give niter the aspect of affairs. It is clear that the the hostile Indians. This is all right,-Gov. p ople of Virginia will not allow persons re- erument but performed its duty in all we have pugnant to them to take possession of any Fed mentioned. But Southern Oregon was and is certainly entitled to some consideration at the

Rumors continue that the Cabinet is far hands of the Government, as well as Northern from being a unit upon leading questions of Oregon. The very hest and shortest route State policy, and predictions are yet made in from the Western tier of States to the Pa high quarters that Seward will not retain the cific coast leads into Rogue River Valley. Prem'ership sixty days. With him will be It furnishes better and more abundant pasturpretty sure to go the last kepes for preserving age than any other route, and water is plenty the remaining slaveholding States in the Union all along it at all seasons of the year. Persons The horde of disappointed applicants for office who have made several journeys to and from are quite certain to join with the Greeley school the older States across the Plains, by various of ultraists, since the Administration has dis- roads, have assured us that the road leading regarded their claims to share the Federal pap. from the Humboldt to Rogue River Valley is and with this fresh rabid element of discord, by far the best, if it were not for the hostile the correion sentiment of the North will swell Indians that infest it. Large trains are in no into threatening proportions and perhaps over danger of molestation from these tribes, but power the conservatives of that section. The small parties traveling it, are in constant im-South will in turn become more fearful of her minent peril. Since the wars of 35-6, few rights and interests, and States now opposed emigrants have entered Oregon or California to secession will favor it as the only and last by this route. Government has been peti-

resource against the injustice and oppressions tioned, memorialized, besonght, preed, almost by the Tariff adopted at the late session is purpose, Immaterial Indian outbreaks have altogether unlavorable to the Northern or Free occurred on the outer frontier of Southern States, and in inverse ratio, favorable to the California, where scarcely a white man was to Southern Confederacy. The statesmen of both be found; on the eastern boundar is near the these powerful nations are radically opposed Utah line; in the wildest portions of the to the new Tariff, and declare that it will have mountain ranges; no matter where-as soon the effect to crase all exports to the United as known, away were posted U. S. troops to States from Europe. If great change is not que'll the difficulty, chastise the Indians and pretret the whites. Along the route we espothe result may be that the influence and trade cially allude to, trains have been attacked

citizen volunteer rescuing parties delvan back If the dispatch is true that England and and all manner of injuries and atrocities are France have agreed to send fleets of war tained detailed accounts of which have be steamers to the Atlantic coast, it is evident forwarded to the proper Department of the those powers have interested themselves much Government, yet not a dollar has ever been more in regard to our national difficulties than voted to give aid or warrant protection to the emigrants, or assist the volunteers in their by no means to our advantage. In these days brave and generous service. Not in any way of sensation rumors, it is difficult for us at bus the Government recognized the prayers this distance from the scene of excitement, to and demands of our citizens. It is for these judge the true from the false, but we are not reasons we call attention to the uses to which disposed to believe the rumor in point, for it the recent appropriation of \$50,000 is to be would be an unwarrantable interference in the applied, and ery out against the fresh neglecaffairs of the country for any foreign power to to which this section is subjected. The North dispatch ressels of war to hover about our should have had the \$50,000, and so it has, enest, or in any other way, to observe or but also should Southern Oregon have had an

Wirm !- The O'ympia (W. T.) Standace praise for the passage of the War Debt Bill. and to show that the Democratic press East Herald us an instance! Do be a little more careful, Mr. Standard, in your statements Gen Lane had the bill passed in the Senate A RUPTURE .- Late advices give intelligence at the first session of the late Congress, and Committee to secure its passage into a law at the recent session. Mr. Steut procured the passage of the bill in the House, and the most

> both Houses were Republicans. The Repub lican press, headed by the N. Y. Tribune, pubtished more foul slanders calculated and in share in its passage was small in comparison N. Y. Herald a Democratic paper. MILITARY Division .- Last year the Military Departments of Oregon and Washington and Woshington has been received which assures a re-establishment of the Oregon and Washington Department. For the good of the country we shall rejoice if the report is true.

> directly, it makes little difference how they ar range the Divisions. It seems that the claims gether overlooked by the War Department. while every other nook, corner, or district of the coast is amply protected and cared for. It of horse or foot is dispatched against them upon our borders, they can attack, plunder and massacre with impunity, so far as the War Department is concerned.

THE PROMISED MAIL ROCTES .- We have closely scanned the intelligence lately brought contributed by the Eastern correspondents of much he may have been, or is associated something further pertaining to the promised additional mail accommodations coastwise in Southern Oregon and Northern California,

General Intelligence.

putronage.
Mr. Breekinridge was confident that if the Republicans did not yield, lifteen States would be out of the Union. So far, they had yielded nothing, nor manifested any disposition for

conciliction.

Mr. Douglas replied he cou'd not coneral his surprise that the Senator from Kentucky decied all the positions he had assumed; h's shjeet was to demonstrate that there was no

tration, to note at all.

A dispatch to the Cincinnati Commercial

posi ion, they had the privilege of retiring. The D morrats and Union men have carried

ength open from Crescent City to Illinois spediency of prompt recognition of the new Valley, and a train passed over it last week. Southern Confederacy. Sr. Lorus, April 1.

seried her independence on the 18th of March. Judge Lane, U. S. Judge at Alabams, will

Chief Justice Shaw of Massachusetts is dead.